

INDEX

- 1968 generation, 205
- Albrecht, Hans, 56, 67
 Albrecht, Jürgen, 290
 Albruschat, Hartmut, 92, 94, *See also*
 Lazarus Parish, Hospital and
 Deaconess Nursing Home
- Alexanderplatz, 230, 300, 315, 316, 318,
 339, 341, 345
- Allied Museum, 111, 123
Alltagsleben, 235, 347, 403
- Alternative für Deutschland (AfD), 21,
 396–97, 398, 402, 404, 409, 413, 418
- anniversary politics, 23–26, 28, 133,
 134, 136, 145–46, 150
- Asisi, Yadegar, 324–25
- Assmann, Aleida, 14, 16, 21, 388, 406
 Assmann, Jan, 26–27, 406
- Association of Former GDR Border
 Soldiers, 279
- Association of those Persecuted by the
 Nazi Regime, 232
- August 13 Association, 166, 175–76,
 177, 179
- Baer, Susanne, 266
 Bahr, Egon, 169, 325
 Barenboim, Daniel, 37–39, 41, 374, 382,
 388, 402
- Barroso, José Manuel, 378
 Bartsch, Dietmar, 269
 Bauder, Christopher and Marc, 384
 Bautzen, 165, 233
 Bavaria, 28, 324, 350, 399
- Beethoven, Ludwig van, 374, 387, *See*
also Barenboim, Daniel, Bernstein,
 Leonard, Mielitz, Christine
- association with Berlin Wall, 23, 209,
 415
Fidelio, 42, 387, 402, 415
 Ninth Symphony, 39–41, 209, 361,
 382, 415
 Ode to Joy, 387
- Behrendt, Hans-Dieter, 273
- Beil, Gerhard, 33
- Berg, Stefan, 121
- Berggreen-Merkel, Ingeborg, 248
- Berlin Airlift and Blockade, 9, 175, 267
- Berlin Philharmonic, 37, 39, 41, 382
- Berlin Senate, 19, *See also*
 Gesamtkonzept, Wowereit, Klaus,
 Flierl, Thomas
 and the need to remember the Berlin
 Wall, 95, 96, 155, 188, 189, 197,
 216
- art competition marking former
 border crossings, 175
- Berlin Wall History Mile, 175
- citywide plan for remembering the
 Berlin Wall, 194
- fortieth anniversary of the building
 of the Berlin Wall, 148, 150–52
- funding for Documentation Center,
 125, 132, 142
- Gesamtkonzept*, 220, 222–23, 254,
 301
- Kohlhoff & Kohlhoff memorial
 design selection, 104, 105, 107–8
- Monument to the Murdered Jews of
 Europe, 19
- support for Bernauer Strasse Wall
 memorial, 98–101, 103, 112, 121
- Berlin State Orchestra, 373, *See also*
 Staatskapelle, *Staatsoper*

- Berlin Wall, 142, 266, 298, 320, 337, 340, *See also* Berlin Wall, anniversary commemorations, death strip
 “Disneyland” vs. authenticity, 184, 213–14, 246, 252
 acceptance of, 324–26
 and tourism, 5, 28, 32, 92, 96, 125, 141, 155, 157, 159, 167, 174, 176, 177, 184, 187, 195, 197–99
 appeal in the United States, 35, 331
 as artifact, 8
 as living history, 175, 196
 as potential UNESCO world heritage site, 156
 auctioning off, 35
 commemorating the victims, 161–63, 166, 176–77, 179–81, 182, 256, 261–62, 337, *See also* Berlin Wall victims
 debates over reconstruction for commemoration, 213, 250–51
 depicted in *Fidelio* at Semperoper, Dresden, 42–44
 fall of Berlin Wall. *See* opening of the Berlin Wall
 false artifacts, 34
 global memory, 118, 130, 171, 198, 331, 349, 412
Hinterlandmauer, 49–50, 53, 108, 109, 173, 175, 385, 407
 in art, 293, 324
 in global, Cold War, context, 211
 motivations for commemoration, 195–99, 423
 opening of the Berlin Wall. *See* opening of the Berlin Wall
 perspective of East German leadership, 58–59, 212
 processes of (de)construction, 152
 Property Funds, 142, 158, 160, *See also* *Mauergrundstücksgesetz*
 removal of, 31–32, 86
 sale of pieces, 35
 segments declared historic landmarks, 34, 82, 93, 99, 105, 151
 subject of photography exhibits, 293, 295–96
 symbol of both oppression and freedom, 210–11, 408
 symbol of divided Europe, 328
 symbol of hope and freedom, 30, 32, 138, 156, 192, 209–10, 211, 330–31, 382
 symbol of SED, 31
 symbol of the Cold War, 9, 32, 98, 124, 144, 159, 249
 tunneling under, 10, 74, 84, 125, 131, 140, 218, 246, 265, 299, 361, 366
 value of graffitied pieces, 34, 35
 victims of. *See* Berlin Wall victims, victims of the Berlin Wall
 Wall peckers, 32, 82, 84, 86–87, 92, 93, 102, 159, 172, 327
 Wall trail and bike trail (*Mauerweg*, *Radweg*), 156–58, 221, 420, *See also* Cramer, Michael
 Berlin Wall Association, 132, 141–43, 195
 Berlin Wall crossing points
 Bornholmer Strasse, 2, 318, 319–20
 Brandenburg Gate. *See* Brandenburg Gate
 Checkpoint Charlie, 2, 166, 169
 Friedrichstrasse, 6–7, 174, 220, *See also* Checkpoint Charlie
 Invalidenstrasse, 82, 385
 Potsdamer Platz, 2
 Berlin Wall Foundation, 121, 248–50, 266, 333
 Window of Commemoration (*Fenster des Gedenkens*), 246
 controversy over Corten steel Wall markings, 250–51
 creation by the Berlin House of Representatives, 248
 east-west divisions, 251–53
 replacing Berlin Wall Association, 248
 scientific advisory board, 244, 247, 248, 251–53, 258
 search for a Director, 249–50
 Wall segments controversy, East-West division, 251–53
 Berlin Wall Foundation council, 248
 Berlin Wall History Mile, 175

- Berlin Wall Memorial
 and education, 240, 390
 as a place to mourn, 258
 border strip reconstruction, 133, 138
 determining the number of victims
 of the Berlin Wall, 257
 discussion of Grenzer killed at the
 border, 277–78
 expansion, 264
 fortieth anniversary of the building
 of the Wall, 148, 150
 funding, 239, 245, 369
 Kohlhoff & Kohlhoff memorial,
 104–5, 107–10, 112, 123, 184,
 187–88, 258, 420
 named EU European cultural
 heritage site, 261
 thirtieth anniversary of the fall of the
 Berlin Wall, 414, 422
 twentieth anniversary of the fall of
 the Berlin Wall, 362, 366, 368–69
 thirtieth anniversary of the fall of the
 Berlin Wall, 414, 422
 twenty-fifth anniversary of the fall of
 the Berlin Wall, 384, 385
 twenty-ninth anniversary of the fall
 of the Berlin Wall, 407–408
- Berlin Wall Memorial Association, 247
- Berlin Wall Memorial Documentation
 Center, 112, 123, 149–50
 funding, 131, 133, 141
 opening exhibit. *See Grenzblicke*
 (Views of the Border)
 personal history interviews, 123,
 131
- Berlin Wall Memorial Ensemble, 119,
 120, 123, 133, 134, 141. *See also*
 Berlin Wall Memorial, Berlin Wall
 Memorial Documentation Center,
 Chapel of Reconciliation
- Berlin Wall Memorial plan. *See also*
Gesamtkonzept
 need for, 128, 155, 160, 162
 spurred by Hildebrandt's memorial
 crosses, 189
- Berlin Wall Memorial Supporters
 Association, 116–17
 involvement with creating the
 Chapel of Reconciliation, 116
- Berlin Wall victims, 259, 277, 303. *See*
also victims of the Berlin Wall,
 Fechter, Peter, Freudenberg,
 Winfried, Gueffroy, Chris,
 Kantranci, Cengaver, Litfin,
 Günter, Mert, Cetin, Schmidt,
 Michael, Sieckmann, Ida, Chapel
 of Reconciliation, memorial
 prayers, Fenster des Gedenkens
- Berlin-Brandenburg border deaths,
 260, 266
- commemoration of the dead, 111,
 161–63, 166, 176–77, 179–81, 182,
 263, 266
- deaths attempting to escape across
 the Baltic Sea, 260
- deaths attempting to flee to the West
 from Soviet bloc, 260
- Grenzer, 274–78, 279, 280
 of border zone displacement, 260
- Berlin Wall, anniversary
 commemorations
 fifteenth anniversary of the fall of the
 Berlin Wall, 161, 179, 193
 fiftieth anniversary of the building of
 the Berlin Wall, 260–71, 293, 402
 fortieth anniversary of the building
 of the Berlin Wall, 142, 143–44,
 145–46, 148, 149–53, 175, 230
 tenth anniversary of the fall of the
 Berlin Wall, 118–33, 135–41, 380
 thirtieth anniversary of the fall of the
 Berlin Wall, 398, 408–15, 422–23
 twentieth anniversary of the fall of
 the Berlin Wall, 211, 301, 310, 311,
 327–28, 329, 331, 332–37, 338–39,
 340–42, 348, 354, 355–69, 370,
 371, 372–79, 380, 387, 396, 427
 twenty-fifth anniversary of the fall of
 the Berlin Wall, 382–84, 385–86, 387
- Berlin-Karlshorst museum and
 memorial site, 122
- Bernauer Strasse, 10, 33, 124, 191, 365,
 385, 422. *See also* Berlin Wall
 Memorial entries, Fischer,
 Manfred
- Bernstein, Leonard, 39, 41, 46, 210. *See*
also Ode to Joy, Beethoven,
 Ludvig van

