

INDEX

- adornment. *See* dress and adornment
ager publicus, 19, 155
 aisled hall, 80–2, 84, 86–8, 91–2, 124–5, 132, 139, 141, 143–4
 Amiens. *See* Samarobriua
amphora, 119, 135, 146–7
 ancient sources, 2–3, 6, 8–9, 11, 13, 16, 18, 20, 23, 25, 68
 animal bones, 53, 72, 112, 117, 134–5
 animal burials, 127
 butchery, 117–18
 architecture. *See* construction techniques
 armour, 5, 111, 113–14, 127, 129–30
 Arretine ware, 8
aryballoi, 131
 Augustodunum, 61, 63, 100, 102, 154
- Bagacum Nerviorum, 96, 100
 Baldock, 12
 basilica. *See* aisled hall
 Battle of Watling Street. *See* Boudican Revolt
 Bavay. *See* Bagacum Nerviorum
 beakers, 139
 Bellovaci, 63
 Bigberry, 3
 Boudican Revolt, 2, 10, 23–4, 26, 64, 71, 92, 112, 122, 143, 152
 date of. *See* dating, Boudican Revolt
 Braughing, 3
 Brentford, 9
 Brockley Hill, 41
 brooches, 129–30
 burial, 125–6
 in association with the earliest settlement, Group 2, 53–5
 in association with the later pre-Boudican settlement, Group 3, 71–2
 Walbrook skulls, 5, 23
- Caerleon, 59, 93
 Caesar. *See* ancient sources
 Caligula, 3, 10
 Calleva Atrebatum, 3, 5, 10, 14–15, 35, 46, 59–60, 90, 95, 100
 Camulodunon, 3
 Canterbury. *See* Durovernum Cantiacorum
 Cantiaci. *See* identities, Cantiaci
 carpentry, 116–17
 Chichester. *See* Noviomagus
 civic authority, 26, 102, 151–3
 Claudian fort theory, 13–18, 37, 44–5, 51, 68, 70, 93–4, 111, 152
 Claudius, 10, 13
 coins, 4–5, 17–18, 20–1, 25–6, 71, 110, 120–3, 125–6, 128
 coin hoards, 122–3
 colanders, 137
 Colchester. *See* Colonia Claudia Victricensis, Camulodunon, and/or Camulodunum
 Colonia Claudia Victricensis, 1–2, 10, 12–13, 15–16, 19, 23–4, 45, 52, 59–61, 65, 73, 91, 94–5, 100, 112, 129, 131, 150–2
 Colonia Nemausa, 61
 construction techniques
 buildings of the earliest settlement (Group 2), 57–9
 buildings of the later pre-Boudican settlement (Group 3), 81–8
 round structures, 48, 58, 82
conventus civium Romanorum, 19, 155
- dating
 Boudican Revolt, 25–6
 earliest settlement, Group 2, 47–8
 foundation of Londinium, 20–1
 later pre-Boudican Settlement, Group 3, 64–5
 decapitated burials, 54, 71
defructum, 135, 146
 DGLA, Department of Greater London Archaeology, xiii
 Dio Cassius. *See* ancient sources
dolabra, 113–14, 117
 dress and adornment, 130–1
 DUA, Department of Urban Archaeology, xiii, xiv, 9, 77, 104, 178
 Durocortorum, 62, 155
 Durovernum Cantiacorum, 3, 10, 21, 58–60, 92, 95, 120, 145, 154
- earpick, 129, 131
 Eccles, 90, 147
 ethnicity. *See* identities, Cantiaci, indigenous Britons and/or immigrants
- Fingringhoe, 14, 17
 fish sauce, 76, 126, 135, 146
 Fishbourne, 14, 17–18, 20, 90–1, 112, 121
 food and drink, 132–43
 forum of London
 Flavian Forum, 16, 71
 Pre-Boudican proto-forum, 16, 49, 51–2, 59–62, 71–2, 74–5, 79–80, 85, 88–90, 93, 100, 102, 113–14, 123–4, 137, 142–3, 153
 Southern proto-forum building, 79–81, 83–91, 96, 113–15, 118, 123–4, 130, 135, 137, 139, 141–2, 144
- garum. *See* fish sauce
gemmarii, 119
 gender. *See* identities, gender
 Gesoriacum, 3
 glass, 142–3
 Glevum, 16, 57, 89, 94
 Gloucester. *See* Glevum
 Gorhambury, 12
 Gosbecks, 10, 12
 grain, 13–14, 89–90, 114, 118, 135
 grid. *See* planning
 Grimes, W.F., xiii
 Guildhall Museum, xiii
- hammerscale, 116
 hearths, 135–6
- identities
 and Romano-British material culture, 108, 130–2
 Cantiaci, 2, 5, 10, 62, 92, 102
 gender, 5, 23, 54, 62, 71, 105, 125, 130
 immigrants, 16, 19–20, 26, 62, 65, 92, 102, 116, 118–20, 122–3, 126, 136, 141, 146–9, 154–5
 in different parts of early Londinium, 109–11

