

## Index

Maps are indicated by page numbers in *italics*.

- A Shau Valley campaign, 167–68  
 abandonment of Vietnam. *See also*  
 withdrawal from Vietnam (US)  
 American credibility and, 162  
 Chinese aid to North Vietnam and,  
 203–10  
 Nixon and, 219  
 peace with honor and, 163  
 Soviet aid to North Vietnam  
 and, 197  
 US aid cuts and, 197–99, 203–10  
 Abrams, Creighton  
 ARVN armed by, 173  
 better war thesis of, 170–71  
 Cambodia and, 168  
 Giap and, 167  
 on infrastructure improvement in  
 Vietnam, 183  
 Lam Son 719 and, 175, 177  
 large-scale operations of, 167–68  
 as MACV commander, 36  
 as South Vietnam forces commander, 160  
 strategy of, 177–78  
 tactics of, 166–67, 177–78  
 Vietnamization and, 164–65, 192  
 as Westmoreland's successor, 142, 174  
*Aggression from the North* (U.S. State  
 Department white paper), 26  
 aid cuts to Vietnam, 197–98, 199–201, 209,  
 210–16  
 AK-47 assault rifles, 171–75, 172n23
- Albania, 23  
 Alsop, Joseph, 101, 102  
*America in Vietnam* (Lewy), 14,  
 95–97, 141  
 American credibility  
 abandonment and, 162  
 domino theory and, 19, 20  
 global implications of, 20–22  
 Kissinger on, 21–22  
 Americanization, 117–60. *See also* Diem  
 (Ngo Dinh Diem); Kennedy, John F.  
*America's Longest War* (Herring), 8–9  
*Anatomy of a War* (Kolko), 13  
 Anderson, David L., 101–2  
 Andrade, Dale  
 on Abrams' tactics, 177–78  
 on Cambodian bases, 169  
 on North Vietnamese forces, 144–46,  
 145n61, 146n64  
 on the PAVN, 120, 174  
 on the Phoenix program, 181–82  
 on search and destroy, 145, 167  
 on the A Shau Valley campaign, 167  
 on South Vietnamese dependence on the  
 US, 191  
 on strategic limitations, 144–46  
 on Tet, 177–78  
 on Vietcong terrorism, 180  
 “Westmoreland was right,” 120n6,  
 144–46  
 Annam region, 52

- APC (Accelerated Pacification Campaign), 179  
*The Army and Vietnam* (Krepinevich), 6–7, 139  
 ARVN (Army of the Republic of Vietnam)  
   American advisors to, 109  
   arming of, 171–75  
   in the Easter Offensive, 189, 190, 219  
   Ho Chi Minh Trail and, 142–43  
   improvement of, 164, 165–66  
   Lam Son 719 as setback for, 176–77  
   in the North Vietnamese Spring Offensive, 213  
   successes of, 170  
   tanks of, 172–74  
   in Tet, 158, 212  
   US aid cuts and, 199, 203–10  
   *Vietnam's Forgotten Army: Heroism and Betrayal in the ARVN* (Wiest), 4  
   weapons disadvantages of, 203–10  
 atomic bomb, 60  
 August 19 coup, 61–63  
 Australia, 20  
  
 Bach Dang River, 43  
 Bao Dai (emperor), 59, 79n23, 79, 98  
 Barrel Roll bombing campaign, 124–25  
 Beisner, Robert, 162  
 Berlin Wall, 23  
*The Best and the Brightest* (Halberstam), 3  
*A Better War* (Sorley), 165, 199  
*The Big Story* (Breastrup), 157  
 Binh Xuyen (criminal gang), 98–100  
*The Birth of Vietnam* (Keith Taylor), 40–41  
 Birtle, Andrew J., 110n38, 111, 144, 150, 171, 177–78  
 Black April, 197, 210–16  
*Black April* (Veith), 36, 199, 211, 215–16  
 bombing campaigns, 10, 34, 121, 125, 130, 161–62, 163, 164. *See also* Linebacker I; Linebacker II; Rolling Thunder  
   ceasefire agreements and, 130  
   CIA on, 129, 206–7  
   failure of, 10  
   Ho's view of, 34  
   military control over, 189–90  
   as retaliatory, 123  
 Breastrup, Peter, 157  
  
*A Bright Shining Lie* (Sheehan), 3  
 Buddhism  
   Buddhist revolt and, 111–14  
   Catholics and, 114  
   Communist influence on, 113–14  
   in Diem's regime, 102, 114  
   discrimination against, 112  
   emergence in Vietnam, 41  
   Ho vs., 112  
   self-immolation by Buddhist monks, 112  
   southern expansion and, 50  
 Bui Tin, 136–38, 149–52, 155, 220  
 Bulgaria, 23  
 Bunker, Ellsworth, 35–36, 160, 164–65  
 Burchett, Wilfred, 116  
 Burma, 20  
  
 Cambodia  
   anti-war demonstrations and, 169–70  
   ARVN performance in, 170  
   in Black April, 210, 211  
   bombing campaigns on, 125n15  
   Communist takeover of, 20  
   domino theory and, 220  
   Easter Offensive and, 190, 195–96  
   escalation policies toward, 150, 159–60  
   Geneva Accords and, 95  
   genocide in, 220  
   Ho and, 65  
   Ho Chi Minh Trail in, 150  
   in the Indochinese Union, 52–53  
   Lam Son 719 and, 175, 178  
   Lon Nol as prime minister of, 169  
   as a monarchy, 223n7  
   as a neutral state, 94, 168–69  
   Nixon and, 164, 168–71  
   North Vietnamese forces in, 145–46, 148, 149–50, 169  
   as North Vietnamese forces' sanctuary, 218  
   North Vietnam's threats to, 169  
   North Vietnam's use of ports in, 169  
   PAVN performance in, 170  
   Sihanouk's rule of, 169  
   southward expansion and, 47  
   twenty-mile tether into, 161–62  
   US forces not allowed in, 145–46, 148  
   US incursions into, 159–60, 161–62, 168–71, 177  
   as Vietcong sanctuary, 115, 218

- Vietnamization and, 178  
 VWP agenda for, 87–89  
*The Cambodian Campaign* (Shaw), 165  
 Cao Dai (Vietnamese religious sect), 58–59,  
 82–83, 86, 98–100  
 Cao Van Vien, 151–52, 199  
 Catholicism  
   in Diem's regime, 100–1, 102, 104,  
   111–15  
   movement of, restrained, 84  
   Personalism and, 92–93, 103  
   repression of, 84  
   Vietnamese alphabet and, 53  
   VWP regulation of, 90–91  
 Catton, Philip E., 26132, 103–4, 111, 115  
 CCP (Chinese Communist Party)  
   Giap's training in, 76–77  
   Ho aided by, 18–19, 76  
   Nationalist Chinese forces defeated by,  
   86–87  
   Vietminh and, 76–77, 87–88, 89  
 ceasefire agreements  
   bombing campaigns and, 130  
   between the French and Vietminh, 97  
   in the Geneva Accords, 95  
   in Paris Accords, 196, 199, 200, 208, 212  
 Cedar Falls operation, 147–48  
 Central Office for South Vietnam (COSVN),  
 154, 184–85  
 Cerami, Joseph R., 129–30  
 Champa kingdom, 45, 46, 47  
 Chen Jian, 134  
 Chiang Kaishek, 59–60, 80, 86–87  
 China. *See also* PRC (People's Republic of  
 China)  
   as a Communist state, 221n6  
   containment and, 94  
   DVN recognized by, 86–87  
   Easter Offensive and, 186–87, 189  
   forces of, departing Vietnam, 84  
   French colonialism and, 52–53  
   vs. French forces in Vietnam, 89–90  
   Ho in, 86–87  
   intervention in Vietnam, 133–34  
   as model for North Vietnam, 92  
   North Vietnam supported by, 13, 89–90,  
   121, 126n17, 171–75, 198  
   Politburo of North Vietnam and, 200–1  
   South Vietnam's independence from,  
   50–51  
   vs. the Soviet Union, 162  
 Vietnam and (overview), 37–63  
 Vietnam Communists seeking aid from,  
 89–90  
 Vietnamese people and, 39–43  
 Vietnamese rebellions against, 42–43  
 Vietnam's independence from, 43–45  
*China and the Vietnam Wars* (Qiang Zhai),  
*China and the Vietnam Wars*,  
 1950–1975  
 Chinese Military Advisory Group (CMAC),  
 87  
*Choosing War* (Kaiser), 6–7  
 Christianity, 50  
 Christmas bombing campaign. *See*  
 Linebacker II  
 CIA (Central Intelligence Agency)  
   on bombing campaigns, 129, 206–7  
   Chinese/Soviet aid to North Vietnam and,  
   205–6  
   Colby as head of, 25–26, 102–3  
   coup against Diem opposed by, 114–15  
   McCone as head of, 129  
   Phoenix program and, 181  
   on strategic hamlets decline, 119  
 Civil Operations and Revolutionary  
 Development Support (CORDS),  
 179–80, 185  
 Clausewitz, Carl von, 32, 143n57, 143  
 CMAC (Chinese Military Advisory Group),  
 87  
 Coalition Government of National Union  
 and Resistance, 82  
 Cochinchina, 39, 50–51, 52–55, 56–57, 74  
 Colby, William  
   APC and, 178–79  
   CORDS and, 178–79  
   on Diem, 25, 102–3, 116  
   *Lost Victory*, 102–3, 164–65  
   pacification and, 36, 160, 180n39  
   Phoenix program and, 180–81  
   on US aid cuts to South Vietnam, 197  
   Vietnamization and, 164–65, 191–92  
   war is won concept and, 183–84  
 Cold War  
   containment and, 94  
   détente and, 162  
   DRV and, 87  
   fronts of, 17  
   partitioning of Vietnam and, 97  
   reversals of views on, 4n4  
   significance of, 15–17