- BGH. *See* Bundesgerichtshof
 Biedenkopf, Kurt, 321
 Biermann, Wolf, 313
 Birthler, Marianne, 140, 208, 370–71,
 376–78, 409, 410
 BKM, 240–41, 243, 247, 257, 305,
See also Gedenkstättenkonzeption
 BlackBox Cold War, 420, *See also* Cold
 War Museum
 Bohley, Bärbel, 172, 323
 Böhmer, Wolfgang, 158
 Bon Jovi, 373, 377
 Bormann, Christian, 141
 Bornholmer Strasse, 319, 344, 354,
 370–71, *See also* Berlin Wall
 crossing points, Böse Bridge
 film about, 320
 Böse Bridge, 370, 371
 Brandenburg, 155, 202, 204, 215,
 257, 260, 266, 362, 397, 400,
 408, 416
 Brandenburg Gate, 19, 31, 39, 41, 140,
 192, 338, 420
 celebration following opening of the
 border, 4–5, 330
 proposed by Bundestag as “site of
 memory” of Wall, 192, 209, 210,
 301, 307
 thirtieth anniversary of the fall of the
 Berlin Wall, 414, 422
 twentieth anniversary of the fall of
 the Berlin Wall, 340–42, 354, 357,
 358, 360, 362, 373–79, 392, 396,
 415
 twenty-fifth anniversary of the fall of
 Wall, 382, 384, 387
 Brandt, Willy, 73, 169, 200, 325, 326,
 378
 Brauburger, Stefan, 288
 Breitscheidplatz, 39
 Brokaw, Tom, 331
 Brown, Gordon, 375, 405
 Browning, Christopher, 289
 Brussels, 332
 Brussig, Thomas, 317–18,
 321
 Budapest, 41, 378, 382
 Bundesbeauftragter für Kultur und
 Medien. *See* BKM
 Bundesbeauftragter für Stasi
 Unterlagen. *See* Stasi Records
 Authority
 Bundesgerichtshof, 55, 59, 68–69,
 70
 Bundesstiftung zur Aufarbeitung der
 SED-Diktatur. *See* Federal
 Foundation for Reappraising the
 SED Dictatorship, Stiftung
 Aufarbeitung, Kaminsky, Anna
 Bundestag, 19
 approval of Monument to the
 Murdered Jews of Europe, 19
 CDU/CSU committee on cultural
 and media affairs, 134, 228, 230,
 231–32
 commissions of inquiry on the SED
 dictatorship, 97, 126–30,
 234, 236
 commitment to commemorate
 positive memories, 305
 commitment to take stock of Nazi
 and SED memorials since 1999,
 235
 Committee on Culture and the
 Media, 207, 234, 235–38, 240
 debates over relative importance of
 Nazi and communist pasts, 226,
 234
 Freedom and Unity Monument
 approved, 306
 funding for commemorative sites,
 130, 142
 preference for Brandenburg Gate
 focus of Wall memory, 192–93
 proposal for Unity and Freedom
 Monument (2001), 306
 Bundeswehr, 281, 321–22
 Bundeszentrale für politische Bildung,
 175, 240, 243–44, 313, *See also*
 Federal Agency for Political
 Education
 Bürger, Christian, 399
 Bürgerbüro at Reconciliation parish,
 120
 Buri, Heinz, 197
 Burra Charter (1979), 252
 Bush, George H. W., 139, 140, 359
 Buzek, Jerzy, 378

- Camphausen, Gabriele, 121–24, 128,
 131–33, 141–42, 143, 144, 149,
 150, 160, 185, 216, 222, 224, 249,
 250
 Berlin Wall Association, 121
 Documentation Center, 121, 122–24,
 131, 141–42, 143, 150
Grenzblicke exhibit booklet, 132–33
 memory activist, 121, 122–24, 131,
 132–33, 141, 143
 Stasi Records Authority, 160
 Ceaucescu regime, Romania, 334
 Center against Expulsions (*Zentrum
 gegen Vertreibungen*), 182
 Center for Contemporary History
 (Potsdam), 235, 242, 257
 Central Council of German Sinti and
 Roma, 232
 Central Council of Jews in Germany,
 232–33, 237, 365, 406
 Chapel of Reconciliation
 dedication, 119
 design, 116–18
 memorial prayers, 119
 plan to build, 112, 114–15, 116
 Reitermann and Sassenroth
 (architects). *See* Reitermann and
 Sassenroth (architects)
 topping off ceremony, 118–19, 133
 Charité hospital, 34
 Checkpoint Charlie, 31–32, 148,
 166–67, 168, 170, 176–78, 212,
See also Checkpoint Charlie Wall
 Museum
 Checkpoint Charlie Wall Museum, 161,
 164, 166, 167–68, 169, 172, 173,
 257
 early phases, 171–72
 exhibits, 324–25
 funding, 167, 169, 174
 Topography exhibit, 171–72
 Chemnitz, Saxony, 397
 China, 327, 336
 Christoph, Klaus, 243
 Church of Reconciliation
 artifacts, 90, 115
 demolition of, 72–73, 78, 366
 trapped inside the border strip, 72,
 75, 76, 384
 civic activists (GDR), 31, 120, 124, 126,
 138, 139, 140, 229, 320, 334, 343,
 355–56, 359, 362, 364, 367, 369,
 370, 372, 386, 408, 409, 410, 416,
 417
 civic education and historical memory,
 x, 194, 196, 210, 240, 348, 369, 390,
 398, 404
 Clay, Lucius D., 175
 Cold War, 7, 9, 14, 15, 60–62,
 99
 “Cold War defense” in trials, 60–62
 Cold War Museum, 212, 220, *See also*
 BlackBox Cold War
 collective memory, 147, 152, 299, 300,
 398–400
 and antagonism, 27
 and unity, 27
 commemorative events, 394, *See also*
 Berlin Wall, anniversary
 commemorations
 fortieth anniversary of founding of
 the GDR, 42
 and memory, 23, 25, 152, 153
 centenary of the end of World War I,
 404–5
 centenary of the establishment of the
 Weimar Republic, 406
 commercial aspects, 28
 eightieth anniversary of
 Kristallnacht, 405, 406
 tenth anniversary of German
 unification, 161, 179, 193
 Unity Day 2018, 402–3, 404–5
 Courcoult, Jean Luc, 357
 Cramer, Ernst, 365–69
 Cramer, Michael, 156–58, 419, *See also*
Mauer Radweg
 crosses for victims of Wall, Checkpoint
 Charlie, 161–63, 176–77, 179–81,
 183, 185, 186, 187, 188–89, 190,
 246, 256, 257, 258, 259, 303, *See
 also* Hildebrandt, Alexandra
 counterpoint to Holocaust
 Memorial, 180
 demolition of, 189
 reactions by families of victims,
 183–84
 Czechoslovakia, 329