INDEX

- identities (cont.)
 indigenous Britons, 3, 6–8, 10–12, 14, 16,
 19–20, 26, 44, 49, 53, 56, 58, 61–3,
 65, 70, 81–2, 93, 97–8, 102, 105,
 110–11, 114–15, 117, 119, 124, 126,
 131, 136, 139, 141–3, 154–5
 soldiers/veterans/military, 11–19, 21, 37,
 45, 57, 65, 68, 70–1, 90, 93, 101, 111,
 117, 121, 123–5, 127–8, 130–1, 139,
 141–5, 151–2, 154
 status, 57, 59, 62, 76, 80, 84–6, 88, 92, 96,
 105, 126, 132, 141–2, 144, 153–5
- jars, 137, 141
 ‘honey pots’, 119, 139, 141–2
 bead-rimmed jars, 141
- Kenyon, Kathleen, xiii
- LAARC, xiii, xiv, xv, 26, 29, 77, 88, 104, 162,
 168, 180
- lampholders, 114, 131–2
- lamps, 114, 131
- Latin, 123
- Londinium
 area, estimate of in Pre-Boudican period,
 98–101
 foundation, theories of, 1, 10–20, 37, 70,
 93, 114
 LPRIA context of, 2
 population, estimate of in Pre-Boudican
 period, 9, 101
 status of the settlement, 2
- London Archaeological Archive and
 Research Centre. *See* LAARC
- London Museum, xiii
- Loose, 3
- metalworking, 114–16
- MoLAS/MOLA, xiv, xv, 25–6, 30, 104, 184
- mortaria*, 136–7
- Museum of London, xiii
- nail cleaners, 129
- Nero, 23
- Nijmegen. *See* Oppidum Batavorum
- Norton Disney, 91
- Noviomagus, 3, 14, 21, 43, 46
- Oldbury, 3
- oppida*, 3, 6
- Oppidum Batavorum, 92–3, 96, 100, 152,
 154
- Oppidum Ubiorum, 79, 93, 95, 100, 152, 154
- patera*, 128
- Pegasus, 127
- phallic objects, 112, 127–8
- planning, 16, 43–5, 52, 56, 59–61, 63, 70, 72,
 80, 93–8, 102, 152–3
- population estimate. *See* Londinium,
 population, estimate of in Pre-
 Boudican period
- Port/waterfront of Londinium, 52–3, 76–7
- potters, 119
- PPG-16, Planning Policy Guidance Note 16,
 xiii
- querns, 118, 137
- Reims. *See* Durocortorum
- Richborough. *See* Rutupiae
- ritual, religion, cult activity, 5, 62, 112,
 125–9, 131 *see also* burial
- Roach-Smith, Charles, xiii
- Rockbourne, 91
- Roma (goddess), 127
- roundhouses. *See* construction techniques,
 round structures
- Rutupiae, 13–15, 18, 20, 43, 45, 90, 112, 118,
 152
- SAEC, Southwark Archaeological
 Excavation Committee, xiii
- Saint-Bertrand-de-Comminges
 (Ludgunum), 61
- Samarobriva, 59–61, 84, 90, 93, 155
- samian, 21, 25–6, 69, 119, 123–6, 128,
 139–40
- Shiptonthorpe, 55
- Silchester. *See* Calleva Atrebatum
- Sites
 by site code
 64BHS74. *See* Site 89
 84BHS74. *See* Site 90
 106BHS73. *See* Site 91
 120BHS89. *See* Site 92
 124BHS77. *See* Site 93
 15SKS80. *See* Site 98
 175BHS76. *See* Site 94
 179BHS89. *See* Site 95
 207BHS72. *See* Site 96
 213BHS77. *See* Site 97
- 2SSBS85. *See* Site 99
- AB78. *See* Site 100
- ACE83. *See* Site 36
- AUT01. *See* Site 37
- BGH95. *See* Site 101
- BIR83. *See* Site 38
- BLE98. *See* Site 39
- BLH73. *See* Site 40
- BOL94. *See* Site 1
- BOP82. *See* Site 41
- BRD88. *See* Site 42
- BRG74. *See* Site 102
- BRL87. *See* Site 43
- BSE94. *See* Site 104
- BTBHS91. *See* Site 105
- BTJ93. *See* Site 106
- BUC87. *See* Site 2
- BWMC74. *See* Site 107
- CAO96. *See* Site 3
- CASS72. *See* Site 44
- CED89. *See* Site 4
- CID90. *See* Site 5
- CLE81. *See* Site 45
- CO87. *See* Site 108
- CO89. *See* Site 109
- CUL83. *See* Site 46
- DHS75. *See* Site 110
- EST83. *See* Site 47
- ETA89. *See* Site 48
- FEH95. *See* Site 49
- FEN83. *See* Site 50
- FER97. *See* Site 51
- FMO85. *See* Site 52
- FNC88. *See* Site 53
- FNE01. *See* Site 54
- FSE76. *See* Site 55
- FST85. *See* Site 56
- GM18. *See* Site 57
- GM33. *See* Site 58
- GM34. *See* Site 9
- GM36. *See* Site 10
- GM38. *See* Site 11
- GM60. *See* Site 59
- GM63. *See* Site 12
- GM69. *See* Site 60
- GM95. *See* Site 61
- GM99. *See* Site 62
- GM100. *See* Site 63
- GM101. *See* Site 64
- GM136. *See* Site 6
- GM158. *See* Site 65
- GM213. *See* Site 7