- Cold War (cont.)  
 US involvement in Vietnam and, 4, 9, 15, 192–93, 212, 218
- Comintern (Communist International)  
 abolition of, 76  
 Eighth Plenum of, 74–75  
 Ho's activities in, 24–25, 59–60, 65, 66–69, 70–72, 74  
 ICP and, 71–73  
 international Communism and, 24–25, 65  
 Nazism's rise and, 72n10  
 Soviet Union and, 64  
 Vietnamese Communists aided by, 64
- Commando Hunt bombing campaign, 124–25
- Communism. *See also* containment; Hanoi; Ho Chi Minh; PAVN; Vietcong; Vietminh; Vietnamese Communists and Communism  
 collapse of, 22–23  
 containment and, 14  
 domino theory and, 11  
 expansion of, post WWII, 14–15  
 in North Vietnam, 90–93  
 in a united Vietnam, 220  
 as unsustainable, 222–23  
 as Vietnam War focal point, 37–39  
 Vietnamese people's rejection of, 85–86
- Communist Party of the Soviet Union (CPSU), 18–19
- Confucianism, 40, 41, 50, 64–65, 66, 90–91, 104, 106
- Congress (US)  
 promises made by in 1973, 197  
 US aid to Vietnam reduced by, 197–98, 199–201, 209–10, 214, 215–16, 219  
 US troops in Laos/Cambodia forbidden by, 175
- Constitutionalist Party, 56, 82–83
- containment  
 overview, 14–24  
 aims of, 2–3, 14  
 as American policy, 8  
 China and, 94  
 Cold War and, 94  
 Communism and, 14  
 Communist expansion and, 94  
 Indochina and, 9  
 of the Johnson Administration, 117  
 misapplication of, 8–9  
 Soviet Union and, 94
- conventional warfare  
 counterinsurgency and, 139–40, 142–43  
 disagreements over, 6–7  
 Easter Offensive as, 186, 189, 219  
 vs. insurgency into South Vietnam, 36, 139–40  
 North Vietnam and, 140n50, 140–41, 142, 143–44, 146
- CORDS (Civil Operations and Revolutionary Development Support), 179–80, 185
- Correll, John T., 132, 138
- Corridor 613, 202
- COSVN (Central Office for South Vietnam), 154, 184–85
- counterfactual history, 13–14
- counterinsurgency  
 conventional warfare and, 139–40, 142–43  
 ineffectiveness of, after Diem, 117, 119  
 JCS disagreements hindering, 121  
 Kennedy's strategy of, 20–21  
 negative aim of, 143  
 strategy of, 139–43
- CPSU (Communist Party of the Soviet Union), 18–19
- credibility. *See* American credibility; Soviet Union
- Cuba, 221n6, 221
- Cuban Missile Crisis, 21, 30n39, 30–31
- Cabbage, Thomas, II, 146–47
- Curry, Cecil B., 84, 191n67
- Czechoslovakia, 17–18, 23
- Da Nang (airfield), 124
- Da Nang (city), 209, 213
- Daddis, Gregory, 146–47
- Dai Viet National Alliance, 58–59, 61, 77, 82–83
- Dai Viet Restoration Society, 59
- DAO (Defense Attaché Office), 198n8, 198–99
- Daoism, 41
- Davidson, Philip B.  
 on Abrams' tactics, 167–68  
 on ARVN in Black April, 211, 213  
 on Cambodia, 170  
 on Diem, 98  
 on the Easter Offensive, 190–91

- on gradual escalation, 33–34, 129–30
- on Lam Son 719, 175–77
- on military control on bombing
  - campaigns, 189–90
- on Ngo Quang Truong, 191n68
- on pacification, 149
- on Paris Accords violations, 196
- on search and destroy, 147–48
- on South Vietnamese dependence on the US, 191
- on Tet, 156–58, 157n78
- on US aid cuts to South Vietnam, 200–1
- Vietnam at War*, 156
- on Vietnamization, 166, 190–91
- A Death in November* (Hammer), 115
- Defense Attaché Office (DAO), 198n8, 198–99
- democracy
  - Communist regimes adopting, 22, 223n7
  - Dai Viet National Alliance opposing, 59
  - Diem's rejection of, 106–7
  - Ho's rejection of, 79
  - televised war coverage and, 158n80
  - Vietnamese nationalists debating, 55
  - VNQDD support of, 56
- Democratic Republic of Vietnam (DVN) (North Vietnam). *See also* Socialist Republic of Vietnam
  - Communist agenda of, 87–89
  - Communist states' recognition of, 86–87
  - establishment of, 61–62, 75, 79–80, 90
  - far-left views of, 13n9
  - negotiated with the French, 83
  - as a totalitarian state, 90–91
- détente, 162, 186–87
- Devillers, Phillipe, 7, 86
- DIA (Defense Intelligence Agency), 205–7
- Diem (Ngo Dinh Diem). *See also specific historians on Diem*
  - Americanization and, 117
  - as anti-Communist, 100, 92, 102, 218
  - authoritarian rule defended by, 104, 106–7
  - Buddhist revolt and, 111–14
  - Catholicism in regime of, 100–1, 102, 104, 111–15
  - chaos following the coup against, 117, 118–19
  - coup against, 111–12, 114–16, 117
  - critiques of, 101–11, 115–16
  - early career of, 59
  - elections abolished by, 184–85
  - elections held by, 100–1
  - enigmatic nature of, 111–12
  - governmental chaos inherited by, 98
  - governmental viability of, 25–26
  - Ho and, 64–65
  - Hoang Van Chi and, 88n45
  - Kennedy Administration and, 111–12
  - land reforms of, 100–1, 102, 107–8, 108n32, 185
  - murder of, 110
  - national identity under, 104
  - nationalism of, 102, 107, 116, 218
  - nationalist legitimacy of, 7
  - Ngo Dinh Khoi and, 62
  - Personalist program of, 92–93, 106
  - political survival of, 98–100
  - regime of, 9, 98–116
  - South Vietnamese military strengthened by, 110n38
  - strategic hamlet program of, 102, 110n39, 110–11, 115, 119
  - systems analysis in downfall of, 28
  - US aid to, 92, 98–101
  - US as dependent on, 98
  - US proposals rejected by, 103
  - vs. US war management, 116
  - Vietnamese Communism weakened by, 100, 107–8
- Diem's Final Failure* (Catton), 26n32, 103–4
- Dien Bien Phu campaign, 87–89
- DMZ (demilitarized zone), 94–95, 150, 190, 195–96, 202
- domino theory
  - American acceptance of, 11
  - American credibility and, 20
  - defense of, 94
  - defined, 19
  - Eisenhower's formulation of, 9
  - Marxist states' collapse and, 221
  - Soviet Union's collapse and, 22–23
- Dommen, Arthur J., 61–62, 78, 82–83, 85–86, 91–92, 102
- Dong Minh Hoi (Vietnam Revolutionary League), 59–60, 84
- Dong Sy Nguyen, 151
- Duiker, William J.
  - on Comintern support for the ICP, 72
  - on Diem, 101–2
  - on the DRV, 87

- Duiker, William J. (cont.)  
 Herring and, 8  
 on Ho, 65–66, 66n2, 68, 70–71, 71n9, 87  
 on insurgency in South Vietnam, 8  
 on Leninism, 68  
 Moss and, 9  
 on Phan Boi Chau, 69–70  
 on the Vietminh, 75, 79  
 on Vietnamese nationalism, 54–55
- Dulles, John Foster, 107
- Dumbrell, John, 118
- Dunham, George R., 203
- DVN (Democratic Republic of Vietnam), 61–62
- East Germany, 23
- Easter Offensive  
 aims of, 188–89  
 ARVN performance in, 219  
 bombing campaigns against, 124, 189–90, 219  
 as conventional warfare, 186, 189, 219  
 failure of, for North Vietnam, 182, 190–92, 207  
 failure of, for South Vietnam, 190–91  
 Giap and, 191n67  
 map, 188  
 North Vietnam troops in place after, 190  
 US–North Vietnamese negotiations and, 194  
 Vietnamization and, 187–88, 190–91
- Eisenhower, Dwight, 9, 19, 21, 98–100, 107
- Elegant, Robert, 157
- Ellsworth, John K., 130
- Ending the Vietnam War* (Kissinger), 163
- escalation. *See* graduated pressure
- Fall, Bernard B., 3n3, 70, 81–82, 91–92
- Fascism, 90–91
- Fire in the Lake* (Fitzgerald), 3, 48–49, 49n21
- First Indochina War, 85–90
- Fitzgerald, Frances, 3, 48–49, 49n21, 50, 51, 101
- France  
 American credibility and, 22  
 vs. Chinese forces in Vietnam, 89–90  
 collaborationalist colonial administration of, in Vietnam, 57–58  
 Communist party in, 65, 72  
 Diem's comparison of the US with, 107  
 vs. Diem's regime, 98–100  
 Dien Bien Phu and, 87–89  
 driven from Vietnam, 24–25  
 First Indochina War and, 85–90  
 French education in Vietnam, 56  
 Geneva Accords and, 95  
 Ho in, 64–65  
 Ho's negotiations with, 83  
 ICP and, 71–72, 74  
 Indochina controlled by, 1  
 Japan's 1945 coup and, 77  
 Munich and, 17–18  
 Popular Front in, 72–73  
 restoration of Vietnam as aim of, 62  
 Truman and, 20–21  
 Vietnam as protectorate of, 52–53  
 Vietnam Communists vs., 37–38  
 Vietnam conquered by, 44–45  
 Vietnam divided by, 39  
 Vietnamese nationalism and, 52–57  
 VNQDD and, 56–57, 71–72, 84  
 withdrawal from Vietnam, 89, 98, 100  
 World War II defeat of, 74
- Franco, Francisco, 18
- French colonial rule of Vietnam  
 China and, 45  
 ended, 60  
 Giap's victories against, 76–77  
 Ho in rebellion against, 24–25  
 ICP resistance to, 73  
 origins of, 45  
 resumed, 79–80, 83  
 the Vietminh in rebellion against, 24–25, 38n2  
 Vietnamese civil strife and, 46  
 Vietnamese Communists vs., 37–38, 64  
 Vietnamese nationalists vs., 52–57
- French Indochina, 58
- Frizzell, Donaldson D., 156
- From Enemy to Friend* (Bui Tin), 151
- Gacek, Christopher M., 28, 35n51, 122
- Gandhi, Mahatma, 65–66, 66n2
- Geneva 1954* (Randle), 96
- Geneva Accords  
 overview, 94–98  
 American Plan and, 96, 97  
 cease-fire agreements in, 95  
 France and, 95  
 Franco-Vietminh war ended by, 98  
 Indochina and, 99