- death strip, 4, 8, 10, 30, *See also* Berlin Wall
 debates over reconstruction, 94, 97, 98–99, 102, 107, 171, 175, 213
 Democratic Awakening (*Demokratische Aufbruch*), 229, 353
 democratic memory culture, 17, 128, 129, 199, 205, 225, 233, 234–35, 406, 422
 demonstrations, *See also* protests, protest movement
 in 1989, 42, 44, 229, 315, 323, 337, 343, 345, 356, 377, 381, 409
 in united Germany, 144, 280, 397, 400
Deutsches Historisches Museum, 82, 85, 93–95, 100–4, 184, 191, 211, 240, 304, *See also* Stölzl, Christoph, Trotnow, Helmut
 dictatorships in Germany, 21
 arguments over relativizing, 232–33, 234, 237, 363
 Bundestag debates over relative importance of Nazi and communist pasts, 226, 228
 Bundestag investigations into SED dictatorship, 97, 126–30, 222
 integrating perpetrators into public memory, 271, 272–81
 Nazi regime, memory and responsibility, 21, 122, 148, 199, 232–33, 310, 403–4
 need to remember both
 dictatorships, 21, 128–29, 147, 181, 193, 199, 205, 225, 234, 235–36, 237, 238, 255
 SED regime, memory and responsibility, 106, 125, 126, 127–28, 145, 148, 164, 173, 181, 193, 196, 199, 213, 214, 223–24, 233, 235, 239
die Linke (Left Party), 269, 270
 Diepgen, Eberhard, 108, 118, 133–34, 137, 138, 140, 142–43, 146, 324, 333
 Dresden, 326
 Berghofer, Wolfgang (mayor), 45–46
 Berlin Wall portrayed at Semperoper, 42
 demonstrations of 1989, 45–46, 318
Fidelio, 42–45, 46
Gruppe der 20, 29, 45
 Hempel, Johannes, 45
 Hofkirche, 44
 Mielitz, Christine, 42–43, 46
 Military History Museum, 322
 Modrow, Hans, 212, 319, 326
 Pappermann, Detlef, 45
 Richter, Frank, 44–45
 Theaterplatz, 42, 44
 Dröge, Markus, 404
 van Dülmen, Moritz, 316–17, 340–41, 342, 353, 355, 360, 410, 411, 412, 419
 van Dyk, Paul, 374, 379
 East German opposition
 celebrated as heroes, 389
 Gethsemane Church, 363
 June 1953 East German uprising. *See* East German June 1953 Uprising
 East German self-liberation, 140, 151, 209–10, 237
 East German June 1953 Uprising, 155, 309, 312, 375
 2001 anniversary of, 144
 East German opposition, 158, 312
 fiftieth anniversary (2003), 158–59, 178, 312
 need for a memorial, 178–79, 309
 tenth anniversary of, 167–68
 East Side Gallery, 73, 172, 191, 220, 361, 414, 420
 Ebel, Helmut, 274
 Eckert, Rainer, 310
 Egersdörfer, Roland, 273
 Egger, Urs, 286
 Eich, Klaus-Peter, 97–98, 106, 107, 108, 148
 Eichinger, Bernd, 181
 Eichstädt-Bohlig, Franziska, 196, 198
 Eisenmann, Peter, 19
 van Endert, Günther, 286
Erinnerungskultur. *See* memory culture
Erinnerungspolitik. *See* memory policy
 European Parliament, 227, 327, 329, 333, 344, 359, 378, 386, 408

- Faulenbach, Bernd, 236, 239, 243, 309
 Fechter, Peter, 133–34, 138, 148, 149,
 168, 325, *See also* Berlin Wall
 victims
 Federal Agency for Political Education.
*See Bundeszentrale für politische
 Bildung*
 Federal Court of Justice. *See also*
 Bundesgerichtshof, Hapke and
 Walther trial
 Federal Association of Victims of
 Military Justice, 232
 Federal Foundation for Reappraising
 the SED Dictatorship, 21, 127, 185,
 195, 215, 244, 249, 293, 339, 408,
 410, 415, *see also* Stiftung
 Aufarbeitung, Kaminsky, Anna
 Federal Memorial Plan, 130, 235, *See
 also Gedenkstättenkonzeption*
 commitment to update by Merkel
 government, 237
Fenster des Gedenkens, 253, 259,
 274–75, 278, 423, *See also* Berlin
 Wall victims, victims of the Berlin
 Wall
Fidelio (Beethoven), 42–45
 Fiedler, Edith, 274
 fifteenth anniversary of the fall of the
 Berlin Wall, 161, 179, 193
 fiftieth anniversary of the building of
 the Berlin Wall, 261–270
 Gröschner and Messmer exhibit,
 293
 moment of silence, 265, 269
 Fischer, Ivan, 387
 Fischer, Manfred, 409, 419, 420, 423
 1968 generation, 205
 as a memory activist, 256, 331
 Berlin Order of Merit, 224
 Chapel of Reconciliation, 115,
 118–19
 commitment to preservation of the
 history of the Berlin Wall, 111
 death of, 385
 development of Berlin Wall
 Memorial at Bernauer Strasse,
 111–20
 Documentation Center, 111, 121,
 150
 Federal Order of Merit, 73
 fiftieth anniversary of the
 construction of the Berlin Wall,
 262, 264, 265–66
 importance of remembering, 152
 memorial prayers for the identified
 dead, 257
 opening of Documentation Center,
 175
 retirement, 384
 topping off ceremony at Chapel of
 Reconciliation, 133
 twentieth anniversary of the fall of
 the Wall, 365, 366–67
 Fleischhauer, Uwe, 288, 289, 290, 291
 Flierl, Thomas, 270, 338, 419
 and *Gesamtkonzept*, 194, 203, 206,
 207, 214, 216, 224
 as Cultural Senator, 163, 191, 193,
 201, 202, 207
 as memory activist, 200–1
 commitment to memorializing the
 border regime, 203
 dissatisfaction with PDS, 202
 involvement with SPD-PDS coalition
 government treaty, 203
 partnership with Klemke, 200, 206
 personal background, 200–202
 protecting Berlin Wall segments,
 202
 “flight from the Republic.” *See*
 Republikflucht
 Flüge, Matthias, 293
*Förderverein Gedenkstätte Berliner
 Mauer. See* Berlin Wall Memorial
 Supporters Association
 fortieth anniversary of the building of
 the Berlin Wall
 anniversary politics, 145–46
 Berlin Wall Association exhibit,
 142
 Berlin Wall Memorial, 145
 Checkpoint Charlie Wall Museum,
 175
 commemorative events, 143, 148,
 150–53
 Documentation Center, 143–44, 175
 political conflicts, 143–49, 150–51,
 153