INDEX

- GM217. *See* Site 8
 GM248. *See* Site 66
 GM297. *See* Site 67
 GM439. *See* Site 111
 GPO75. *See* Site 13
 GST77. *See* Site 68
 HC74. *See* Site 112
 ILA79. *See* Site 69
 IME83. *See* Site 70
 IRO80. *See* Site 14
 JSS92. *See* Site 13
 KEW98. *See* Site 15
 KNG85. *See* Site 16
 KWS94. *See* Site 71
 LCT84. *See* Site 72
 LFE87. *See* Site 73
 LIB82. *See* Site 74
 LIM83. *See* Site 75
 LME01. *See* Site 76
 LYD88. *See* Site 77
 MFI87. *See* Site 78
 MLK76. *See* Site 17
 NEG98. *See* Site 19
 NGT00. *See* Site 20
 OBL97. *See* Site 21
 ONE94. *See* Site 22
 ORG86. *See* Site 79
 PDN81. *See* Site 80
 PEN79. *See* Site 81
 PNS01. *See* Site 23
 POM79. *See* Site 24
 POU05. *See* Site 25
 PRK90. *See* Site 115
 PUB80. *See* Site 82
 SL75a. *See* Site 83
 SLO82. *See* Site 26
 SLY00. *See* Site 27
 SSL84. *See* Site 84
 STU92. *See* Site 116
 SUF94. *See* Site 86
 TW84. *See* Site 117
 WAO06. *See* Site 87
 WAT78. *See* Site 30
 WIT83. *See* Site 88
 WOW79. *See* Site 31
 WP83. *See* Site 118
- By site address and/or name
 20–30 Aldgate. *See* Site 44
 12 Arthur Street. *See* Site 37
 Birchin Lane. *See* Sites 43 and/or 38
 18 Birchin Lane, 62 Lombard Street.
See Site 38
- 19–21 Birchin Lane. *See* Site 57
 19–25 Birchin Lane, Bengal Court, 1–3
 Castle Court. *See* Site 43
 Bishopsgate. *See* Site 41
 7–11 Bishopsgate. *See* Site 48
 28–34 Bishopsgate, 2–3 Crosby Square,
 2–3 Great St Helen's. *See* Site 41
 Borough High Street. *See* Site 101
 Borough High Street (GPO trenches).
See Site 102
 Borough High Street Main Ticket Hall.
See Site 101
 1 Borough High Street (adjacent to),
 Southwark Street (corner of).
See Site 113
 61 Borough High Street (opposite).
See Site 106
 64–70 Borough High Street. *See* Site 89
 84–86 Borough High Street. *See* Site 90
 106–114 Borough High Street.
See Site 91
 120–124 Borough High Street.
See Site 92
 124–126 Borough High Street.
See Site 93
 175–177 Borough High Street.
See Site 94
 179–191 Borough High Street.
See Site 95
 207–211 Borough High Street.
See Site 96
 213 Borough High Street. *See* Site 97
 Bucklersbury. *See* Site 18
 Bucklersbury, 3 Queen Victoria Street
 (near). *See* Site 2
 1–2 Bucklersbury, 76–80 Cheapside,
 9–12 Pancras Lane (including site of
 St Pancras church). *See* Site 10
 Cannon St. *See* Site 74
 Cannon Street, Dowgate Hill, Bush
 Lane. *See* Site 77
 25 Cannon Street. *See* Site 3
 39–53 Cannon Street, 11–14 Bow
 Lane. *See* Site 30
 76–80 Cannon Street (Steelyard). *see*
under Site S6
 80 Cannon Street. *See* Sites 39 and/or
 40, Sites 39 and/or 40
 119–121 Cannon Street, 3 Abchurch
 Yard. *See* Site 74
 143–147 Cannon Street. *See* Site 58
 Cheapside. *See* Site 5
- 64–66 Cheapside. *See* Sites S1 and/or 3
 67–69 Cheapside, 1–5 Queen Street.
See Site 9
 72–80 Cheapside, 83–84 Queen Street,
 9–12 Pancras Lane. *See* Site 5
 76–80 Cheapside. *See* Site 1
 128–133 Cheapside. *See* Site 31
 137–144 Cheapside. *See* Site 11
 150 Cheapside, Foster Lane. *See* Site 12
 Clement's Lane. *See* Site 45
 29–32 Clement's Lane, 33–36 Lombard
 Street. *See* Site 45
 Cullum St. *See* Site 46
 Eastcheap. *See* Site 47
 23–29 Eastcheap, 14–15 Philpot Lane.
See Site 47
 Fenchurch St. *See* Sites 49, 50, and/or 53
 5–12 Fenchurch Street, 1 Philpot Lane.
See Site 50
 26–38 Fenchurch Street, 1–16 Mincing
 Lane, 23 Rood Lane, 53 Great Tower
 Street. *See* Site 51
 60–63 Fenchurch Street. *See* Site 54
 86 Fenchurch Street. *See* Site 82
 88–93 Fenchurch Street, 5–7 Carlisle
 Avenue. *See* Site 53
 94–97 Fenchurch Street, 69 Leadenhall
 Street. *See* Site 56
 112 Fenchurch Street. *see under* Site S7
 112–114 Fenchurch Street, 17–18
 Billiter Street. *See* Site 59
 154–156 Fenchurch Street, 15–16
 Cullum Street. *See* Site 46
 160–162 Fenchurch Street, 22–3 Lime
 Street. *See* Site 55
 168 Fenchurch Street. *See* Sites 49, 50,
 and/or 53
 Fish St. Hill. *See* Site 52
 37–40 Fish Street Hill, 16–20
 Monument Street. *See* Site 52
 9–12 George Yard, Lombard Street.
See Site 35
 Gracechurch Street. *See* Site 68
 52 Gracechurch Street, Talbot Court.
see under Site S4
 55–60 Gracechurch Street (site of St
 Benet Gracechurch). *See* Site 60
 77–79 Gracechurch Street. *See* Site 36
 Ironmonger Lane. *See* Site 14
 24–25 Ironmonger Lane, 9–12 King
 Street. *See* Site 14
 King St. *See* Site 16

INDEX

Sites (cont.)

