access to markets, 37, 42, 50, 52, 54, 143
accession negotiations, 187
accountability, 43–4
Africa
agricultural production, 68
food exports from, 68
African Development Bank, 53–4
Agriculture, Agreement on, 70, 72, 76–7
agriculture, and trade, 78
agricultural policy, 72, 76, 80, 165
and competition, 73
and farm size, 71
production subsidies, 181
Aid for Trade, 17, 24, 43, 46–7, 49–50, 52, 54
Global Review, 45
partners in, 43
and trade negotiations, 47
and the WTO, 24, 47
Amnesty International, 149
anti-competitive business practice, 131, 133, 139, 141, 142, 144
cartels, 133, 137–8, 142
collusion, 132, 134
horizontal restraints, 133
state-owned enterprises, 140
vertical restraints, 133, 143
anti-corruption agreement, 162
anti-globalization groups, 55, 86, 147
anti-trust laws, 134, 138, 140
Appellate Body, 15, 59
ASEAN, 176
Asian Development Bank, 48
Asian financial crisis, 123
balance of trade, 31–3, 41, 65, 106–7, 178
Bali, 182, 187
Bangladesh, 48, 71
factory collapse, 108, 150, 154
Basel Committee on Banking
Supervision, 52
Berlin Wall, fall of, 3
Bhagwati, Jagdish, 177
bilateral trade agreements, 13, 177, 187
biofuels, 120
border protection, and trade policy, 46, 129–30, 153
Brazil, 69, 171, 178
Bretton Woods, 3, 17, 96, 127–8
Brundtland Report, 56
Canada, 117
Cancún, 135, 170–2
capital flows, liberalization of, 122
carbon footprint, 60, 62–3
carbon taxes, 61
INDEX

cartels, 133, 137–8, 142
Centre William Rappard, 95
cereals, 69–70; see also rice
China, 100
   and the Doha Round, 178
   pharmaceutical industries, 89
   poverty reduction in, 38
   and the United States, 32
China, Korea and Japan Free Trade Agreement, 177
Chirac, Jacques, 74
civil and political rights, 148, 155
Civil and Political Rights, International Covenant on, 155
civil society, 11, 152; see also non-government organizations
clean technology and services, 58, 65
climate change, 55
   adaptation technologies, 65
   Copenhagen conference, 66
   Durban summit, 66
   and energy, 115
   international agreement on, 61, 63–4, 115
   ‘leakage’, 120
   mitigation technologies, 65
   and trade opening, 60–2
coherence, 6, 184
   and climate change, 61
   and exchange rates, 127–30
   and food security, 76
   and health, 91–4
   and human rights, 152
   of international policy, 16
   in international regulation, 11
   in the interpretation and application of values, rights and obligations, 14
   of labour policy, 107–10
   in policy assisting developing countries to trade, 17
   between trade and financial systems, 128
   triangle of, 7
   and the WTO, 45
Cold War, end of, 3
Committee on Competition Law and Policy, 139
Committee on Trade and Development, 109
communications, 19
competition, 99, 102, 105
   and agricultural products, 73
   anti-competitive business practice, 131, 133, 142
   anti-trust laws, 134, 138, 140
   competition laws, 134, 136, 143
   competition policy, 132–3, 139, 141, 143–5
   and the Doha Round, 170
   and efficiency, 132
   and energy resource allocation, 113
   and government procurement, 140
   and industry consolidation, 137
   international agreement on, 136, 144–5, 183
   and mergers and acquisitions, 134
   multilateral disciplines on, 136–43
INDEX

competition (cont.)
and state-owned enterprises, 139
and trade, 131–45
and transparency, 131
competitiveness, 30, 48
and development, 40
and food security, 78
and trade opening, 43
Connor, John M., 137
consensus decision-making, 14, 66
consumer protection, 152
corruption, 156–63, 183
bribery, 156
forms of, 157
G20 Anti-Corruption Action Plan, 163
a global issue, 156
negotiation of rules on, 162
OECD Anti-Bribery Convention, 162
and pre-shipment inspection measures, 158
and transparency, 156–63
UN Convention against Corruption, 161–2
and the WTO, 157–62
cotton, 170–1
country of origin, 23, 26, 32
currencies, 122–30
and uncertainty, 122
customs procedures and border controls, 46, 48, 129–30, 153
CUTS International, 137
De Schutter, Olivier, 75, 78
Declaration on Social Justice for a Fair Globalization, 108
Derbez, Luis Ernesto, 171
developed countries, and globalization, 12
developing countries
access to markets, 37, 42, 50, 52, 54, 143
assistance to trade, 17, 41
contribution to global dialogue, 22
and the Doha Round, 178–9
economic growth, 111
emergence as key players, 22
employment, 106
empowerment of, 47
and environmental protection, 65
exchange rates, 123
foreign direct investment, 103
and globalization, 12
impact of global trade on, 40, 79
landlocked countries, 24, 49
‘learning by exporting’, 103
membership of the WTO, 169
need for transition periods, 180
negotiating groups, 171
public policies, 107
share of exports, 21
sustainable development, 187
and trade imbalances, 41
trade in services, 24
and trade opening, 166, 169
and the TRIPS Agreement, 86, 91
vulnerability of agricultural producers, 77
and the WTO Doha Round, 13
development, 38
and human rights, 150
INDEX