- prominence of Berlin Wall Memorial Site, 145–46, 148, 150
- fortieth anniversary of the founding of the GDR, 318
- Fortschreibung der Gedenkstättenkonzeption des Bundes*. *See* *Gedenkstättenkonzeption*
- Four Powers, 9, 375
- control of all Berlin, 167
- role in unification, 357
- Freedom and Unity Monument, 209, 304, 305–11, 405
- Freiesleben, Christian, 248
- Freiheitsmahnmal. *See* Crosses for victims of Wall, Checkpoint Charlie, Hildebrandt, Alexandra
- Friedrich, Jörg, 181
- Friedrichstrasse, 6. *See also* Checkpoint Charlie Wall Museum, Hildebrandt, Alexandra
- Checkpoint Charlie Platz, 176. *See also* Hildebrandt, Rainer
- platform B, 6
- Gaevert, Thomas, 284, 289, 292
- Ganßauge, Günter, 273
- Gauck, Joachim
- 2014 tour of 1989 sites of revolution, 380, 418
- active participation in Peaceful Revolution, 372
- and East German civic activists, 139–40
- as a memory activist, 236, 251, 372, 419
- tenth anniversary of the fall of the Berlin Wall, 139–40, 380
- twentieth anniversary of the fall of the Berlin Wall, 371–72
- twenty-fifth anniversary of the fall of the Berlin Wall, 380–82
- Gauland, Alexander, 404
- Gedenkstätte Berliner Mauer*. *See* Berlin Wall Memorial
- Gedenkstättenkonzeption*, 190, 235, 237–40, 243, 245, 256, 272, 309
- Gendarmenmarkt, 6, 39, 386
- Genscher, Hans-Dietrich, 378
- Geremek, Bronislaw, 327
- German expellees (*Vertriebene*), 181–82
- German history
- negative aspects of, 8, 9, 19, 21, 310, 337, 388, 396
- positive aspects of, 8, 209, 301–308, 317, 333, 340, 383, 388, 389, 392, 396, 407, 411, 412
- German memory culture. *See* democratic memory culture
- German national identity, 15, 19, 20, 26, 28, 128, 136, 210, 305, 389, 395, 423
- German National Prize Foundation, 380
- German refugee crisis (2015), 394–401
- questions of memory and responsibility, 394–96, 398–400, 404–5
- refugees housed at Marienfelde, 398
- German Union of Expellees (*Bund der Vertriebenen*), 182
- Gerull, Heinz, 150
- Gesamtkonzept*, 195, 210–13, 245, 256, 260, 385, 390, 419. *See also* Berlin Senate, Flierl, Thomas, Klemke, Rainer
- authenticity vs. Disneyland debate, 213
- attention to those politically responsible for Wall, 208–9, 267
- Berlin Senate commitment, 190–92, 207
- commemorating the victims, 256
- exclusion of SED-related stakeholders, 205
- focus on Bernauer Strasse, 216, 217–19
- funding, 207, 240, 253–54
- importance of victims, 207, 208, 256, 263–64
- long-term preservation of the Wall, 207
- Gesamtkonzept zur Erinnerung an die Berliner Mauer*. *See* *Gesamtkonzept*

- Geschichtspolitik*, x, 19–21, 234, 240–44, 265, 398
 and Grenzer, 272–97
 and national identity, 20
 and positive history, 301–303, 305–11, 316, 406
 and the media, 20
 facing dark parts of the past, 19–20
 learning the lessons of history, 19
 Gethsemane Church (Berlin), 312, 314
 Gewandhaus Orchestra (Leipzig), 319, 343–44
 global memory (esp. of Berlin Wall), 7, 28, 32, 96, 99, 159, 171, 198, 198, 211, 331, 349, 375, 412
 Goethe, Johann Wolfgang von, 24
 Goldbeck, Markus, 243
 Goralczyk, Peter, 34–35
 Gorbachev, Mikhail
 and reforms, 31, 201, 322, 327, 353, 362
 and tenth anniversary of fall of Wall, 139–41
 and twentieth anniversary of fall of Wall, 334, 342, 357–59, 360, 370–71, 372, 375, 378
 and twenty-fifth anniversary of fall of Wall, 386, 387
 and Wall trials, 62, 63, 64
 criticism of by Walesa, 329–30
 statue at Checkpoint Charlie of, 174
 Göring, Peter, 275, 277
 Gottschalk, Thomas, 376, 378
 Grass, Günter, 182
 Greens, 95, 144, 147, 154, 156, 193, 263, 306, 419, *See also* Grüne
 Grenzer, 131, 289, 295, 299, *See also*
 Hapke and Walther trial, Schmidt, Michael, Hapke, Uwe, Walther, Udo
 absence from memory culture, 271
 and guard dogs, 297–98
 arresting people trying to escape, 299
 as agent and object, 276–77, 296–97
 December 1, Day of the Border Troops, 279
 deserters, 283
 disciplined for not shooting would-be escapees, 283
 killed on border duty, 274
 historical research, 281–83
 in film, 283–93
 in photography exhibits, 293–300
 killed by escapee, 285
 numbers, 281
 purpose to prevent escape, 282, 284, 285, 292, 298
 reliability ratings, 282
 reward for preventing escapes, 12, 53, 166, 283, 290
 surveillance and persecution, 297
 training and political education, 281
 traumatized by border service, 288–292
 treatment by artists, 300
Grenzkommando Mitte, 282
 Gröschner, Annett, 293–95, 318
 Großbölting, Thomas, 243
 Group of 20. *See* *Gruppe der 20*
Grundgesetz, 236, 240, 243, 353, 417
 Grüne (Green Party), 95, 191, 192, 193, 251, 410, *See also* Greens
Gruppe der 20, 45–46
 guard dogs, 297–98
 Gueffroy, Chris, 183, 262, 275
 Gueffroy, Karin, 183, 275
 Gysi, Gregor, 147, 148, 154
 Hackenberg, Helmut, 319
 Hackeschmidt, Jörg, 356
 Hafen, Karl, 275
 Hapke and Walther trial, 38–40, 49, 52, 55, 68–70, *See also* Schmidt, Michael
 Hapke, Uwe, 47, 49–50, 51, 52–54, *See also* Hapke and Walther trial, Schmidt, Michael
 Harms, Monika, 59, 68, *See also* Bundesgerichtshof
 Haspel, Jörg, 155
 Hassemer, Volker, 97, 99–101, 102, 116
 Hattenhauer, Katrin, 371, 376–77
 Haushofer, Albrecht, 164
 Heinemann, Gustav W., 304
 Heinrich, Jürgen, 287
 Heinze, Andreas, 43

- Henke, Klaus-Dietmar, 199, 205, 208, 247, 275, 276, 410
- heroes
 and escape helpers, 140
 and narratives of German history, 337, 389, 393, 419
 and national identity, 396
 of communist GDR, 202, 280
 of fall of Wall, 317–18, 337, 393
 of GDR resistance, 313, 349
 of Nazi resistance, 313
 of Peaceful Revolution, 324, 389, 393, 396, 408, 413, 419
 monuments for, 311
- Hertle, Hans-Hermann, 198, 213, 244, 257, 258, 260, 272, 274, 277
- Hildebrandt, Alexandra
 Freedom Memorial, *Freiheitsmahnmal*, 177
 advocacy for Checkpoint Charlie Platz, 176
 Checkpoint Charlie Wall Museum, 175–90
 clash over Holocaust Memorial, 180
 conflicts with memory activists and organizations, 162–63, 178–80, 184–86, 195, 205
 crosses for victims of Wall, 161–64, 181, 183–84, 187, 190, 191–92, 194, 203, 208
 dissatisfaction with Kohlhoff & Kohlhoff memorial, 162
 dissatisfaction with SPD-PDS government, 161
 dissolution of August 13 Association, 175
 importance of emotion in commemoration, 187, 188, 211
 responsibilities at Checkpoint Charlie Wall Museum, 175
 Soviet Ukrainian childhood, 163
- Hildebrandt, Johannes, 113
- Hildebrandt, Rainer, 163–76, 213, 251, *See also* Checkpoint Charlie Wall Museum
 “escape helper,” 164, 166, 167
 annual commemoration of the victims of the Berlin Wall, 171, 172, 257
 August 13 Association, 166
 belief in preserving Wall segments, 170, 172, 173
 collaboration with Helmut Trotnow, 169–70
 conflict with the FRG in 1970s, 169
 death of, 177
 development of collection for display at Checkpoint Charlie, 170–71
 documentary details of early days of Berlin Wall, 165–66
 evolution of Checkpoint Charlie Wall Museum, 171, 172, 175
 human rights activism, 164–65, 168, 169
 Nazi resistance, 164–65, 172
 precedent for Fischer’s Documentation Center, 165
 SED resistance, 164, 165, 166, 167
 shift of Museum responsibilities to Alexandra, 175–76
 splinter mine display, 169
 support for reconstruction of Berlin Wall, 175
 traveling exhibits and lectures, 168
- Hilsberg, Stephan, 140, 209, 210–11, 302, 308
- historical anniversaries, 23
- Hirte, Christian, 416
- Historikerstreit*, 234
- History Network for Working through the SED Dictatorship, *See Geschichtsverbund*
- “history policy.” *See Geschichtspolitik*
- Hitler, Adolf, 28
- Hocke, Ansgar, 386
- Hoffmann, Heinrich, 12
- Hofkirche (Dresden), 44–45
- Höheneck prison, 165
- Hohenschönhausen prison memorial site, 122, 230, 236, 260, 263, 274, 309
- Holocaust, 17–18, 140, 205, 233, 258, 406
 and commemorative events, 24
 and East German communist past, 22