7–8 King Street (formerly 3–8 King Street). *See* Site 8
 36–37 King Street. *See* Site 16
 King William Street, Fish Street Hill. *See* Site 66
 3–6 King William Street. *See* Site 32
 14–20 King William Street. *See* Site 34
 24–32 King William Street. *See* Site 79
 39, 40–46 King William Street, 4–12 Monument Street, 17–28 Fish Street Hill, The Canterbury Arms. *See* Site 71
 68 King William Street/London Bridge Approach. *see under* Site S5
 5 Laurence Pountney Hill, 154–156 Upper Thames Street. *See* Site 86
 Leadenhall Court. *See* Site 72
 Leadenhall St./Fenchurch St. *See* Site 73
 2–6 Leadenhall Street, 91–100 Gracechurch Street, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12 Whittington Avenue, 1, 2 Leadenhall Avenue, The London Metal Exchange. *See* Site 72
 65–68 Leadenhall Street, 98 Fenchurch Street. *See* Site 73
 Lime Street. *See* Sites 70, 75 and/or 76
 22 Lime Street, 168–170 Fenchurch Street (Barclay's Bank) (site of St Dionis Backchurch). *See* Site 67
 22–23 Lime Street, 160–170 Fenchurch Street (Barclay's Bank) (site of St Dionis Backchurch church). *See* Site 61
 25–26 Lime Street. *See* Site 75
 27–30 Lime Street. *See* Site 70
 Lombard St. *See* Site 62
 Lombard Street, west of St. Edmund's Church. *see under* Site S10
 25 Lombard Street. *see under* Site S3
 30–32 Lombard Street. *See* Site 62
 54 Lombard Street, EC3 (site of All Hallows, Lombard Street Church). *See* Site 64
 54–58 Lombard Street. *See* Site 63
 80 Lombard Street (opposite), Guild Church of St Mary Woolnoth. *See* Site 42
 112–116 Lower Thames Street. *See* Site 81
 Miles Lane. *See* Site 69

Miles Lane, 132–137 Upper Thames Street, 15–17 Arthur Street, 33–38 King William Street. *See* Site 69
 Milk St. *See* Site 17
 1–6 Milk Street, 5–6 Russia Row. *See* Site 17
 Montague Close. *See* Sites 107, 112, and/or 114
 Monument Street, 17 Fish Street Hill. *See* Site 78
 Newgate Street. *See* Site 24
 Newgate Street, Paternoster Square, Paternoster Row. *See* Site 20
 3–9 Newgate Street. *See* Site 19
 10–14 Newgate Street, 61–70 St Paul's Churchyard, Paternoster Row, Panyer Alley, Ave Maria Lane, Cannon Alley. *See* Site 6
 81 Newgate Street. *See* Site 13
 102–105 Newgate Street. *See* Site 15
 106–113 Newgate Street. *see under* Site S2
 Nicholas Lane (site of). *See* Site 58
 16–18 Old Bailey. *See* Site 21
 Park Street. *See* Sites 108 and/or 115
 1 Paternoster Row. *See* Site 23
 Paternoster Row, Sheldon House (former), Charterhouse Bank Building. *See* Site 23
 1 Poultry. *See* Site 22
 1–19 Poultry, 2–38 Queen Victoria Street, 3–9, 35–40 Bucklersbury, Pancras Lane, Sise Lane. *See* Site 22
 36–39 Poultry, 1–5 Old Jewry. *See* Site 26
 Pudding Lane. *See* Site 80
 11–11A Pudding Lane (Nomura House), 121–127 Lower Thames Street, 33–36 Fish Street Hill, 22–26 Monument Street, 7–11A King's Head. *See* Site 80
 3 Redcross Way. *See* Site 109
 Silvester Street, Great Dover Street. *See* Site 100
 St Swithin's Lane. *See* Sites 65, 83, 84, and/or 88
 St Swithin's Lane, King William Street. *See* Site 85
 10 St Swithin's Lane. *See* Site 83
 18, 19, 21–23 St Swithin's Lane, 113–117 Cannon Street, 13 Sherbourne Lane. *See* Site 88