- issues unresolved by, 95  
 non-binding agreements in, 95–97  
 North and South Vietnam created by, 45, 90, 94  
 North Vietnam and violations of, 97–98  
 17th parallel and, 217  
 unification elections and, 95–97  
 US and violations of, 95n4, 97  
 Vietnamh violations of, 98–100
- Germany, 125
- Gia Long (emperor), 52–53
- Giap (Vo Nguyen Giap)  
 Abrams and, 167  
 arrest avoided by, 148–49  
 CCP training of, 76  
 early career of, 73  
 Easter Offensive and, 191n67, 207  
 gradual escalation as advantageous to, 33–34  
 major offensive rejected by, 148–49  
 on rationalist approach to war, 34  
 reprisals by, 83–85  
 on Tet, 155  
 faulty Tet planning by, 156–57
- Glenn, Tom, 214–15
- Goldwater, Barry, 121
- Gorbachev, Mikhail, 23
- Government of (South) Vietnam (GVN), 185
- gradual escalation  
 overview, 123–52  
 abandoned, 218–19  
 assumptions about, 118  
 failure of, 33n45, 218–19  
 as fundamental US policy after the Diem coup, 28  
 Giap and, 33–34  
 graduated pressure and, 118, 124, 218  
 vs. limited war, 35n51  
 rationalist approach to war and, 32–35  
 Rolling Thunder and, 35–36, 118  
 search and destroy campaign and, 35–36, 118  
 stalemate resulting from, 218–19
- Gradual Failure* (Van Staaveren), 122–23
- graduated pressure  
 overviews, 30–34, 120–52  
 abandoned, 125  
 assumptions about, 118  
 in the Cuban Missile Crisis, 30n39  
 gradual escalation and, 118, 124, 218
- Johnson adopting, 117–18, 218  
 McNamara's policy of, 218  
 vs. principles of war, 218  
 rationalist approach to war and, 32–35  
 Rolling Thunder and, 125  
 shortcomings of, 35, 138  
 Tet and, 155–56
- Great Britain  
 American credibility and, 22  
 British troops in Vietnam, 79–80  
 forces of, arriving in Vietnam, 79–80  
 Ho's arrest and, 71  
 Munich and, 17–18  
 unification elections and, 96  
 as US ally regarding Vietnam, 20
- Great Depression, 71
- Great Society program, 117–18, 121, 161
- Greece, 18
- Gregor, William J., 215–16
- Gulf of Tonkin, 39, 123n13, 123–24
- GVN (Government of (South) Vietnam), 185
- Hackworth, David, 139
- Halberstam, David, 3, 65–66, 101
- Hamburger Hill, 167–68
- Hammer, Ellen, 25, 102, 115
- Hanoi  
 air defense systems around, 131–34  
 air force of, 173–74  
 bombing of, 136–37, 163, 195  
 bombing restrictions near, 128–29, 135, 136  
 Chinese/Soviet supplies reaching, 150, 198  
 Communist party controlled by, 15  
 coup against Diem and, 116, 120  
 DRV declared in, 79  
 Easter Offensive and, 186–89, 190, 219  
 elections in, 81–82  
 forces of, in Cambodia, 169, 170  
 forces of, in Laos, 202  
 French forces in, 83, 84, 85  
 infiltration into South Vietnam and, 125, 218  
 insurgency controlled by, 8, 15, 31–32, 144  
 insurrection controlled by, 26  
 military victory of, 194–216  
 NLF controlled by, 109  
 post-war regime of, 216, 220

- Hanoi (cont.)  
 Saigon and, 204, 207–8  
 Soviet supplies reaching, 204–5, 206–7  
 Tet and, 154–55, 158, 177–78  
 vs. the Thieu regime, 194  
 US consulate in, 84–85  
 Vietnam in, 61–62, 77–78, 79, 81–82, 85  
 as Vietnam capital, 52–53, 79–80  
 Vietnamization and, 187–88  
 VNQDD in, 56, 61, 84  
*Hanoi's War* (Lien-Hang T. Nguyen),  
 186–87  
 Hao Hao (Vietnamese religious sect), 82–83  
 Harriman, Averell, 107, 114–15  
 Herring, George  
 on abandonment, 197–98  
*America's Longest War*, 8–9, 37n1  
 on ARVN, 171  
 on civilian casualties, 195  
 on the containment, 8  
 on Diem, 92–93, 100, 101–2  
 on the Geneva Accords, 95  
 on US aid cuts to South Vietnam, 197–98  
 Herrington, Stuart A., 165  
 Hess, Gary, 13n9  
 Higgins, Marguerite, 25–26, 101, 102, 104,  
 106–7  
 Hilsman, Roger, 114–15  
*A History of the Vietnamese* (Keith Taylor),  
 40–41  
 Hitler, Adolf, 17–18  
 Ho Chi Minh. *See also* Comintern;  
 Marxism-Leninism  
 American arms supplied to, 59–60  
 biographical profile, 64–65  
 vs. Buddhism, 112  
 career sketch of, 24–25  
 in China, 59–60, 86–87  
 collaborating with France, 80–81  
 collaborating with Japan, 80–81  
 as Communism client, 18  
 as Communist leader, 9, 37–38, 90–91  
 on the coup against Diem, 116  
 Democratic Republic of Vietnam  
 proclaimed by, 61–62  
 Dong Minh Hoi, 59–60  
 DRV established by, 61–62, 75, 79–80  
 the elections of 1946, 81–82  
 failing health of, 148–49  
 First Indochina War and, 85–90  
 forces left in South Vietnam by, 100  
 foreign armies of occupation and, 80–81  
 as French Communist Party founding  
 member, 65  
 as an internationalist, 66–69  
 Khanh on, 61n42  
 as a Leninist internationalist, 69  
 Marxism-Leninism of, 24, 68, 70–71,  
 81–82  
 nationalism of, 7, 9, 11–12, 24–25, 39,  
 65, 217–18, 221  
 as nationalist/Leninist, 61n42  
 negotiating with France, 83  
 vs. non-Communist nationalists, 25  
 Phan Boi Chau and, 69–70  
 popularity of, 9  
 reprisals by, 82–83  
 resistance to France weakened by, 85  
 returning to Vietnam, 24, 65, 67, 74  
 in the Soviet Union, 65, 72  
 Stalin and, 65  
 vs. unification elections, 97  
 US Declaration of Independence and, 79  
 Vietnamese Communism and, 64–70  
 Vietnamese independence declared by, 79  
 Vietnamese nationalism and, 7  
 Vietnamese Revolutionary Youth League  
 created by, 70–71  
*Ho Chi Minh: A Life* (Duiker), 66  
 Ho Chi Minh Campaign, 211  
 Ho Chi Minh Trail  
 in Cambodia, 150  
 cutting of, 124–25, 142–43, 145, 149–51  
 defined, 108–9, 218  
 expansion/improvements of, 120, 201–2  
 importance of, 150n71  
 as infiltration route, 109  
 Lam Son 719 and, 175  
 in Laos, 120, 164  
 map, 99  
 in use after Paris accords, 201–2  
 Ho Ngoc Lam, 75  
 Hoa Hoa (Vietnamese religious sect),  
 58–59, 86, 98–100  
 Hoang Van Chi, 88n45  
 Hoang Van Thai, 202  
*Hoi Lien Hiep Quoc Dan Viet Nam*  
 (National Popular Front of Vietnam),  
 84  
 “How to Lose a War: The Press and  
 Vietnam” (Elegant), 157  
 Hungary, 23