- Holocaust (cont.)
 concentration camps, 367, 368
 domination in memory of culture,
 181, 225
 integrating perpetrators into public
 memory, 271, *See also* Topography
 of Terror
 memory and responsibility, 148, 181,
 199
 prioritization in memory, 22
 Holocaust Memorial, 19, 145, 180–81,
 203, 226, 235, 302, 303, 310
 Honecker, Erich, 126, 322, 323, 325, 326
 Horn, Gyula, 330
 “House at Checkpoint Charlie.” *See*
 Checkpoint Charlie Wall
 Museum, Hildebrandt, Rainer
 Huber, Florian, 272, 291
 Huber, Wolfgang, 114, 116, 119, 121,
 325
 Hungary, 138, 329, 337, 375, 418
 border opening for GDR citizens,
 315, 330, 362
 Horn, Gyula, 330
 Hungarian uprising (1956), 328, 375
 Nemeth, Miklos, 330, 378, 385, 387
 opening of border with Austria, 330,
 362, 378
 Orban, Viktor, 418
 refugee crisis (2015), 394, 418
 Soviet intervention (1968), 328
 Zeman, Milos, 381
- Institute for Historical Preservation
 (GDR), 33
 International Council on Monuments
 and Sites (ICOMOS), 252, *See also*
 Burra Charter
 Invalidenfriedhof, 34
 consideration in *Gesamtkonzept*, 191
 Invalidenstrasse, 2, 82, 385
 Iraq, 394, 397
- Jäger, Harald, 319–21
 Jahn, Roland, 343, 376–77
 Jarausch, Konrad, 198, 211–12, 213
 Jeutner, Thomas, 385, 407
 John Paul II, Pope, 329
 June 4 (1989)
- Chinese crackdown on democracy
 activists in Tiananmen Square,
 327
 Polish elections, 327, 329, 380
 Jünemann, Ursula, 183
 Jung, Burkhard, 344, 380, 391
 Jung, Franz Josef, 321
 Junge, Barbara, 254
 Junge, Heiko, 289, 290
 Junge-Reyer, Ingeborg, 162
 Just, Rainer, 76, 77, 78, 116
- Kaiser-Wilhelm Memorial Church, 39
 Kaminsky, Anna, 185, 215, 410, *See also*
 Federal Foundation for
 Reappraising the SED
 Dictatorship, *Stiftung*
Aufarbeitung
 Kaplan, Richard, 186
 Katranci, Cengaver, 180
 Kempe, Frederick, 268
 Kennedy, John F., 9, 267, 268
 Kessler, Heinz, 56, 57, 64, 65, 67, 267,
 326
 Khrushchev, Nikita, 9–10, 59, 268
 Khrushchev, Sergei, 183, 187
 Kiska, Andrej, 380
 von Klaeden, Eckart, 311, 312, 396
 Klausmeier, Axel, 206, 248, 265, 419
 and the *Fenster des Gedenkens*,
 274–75
 conflict over filling in gaps in Wall,
 250–52
 educative role of Berlin Wall
 Memorial, 390, 398, 407–8
 importance of education, 390
 on right-wing extremism, 398
 professional training, 249
 recording remains of the Berlin Wall,
 155–56, 194
 selection as Director of Berlin Wall
 Foundation, 249–50
 thirtieth anniversary of the fall of the
 Berlin Wall, 410, 444
 twentieth anniversary of the fall of
 the Berlin Wall, 365–66, 369
 twenty-ninth anniversary of the fall
 of the Berlin Wall, 406, 407–8
 Kleiber, Günther, 138, 174

- Klemke, Rainer, 8, 246, 248, 315, 419,
See also Gesamtkonzept, Berlin
 Senate, Flierl, Thomas
 and *Gesamtkonzept*, 195, 197, 204,
 206, 214, 216, 224
 and Hildebrandt's crosses, 173, 195
 partnership with Flierl, 200
 personal background, 200, 203–205
 Klier, Freya, 263
 Knabe, Hubertus, 199, 209, 309,
See also Hohenschönhausen
 prison memorial site
 Knobloch, Charlotte, 365
 Koch, Hagen, 33, 34
 Koch, Heiner, 404
 Kohl, Helmut, 39, 126, 128, 139, 140,
 228, 240, 304, 325, 359
 Köhler, Horst, 344, 346–48, 363,
 401–2
 twentieth anniversary of the fall of
 the Berlin Wall, 372
 Kohlhoff & Kohlhoff memorial, 133,
 148–49, 184, 186, 188, 256, 258,
See also Berlin Wall Memorial
 Ensemble
 Kolditz, Stefan, 284, 287
 Komorowski, Bronislaw, 380
 Korn, Salomon, 237
 Köstling, Michael, 404
 Köthen, Brandenburg, 397
 Kraft, Hannelore, 266
 Krenz, Egon, 57, 59–62, 64–67, 138,
 174, 323, 326
Kristallnacht, 24, 27, 119, 140, 363, 365,
 367, 405–407
 shared anniversary. *See*
 November 9
 Krizapolky, Albert, 172
 Krüger, Thomas, 176
 Kühnelt, Wolf, 340, 353
 Kulick, Holger, 251, 278, 279
 Kulturprojekte Berlin, 338–42, 376,
 384, 390, 409, 410–11
 Kurfürstendamm (KuDamm), 39,
 385
 Lammert, Norbert, 304, 311, 370
Landeszentrale für politische Bildung
 (LpB), 21
 Lazarus Parish, Hospital and Deaconess
 Nursing Home, 88, 91, 92, 94, 100,
 101, 103, 114, 218
 Lederer, Klaus, 410, 413, *See also* thir-
 tieth anniversary of the fall of the
 Berlin Wall
 Leipzig
 Jung, Burkhard, 344, 391
 protest movement, 315, 318, 319,
 342, 343, 344–45
 Schulz, Werner, 391
 twentieth anniversary celebration,
 343–44, 348
 twenty-fifth anniversary celebration,
 380–81
 Lelé Berlin, 34
 Lemmer, Ernst, 167
 Lemper, Ute, 332
 Leo, Günter, 273
 Liebermann, Doris, 123, 143
 Limex, 33, 34
 Lindenberg, Udo, 270
die Linke (the Left), 269–70, 346, 355, 410,
 411, 415, 419, 420, *See also* PDS
 Litfin, Günter, 263, 420, *See also* victims
 of the Berlin Wall
 Lorenz, Frank, 291
 Löttsch, Gesine, 270
 Luther, Martin, 23
 Lutz, Thomas, 235
 de Maizière, Lothar, 93, 170, 306, 319,
 353
 de Maizière, Thomas, 321
 Marienfelde Refugee Camp memorial
 site, 248, 398–99, 420, *See also*
 Nooke, Maria
 housing Muslim refugees, 398
 rise of nationalist provocateur
 visitors, 398
 Master Plan for Remembering the Berlin
 Wall, 95, 128, 132, 155, 160, 188,
 190–224, *See also Gesamtkonzept*
 Masur, Kurt, 319, 344
Mauerweg and *Radweg*. *See also* Wall
 trail, Cramer, Michael
Mauergrundstücksgesetz, 254
 Maurer, Jochen, 281, 282–83
 Mausbach, Florian, 306