18, 19, 21–23 St Swithin's Lane, 13 Sherbourne Lane, 115–117 Cannon Street. *See* Site 84
 Southwark Street, St Thomas Street. *See* Site 116
 2 Southwark Street, 1A Bedale Street. *See* Site 99
 15–23 Southwark Street. *See* Site 98
 18–20 Southwark Street. *See* Site 111
 Sugar Loaf Court, 71 Queen Victoria Street, Little Trinity Lane, Great Trinity Lane, Garlick Hill (bounded by). *See* Site 26
 Tooley Street. *See* Site 117
 30–37 Walbrook. *See* Site 65
 30–37 Walbrook, 97–101 Cannon Street. *See* Site 87
 Warwick Square. *See* Site 29
 Watling Court. *See* Site 30
 12–16 Watling Street, 31–37 Cannon Street. *See* Site 7

By site name
 Aldgate, Sir John Cass School. *See* Site 44
 Arcadia Buildings. *See* Site 100
 Barclay's Bank. *See* Site 63
 Barge Yard. *see under* Site S8
 Beaver House. *See* Site 26
 Bolsa House. *See* Site 1
 Bond Court. *see under* Site S9
 Bonded Warehouse. *See* Site 107
 Bridge House Sewer Diversion, Montague Close. *See* Site 103
 Britannia House. *See* Site 21
 British Telecom Junction Box. *See* Site 106
 BT Tunnel. *See* Site 105
 Bush Lane House. *See* Site 40, Site 39
 Calvert's Buildings. *See* Site 98
 Cannon Street Station (north). *See* Site 77
 Christ's Hospital. *see under* Site S2
 Courage Brewery (former). *See* Sites 108 and/or 109, Sites 108 and/or 109
 District Heating Scheme. *See* Site 110
 Docklands Light Railway. *See* Sites 2 and/or 78
 Docklands Light Railway Shaft. *See* Site 42, Sites 2 and/or 78
 Gateway House. *See* Site 3
 General Post Office. *See* Site 13
 GPO Middle Area. *See* Site 24