regional development banks, 53
and trade, 37, 39, 50
differentiation, 183
dispute settlement system, 162
Doha Declaration, 87
and coherence, 91
multilateral co-operation in health, 92–3
paragraph 6 mechanism, 89
technical assistance to developing countries, 91
Development Agenda, 41, 164, 169
Round, 18, 41–2, 164–86
achievements of, 185
agriculture, 79, 164, 173, 175
Bali conference, 182
clean technology and services, 119
competition, 131
completion of, 165–6, 168, 179, 181–5
deadlock, 41, 65, 173, 175–81
developing countries and, 168
draft agreement on industrial goods, 173
energy, 118
and environmental protection, 57–8
and food security, 70, 72, 77
geopolitical considerations, 165, 178, 180
initial negotiations, 170–6
‘July package’, 172
objective of, 169
panel of experts to make recommendations on the future of the world trading system, 182
preferential treatment of products in EU and US markets, 174
safeguards, 173, 175
suspension of negotiations, 173
trade in services, 172
‘dotcom’ crisis, 104
Earth Summit Declaration, 66
economic crises, 3, 5, 8, 11, 27, 31, 51–2, 69, 95, 100, 103–5, 122–3, 130, 166–8, 175, 187
economic growth, and trade, 15, 20, 38, 56, 101, 108, 187
economic power, global shifts in, 20–1, 165
economic, social and cultural rights.
see social, economic and cultural rights
efficiency, 6
and competition, 132
and energy, 112
and environmental protection, 56
and food security, 72
and human rights, 150
Eigen, Peter, 157
employment, 104
and financial crises, 104
informal, 106
and public policies, 106
and skills, 102, 105
and trade, 95, 99–101, 101–5
energy biofuels, 120
INDEX

energy (cont.)
- clean technology and services, 119
- and climate change, 115
- competition and energy resource allocation, 113
- dual pricing for domestic and export markets, 114
- economic and political conditions of trade in, 112
- energy services, 115
- export restrictions, 114, 119
- geographical concentration of supplies, 112
- green technologies, 112
- import restrictions, 117
- and international co-operation, 116–17
- renewable resources, 112, 115, 117
- and pollution, 111
- scarce and non-renewable nature of products, 112
- share of trade, 111
- sovereignty and strategic concerns around, 113
- subsidies for renewable, 116
- supply-side players in, 115
- and trade, 111–21
Enhanced Integrated Framework, 45
entrepreneurs, 46
environment
- deterioration of, 2
- and public policies, 56
- and trade, 55–67
environmental goods and services, 58, 61, 65, 119
environmental protection, 55–67
international accords on, 56
- regulations for, 58
- and trade regulation, 61
- ethical standards, 154;
  see also labour standards, standards
Europe
- and governance, 7–9
- institutions and tools of governance, 7
- integration of, 7
European Coal and Steel Community, 148
European Union, 117, 148, 153
Common Agricultural Policy, 74
and the Doha Round, 176, 178
Everything but Arms initiative, 42
exchange rate volatility in, 125
and Rwanda, 49
exchange rates, 122–30
- adjustments, 123
- Bretton Woods system, 127–8
- and financial crises, 123
- and international companies, 126
- misalignments of, 126, 129
- and policy coherence, 127–30
- and price elasticity, 125
- stability of, 128–9
- and trade, 124–30
- and uncertainty, 122
- volatility of, 124, 127, 129
Expert Group on Trade Finance, 51, 53
export subsidies, 74, 77
exports, 20
INDEX

contribution of services to value of, 30
and economic growth, 101
and employment, 101
and entrepreneurs, 46
export cartels, 138
growth of, 46
restrictions on, 70, 83
value-added content of, 28, 32, 101