- Meckel, Markus, 211–12
- Memorial for German Resistance
 (*Gedenkstätte Deutscher
 Widerstand*), 257, 309
- memory
 and authentic historic sites, 129–30,
 213
 and education, 18
 and historical days of remembrance,
 129
 and responsibility, 17–18, 21, 147, 153,
 162, 199–200, 208, 210, 348, 367
 as a tool against fascism, 137–38
 as emotional action, 211
 political uses, 159–60, 161
- memory activists, 16–17, 23, 26, 200–1,
 331, *See also* Camphausen,
 Gabriele, Cramer, Michael,
 Fischer, Manfred, Flierl, Thomas,
 Hildebrandt, Alexandra,
 Hildebrandt, Rainer, Klemke,
 Rainer, Nooke, Günter, Nooke,
 Maria, Sello, Tom, Trotnow,
 Helmut
- and Berlin Senate, 200–2
- commemorative rituals, 28
- competition for attention, 190
- Holocaust, 148, 181
- memory and national identity, 128,
 132, 240, 265, 276, 422, *See also*
 democratic memory culture,
 German history
- call for a new national self-
 confidence, 311
- CDU/CSU parliamentary group on
 memory culture, 228
- dominance of Holocaust, 181
- global responsibility, 394–96
- grappling with SED regime, 181
- liberty and democracy, 308–10, 311
- mourning, commemorating, and
 learning, 129
- memory and ritualization, 23
- memory as mandate, 21
- memory culture, 14, 20, 21, 128, 159,
 197, 198, 199, 210, 272–81, 300
- memory policy, 20, 23, 26, 27, 28, 190,
 227, 230, 232, 235, 239, 271, 303,
 416, 418–19, 420
- and dark history, 22
- and positive history, 23
- commemorating those who died in
 pursuit of liberty, 276
- Gedenkstättenkonzeption*, 240
- Holocaust, 19
- new foundation built on a positive
 narrative, 388–90
- shift to celebration, 310, 388, *See also*
Geschichtspolitik, twentieth anni-
 versary of the fall of the Berlin
 Wall, twenty-fifth anniversary of
 the fall of the Berlin Wall
- to learn from the past and practice
 democracy, 394–96, 398, 403, 406
- memory, collective, 15–16
- Merkel, Angela, 14, 20, 146–47, 148,
 223, 262, 266, 321, 329, 338, 363,
 389, 392, 406
- and erection of Wall, 350
- and opening of Wall, 320
- and refugee crisis (2015), 394–95,
 400
- childhood and education, 349–51
- early career, 351–353
- interest in Solidarity, 351
- participation in Democratic
 Awakening (*Demokratische
 Aufbruch*), 353
- Stasi file, 351
- thirtieth anniversary of the fall of the
 Berlin Wall, 415–17
- twentieth anniversary of the fall of
 the Berlin Wall, 349, 355–57,
 370–72, 374–75
- twenty-fifth anniversary of the fall of
 the Wall, 380, 384–88, 392
- Mert, Cetin, 180
- Messmer, Arwed, 293, 294, 295, 318
- Meyer, Claus, 289, *See also* Wolf,
 Karsten
- Mielitz, Christine, 42–43, *See also*
Dresden, Fidelio
- Milde, Klaus, 43–44
- Military History Museum (Dresden),
 321, 322
- Möbius, Peter, 132
- Modrow, Hans, 33, 39, 44, 45, 212, 319,
 326

- Mola Winkelmüller Architects, 247
 Momper, Walter, 85, 333
 Monument to the Murdered Jews of Europe, 19
 Morawe, Petra, 247, 258, 259
 Müller, Herta, 334
 Müller, Michael, 399–400, 402–3, 404, 407
 Müller, Stefan, 386
- national memory culture. *See*
 democratic memory culture
- National People's Army (*Nationale Volksarmee*, NVA), 285
- Nazi victims, commemorations of, 19, 203, 232, 303, *See also Kristallnacht*, the Holocaust Memorial
- Nemeth, Miklos, 330, 378, 385, 387
 Nerger, Hanns Peter, 197
 Netanyahu, Benjamin, 418
 Neubert, Ehrhart, 121
 Neumann, Bernd, 237, 240, 263, 266, 270, 316, 317, 365–66, 369
 Nevermann, Knut, 257
 Niederkirchnerstrasse, 34, 191, 202, *See also* Berlin Wall segments
- Niering, Burkhard, 168, 171, 180, 183
 Night of Broken Glass. *See Kristallnacht*
- Nikolai Church (Leipzig), 343, 344
 Nooke, Günter, 134, 209, 211, 228–35, 301, 306, 307, 419, *See also* Nooke, Maria
- Nooke, Maria, 123, 131, 134, 141, 145, 150, 184, 230, 247, 249–50, 251, 257–58, 260, 266, 272, 417, 419, *See also* Nooke, Günter
- Normannenstrasse, former Stasi headquarters, 230
- November 9, 24, 27, 31, 119, 140, 363, 365, 405, *See also* Berlin Wall, anniversary commemorations
- “Ode to Joy,” 39, 40, 41, 382, 388
 Schiller, Friedrich, 40
- Oderberger Strasse, 385
- opening of the Berlin Wall, 2, 119, 136, 139, 318–25, 328, 358, 364–65
 “happiest moment of German history,” 307
 in fiction and media, 317–18, 330–31
 role of East Germans, 139, 140, *See also* East German self-liberation, Peaceful Revolution
 Schabowski, Günter, 319
- opening of the Berlin Wall, narrative around
 contested narratives, 35, 324, 325, 337, 359–60, 362
 heroes of the Peaceful Revolution, 324, 336
 nonviolence, 318–20, 321–22
 part of a broader European narrative, 379–80, 382–83
Unrechtsstaat, 262, 324
- Oplatka, Andreas, 330
 Orban, Viktor, 418
Ostalgie, 15, 262, 314
 Ostpolitik, 169, 200, 203, 204
 Otto, Andreas, 410, 417
 Otto, Eberhardt, 289, 290, 292
 Ottomeyer, Hans, 184
- Passauer, Martin-Michael, 119–20, 189
 Pawlowski, Volker, 35
- PDS (Party of Democratic Socialism), *See also die Linke*, Flierl, Thomas
 1998 elections, 137
 2001 Berlin coalition government, 153–55, 161, 163, 193, 207
 2001 elections, 153–54
 and fortieth anniversary of erection of Wall, 145–51, historical commission
 reconciling with SED past and Wall, 144–45, 154–55, 194, 195, 200, 222
 support in former East Berlin, 137–39, 146
- Peaceful Revolution, 23, 156, 159, 192, 209–10, 233, 240, 301, 307–8, 310, 337, 380, *See also* Sello, Tom and East German opposition, 314 and Leipzig, 344–45, 380
Bundeszentrale, 339
 challenges to heroic narrative, 318
 Exhibit, Alexanderplatz, 317, 389
 need for a monument, 309

- Peaceful Revolution (cont.)
 positive founding narrative,
 388, 389
- Peaceful Revolution, lessons from,
 389–93, 406–8
 a nation formed from a peaceful,
 democratic revolution, 392
 global responsibility, 392, 395
 historical education, 390
 history and responsibility, 391–92,
 397, 398–400, 403, 404, 406
- PEGIDA (Patriotic Europeans against
 the Islamization of the West),
 396–97
- perpetrators of border regime. *See*
Grenzer, Stasi, *Schreibtischtäter*
- Pieper, Cornelia, 309, 310, 311
- Piotrowski, Piotr, 289–90, 291
- Platzek, Matthias, 416–17
- Poland, 326–30, 332, 359–60, 375, 382,
 See also Solidarity, Walesa, Lech,
 June 4 (1989) elections
 memory policy, 329
 reforms (1989), 31
- Politburo trials, 56–67, 173–74, 322
- politische Bildung (or political
 education), 21, *See also*
Bundeszentrale für politische
Bildung, Federal Agency for
 Political Education
- Potsdamer Platz, 5, 33, 220, 270, 338,
 378
- Pöttering, Hans-Gert, 329
- Powers, John, 172
- Prague, 41, 382
- Prague embassy of FRG and refugees
 from GDR, 319, 322, 378, 399
- Prague Spring (1968), 229, 375
- Prast, Rudolf, 116, 121
- protests in united Germany, anti-
 immigrant, 397, *See also*
 demonstrations
- protest movements of 1989, 44, 82, 140,
 313, 316, 318–19, 328, 329, 342,
 343, 344–45, 372, 377, 381, *See also*
 demonstrations
- Pufendorf, Lutz von, 121
- Quart, Harald, 290, 291, 292
- Radunski, Peter, 105–6, 113
- Rattle, Sir Simon, 41, *See also* Berlin
 Philharmonic, twenty-fifth
 anniversary of the fall of the Berlin
 Wall
- Rau, Johannes, 145, 153
- Rauch, Martin, 117
- Reagan, Ronald, 35, 62, 325
- Reconciliation parish, 98, *See also*
 Berlin Wall Memorial entries,
 Chapel of Reconciliation, Church
 of Reconciliation, Fischer,
 Manfred
 as Documentation Center, 113–14
 exhibition space, 112
- refugees from GDR, 9, 164, 166, 167,
 248, 254, 277, 280, 283, 299, 315,
 330, 398–400, *See also* Marienfelde
 Refugee Camp memorial site,
 German refugee crisis
- refugee crisis (2015), 3, 73, 192, 198
- Reichstag, 3, 32, 73, 192, 198, 342, 378
- Reitermann and Sassenroth
 (architects), 116–17
- Republikflucht*
 and border tightening, 12
 penalty of death, 10
- Rexin, Manfred, 121
- Richter, Frank, 44–45, *See also* Dresden
Gruppe der 20, 45
- Richter, Hartmut, 399
- Riethmüller, Heinrich, 406
- right-wing extremism in Germany, rise
 of, 394, 396–97, 402, 404, 408
- Robert Havemann Society, 312, 313, 410
- Rogg, Matthias, 322
- Röllig, Mario, 324
- Romania, 334
- Rössler, Matthias, 344
- Rote Ochse (Stasi prison), 291
- Runge, Heiko, 288, 289, 290
- Rusch, Claudia, 324
- Ryke Strasse Synagogue, 406
- Sabrow, Martin, 198, 213, 235–36, 239,
 242, 243, 403
- Sälter, Gerhard, 143, 247, 248, 281, 282,
 283
- Sandys, Edwina, 186