INDEX

- GPO Trenches. *See* Site 102
 GPO Tunnel. *See* Site 68
 Hibernia Chambers. *See* Site 112
 Ingledew and Davenport Site.
 See Site 111
 Jubilee Line Sewer Diversion.
 See Site 104
 Jubilee Sewer Trench. *See* Site 113
 Juxon House, Paternoster Square.
 See Site 27
 Landmark House. *See* Site 56
 Merrill Lynch Financial Centre.
 See Site 15
 Midland Bank. *See* Site 60
 Minster House. *See* Site 37
 National Safe Deposit Site 1872–1873.
 See Site 18
 Newgate Triangle. *See* Site 20
 Paternoster Square Development.
 See Site 6
 Peninsular House. *See* Site 81
 Pickfords Wharf Ditch, Winchester
 Square, SE1; Stave and Rosings
 Wharves, Clink Street, SE1.
 See Site 118
 Plantation House, Chesterfield House
 (will be Plantation Place). *See* Site 51
 Regis House. *See* Site 66
 Regis House and Ridgeway House.
 See Site 71
 St Dionis Backchurch. *See* Site 67,
 Site 61
 St Martin Orgar Churchyard.
 See Site 79
 St Mary-le-Bow. *See* Site 28
 St Paul's Churchyard, Ludgate Hill,
 Ave Maria Lane. *See* Site 27
 St Swithin's House. *See* Sites 65, 83,
 84, and/or 88
 St Vedast House. *See* Site 12
 Suffolk House. *See* Site 86
 Svenska House and Craythorne House.
 See Site 19
 Thames Water Trench/Jubilee Line
 Extension. *See* Site 116
 The George Public House. *See* Site 82
 St Swithin's House, Walbrook House
 and Granite House. *See* Site 87
 Toppings and Sun Wharves.
 See Site 117
 Vitro. *See* Site 54
 Watling House. *See* Site 7
 Winchester Palace. *See* Site 118
 Woolworths. *See* Site 31
- By site number
 Site 1, 73, 157
 Site 2, 157
 Site 3, 73, 85, 157
 Site 4, 40, 158
 Site 5, 36, 40, 48, 58, 64, 75, 87, 98,
 113–14, 117–18, 120, 123–4, 128,
 130–2, 135–6, 142–4, 158
 Site 6, 40, 158
 Site 7, 75, 158
 Site 8, 158
 Site 9, 40, 158
 Site 10, 40, 158
 Site 11, 40, 158
 Site 12, 40, 159
 Site 13, 35, 44, 55–6, 58–9, 67, 80, 82,
 87–8, 97, 109–10, 131, 136, 139, 143,
 159
 Site 14, 29, 67, 159
 Site 15, 29, 36, 40, 44, 67, 159
 Site 16, 73, 86, 159
 Site 17, 29, 56, 100, 159
 Site 18, 40, 159
 Site 19, 35, 40–1, 44, 67, 71, 74, 159
 Site 20, 34–7, 40–1, 54–5, 58, 67, 72–5,