fair trade movements, 154
financial markets, 2, 52
Fischler, Franz, 74
fishing, 55
overfishing, 55, 59
subsidies for, 59, 165
food, and export restrictions, 79
food crises, 69, 75, 78, 136
and domestic policies, 71
and export bans, 69, 74
factors in, 69
food miles, 62
food security, 68–80, 137
and commodification, 69, 78
and economies of scale, 73–7
and export subsidies, 74, 77
international agreement on, 72
and international governance, 77–80
and investment in agriculture, 76
and ‘land grabs’, 75
safety nets for the poor, 76, 79
and trade opening, 68–80
and the WTO, 70–3
food sovereignty, 75
foreign direct investment, 21, 183
fracking, 116
France, 4, 32, 100, 103, 169
G20 group, 8, 10
Anti-Corruption Group, 163
corruption, 162–3
global economic crisis, 52
global governance, 8
G20 group of developing countries, 171
G7 group, 8
G8 group, 8
G90 group of developing countries, 171
General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade, 85, 97, 111, 127
and exchange rate stability, 128
interpretation of provisions on exchange rates, 128
and natural resources and energy, 116
Tokyo Round, 128
‘transit’ obligation, 119
General Agreement on Trade in Services, 29–31, 114, 143
Geneva Consensus, 15–18, 152
challenges to, 17
emphasis on the supply side and capacity to trade, 17
Germany, 21, 24, 30, 32, 100, 104, 137
global financial crisis, 11–12, 27, 51, 103, 122–3, 175
banking crisis, 123
‘jobless recovery’ from, 104
global governance, 3–18;
see also governance
INDEX

global governance (cont.)
  challenges to, 6–7
  and coherence, 6
  and efficiency, 6
  forms of, 4–7
  and global citizenship, 11
  as the globalization of local
governance, 5
  and labour policies, 108
  and leadership, 6
  and legitimacy, 7
  structures of, 3
  and trade, 13–15, 95

globalization, 1–8
  definition, 1
  humanization of, 1
  and informal employment, 106
  and multilateralism, 1–8
  and public health, 81
  standards and, 33

governance, 184; see also global
governance
  and civil and political rights, 148
  definition, 4
  and food security, 77–80
  global, 2, 4–7
  levels of, 6
  and social, economic and cultural
  rights, 148
  of trade, 13–15

Government Procurement
  Agreement on, 84, 140, 160
  government procurement systems,
  140, 160
  greenhouse gas emissions, 60, 115
  cap-and-trade systems, 61
  carbon taxes, 61
  offsetting measures, 61, 121
  and production methods, 63
  trade in, 121

Havana Charter, 96, 135
  health, 81–94; see also medicines
  generic medicines, 83, 86
  HIV/AIDS pandemic, 81, 88
  infectious diseases, 94
  medical supplies and services,
  82
  non-communicable diseases, 82
  and pandemic diseases, 2
  and poverty, 82
  and trade opening, 81–94
  treatment, 81
  HIV/AIDS pandemic, 81, 88
  human rights, 146–55
  jus cogens, 155
  promotion of, 149, 151
  and trade rules, 148

Import Licensing Procedures,
  Agreement on, 151, 159
  import licensing, 159
  India, 58, 100
  and the Doha Round, 174, 178
  farm size, 71
  pharmaceutical industries, 89
  Indian Consumer Unity & Trust
  Society, 137
  indigenous people, 150
  Indonesia, 58
  informal employment, 106–7
  information technologies, 19
  infrastructure, investment in, 41
  innovation, 30, 84, 86, 92, 100
INDEX

