# Contents

*List of Figures*  
List of Tables  
Preface and Acknowledgments  

## PART I    INTRODUCTION

1. Theories Why Electoral Integrity Matters  
2. The Concept of Electoral Integrity  
3. Evidence  

## PART II    THE PROBLEM OF FLAWED ELECTIONS

4. International Concern about Electoral Malpractices  
5. Public Perceptions of Electoral Integrity  

## PART III    THE CONSEQUENCES OF ELECTORAL INTEGRITY

6. For Legitimacy  
7. For Political Behavior  
8. For Conflict and Security  
9. For Regimes  

## PART IV    CONCLUSIONS

10. Conclusions: Strengthening Electoral Integrity  

*Technical Appendix A: Description of Variables and Scale Construction*

*Technical Appendix B: Questions in the Expert Survey of Perceptions of Electoral Integrity*
### Contents

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Technical Appendix C: Electoral Context and Background in the Selected Cases</td>
<td>215</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Notes</td>
<td>225</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Select Bibliography</td>
<td>267</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Index</td>
<td>289</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>