- ICP (Indochinese Communist Party)  
 Comintern and, 59, 71–73  
 dictatorship of, 61–62  
 French repression of, 71–72  
 French rule resisted by, 73  
 French victories over, 74  
 Ho's activities in, 65, 74–76  
 Khanh on, 74n13  
 Stalinist control of, 72–73  
 going underground in 1946, 81  
 VCP and, 71, 75  
 Vietminh controlled by, 61–62, 75  
 Vietnam strategy of, 74–75  
 VWP and, 87–88
- In Retrospect* (McNamara), 10–11, 35
- India, 20
- Indochina  
 in the Cold War, 9, 17  
 Communist takeover of, 20  
 containment and, 9  
 First Indochina War, 85–90  
 French control of, 1  
 French Indochina, 58  
 Indochinese Union, 52–53  
 Japanese occupation of, 74  
 maps, 58, 99  
 US interests in, 1, 12, 15, 21  
 VWP agenda for, 87–89
- Indochinese Communist Party. *See* ICP
- Indonesia, 20
- infiltration into South Vietnam  
 Barrel Roll vs., 124–25  
 Buddhist movement and, 113–14  
 graduated pressure and, 34  
 by the PAVN, 108, 117, 120,  
 144–45  
 personnel involved in, 108–9  
 Rolling Thunder vs., 123, 124–25  
 through Laos, 124–25  
 Tiger Hound vs, 124–25  
 via the Ho Chi Minh Trail, 109  
 by the Vietcong, 108–9  
 by the Vietminh, 108
- insurgency into South Vietnam. *See also*  
 conventional warfare  
 Communist control of, 6–7, 8, 26  
 conventional warfare and, 36, 139–40  
 debates on, 2, 6–7  
 defense against, collapsing, 119–20,  
 120n6  
 Diem regime and, 102  
 graduated pressure against, 31–32,  
 117–18  
 North Vietnam's control of, 7–8, 15, 26,  
 218  
 origins of, 26  
 as a revolt in the South, 8  
 Rolling Thunder vs., 7–8, 123  
 strategic hamlet program vs., 110, 111  
 successes of, after Diem, 117, 120  
 US underestimation of, 9  
 by the Vietcong, 108–9
- An International History of the Vietnam  
 War* (R. B. Smith), 15
- Intervention* (Kahin), 6–7
- Into Laos* (Nolan), 178
- Italy, 20
- Jacobs, Seth, 13n9
- Japan  
 bandwagon effect and, 22  
 colonial rule in Vietnam, 38n2  
 departure from Vietnam, 79–80  
 French power broken by, 77  
 Indochina occupied by, 74  
 March 1945 coup by, 60, 77–78, 79–85  
 military police of, 80n26, 80–81  
 North Vietnam occupied by, 57–58  
 surrender of, 60, 78  
 Vietminh vs. forces of, 79  
 Vietnamese sympathisers with, 58–59
- JCS. *See* Joint Chiefs of Staff (US)
- Johnson, Harold K., 149–50
- Johnson, Lyndon B.  
 agendas of, divided, 161  
 American credibility and, 21  
 American military leaders as viewed by,  
 121  
 combat troops sent to Vietnam by, 123  
 Diem coup opposed by, 114–15  
 domestic agenda of, 117–18, 120–21  
 gradual escalation policies of, 19, 35  
 graduated pressure and, 118  
 Great Society program of, 117–18, 121,  
 161  
 Kennedy's policies followed by, 117–18  
 military leaders' opinions disregarded by,  
 122–23  
 negotiating with North Vietnam, 163  
 nuclear war and, 118  
 options in Vietnam limited by, 161,  
 163–64, 168–71

- Johnson, Lyndon B. (cont.)  
 presidency of, ended, 159–60  
 ROEs and, 126–27  
 support for South Vietnam demonstrated by, 123  
 Tet and, 155, 157–58  
 US troop increases and, 115
- Johnson Administration  
 air power misunderstood by, 130  
 combat troops sent to Vietnam by, 144–45  
 containment policy of, 117  
 gradual escalation policies of, 32  
 graduated pressure and, 117–18, 120–24  
 lucrative targets left undisturbed by, 136  
 options in Vietnam limited by, 128–29, 132–34  
 Rolling Thunder failure blamed on, 126–27  
 SAM base strikes rejected by, 132n31  
 supply route interdiction and, 135  
 Tet and, 159–60
- Joint Chiefs of Staff (US) (JCS)  
 coup against Diem opposed by, 114–15  
 criticism of, 122–23  
 in the Cuban Missile Crisis, 30  
 disregard for opinions of, 121, 122–23  
 vs. graduated pressure, 120–24, 129  
 ineffective strategy articulation of, 122  
 limitations on, 129, 132–34, 149  
 Rolling Thunder campaign of, 129
- Junction City operation, 147–48
- Kahin, George McT., 6–7
- Kaiser, David, 6–7
- Karnow, Stanley  
 on civilian casualties, 195  
 on Communist rule of Vietnam, 220  
 on Diem, 101  
 on Ho's nationalism, 65–66  
 on Linebacker, 195  
*Vietnam: A History*, 3, 220  
 on Vietnam unification, 52
- Kennedy, John F.  
 American credibility and, 21  
 American military leaders as viewed by, 121  
 Americanization and, 117  
 assassination of, 117  
 coup against Diem backed by, 111–12, 115–16, 218
- Cuban Missile Crisis and, 21, 30–31  
 Indochina and, 21  
 Maxwell Taylor and, 31  
 Vietnam viewed as client state by, 107  
 Vietnam War escalated by, 19  
 West Germany and, 21
- Khanh, Huynh Kim, 61n42, 74n13, 77–78
- Kissinger, Henry  
 abandonment of Vietnam and, 162–63, 163n4, 198  
 American credibility and, 21–22  
 on Cambodia, 168–69  
 détente policy of, 162  
*Ending the Vietnam War*, 163  
 on Lam Son 719, 175–76, 177  
 negotiating with North Vietnam, 183–84, 194  
 Paris Accords and, 194, 196–97  
 Vietnam policy of, slow to emerge, 163  
 on withdrawal from Vietnam, 162–63
- Kolko, Gabriel, 13
- Korea, 17–18. *See also* North Korea; South Korea
- Korean War, 28
- Krepinevich, Andrew F., Jr., 6–7, 139–41, 143n57
- Krulak, Victor H., 111, 139, 140n50, 149–50
- Kulikov, Viktor, 204–5
- Lacouture, Jean, 8
- Lam Son 719 campaign, 175–78, 184
- land reform, 24–25, 88n45, 91–92, 100–1, 102, 108, 164
- Land to the Tiller program, 182
- Lansdale, Edward, 139
- Lao Dong (Communist) Party, 8
- Laos  
 in Black April, 210, 211  
 bombing campaigns on, 125n15  
 capitalist economy of, 223n7  
 as a Communist state, 221n6  
 Communist takeover of, 20  
 domino theory and, 19–20  
 Easter Offensive and, 190, 195–96  
 escalation policies toward, 150, 159–60  
 Geneva Accords and, 95  
 Harriman's negotiations on, 107  
 Ho and, 65  
 Ho Chi Minh Trail in, 120, 164  
 in the Indochinese Union, 52–53

- infiltration route through, 124–25  
 Lam Son 719 and, 175  
 as a neutral state, 94, 107  
 Nixon and, 164  
 North Vietnamese forces in, 145–46, 218  
 panhandle of, 124, 149, 150, 151  
 US forces not allowed in, 145–46, 148  
 US incursions into, 159–60  
 US supported by, 19–20  
 as Vietcong sanctuary, 115, 218  
 VWP agenda for, 87–89  
*LBJ and Vietnam* (Herring), 8–9  
 Le Duan, 92, 97, 108–9, 118, 148–49, 187, 200–1  
 Le Duc Tho, 183–84, 187, 194, 196, 214  
 Le Gro, William E., 198–99, 203, 209–10, 212, 213  
*Learning to Eat Soup with a Knife: Counterinsurgency Lessons from Malaya and Vietnam* (Nagl), 141  
 Lenin, Vladimir, 13, 64–65, 66n2, 66–69, 221  
 Leninism  
   aims of, concealed, 64  
   Ho and, 65–66, 66n2, 68  
   vs. nationalism, 68–69  
   Soviet Union as fountainhead of, 16  
   vs. Vietnamese nationalism, 56, 64  
   VWP and, 87–88  
 lesson of Munich, 17–18  
 Lewis, John W., 7  
 Lewy, Guenther  
   *America in Vietnam*, 14, 95–97, 141  
   on attrition strategy, 141  
   on Diem, 102  
   on the Geneva Accords, 95–97  
   on insurgency, 26  
   on pacification, 141  
   on search and destroy, 141  
   on Soviet expansion, 14–15  
   on US credibility, 21–22  
 Li Tana, 50–51  
 Li Trong Tan, 152  
 Lien Viet (National Popular Front of Vietnam), 84  
 Lien-Hang T. Nguyen, 186–87  
 limited war, 29n38, 31–32  
 Lind, Michael, 15–16, 17–18, 22  
 Linebacker I bombing campaign, 124–25, 189–90, 190n62  
 Linebacker II (Christmas bombing) campaign, 124–25, 136–38, 189–90, 190n62, 195  
 Liu Shaoqi, 19  
 Lodge, Henry Cabot, 107, 114–15  
 Loicano, Martin, 158–59, 165, 172–74  
 Lomperis, Timothy, 95  
 Lon Nol, 169  
 Longevall, Fredrik, 6–7  
*Lost Victory* (Colby), 36, 102–3, 164–65  
 lost victory thesis, 36, 164–66  
 M-16 assault rifles, 158, 173, 174–75, 179–80  
 Mac family, 47–48  
 MACV (Military Assistance Command, Vietnam), 36, 166, 174–75, 198n8, 198–99  
 Malaya, 20, 24–25, 65  
 Malaysia, 20  
 Malia, Martin, 16  
 Mao Zedong, 17, 18–19, 76, 134, 221  
 Marguerite, Higgins, 25  
 Marr, David G., 13n9, 39n3, 40, 77  
 Marxism  
   aims of, 16, 64  
   August coup of 1945 and, 62  
   Diem's rejection of, 106–7  
   factionalism within, 68, 72–73  
   international collapse of, 221  
   Neo-Marxism and, 12–13  
   in North Vietnam, 9  
   Soviet Union as fountainhead of, 16  
   Stalin and, 73  
   tenets of, 222  
   Vietnam War analyzed through, 12–13  
   vs. Vietnamese nationalism, 56, 64  
   Vietnamese Revolutionary Youth League and, 70–71  
   VWP and, 87–88  
 Marxism-Leninism  
   difficulties of, in Vietnam, 71–72  
   economic failure of, 93  
   failure of, 93  
   Ho's loyalty to, 24, 68, 70–71, 81–82  
   ICP training in, 72  
   Soviet Union as global center of, 16  
   Vietnamese Communist loyalty to, 56, 64  
   Vietnamese nationalism and, 217