integrated production chains, 20, 23–5, 101, 135; see also value chains
Integrated Trade Intelligence Portal, 36
intellectual property protection, 85
intellectual property rights, 85–7, 150
and competition policy, 141, 144
co-operation on, 92
licensing practices, 141
and preferential trade agreements, 91
intermediate goods, 25, 30, 51
International Chamber of Commerce, 51
International Competition Network, 136, 142
International Council on Human Rights and Realizing Rights, 155
International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 149, 155
International Energy Agency, 22
International Finance Corporation, 51
International Institute for Labour Studies, 106
International Labour Organization, 95, 98, 109
Declaration on Social Justice for a Fair Globalization, 108
dispute resolution tribunal, 110
labour standards, 109, 154
observer status at the WTO, 109
study on informal employment, 106–7
and trade policy, 109
international law and WTO provisions, 15, 151
International Monetary Fund, 96, 125, 127, 130
Articles of Agreement, 127
international monetary system, 130
reform of, 130
and trade opening, 129
international organizations, 2, 6, 8, 45–6
policies of, 16
International Trade Organization, 96–7, 135
Japan, 28, 117, 178
Jenny, Frédéric, 139
July 2008 meeting, Geneva, 55, 173–5
Kaberuka, Donald, 53
Krugman, Paul, 73–7
Kyoto Protocol, 66
labour, 95–110
and international companies, 108
monitoring of, 109
‘race to the bottom’ in, 104
and ‘social dumping’, 98
standards, 96–8, 104, 108, 154
and the WTO, 99
labour market flexibility, 102
Lacordaire, Henri-Dominique, 147
Lagos, Ricardo, 1, 16
| Lawrence, Bob, 100 | theory of 'doux commerce', 147 |
| leadership, 6, 179, 186 | Marrakesh Agreement, 55, 97 |
| least-developed countries | McCorriston, Steve, 137 |
| access to markets, 42, 172 | measurement of trade, 26–9, 31–3 |
| capacity-building assistance for, 180 | medicines |
| cost of food, 75 | access to, 81, 84, 88–92, 150 |
| Enhanced Integrated Framework, 45 | affordability and availability of, 83 |
| and the EU, 42 | compulsory licences, 88, 91 |
| and international trade, 39 | cost of, 83, 88–92 |
| official development assistance, 40 | export restrictions, 88 |
| share of trade, 40 | generic manufacturers, 83, 86 |
| trade in commodities and raw materials, 40 | government procurement systems, 84, 90 |
| and trade opening, 16 | and patents, 93 |
| and the TRIPS Agreement, 90 | priority settings for front-line treatments, 81 |
| legitimacy, 7 | tariffs and, 83 |
| Leontief, Wassili, 27 | voluntary licences, 89 |
| Levy, Jacques, 25 | Medicines Patent Pool, 93 |
| Malaysia, 58 | mercantilism, 25, 146 |
| Mandelson, Peter, 44 | Merkel, Angela, 10 |
| Mantega, Guido, 122 | Millennium Development Goals, 37, 49, 68, 166 |
| manufactured goods | Ministerial Conference, ix, 43, 55, 85, 98, 135, 168, 170–5, 182, 187 |
| country of origin concept, 23, 32 | multilateralism, 1–8, 184, 187 |
| volume of trade in, 49 | attitudes to, 11, 18 |
| manufacturing industry, employment in, 99 | consensus and, 176 |
| market capitalism, 1, 146, 154 | and co-operation, 12, 90, 92, 94 |
| market opening, see trade opening markets | crisis of, 1–8 |
| confidence, 51, 137 | and developing countries, 166 |
| and energy, 112, 115 | institutional support for, 167 |
| and human rights, 146 | and shared values, 12 |
| integration of, 153 | Nath, Kamal, 174 |
| natural resources, price volatility of, 113, 124, 135–6 |
index

neoliberalism, 146
non-governmental organizations, 55, 86; see also civil society
non-tariff measures, 33–6, 153, 165, 188
application and administration of, 34
and corruption, 158
and measurement of trade, 35
objectives of public policy, 35
pre-shipment inspection, 158
regulatory discrepancies and trade costs, 35
sanitary and phytosanitary measures, 45
and transparency, 36
North–North trade, 20
North–South trade, 20, 165
Obama administration, 176
Oceana, 55
OECD
Anti-Bribery Convention, 162
anti-competitive business practice, 142–3
Committee on Competition Law and Policy, 136, 139
and competition policy, 136
methodology for measurement of trade, 28, 31, 33
report on state-owned enterprises, 140
official development assistance, 40
outsourcing, 102
overfishing, 55, 59
Oxfam International, 147
Panitchpakdi, Supachai, 170
parallel importing, 91
patents, 93, 142
pharmaceutical industries, 86; see also medicines
pharmaceutical tariff initiative, 83
policy coherence, 44
pollution, and energy production, 111
Portman, Rob, 44
poverty, 37–54, 56, 154
and health, 82
‘prisoners of poverty’, 149
reduction, 37
and trade opening, 43–50, 68
Prebisch, Raúl, 21
precautionary principle, 153–4
preferential trade agreements, 13, 176, 187
intellectual property rights, 91
and policy divergence, 177
and trade costs, 177
TRIPS ‘plus’ provisions in, 90
pre-shipment inspection, 158
productivity, 100, 102–3, 105
protectionism, 14, 103–4, 167
and employment, 25
and food security, 77
green protectionism, 59
public policy and, 34
‘social protectionism’, 99
public goods, 10, 189
defence, promotion and protection of, 10
the WTO as, 14
public policy, 34, 40
and employment, 102
INDEX

public policy (cont.)
and food security, 77
objectives of, 35
and trade, 34–6, 39, 43, 45

