The field of ancient Greek ethics is increasingly emerging as a major branch of philosophical enquiry, and students and scholars of ancient philosophy will find this Companion a rich and invaluable guide to the themes and movements which characterized the discipline from the Pre-Socratics to the Neo-Platonists. Several chapters are dedicated to the central figures of Plato and Aristotle, and others explore the ethical thought of the Stoics, the Epicureans, the Skeptics, and Plotinus. Further chapters examine important themes that cut across these schools, including virtue and happiness, friendship, elitism, impartiality, and the relationship between ancient eudaimonism and modern morality. Written by leading scholars and drawing on cutting-edge research to illuminate the questions of ancient ethics, this volume will provide students and specialists with an indispensable critical overview of the full range of ancient Greek ethics.

Christopher Bobonich is C. I. Lewis Professor of Philosophy at Stanford University, and has published extensively on Plato and Aristotle. He is the author of Plato’s Utopia Recast: His Later Ethics and Politics (2002), co-editor of Akrasia in Greek Philosophy: From Socrates to Plotinus (2007), and editor of Plato’s “Laws”: A Critical Guide (Cambridge University Press 2010).
OTHER VOLUMES IN THE SERIES OF CAMBRIDGE COMPANIONS

ABELARD  Edited by JEFFREY E. BROWER and KEVIN GUILFOY
ADORNO  Edited by THOMAS HUHN
ANCIENT SCEPTICISM  Edited by RICHARD BETT
ANSELM  Edited by BRIAN DAVIES and BRIAN LEFTOW
AQUINAS  Edited by NORMAN KRETMANN and ELEONORE STUMP
ARABIC PHILOSOPHY  Edited by PETER ADAMSON and RICHARD C. TAYLOR
HANNAH ARENDT  Edited by DANA VILLA
ARISTOTLE  Edited by JONATHAN BARNES
ARISTOTLE’S POLITICS  Edited by MARGUERITE DESLauriers and PAUL DESTRÉE
ATHEISM  Edited by MICHAEL MARTIN
AUGUSTINE  2nd Edition Edited by DAVID MECONI and ELEONORE STUMP
BACON  Edited by MARKKU PELTONEN
BERKELEY  Edited by KENNETH P. WINKLER
BOETHIUS  Edited by JOHN MARENBON
BRENTANO  Edited by DALE JACQUETTE
CARNAP  Edited by MICHAEL FRIEDMAN and RICHARD CREATH
THE COMMUNIST MANIFESTO  Edited by TERRILL CARVER and JAMES FARR
CONSTANT  Edited by HELENA ROSENBLATT
CRITICAL THEORY  Edited by FRED RUSH
DARWIN  2nd Edition Edited by JONATHAN HODGE and GREGORY RADICK
SIMONE DE BEAUVOIR  Edited by CLAUDIA CARD
DELEUZE  Edited by DANIEL W. SMITH and HENRY SOMERS-HALL
DESCARTES  Edited by JOHN COTTINGHAM
DESCARTES’ MEDITATIONS  Edited by DAVID CUNNING
DEWEY  Edited by MOLLY COCHRAN
DUNS SCOTUS  Edited by THOMAS WILLIAMS
EARLY GREEK PHILOSOPHY  Edited by A. A. LONG
EARLY MODERN PHILOSOPHY  Edited by DONALD RUTHERFORD
EPICURAENISM  Edited by JAMES WARREN
EXISTENTIALISM  Edited by STEVEN CROWELL
FEMINISM IN PHILOSOPHY  Edited by MIRANDA FRICKER and JENNIFER HORNSBY
FICHTE  Edited by DAVID JAMES and GUENTER ZOELLER
FOUCAULT  2nd Edition Edited by GARY GUTTING
FREGE  Edited by TOM RICKETTS and MICHAEL POTTER

(continued after index)
The Cambridge Companion to
ANCIENT ETHICS

Edited by Christopher Bobonich
Stanford University, California
Contents

List of Contributors
Acknowledgments
Introduction
Christopher Bobonich

PART I ORIGINS
1 What Is Pre-Socratic Ethics?
André Laks

PART II PLATO
3 Virtue and Happiness in Plato
Daniel Devereux
4 Plato’s Ethical Psychology
Rachana Kamtekar
5 Plato on Love and Friendship
Frisbee Sheffield

PART III ARISTOTLE
6 Aristotle on Virtue and Happiness
David Charles
7 Aristotle’s Ethical Psychology
Jessica Moss
8 Aristotle on Love and Friendship
Corinne A. Gartner
## Contents