- Marxism-Leninism (cont.)  
 Vietnamese Revolutionary Youth League  
 and, 70–71  
 VWP loyalty to, 87–88
- McCone, John, 129
- McConnell, John P., 129–30
- McMaster, H.R., 30, 34, 120–24
- McNamara, Robert S.  
 American military leaders as viewed by,  
 121  
 American strategic errors analyzed by,  
 11–12  
 bombing campaign recommended to, 129  
 coup against Diem opposed by, 114–15  
 criticism of, 10–11  
 Cuban Missile Crisis and, 30n39, 30–31  
 graduated pressure as strategy of, 35,  
 117–18, 218  
 as limited war advocate, 29–30  
 military leaders' opinions disregarded by,  
 122–23  
 PPBS and, 32  
 as rationalist approach advocate, 29n38,  
 29–30, 34n49  
*In Retrospect*, 35  
 SAM base strikes rejected by, 131–32,  
 132n31  
 vs. traditional military thinking, 30–32  
 as Vietnam War policy manager, 10–11
- McNaughton, John, 21, 131–32
- Mekong River, 86
- Military Assistance Command, Vietnam  
 (MACV), 36, 166, 174–75, 198n8,  
 198–99
- Miller, Edward, 104
- Misalliance* (Miller), 104
- Molotov, Vyacheslav, 96
- Momyer, William W., 132n31, 133–34, 135
- Mongols, 43–44
- Moore, Joseph H., 131–32
- Morgenthau, Hans J., 96
- Morris, Robert E., 27, 33, 35, 122, 127–28
- Morris, Stephen J., 67
- Moss, George Donelson  
 on abandonment, 197–98  
 on containment, 9  
 on the coup against Diem, 116  
 on Diem, 92–93  
 on South Vietnam's fall, 9  
 on US aid cuts to South Vietnam, 197–98  
 on US limitations in Vietnam, 163  
 on Vietminh coup, 38n2  
*Vietnam: An American Ordeal*, 9  
 on Vietnamese national unity, 48n20
- Moyar, Mark  
 on the Buddhist revolt, 111–15  
 on China's intervention, 134, 151–52  
 on Communist unification of Vietnam,  
 51–52  
 vs. the coup against Diem, 114–15  
 on the coup against Diem, 115  
 on Diem, 25–26, 104–11, 115  
 on the domino theory, 20  
 on Dong Hoi occupation, 151–52  
 on the Easter Offensive, 182  
 on the Ho Chi Minh Trail, 150–51  
 on Ho's Marxist nationalism, 66–69  
 on invasion of North Vietnam, 151–52  
 on land reform death tolls, 91–92, 100–1  
 on the Land to the Tiller program, 182,  
 184–85  
 on limited military options, 122–23  
 on North Vietnam's insurgency, 25–26  
*Phoenix and the Birds of Prey*, 180–81  
 on the Phoenix program, 182  
 on the strategic hamlet program, 110n39,  
 111, 115  
*Triumph Forsaken*, 20, 25, 104–6, 111,  
 119  
 on US aid cuts to South Vietnam, 219  
 on the VCI, 180–81, 182  
 on Veith, 215–16  
 on the Vietcong's unpopularity, 185n52  
 on Vietnamization, 184–85  
 Munich (lesson of Munich), 17–18
- Murray, John E., 198n8, 209–10
- Mussolini, Benito, 18
- The Myth of Inevitable U.S. Defeat in  
 Vietnam* (Walton), 15, 27
- 1975 war for South Vietnam. *See* North  
 Vietnamese Spring Offensive
- Nagl, John A., 141
- names (Vietnamese names), xii
- National Assembly of Vietnam, 81–82
- National Liberation Front (NLF), 13n9,  
 109, 113
- National Popular Front of Vietnam (*Hoi  
 Lien Hiep Quoc Dan Viet Nam; Lien  
 Viet*), 84
- nationalism (anti- and non-Communist)  
 coalitions of, 58–59

- destruction of, 56–57  
 Ho vs., 25, 70–71  
 outward moderation and, 82n30  
 pro-Japanese factions in, 58–59  
 viability of, 25–26  
 Vietminh destruction of, 61–63, 81–85, 82n30  
 VNQDD leadership of, 58  
 nationalism (Vietnamese)  
 overview, 52–63  
 Constitutionalist Party and, 56  
 contradictions regarding, 39  
 Diem and, 102, 107  
 disarray among nationalists, 73  
 vs. French colonial rule, 52–57  
 Ho and, 7, 9, 11–12, 39, 65–70  
 ICP strategies toward, 75  
 in modern era, 56–57  
 permanent partition and, 97  
 powerlessness of, 58  
 vs. socialist revolution, 74  
 South Vietnamese regime's viability and, 25–26  
 southward expansion and, 217–18  
 U.S. failure to support, 38n2  
 Vietnamese Communism vs., 64  
 Vietnamese Revolutionary Youth League vs., 70–71  
 VNQDD and, 56–57  
 in World War II, 58  
 nationalism (Vietnamese Communist)  
 overview, 24–25  
 emergence of, 56  
 Ho representing, 7, 9, 24–25  
 as inauthentic, 64  
 Marxist components of, 9, 217–18  
 NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization), 20  
 Nazism, 18, 57–58, 72n10  
 Nazi-Soviet nonaggression pact, 72n10  
 Neo-Marxism, 12–13  
 New Zealand, 20  
 Nghe-Tinh revolt, 71, 72  
 Ngo Dinh Diem. *See* Diem (Ngo Dinh Diem)  
 Ngo Dinh Khoi, 62, 82–83  
 Ngo Dinh Nhu, 103, 106, 115  
 Ngo Dinh Thuc, 112  
 Ngo Quang Truong, 191n68  
 Nguyen Ai Quoc (alias of Ho Chi Minh), 65  
 Nguyen Cao Key, 119  
 Nguyen Chi Thanh, 148–49  
*Nguyen Cochinchina* (Li Tana), 50–51  
 Nguyen family, 47–48, 50–51  
 Nguyen state map, 54  
 Nguyen Thai Hoc, 56–57  
 Nguyen Van Thieu. *See* Thieu (Nguyen Van Thieu)  
 Nguyen Ai Quoc (Ho Chi Minh's birthname), 75  
 Nhu (Ngo Dinh Nhu), xii, 103, 106, 115  
 Nixon, Richard  
 abandonment and, 198  
 agendas of, divided, 161–62  
 Cambodia and, 164  
 commitments made to Thieu and, 192–93, 194–95, 197  
 détente policy of, 162  
 Easter Offensive and, 186–87, 188–89  
 vs. Johnson's restrictions, 168–71  
 Laos and, 164  
 limitations placed on Cambodian incursion by, 169–70  
 options of, in Vietnam, 163  
 Paris Accords and, 192–93  
 as president in Vietnam era, 160  
 resignation of, 36, 219  
 Rolling Thunder and, 164  
 Thieu and, 194–95  
 Vietnamization as policy of, 36, 163, 164  
 withdrawal from Vietnam and, 162  
 NLF (National Liberation Front), 13n9, 109, 113  
 Nolan, Keith, 178  
 Norodom Sihanouk, 169  
 North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), 20  
 North Korea, 14, 221n6, 221  
 North Vietnam. *See also* Democratic Republic of Vietnam; infiltration into South Vietnam; insurgency into South Vietnam  
 air defense systems of, 130–34, 132n31  
 bombing campaigns on, 10, 34  
 China as model for, 92  
 Communism in, 90–93  
 conventional warfare and, 140n50, 140–41, 142, 143–44, 146  
 creation of, 45, 90  
 Diem and, 92, 117  
 establishment of, 24–25, 42  
 finances of, 173  
 guerrilla insurgency and, 139–41, 140n50