‘race to the bottom’ in labour
standards, 104
Rachman, Gideon, 12
Regional Comprehensive Economic
Partnership, 176
regional development banks, 53
regional trade agreements, 13;
see also preferential trade
agreements
research and development, 30, 69
Ricardo, David, 22–6
rice, 69, 78
rights; see also human rights
civil and political, 148, 155
of indigenous people, 150
right to food, 75, 149
social, economic and cultural,
148, 155
Rio Earth Summit Declaration, 66
Robinson, Mary, 146
Rockefeller, John D., 134
Roosevelt, Theodore, 134
Rwanda, 49, 88

safety nets for the poor, 106–7
Samoa, 19
sanctions for non-compliance with
rules, 158
sanitary and phytosanitary
measures, 34, 45, 85, 158
Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures,
Agreement on, 34, 85

Schawb, Susan, 174
Seattle, 55, 98, 168
Sen, Amartya, 38–9
services, trade in, 24, 29
social, economic and cultural rights,
148–50, 155
South Africa, 149
South Korea, 24, 42, 75, 138
South-South trade, 20–1, 165
sovereignty, 5, 113
food sovereignty, 75
standards, 33, 64, 91, 104;
see also labour standards
Standards and Trade Development
Facility, 45
state-owned enterprises, 139–40
sustainable development, 14, 55,
187

Tanzania, 46
tariff barriers, 133, 153, 164, 169, 188
Thailand, 58
Todd, Emmanuel, 104
trade; see also trade opening
trade facilitation agreements, 47, 53,
119, 161
trade finance, 50–4
for SMEs, 53
in sub-Saharan Africa, 53
suppliers’ credit, 51
trade in services, 24, 29–31, 114, 143
trade negotiations, 27–8, 47,
118–21, 188; see also Doha
and Uruguay Round
trade opening
bilateral trade agreements, 176
and climate change, 60–2
and competition laws, 140
and economic growth, 16, 101, 187
and employment, 95, 107
and environmental protection, 55
and food security, 68–80
and health, 81–94
and information technologies, 19
and the international monetary system, 129
and labour standards, 98
and multilateralism, 177
and poverty reduction, 43–50
and public policies, 151
and transport, 19
Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights, Agreement on, 85–6, 91, 135, 141, 150
compulsory licences, 88
flexibilities, 90–1, 93
waivers, 88–9
Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership, 176
Trans-Pacific Partnership, 176
transparency, 36, 84, 121, 158, 183
and competition, 131
and corruption, 156–63
and the WTO, 158
Transparency International, 157, 160
Bribe Payers Index, 157
Corruption Perceptions Index, 157
transport, 19, 46
efficiency of, 62
of energy goods, 113
and greenhouse gas emissions, 60, 62–7

Truman, Harry, 97
Tutu, Desmond, 146
Twain, Mark, 33
UK Centre for Economic Policy Research, 137
UN Convention against Corruption, 161–2
UN Economic and Social Council, 9, 96
UN Framework Convention on Climate Change, 62
UN High Commissioner for Human Rights, 155
UN High Level Task Force on the Global Food Security Crisis, 76
UN Human Rights Council, 9
UN Rapporteur on the Right to Food, 75–6
UN Security Council, 6
UNCTAD, 136, 142, 161
Intergovernmental Group of Experts on Competition Policy and Law, 136
unemployment, 95, 100
UNITAID, 93
United Nations, 8
and the G20 group, 8–13
and social inequality, 10
United States
agricultural subsidies, 181
anti-trust laws, 134
and China, 32
and the Doha Round, 174, 176, 178
employment in manufacturing, 99
INDEX

United States (cont.)
  energy production, 116
House of Representatives
  Committee of Ways and Means, 31–2
Obama administration, 176
Sherman Act, 134
Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 148
Uruguay Round, 41
  agriculture, 70
  intellectual property rights, 85
  pre-shipment inspection measures, 159
  value-added content of trade, 31
  value chains, 20, 23–5, 101, 135, 165
  and competition policy, 144
  and development, 31
  and exchange rates, 125
  and public policies, 40
  quality concerns, 33
  and trade in services, 29
Washington Consensus, 16
West Africa Trade Hub initiative, 156, 158
West African Economic and Monetary Union, 156
Working Group on Competition Policy, 135
World Bank, 96
World Commission on Environment and Development, 56
World Food Summit, 70
World Health Assembly, 92
World Health Organization, 82, 87, 92
World Input-Output Database, 28, 31, 33
World Intellectual Property Organization, 90, 92–3, 142
WTO Doha Round: see Doha
Yemen, 79
Zoellick, Bob, 52, 172