 78, 81–5, 88, 94, 97, 105, 109, 113,
 116, 125–6, 131, 136, 160
 Site 21, 29, 58, 71, 125, 134, 160
 Site 22, 34–8, 40–1, 48, 51, 56, 58, 64,
 66–7, 73–5, 78–9, 81–8, 94, 96, 98,
 105, 109–10, 113, 116–20, 123–6,
 128–37, 139, 142–4, 160
 Site 23, 44, 55, 58, 67, 73, 83, 87, 109,
 123, 125, 160
 Site 24, 67, 120, 160
 Site 25, 35, 77, 160
 Site 26, 29, 58, 67, 83, 100, 116, 119, 161
 Site 27, 29, 67, 161
 Site 28, 40, 161
 Site 29, 29, 67, 71, 73–4, 120, 122,
 125–6, 161
 Site 30, 35, 75, 82, 161
 Site 31, 73, 161
 Site 32, 161
 Site 33, 73, 161
 Site 34, 72, 161
 Site 35, 162
 Site 36, 162
 Site 37, 44, 48, 55, 57, 64, 76, 88, 92,
 162
 Site 38, 51, 73, 83, 162
 Site 39, 95, 162
 Site 40, 51, 73, 95, 162
 Site 41, 29, 38, 51, 81, 83, 94, 100, 133,
 162
 Site 42, 163
 Site 43, 73, 163
 Site 44, 36, 70, 85, 112, 126, 143, 163
 Site 45, 38, 51, 73–4, 163
 Site 46, 35, 163
 Site 47, 51, 58, 72, 83, 119, 127, 131,
 136, 163
 Site 48, 29, 34, 37–8, 68–70, 94, 98,
 100, 163
 Site 49, 35, 39, 58, 78, 80, 83, 88, 109,
 113–15, 124, 136–7, 139, 142–3, 164
 Site 50, 34, 43–4, 47, 56, 58, 73, 79–83,
 87–8, 91, 96–7, 105, 109, 114–15,
 120, 128, 132, 136, 144, 164
 Site 51, 34, 39, 41–2, 44, 51, 56–9, 67,
 72–3, 79, 81–3, 85–6, 88, 94, 96, 98,
 109, 113–15, 124–8, 132, 134, 136–7,
 139, 141–3, 164
 Site 52, 52, 76–7, 111, 164
 Site 53, 35, 42, 44, 80, 164
 Site 54, 34, 36–9, 42, 54, 71, 94, 97, 112,
 119, 125–6, 164
 Site 55, 73, 78, 82–4, 115, 164
 Site 56, 36–7, 44, 58, 70, 72, 80, 84–6,
 88, 112, 125–6, 132, 165
 Site 57, 73, 165
 Site 58, 72–3, 165
 Site 59, 54, 112, 125, 165
 Site 60, 77, 165
 Site 61, 165
 Site 62, 39, 42, 67, 73, 165
 Site 63, 67, 69–70, 72–3, 77–8, 166
 Site 64, 166
 Site 65, 166
 Site 66, 39, 42, 95, 166
 Site 67, 39, 44, 72–3, 78, 82, 85, 88, 126,
 137, 166
 Site 68, 39, 166
 Site 69, 166
 Site 70, 166
 Site 71, 36, 38, 48, 52–3, 58, 65, 76, 78,
 82, 88, 92, 97, 112, 115, 117, 119,
 123, 126, 142, 167
 Site 72, 29, 68–71, 77, 94, 97, 125, 131,
 167
 Site 73, 36–7, 44, 58, 70, 80, 84–5, 125,
 135, 167

INDEX

Sites (cont.)