- North Vietnam (cont.)  
 Johnson negotiating with, 163  
 land reform policy in, 24–25  
 Marxism in, 9  
 nature of war waged by, 139  
 Politburo of, 187–88, 194, 200–1, 207,  
 210–11  
 PRC's support of, 13, 18  
 SAM bases of, 132n31  
 Soviet Union as model for, 92  
 Soviet Union's support of, 13, 18, 36  
 strategy of, 146n64  
 tactics of, 117  
 as a totalitarian state, 90–91  
 US bombing strategies against, 125  
 North Vietnamese Spring Offensive.  
*See also* Black April; Easter Offensive  
 overview, 210–16  
 ARVN in, 213  
 Black April and, 213  
 as Hanoi's final offensive, 205  
 map, 215  
 Paris Accords and, 196–97  
 PAVN in, 210–11, 215–16  
 US aid cuts and, 219  
 nuclear war, 118
- Office of Strategic Services (OSS) (US), 60,  
 78, 84–85
- On Strategy* (Summers), 6–7, 139, 142
- On War* (Clausewitz), 32
- Operation Menu bombing campaign, 169
- orthodox narratives  
 overviews, 7–12  
 defined, 3–4, 7
- OSS (Office of Strategic Services) (US), 60,  
 78, 84–85
- Overy, Richard, 27n34
- Owens, Mackubin Thomas, 165
- pacification  
 APC and, 179  
 Bunker in charge of, 36  
 Colby in charge of, 160  
 CORDS as basis of, 178–79  
 defined, 180n39  
 Lam Son 719 and, 178–82  
 Lewy on, 141  
 neglected, 141, 142  
 PROVN and, 150  
 vs. the Vietcong, 180n39
- Palmer, Bruce, Jr.  
 on the 25-year war, 1  
 on ARVN, 213  
 on the JCS, 122  
 on the Lam Son 719 campaign, 176  
 on search and destroy, 142  
*The 25 Year War*, xii–xiii, 122, 156  
 on Westmoreland, 142
- Palmer, Dave Richard  
 on the abandonment of Vietnam, 198  
 on ARVN, 213  
 on the Cambodian incursion, 168–69,  
 170  
 on the Geneva Accords, 196–97  
 on the incursion into Laos, 170  
 on Lam Son 719, 177  
 on the Linebacker I, 190  
 lost victory thesis and, 165  
 on Nixon's Vietnam options, 163  
*Summons of the Trumpet*, xii–xiii, 156,  
 165
- Palmer, Gregory, 29n38, 29, 33n45, 151–52
- Papin, Philippe, 66–69
- Paris Peace Accords  
 overview, 194–216  
 cease-fire agreements in, 200  
 fall of South Vietnam and, 176  
 flaws in, 195–96, 219  
 North Vietnam's combat operations and,  
 196  
 signing of, 195–96  
 US aid to South Vietnam reduced by, 207  
 US withdrawal from Vietnam and, 10  
 Vietnam War ended with, 2, 36  
 violations of, 201
- PAVN (People's Army of Vietnam). *See also*  
 Giap (Vo Nguyen Giap)  
 AK-47 assault rifles supplied to, 171–75  
 assassination campaigns by, 180  
 CCP and, 76  
 creation of, 76–77  
 early victories of, 76–77  
 in the Easter Offensive, 189  
 infiltrating into South Vietnam, 108, 117  
 in Lam Son 719, 176  
 in the North Vietnam Spring Offensive,  
 210–11  
 performance of, 165–66  
 search and destroy vs., 147  
 tanks of, 172–74  
 Tet and, 10, 154

- People's Army of Vietnam. *See* PAVN  
 People's Republic of China. *See* China; PRC  
 People's Self Defense Force (PSDF),  
   179–80  
 Personalism, 92–93, 103, 106  
 petroleum, oil, lubricants (POL) storage  
   capacity, 136  
 Pham Van Dong, 76, 91, 97  
 Phan Boi Chau, 55–56, 69–70  
 Phan Chu Trinh, 55–56  
 Philippines, 20  
 Philips, Rufus, 111, 184  
*Phoenix and the Birds of Prey* (Moyar),  
   180–81  
 Phoenix program, 180–82,  
   185–86  
 Pike, Douglas, 136–38, 192, 211  
 Planning, Programming, and Budgeting  
   System (PPBS), 32  
 Pleiku Marine base, 120  
 Podhoretz, Norman, 17–18  
 POL (petroleum, Oil, Lubricants), 136  
 Poland, 23  
 Polgar, Thomas, 211  
 PPBS (Planning, Programming, and  
   Budgeting System), 32  
 Prados, John, 7, 95n4, 101–2, 132n31,  
   150n71, 204, 205n22  
 PRC (People's Republic of China). *See also*  
   China  
   as a capitalist state, 221–22  
   Cold War and, 18  
   détente and, 162  
   as a dictatorship, 221–22  
   as dominant influence on the Vietminh,  
     87–88  
   establishment of, 86–87  
   international Communism and, 18–19  
   international Communism promoted by,  
     18–19  
   intervention of, in Vietnam, 151–52  
   North Vietnam supported by, 13, 18, 87,  
     100–1, 125, 173  
   permanent partition supported  
     by, 97  
   Soviet Union split with, 151–52, 162  
   Vietminh armed by, 87  
   Vietnam airstrikes and, 126  
   as VWP model, 90–91  
 Pribbenow, Merle, 199  
 pronationalists, 55  
 PROVN (Program for the Pacification and  
   Long-Term Development of South  
   Vietnam), 150  
 PSDF (People's Self Defense Force), 179–80  
 Qiang Zhai, 18–19  
 Quinlan, David A., 203  
 Randle, Robert F., 96  
 Red River delta and plain, 39, 41–42, 43  
 Republic of Vietnam (South Vietnam)  
   (RVN), 90, 100–1. *See also* South  
   Vietnam  
 revisionist narratives  
   overviews, 13–36, 217–24  
   defined, 4–5  
 Ridgway, Mathew, 28, 35n51  
 Roach, John P., 34n49  
 Robbins, James S., 34n49, 146–47, 155–56,  
   157–58  
 “The Role of Weapons in the Second  
   Indochina War” (Loicano), 165,  
   172–74  
 Rolling Thunder bombing campaign  
   overview, 124–38  
   aims of, 138  
   China's intervention and, 134  
   as a diplomacy tool, 130  
   failure of, 125–30  
   goals of, 123, 124–25  
   gradual escalation and, 35, 118  
   graduated pressure and, 125  
   intensification of, 147–48  
   intermittent nature of, 127–28  
   Johnson's limitations on, 164  
   Linebacker I and, 189–90  
   Linebacker II and, 136–38  
   map of restricted zones (1967), 137  
   Nixon's removal of limitations on, 164  
   North Vietnam's air defense systems and,  
     131  
   ROEs in, 126–27, 128–29  
   search and destroy campaign and,  
     147–48  
 Romania, 23  
 rules of engagement (ROEs), 126–27,  
   128–29, 132–34  
 Russian Federation, 222–23  
 RVN (Republic of Vietnam) (South  
   Vietnam), 90, 100–1. *See also* South  
   Vietnam

- Saigon  
 Buddhist revolt in, 112, 113, 114  
 Cambodia's proximity to, 169  
 as Cochinchina capital, 52–53  
 as a commercial center, 52–53  
 as Constitutionalist Party base, 56  
 defended, 192  
 Diem's government in, 92, 98–100  
 fall of, 176, 198–99, 204, 205–6, 211, 214  
 French colonial rule and, 53–54, 56  
 Hanoi and, 204, 207–8  
 political turmoil in, post-Diem, 119, 120  
 as South Vietnam capital, 92  
 South Vietnamese support of, 158, 175  
 stability regained in around, 164, 185–86  
 territory controlled by, 200  
 Tet and, 155  
 Thieu's regime in, 179–80  
 SAMs (surface-to-air missiles), 131–34, 132n31  
 SarDesai, D. R., 45  
 Schelling, Thomas, 29n38  
 scholar-patriots, 55  
 Schulzinger, Robert, 6–7  
 search and destroy campaign  
 overview, 138–49  
 aims of, 138–39  
 attrition strategy of, 138–39  
 characteristics of, 138  
 extensions of, 167  
 failure of, 143n57  
 gradual escalation and, 35–36, 118  
 vs. graduated pressure, 138  
 North Vietnamese losses inflicted by, 146–48, 147n66  
 North Vietnam's response to, 148–49  
 positive assessments of, 146–48  
 restrictions relaxed in, 138  
 shortcomings of, 147–48  
 South Vietnamese alienated by, 141  
 as US primary ground war approach, 138–39  
 as Westmoreland's campaign, 138  
 SEATO (Southeast Asia Treaty Organization), 98–100  
 Serong, Ted, 111  
 17th parallel  
 DMZ in, 94–95  
 Geneva Accords and, 217  
 as North/South Vietnam dividing line, 38–39, 90  
 as a permanent partition, 97  
 as a political dividing line, 94–95  
 southward expansion and, 43, 47–48, 217  
 Vietnamese disunity and, 46–47  
 Sharpe, Ulysses S. Grant, 33, 35, 129  
 Shaw, John W., 165, 170  
 Sheehan, Neil, 3, 65–66, 69, 101  
 Sihanouk, Norodom, 169  
 Sihanouk Trail, 150  
 Singapore, 65  
 Sino-Soviet alliance, 14  
 Sino-Soviet split, 68, 162  
 Smith, R. B., 15, 20–21, 24, 115  
 Snepp, Frank, 204–5  
 Snow, Edgar, 134  
 Socialist Republic of Vietnam, 222  
 socialist revolution, 64, 69, 74, 218  
*A Soldier Reports* (Westmoreland), 127–28, 131–32  
 Sorley, Lewis  
 on the Abrams' better war thesis, 170–71  
 on Abrams' strategy, 177–78  
 on Abrams' tactics, 166–67  
 on the APC, 179  
 on ARVN armaments, 172, 173  
 on ARVN in Black April, 211–13  
 on ARVN performance, 171  
*A Better War*, 165, 199  
 on clear and hold tactics, 166  
 on the Easter Offensive, 192  
 on improvement of South Vietnam's forces, 142  
 on Lam Son 719, 177, 179  
 on the lost victory theses, 165  
 on North Vietnam's entry into the South, 201  
 on pacification, 142  
 on the Phoenix program, 180  
 on search and destroy, 142  
 on the A Shau Valley campaign, 167–68  
 on South Vietnam's collapse, 197  
 on Tet and the South Vietnamese, 158–59, 175  
 on US aid cuts to South Vietnam, 199  
 on the VCI, 180–82  
 on Vietnamization, 177, 187–88  
 war is won concept and, 183–86