### Part IV: The Hellenistics and Beyond

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Epicurus and the Epicureans on Ethics</td>
<td>165</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Raphael Woolf</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>The Stoics on Virtue and Happiness</td>
<td>183</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Katja Maria Vogt</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>The Stoics' Ethical Psychology</td>
<td>200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Margaret Graver</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>Skeptical Ethics</td>
<td>218</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Luca Castagnoli</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>Ethics in Plotinus and His Successors</td>
<td>240</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dominic J. O'Meara</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Part V: Themes

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>Ancient Eudaimonism and Modern Morality</td>
<td>265</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Julia Annas</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>Partiality and Impartiality in Ancient Ethics</td>
<td>281</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Richard Kraut</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>Elitism in Plato and Aristotle</td>
<td>298</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Christopher Bobonich</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>Becoming Godlike</td>
<td>319</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>David Sedley</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>Horace and Practical Philosophy</td>
<td>338</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Terence Irwin</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Bibliography | 358 |
Index | 381 |
Contributors


Luca Castagnoli is Associate Professor of Ancient Greek Philosophy at the Faculty of Philosophy of Oxford University and a Stavros Niarchos Foundation Fellow at Oriel College. He is the author of *Ancient Self-Refutation* (Cambridge University Press 2010) and the editor of *The Cambridge Companion to Ancient Logic* (forthcoming).

David Charles is Professor of Philosophy at Yale University. He is the author of *Aristotle’s Philosophy of Action* (1984) and *Aristotle on Meaning and Essence* (2000), and the editor of *Definition in Greek Philosophy* (2010).

Daniel Devereux is Professor of Philosophy at the University of Virginia. He is the author of numerous articles on the ethics and metaphysics of Plato and Aristotle, and is the co-editor of *Biologie, logique et métaphysique chez Aristote* (1990).

Corinne A. Gartner is Assistant Professor of Philosophy at Wellesley College. She has published several articles on ancient moral psychology.
VIII LIST OF CONTRIBUTORS

Margaret Graver is Aaron Lawrence Professor of Classics at Dartmouth College. Her publications include *Stoicism and Emotion* (2007) and *Cicero on the Emotions: Tusculan Disputations 3 and 4* (2002). Together with A.A. Long, she has recently published a complete annotated translation of Seneca’s letters (2015).

Terence Irwin is Professor of Ancient Philosophy in the University of Oxford and a Fellow of Keble College. He is the translator and editor of Plato’s *Gorgias* (1979) and Aristotle’s *Nicomachean Ethics* (1999), and his other publications include *Aristotle’s First Principles* (1988), *Classical Thought* (1989), *Plato’s Ethics* (1995), and *The Development of Ethics*, in three volumes (2007–09).


Jessica Moss is Professor of Philosophy at New York University. She is the author of *Aristotle on the Apparent Good: Perception, Thought, Phantasia and Desire* (2012).

Dominic J. O’Meara is Professor Emeritus of Philosophy at the University of Fribourg. His publications include *Pythagoras Revived: Mathematics and Philosophy in Late Antiquity* (1989), *Plotinus: An Introduction to the Enneads* (1993), and *Platonopolis: Platonic Political Philosophy in Late Antiquity* (2003).


Frisbee Sheffield is Affiliated Lecturer in the Faculty of Classics at the University of Cambridge and a Bye-Fellow of Girton College. She is the author of *Plato’s Symposium: The Ethics of Desire* (2006) and the co-editor of *Plato’s Symposium: Issues in Interpretation and Reception* (with D. Nails and J. Lesher, 2006), *Plato’s Symposium* for Cambridge Texts in the History of Philosophy (with M.C. Howatson, 2008), and *The Routledge Companion to Ancient Philosophy* (with J. Warren, 2014).


David Conan Wolfsdorf is Professor of Philosophy at Temple University. He is the author of *Trials of Reason: Plato and the Crafting of Philosophy* (2008) and *Pleasure in Ancient Greek Philosophy* (2013), and the editor of *Early Greek Ethics* (forthcoming).
LIST OF CONTRIBUTORS

Acknowledgments

I would like to thank all of the contributors who wrote new essays for this volume and graciously complied with various requests during the editing process. Hilary Gaskin was a model of patience and helpfulness from the beginning of this volume to its completion. I would also like to thank Huw Duffy for all his work in putting together the volume’s bibliography. Needless to say, any remaining errors are my own responsibility. Finally, I would like to thank my wife, Karen, and our furry daughter, Sophie, for their understanding and support throughout this project.