- Site **74**, 120, 167
 Site **75**, 44, 55, 58, 82–6, 125, 128, 167
 Site **76**, 120, 167
 Site **77**, 29, 67, 76, 168
 Site **78**, 35, 70, 168
 Site **79**, 37, 51, 57–8, 68–70, 72–3, 84–6, 88, 132, 168
 Site **80**, 76, 168
 Site **81**, 76, 168
 Site **82**, 35, 59, 80, 168
 Site **83**, 73, 95, 168
 Site **84**, 35, 51, 73, 83, 85–6, 95, 97, 168
 Site **85**, 120, 122, 169
 Site **86**, 169
 Site **87**, 29, 34, 37–8, 68–70, 94, 169
 Site **88**, 35, 72–3, 95, 169
 Site **89**, 39, 70, 75, 169
 Site **90**, 39, 169
 Site **91**, 39, 68, 70, 75, 131, 169
 Site **92**, 39, 169
 Site **93**, 39, 75, 170
 Site **94**, 68, 125, 170
 Site **95**, 66, 68, 77, 170
 Site **96**, 39, 43–4, 68–71, 75, 114, 116–18, 125–6, 170
 Site **97**, 39, 170
 Site **98**, 68, 81, 100, 114, 117, 120, 134, 144, 170
 Site **99**, 34, 39, 43, 118, 135, 144, 170
 Site **100**, 29, 34, 39, 44, 50, 62, 73, 80, 115, 125, 144, 171
 Site **101**, 34–6, 39, 43–4, 50, 56, 67, 73, 75, 83–4, 86–7, 105, 109, 114, 116, 118, 124, 126, 131–2, 134–7, 139, 142–4, 171
 Site **102**, 39, 43, 171
 Site **103**, 40, 43, 171
 Site **104**, 83, 87, 116, 136, 171
 Site **105**, 40, 67, 72, 78, 112, 171
 Site **106**, 171
 Site **107**, 67, 73, 105, 128, 172
 Site **108**, 29, 73, 83, 100, 172
 Site **109**, 29, 83, 172
 Site **110**, 40, 43, 67, 73, 172
 Site **111**, 172
 Site **112**, 73, 172
 Site **113**, 77–8, 114, 116, 172
 Site **114**, 73, 172
 Site **115**, 29, 34, 37, 68–70, 173
 Site **116**, 50, 86, 173
 Site **117**, 68–70, 94, 173
 Site **118**, 50, 66, 68–70, 73, 75, 87, 100, 109, 173
 SLAEC, Southwark and Lambeth Archaeological Excavation Committee, xiii
 Sol, 71, 126
 Southern proto-forum building. *See* forum of London, Southern proto-forum building
 St Albans. *See* Verulamion and/or Verulamium
 St Swithin's Lane hoard, 122
 status. *See* identities, status
 street grid. *See* planning
 stylus, 123–4
 sword, 17, 36, 112, 114, 127
 Tacitus. *See* ancient sources
 tazze, 128, 132
 tegulae, 58–9, 82–4, 88
 The Blitz, xiii, 66
 Thurnam, 58
 Trier, 61
 unguentaria, 131
 urban planning. *See* planning
 Verulamion, 3
 Verulamium, 1, 9–10, 14, 21, 23–4, 55, 59–60, 62, 89, 95, 98, 100, 112, 120, 127, 147, 154
 vicus, 11, 16, 93
 Vindolanda tablet 154, 112
 Waldgirmes, 19, 59, 89–90, 100, 152
 Wheathampstead, 3
 Winchester, 3
 woodworking. *See* carpentry
 writing and literacy, 123–5