- on Westmoreland, 141–42, 143n57
- Westmoreland*, 141
- South Korea
  - North Korea's invasion of, 14, 87n42, 94
  - as US ally in South Vietnam, 20, 142–43
  - US support for, 19, 183, 192–93
  - US troops remaining in, 192–93, 212
- South Vietnam. *See also* National Liberation Front (NLF)
  - aid cuts to Vietnam, 210, 219
  - Black April war for, 210–16
  - Catholic population of, 100
  - in chaos following the coup against Diem, 117, 118–19
  - client states of, 9
  - coup season in, 118–19
  - creation of, 45, 90
  - Diem and, 98–104
  - fall of, 210–16
  - finances of, 173
  - governmental legitimacy of, 9–10, 25–26, 220–21
  - immigration into, 47–52
  - late 1963 to early 1965, 118–20
  - map, 105
  - North Vietnam troops remaining in, 194
  - North Vietnam's early interests in, 92
  - Paris Peace Accords and, 176
  - peasant landlessness in, 53–54
  - as a pseudo nation, 221
  - resources advantages vs. the north, 49n22, 49–50
  - strength of, in 1972, 35–36
  - survival of, after US withdrawal, 198
  - unification elections and, 96
  - war is won concept and, 183
- Southeast Asia Treaty Organization (SEATO), 98–100
- Soviet Union
  - vs. China, 162
  - collapse of, 22–23
  - Comintern and, 64
  - containment and, 94
  - credibility of, 22–23
  - as defunct, 221–23
  - détente and, 162
  - DVN recognized by, 86–87
  - Easter Offensive and, 186–87, 189
  - expansion of, post WWII, 14–15, 16, 23
  - Ho in, 65
  - intervention of, in Vietnam feared, 133–34
  - as Marxism's fountainhead, 16
  - as model for North Vietnam, 92
  - non-aggression pact with Nazi Germany, 72n10
  - North Vietnam supported by, 13, 18, 36, 87, 89–90, 100–1, 121, 126n17, 171–75, 198
  - permanent partition supported by, 97
  - unification elections and, 96
  - Vietminh armed by, 87
  - Vietnam Communists seeking aid from, 89–90
- Spring Offensive. *See* Easter Offensive
- Stalin, Joseph
  - Comintern abolished by, 76
  - Comintern and, 73
  - Ho and, 65, 217–18
  - international Communism promoted by, 18–19
  - Marxism and, 73
  - vs. Nazi Germany, 72
  - vs. Trotskyite faction, 72–73
  - Vietminh armed by, 87
  - Vietnam Communists and, 68
- Steel Tiger bombing campaign, 124–25
- Stern, Sheldon, 30n39
- strategic hamlet program
  - vs. agrovillage program, 110n39
  - defined, 102
  - deterioration of, 119
  - successes of, 104, 110–11, 115
- strategic limitations. *See also* rules of engagement (ROEs)
  - on air strikes, 126–38
  - ground war and, 149–52
  - on the JCS, 129, 132–34, 149
- strategy. *See* Abrams, Creighton; bombing campaigns; Cold War; counterinsurgency; Giap (Vo Nguyen Giap); gradual escalation; graduated pressure; Ho Chi Minh; JCS; McNamara, Robert S.; Nixon, Richard; Tet Offensive; Westmoreland, William
- Strategy of Conflict* (Schelling), 29n38
- Summers, Harry, Jr.
  - Andrade vs., on insurgency, 144
  - Andrade vs., on Westmoreland, 145
  - on assassination campaigns, 180

- Summers, Harry, Jr. (cont.)  
 on blocking the Ho Chi Minh Trail,  
 140n50, 142–43, 149  
 vs. civilian leaders of the military,  
 143n57  
 Clausewitz and, 32n44, 32–33, 34  
 conventional warfare and, 140n50  
 on counterinsurgency, 140n50, 145  
 on the Easter Offensive, 190–91  
 on insurgency into South Vietnam, 6–7,  
 139–40  
 on invasion of North Vietnam, 151–52  
 vs. search and destroy, 143n57  
 on strategic defensive tactics, 142–43  
*On Strategy*, 6–7, 139, 142  
 Vietcong assassination estimates of, 180  
*Summons of the Trumpet* (*Summons of the  
 Trumpet*), 156, 165  
 Sun Tzu, 5, 149  
 Sun Yatsen, 56–57  
 surface-to-air missiles (SAMs), 131–34,  
 132n31  
*Swords and Ploughshares* (Maxwell  
 Taylor), 35  
 systems analysis, 28–30, 34n49
- Ta Thu Thau, 82–83  
 tactics. *See also* search and destroy  
 campaign  
 of Abrams, 166–67, 177–78  
 clear and hold tactics, 166  
 defensive tactics, 130  
 disagreements on, 14  
 Ho's study of, 76  
 of North Vietnam, 117  
 of North Vietnamese infiltrators, 108–9  
 strategic defensive tactics, 142–43  
 successful US tactics, 165  
 Sun Tzu on, 5  
 unsuitable US tactics, 140–41  
 Vietnamization and, 36  
 of Westmoreland, 166–67
- Taiwan, 17, 20  
 Tan (Li Trong Tan), 152  
 Tay Son rebellion, 44–45  
 Taylor, Keith W.  
 on ARVN, 213  
*The Birth of Vietnam*, 40–41  
 on China and Vietnam, 40–43, 44–45  
 on Cochinchina, 53–54  
 on Diem, 112–13  
 disunity among the Vietnamese and,  
 46–47, 49–50  
*A History of the Vietnamese*, 40–41  
 on North Vietnam as a totalitarian state,  
 90–91  
 on North/South visions of Vietnam, 51  
 as revisionist scholar, 41n6  
 on South Vietnam, 25  
 on southward expansion, 49–50  
 as Vietnam veteran, 40–43  
 Taylor, Maxwell, 31n41, 31–32, 35, 120,  
 121, 129  
 Tet offensive (1789), 44–45  
 Tet Offensive (1968)  
 overview, 152–60  
 Abrams' strategy and, 177–78  
 Communist forces retreating after, 177–78  
 defined, 10  
 failure of, 154–55, 218–19  
 as General Offensive, General Uprising,  
 154, 158  
 Giap on, 155  
 goals of, 154  
 graduated pressure and, 155–56  
 Johnson and, 157–58  
 Le Duan as proponent of, 148–49  
 map, 159  
 North Vietnamese strategy after, 167  
 planning of, 156–57  
 as a political defeat, 35–36  
 press coverage of, 157–58  
 search and destroy campaign and, 138–39  
 South Vietnamese response to, 158,  
 174–75  
 as strategic victory, 155–56  
 surprise element of, 154, 157, 158  
 US military potential in wake of, 155–56  
 US withdrawal from Vietnam and, 155  
 Westmoreland and, 157  
*The Tet Offensive* (Willbanks), 146–47  
 Thailand, 20, 24–25, 65, 149  
 “Theses on the National and Colonial  
 Questions” (Lenin), 64–65  
 Thieu (Nguyen Van Thieu)  
 Easter Offensive and, 188–89, 191  
 Kissinger-Tho agreement rejected by, 194  
 Lam Son 719 and, 175  
 Land to the Tiller program, 182  
 leadership of, 198–99  
 Nixon's commitments to, 194–95, 197  
 Paris Accords and, 194–95