- Saxony, 232–34, 321, 322, 344, 348, 397, 399, 408
- Schabowski, Günter, 2, 138, 173–74, 319, 322, 385, 414, *See also* opening of the Berlin Wall
- Schadt, Daniela, 381
- Schäuble, Wolfgang, 62, 83, 93, 395, 402, 403, 404, 405, 416
- Schauspielhaus (or Konzerthaus), 39, 40, 41, 46, 384, 386
- Schertz, Georg, 5
- Schiessbefehl, 57, 59, 64, 65, 70, 273, 280, 456
- Schiller, Friedrich, 39, 40, 41, *See also* “Ode to Joy”
- Schlick, Andreas, 289
- Schlussche, Günther, 113, 247
- Schmidt, Horst, 30, 46, 54, 55, 56, 60, 61, 65–70, 146, 362, *See also* Schmidt, Michael
- Schmidt, Leo, 155–56, 248, 249, 301
- Schmidt, Michael, 3, 30, 47–54, 58, 65–68, 72, 106, 259, 283, 363, *See also* Schmidt, Horst
- Schmidt-Sondermann, Volker, 284, 289, 292
- Schmitz, André, 248
- Schreibtischtäter* trials, 55, 56–65, 66, 138, 145
- Border Troops trial (1995–96), 56, 60, 61–62, 67
- Cold War defense, 60–62
- guilty verdicts, 67–69
- NVR trial, 56–57, 62, 67
- Politburo trial (1996–97), 56, 60–61, 62
- Schröder, Gerhard, 137, 139, 145, 147, 148, 149–50, 153, 175, 194, 228, 230, 231, 241, 302, 305
- Schröder, Richard, 311
- Schroeder, Klaus, 308
- Schulz, Bernhard, 181, 344
- Schulz, Martin, 386
- Schulz, Werner, 344, 391
- Schürer, Gerhard, 323
- Schuster, Josef, 406
- Schwedt, 281, 418
- Schwerk, Michael, 399
- SED
- as an *Unrechtsstaat*, 262, 324, 346–48
- Berlin Wall as symbol of, 31
- environmental devastation, 312
- history of, 21
- nonviolent opening of the Berlin Wall, 319–20, 321–22
- repressive nature, 31
- the Stasi. *See* Stasi
- Seehofer, Horst, 417
- Seidel, Klaus-Peter, 285
- Sello, Tom, 312–316, 318, 336, 337, 339, 340, 346, 354, 355, 371, 376, 381, 384, 389, 409, 410, 419, *See also* Peaceful Revolution, thirtieth anniversary of the fall of the Berlin Wall, twentieth anniversary of the fall of the Berlin Wall, twenty-fifth anniversary of the fall of the Berlin Wall
- Siekmann, Ida, 83, 262, 263, *See also* victims of the Berlin Wall
- Sinai-Faust.Schroll.Schwarz (ON Architecture), 247
- SM-70 splinter mines, 63–64, 65, 67, 169, 285
- Socialist Unity Party. *See* the SED
- Society for Legal and Humanitarian Support, 279
- Solidarity, 327–30, 351, 362, 370, 375, 378, 382, *See also* Poland, Walesa, Lech
- Sophien Church community, *See also* Hildebrandt, Johannes, Kulick, Holger
- and conflicts over Berlin Wall Memorial, 88–91, 100–106, 112, 113–14, 133, 138, 191, 250–53
- cemetery, 89, 92, 94, 100–101, 104, 132, 152, 189, 218, 251, 258
- Soviet Union, 7, 56, 138, 163, 269, 337, 350, 375
- free elections, March 26, 329
- Gorbachev, Mikhail, x, xv, 31, 63, 139, 326, 362, 370–71
- intervention in Hungary, 328
- Khrushchev, Nikita, 9–10, 59, 268
- responsibility for border regime, 61–63, 154, 326
- Stalin, 9, 150, 234

- Soviet Union (cont.)
 Stalinism and the SED, 225, 232, 234,
 236, 392
 Spindeldreier, Uwe, 355, 356
 Springer publishing house, 122, 359,
 365–66, *See also* Cramer, Ernst
 Staatskapelle, 373–74, 382, 387, *See also*
 Berlin State Orchestra
Staatsoper, 6, 7, 41, 402, *See also*
 Staatskapelle, Berlin State
 Orchestra
 Stalin, Joseph, 9
 Stark, Holger, 254
 Stark, Ulrich, 254
 Starke, Holger (Dresden), 315–16
 Stasi, 10, 33, 122, 315
 and *Grenzer*, 282, 297
 citizen informants, 282
 opening of access to files, 126
 repercussions for involvement, 193
 Stasi prison memorial at
 Hohenschönhausen, 199
 Stasi Records Authority, 121, 126, 139,
 160, 249, 365, 377
 Steffel, Frank, 146, 147, 148
 Steinbach, Peter, 121, 257
 Steinhauer, Ulrich, 275
 Steinkuhl, Hendrik, 293
 Steinmeier, Frank Walter, 316, 317,
 389–90, 406–7, 408, 418
Stiftung Aufarbeitung der
SED-Diktatur, 240, *See also*
 Federal Foundation for
 Reappraising the SED
 Dictatorship, Kaminsky, Anna
Stiftung Berliner Mauer. *See* Berlin Wall
 Foundation
 Stoiber, Edmund, 146
 Stözl, Christoph, 142
 Streletz, Fritz, 56, 59–60, 63–65, 67, 267,
 326
 Strieder, Peter, 121
 Strunz, Harald, 188, 199
 Syria, 397, 413
 tenth anniversary of German
 unification, 157
 tenth anniversary of the fall of the
 Berlin Wall, 118, 133, 135–40, 380
 Chapel of Reconciliation, 118, 133
 cultural divisions, 135
 dissatisfaction with unification, 137
 income disparities, 136
 joy and pride, 139
 Thierse, Wolfgang, 140, 150, 151, 175,
 230, 242, 307–8, 310–11
 thirtieth anniversary of the fall of the
 Berlin Wall, 398, 408–15, 422
 Thuringia, 285, 408
 Tillich, Stanislaw, 344
 Topography of Terror, 235, *See also*
 Nazi regime
 tourism and tourists
 and global memory, 96, 159, 197
 and memorials and
 commemorations, 28, 92, 125,
 141, 184
 and the Berlin Wall, 167
 Checkpoint Charlie Wall Museum,
 174
 financial benefits, 155, 176, 195
 to Berlin for thirtieth anniversary
 celebration, 409, 412, 415
 to Leipzig and Berlin for 2009
 twentieth anniversary celebration,
 349
 Trefzer, Martin, 409–10
 Treuhand, 420
 Trotnow, Helmut, *See also* *Deutsches*
Historisches Museum, Berlin Wall
 Memorial entries
 and Allied Museum, 111, 123, 160
 and Berlin Wall Memorial, 73,
 82–86, 88, 92–93, 94–95, 97, 98,
 99, 101, 103, 107, 110, 111, 112,
 113, 121, 122, 123, 124, 129, 130,
 132, 142, 143, 159, 160, 165,
 169–70, 213, 242, 251
 Trump, Donald, 418
 Tupperwein, Ingeborg, 54
 Turks (in Germany), 18, 181, 410, 411,
 413, 414
 twentieth anniversary celebration of
 German unification, 353
 twentieth anniversary of Leipzig
 demonstrations, 401–2
 twentieth anniversary of the fall of the
 Berlin Wall, 25, 41, 316, 332–33,

- 337, 339, 340, 353–79, 392,
 395–96, 405, *See also* November 9
 advanced planning, 338–39, 340
 Berlin Wall Memorial ceremony,
 362, 365–69
 Bornholmer Strasse Bridge
 celebration, 355–56, 362, 427, *See
 also* Berlin Wall crossing point:
 Bornholmer Strasse, Böse Bridge
 Brandenburg Gate celebration,
 339, 340, 354, 357, 360, 362,
 372–79
 Chapel of Reconciliation, 362
 conflict between East German and
 West German narratives, 359–60,
 362
 displays at Schauplätze, 339
Dominoaktion/Dominosteine, 329,
 341–42, 354, 360, 362,
 378–79, 396
 elision with unification, 357–66,
 375–76
 federal involvement with the
 celebration, 354, 355
Fest der Freiheit, Festival of
 Freedom, 341
 Fischer, Manfred, 366–67
 focus on Poland's Solidarity, 327–28
 Gauck, Joachim, 380
 Gethsemane Church, 362, 363
 inclusion of EU and Four Powers
 leaders, 356–57, 374–75
 international interest in
 participating, 360–61, 369
 international reenactments of the fall
 of the Berlin Wall, 331, 332–33
 Köhler, Horst, 372
 marginalization of East German civic
 activists, 371, 376–77, 378
 opportunity for education, 340,
 341–42
 paying tribute to the victims of the
 Berlin Wall, 362
 rise of positive *Geschichtspolitik*, 301,
 310, 311
 Sello's exhibit and connected events,
 338–39
 tourism, 338, 360
 ubiquitous coverage, 348
 twentieth anniversary of the Peaceful
 Revolution, 316, *See also* Tom
 Sello, Peaceful Revolution
 twenty-fifth anniversary of German
 unification, 398
 twenty-fifth anniversary of the fall of
 the Berlin Wall, 25, 41, 379–80,
 395, *See also* Bauder, Christopher
 and Marc
 Berlin Wall Memorial
 commemorations, 384
 Brandenburg Gate, 382
 Chapel of Reconciliation service,
 384, 385
Lichtgrenze (border of light), 383–84,
 387
 musical celebration, 382, 384, 386,
 387
 twenty-ninth anniversary of the fall of
 the Berlin Wall, 406
 Ulbig, Markus, 322
 Ulbricht, Walter, 9–10, 58–59, 63, 268,
 299, 325
 UNESCO
 and Berlin Wall heritage, 39, 156, 261
 unification, 7, 14, 19, 21, 128, 225, 389
 an ongoing process, 363, 364–65,
 400, 402–3
 distinct from fall of the Berlin Wall,
 139
 divided history, 288
 financial strain, 122, 236
 international involvement, 359–60
 lasting divisions, 135, 308, 312, 353,
 400–3
 March 1990 elections, 315
 Union of Victims' Associations of
 Communist Tyranny (UOKG),
 188, 199, 275
 Unity Day 2018, 402–3, 404–5
Unrechtsstaat, 14, 151, 262–63, 314,
 317, 324, 326, 346–347, 363, 393,
 420, 422
 Valentin, Donata, 247
*Verein Berliner Mauer-Gedenkstätte
 und Dokumentationszentrum*. *See*
 Berlin Wall Association

- victims of the Berlin Wall, *See also*
 Berlin Wall victims, Fechter, Peter,
 Freudenberg, Winfried, Gueffroy,
 Chris, Kantranci, Cengaver, Litfin,
 Günter, Mert, Cetin, Schmidt,
 Michael, Sieckmann, Ida, Chapel
 of Reconciliation, memorial
 prayers, *Fenster des Gedenkens*,
 Berlin Wall Memorial entries
 competition with victims of
 Holocaust, 181, 225–26, 232, 257
 importance of commemorating, x,
 9–10, 13, 20, 26–27, 111, 128,
 161–63, 166, 171, 172, 176–77,
 179–81, 182, 191, 207, *See also*
 Berlin Wall victims
 importance of expanding
 commemoration beyond only
 people killed at the Wall, 208
 perception that attention
 downplayed the Holocaust,
 225–26
 violence, absence of
 opening of the Berlin Wall, 319–20,
 321–22
 ousting the SED regime, 322
 unification, 322
 violent protest 1989, 44, 318–19
 anti-immigration, 397,
 400
 anti-PDS, 144
 Vogel, Bernhard, 359
 Volkskammer, 18, 46, 93, 315, 417
 Volkspolizei (VoPos), 45, 52
 Vorsteher, Dieter, 211–12

 Waga, Marie-Luse, 121,
 132
 Wagner, Rainer, 274–75
 Waldemar Strasse, 33
 Walesa, Lech, 169, 327, 329–30, 334,
 342, 369, 370–71, 378, 386,
 387, *See also* Poland, Solidarity
 Wall Property Funds, 142, 158, *See also*
Mauergrundstücksgesetz
 Wall trail, 156, 157, 158, 191, 221, 420,
See also Cramer, Michael
 Wall trail (*Mauerweg*) proposal, 156,
See also Cramer, Michael
 Walther, Kathrin Mahler, 386
 Walther, Udo, 47, 49–50, 51–54, *See*
also Hapke and Walther trial,
 Schmidt, Michael
 Warsaw, 41, 329, 332, 374, 378, 380,
 382, 409
 Warsaw Pact, 60, 62, 63–64,
 329
 Weimar Republic, 28, 243, 406–8
 Weinhold, Werner, 285
 Weiss, Christina, 234, 235
 “welcome money,” 7
 Weizsäcker, Richard von, 17–18
 Wende Museum (Los Angeles), 332
 Wenders, Wim, 361
 Westerwelle, Guido, 373,
 391
 Wettig, Gerhard, 268
 Wilke, Manfred, 199, 208, 209, 243, 248,
 268, 301
 Window of Commemoration. *See*
Fenster des Gedenkens
 Wolf, Karsten (alias for Claus Meyer),
 289, 290
 Wollankstrasse station, 294
 World Cup 2006, 303–4, 395
 World War I, 25, 404, 405
 World War II
 Allied bombings, 71, 102, 105,
 181–82
 German expellees (*Vertriebene*), 71,
 181–82
 Wötzel, Roland, 319
 Wowerit, Klaus, 73, 316, 332, 333, 334,
 338, 339, 349, 363, 365, 370, 385,
 386, 387, 391, 392
 civic education and historical
 memory, 147
 fiftieth anniversary of the
 construction of the Berlin Wall,
 150–51, 262–63, 265

- SPD-PDS coalition government,
 153–54, 193
- twentieth anniversary of the fall of
 the Berlin Wall, 338–39, 340, 341,
 342, 358, 360, 365, 366, 369, 373,
 375, 392
- twenty-fifth anniversary of the fall of
 the Berlin Wall, 382, 385, 386
- Wulff, Christian, 262, 263, 264, 270,
 402
- Xu Bing, 379
- Yunus, Muhammad, 331, 379
- ZDF, 81, 283, 286, 287, 288
- Zeitgeschichtliches Forum* (Leipzig),
 310
- Zeller, Joachim, 162–63,
 194
- Zeman, Milos, 380
- Zion Church (Berlin), 312,
 314
- Zollitsch, Robert, 364–65
- Zoo Station, 2, 6