- PSDF created by, 179–80  
 South Vietnam stabilized by, post Diem, 119  
 Tet and, 174  
 troop mobilization of, 174  
 US aid cuts and, 209  
*This Time We Win: Revisiting the Tet Offensive* (Robbins), 146–47, 156, 157–58  
 Tho (Le Duc Tho), 183–84, 187, 196, 214  
 Thompson, Robert, 111, 133, 183, 187–88  
 Thompson, W. Scott, 156  
 Thompson, Wayne C., 135, 136  
 Tiger Hound bombing campaign, 124–25  
*A Time for War* (Schulzinger), 6–7  
 Tien Dung, Van, 148  
 Tito, Joseph Broz, 68  
 Todd, Olivier, Olivier Todd  
 Tonkin region, 39, 42, 47–48, 52. *See also* Gulf of Tonkin  
 total war, 28n37  
 Tran Van Trah, 155  
 Treaty of Friendship, Alliance, and Mutual Assistance (1950), 19  
 Tri Quang (Thich Tri Quang), 113–14, 114n49  
 Trinh family, 47–48, 50  
 Trinh state map, 54  
*Triumph Forsaken* (Moyar), 20, 25, 104–6, 111, 119  
*Triumph Revisited* (Wiest, co-editor), 4, 111  
 Trotsky, Leon, 72–73, 221  
 Trotskyists and Trotskyism, 62, 72–73, 82–83, 84  
 Troung Chinh, 92  
 Truman, Harry, 14, 18, 19–21, 87n42  
 Trung sisters rebellion, 42  
 Truong Son Corridor, 202  
 Turley, William S., 187, 195, 197–98, 201, 204  
 Turner, Robert, 85–86, 91–92, 97–98  
*The 25 Year War* (Bruce Palmer, Jr.), xii–xiii, 122, 156  
 unification elections. *See* Geneva Accords  
 United States. *See* abandonment of Vietnam; aid cuts to Vietnam; Cambodia; Cold War; Congress (US); containment; Diem (Ngo Dinh Diem); Geneva Accords; gradual escalation; graduated pressure; Johnson, Lyndon B.; Kennedy, John F.; Kissinger, Henry; Laos; Marxism; McNamara, Robert S.; Nixon, Richard; orthodox narratives; pacification; Paris Peace Accords; revisionist narratives; search and destroy campaign; strategic limitations; Vietnam War; Vietnamization  
 Van Staaveren, Jacob, 122–23  
 Vann, John Paul, 3, 140, 183, 186  
 VCI (Vietcong Infrastructure), 154, 180–82  
 VCP (Vietnamese Communist Party), 24–25, 70, 71–72  
 Veith, George J.  
   on ARVN in Black April, 212, 213–16  
   *Black April*, 36, 199, 211, 215–16  
   on the Ho Chi Minh Trail, 207–8  
   on Soviet/Chinese aid to North Vietnam, 205–6, 207–8  
   on US aid cuts to South Vietnam, 199, 209–10, 213–16  
 Versailles Peace Conference (1919), 65  
 Vichy regime (France), 57–58, 62n47  
 Vietcong  
   AK-47 assault rifles supplied to, 172  
   assassination campaigns by, 180  
   in Black April, 210  
   in Cambodia, 115  
   vs. Diem's regime, 115  
   infrastructure of, 154, 180–82  
   insurgencies of (1960), 108–9  
   insurgencies of (1963–65), 119–20, 178  
   in Laos, 115  
   losses incurred in search and destroy, 146–47  
   performance of, 165–66  
   Pleiku Marine base attacked by, 120  
   as South Vietnam's major threat, 144–45  
   strategic hamlet program vs., 110, 111  
   in the Tet offensive, 10, 178  
   underestimation of, 9  
   unpopularity of, 185n52  
 Vietcong Infrastructure (VCI), 154, 180–82  
 Vietminh  
   alternatives to, 25  
   August 19 coup of, 61–63  
   CCP and, 76–77, 87–88, 89  
   Communist agenda of, revealed, 87–89  
   creation of, 75  
   development pattern of, 89–90  
   vs. Diem's regime, 98–100

- Vietminh (cont.)  
 early successes of, 76–78  
 First Indochina War and, 85–90  
 vs. French forces, 79  
 French forces collaborating with, 62  
 Ho as founder of, 24, 59–60  
 ICP control of, 75  
 infiltrating into South Vietnam, 108  
 Japan and, 38n2, 77–78, 79  
 outward moderation of, 79, 81–82  
 program of, 75  
 public support for, 77  
 reprisals by, 77, 81, 82–83  
 resistance to France weakened, 85  
 US alliance with, 75, 78  
 U.S. failure to support, 38n2  
 Vietnamese people's rejection of, 85–86  
 vs. the VNQDD, 61–63  
 World War II and, 73–78
- Vietnam. *See also* Annam region; Champa kingdom; Cochinchina; Tonkin region  
 China and, 39–43  
 as a Communist state, 221n6  
 as a dictatorship, 222–23  
 historical overview, 37–63  
 independence and, 65, 79–80  
 kingdoms dividing, 38–39  
 Marxist factionalism in, 72–73  
 Nam Viet state in, 39n3, 39–40  
 national identity of, 104  
 Nationalist Chinese forces entering, 80  
 North/South visions of, 46n13, 51–52  
 southward expansion and, 54  
 Tran dynasty of, 44  
 unification of, 51–52
- Vietnam, The Necessary War* (Lind), 15  
*Vietnam: A History* (Karnow), 3, 220  
*Vietnam: An American Ordeal* (Moss), 9  
*Vietnam from Cease-Fire to Capitulation* (Le Gro), 198
- Vietnam Nationalist Party. *See* VNQDD
- Vietnam Revolutionary League (Dong Minh Hoi), 59–60
- Vietnam: The History of an Unwinnable War* (Prados), 7
- Vietnam War. *See also* containment; Diem (Ngo Dinh Diem); gradual escalation; graduated pressure; Ho Chi Minh; nationalism (Vietnamese); Tet Offensive (1968)  
 overviews, 1–5, 37–63, 94–116  
 as America's longest war, 1n1, 8–9  
 casualty statistics of, 1n2, 1–2  
 effects on America, 2  
 fears of Communist powers' intervention and, 133–34  
 in history, 6–36  
 as limited war, 31–32  
 rationalist approach to, 29–30  
 systems analysis in, 28–30  
 unpopularity of, 10, 155–56, 218–19  
 as unwinnable, 1–2, 12, 34, 104, 155, 213  
 World War II and, 27n34
- The Vietnam Wars, 1945–1990* (Young), 13
- Vietnamese alphabet, 53
- Vietnamese Communism* (Robert Taylor), 97–98
- Vietnamese Communist Party (VCP), 24–25, 70, 71–72
- Vietnamese Communists and Communism. *See also* nationalism (Vietnamese Communist)  
 overview, 64–93  
 allied support sought for, 89–90  
 Diem's weakening of, 100, 107–8  
 emergence of, 56  
 factionalism within, 71–72  
 Hanoi's control of, 15  
 Ho and, 64–70  
 infiltrating into South Vietnam, 108–9  
 nationalism and, 67–68  
 in 1946, 80–83  
 permanent partition and, 97  
 unification under, 51–52
- Vietnamese Independence League. *See* Vietnam
- Vietnamese language, 41–42
- Vietnamese names, xii
- Vietnamese people  
 overview, 37–63  
 China and, 39–43  
 foreign domination resisted by, 37n1, 37–38  
 historical disunity among, 45–52, 48n20  
 southward expansion of, 47–52  
 Vietminh Communism rejected by, 85–86  
 Vietnamese identity and, 45–52, 46n13  
 Vietnamese Revolutionary Youth League, 70–71
- Vietnamese Worker's Party. *See* VWP
- Vietnamization  
 overview, 161–93

- Abrams and, 164–65  
 Bunker and, 164–65  
 Colby and, 164–65  
 Easter Offensive and, 187–88, 190–91  
 failure of, 176–77  
 Lam Son 719 as setback for, 164–65  
 lost victory thesis and, 164–66  
 military operations and, 177–78  
 as Nixon's policy, 36, 164  
 North Vietnam's post-Tet weakness and, 219  
 successes of, 183–86  
 US withdrawal from Vietnam and, 35–36, 218–19
- Vietnam's Forgotten Army* (Wiest), 4
- VNQDD (Vietnam Nationalist Party)  
 Chiang Kaishek and, 59–60  
 Chinese troops protecting, 83  
 destruction of, 71–72, 84  
 formation and destruction of, 56–57  
 remnants of, in China, 58  
 Vietminh destruction of, 61–63  
 weakness of, in 1945, 60
- Vo Nguyen Giap. *See* Giap (Vo Nguyen Giap)
- WWP (Vietnamese Workers' Party)  
 centrally planned socialist system of, 92  
 executions by, during land reform, 91–92  
 ICP revived as, 87–88  
 Indochina agenda of, 87–89  
 Marxist-Leninist agenda of, 87–88, 90–91  
 Politburo of, 118n1, 146–47  
 PRC as model for, 90–91  
 Rectification of Errors campaign of, 92  
 working peasant supremacy and, 91–92  
 as world Communist revolution participant, 87–89
- Walton, C. Dale  
 ARVN in Black April and, 213  
 on bombing campaigns, 130  
 on China's intervention, 134, 151–52  
 on the Cold War, 15  
 on graduated pressure, 34  
 on the Ho Chi Minh Trail, 150  
 on invasion of North Vietnam, 151–52  
 on the limitation of US options, 126, 136  
*The Myth of Inevitable U.S. Defeat in Vietnam*, 15, 27  
 on victory in Vietnam, 27  
*The War Everyone Lost—and Won* (Lomperis), 95  
 the war is won (concept), 183–86  
 Warner, Denis, 106–7  
 Watergate, 197, 199–200, 219  
 West Germany, 20, 22  
 Westmoreland, William  
 Andrade's critique of, 144–46  
 as Army Chief of Staff, 166  
 Bruce Palmer, Jr. and, 122  
 counterinsurgency criticized by, 140  
 on gradualist US bombing, 127–28  
 intensive bombing campaign urged by, 129  
 JCS supported by, 129  
 Krepinevich Jr.'s critique of, 143n57  
 on Lam Son 719, 177  
 leaves Vietnam, 166  
 limitations on, 149  
 as MACV commander, 36  
 Nagel's critique of, 141  
 North Vietnam's retreat and, 147–48  
 pacification and, 141  
 SAM base strikes rejected by, 132n31  
 SAM base strikes urged by, 131–32  
 search and destroy campaign of, 138  
*A Soldier Reports*, 127–28, 131–32  
 Sorely's critique of, 143n57  
 strategy of, 156  
 tactics of, 166–67  
*Westmoreland*, 141  
*Westmoreland: The General Who Lost Vietnam* (Sorley), 141  
*Westmoreland's War* (Daddis), 146–47  
 Weyand, Fred, 166  
 Wheeler, Earle, 121, 122–23, 129, 157  
*Why We Were in Vietnam* (Podhoretz), 17–18  
 Wiest, Andrew, 4n4, 158  
 Willbanks, James H.  
 on ARVN, 211, 212, 213  
 on the Easter Offensive, 186, 187  
 on Lam Son 719, 178  
 on Paris Accords violations, 196

250

*Index*

- Willbanks, James H. (cont.)  
  on the Phoenix program, 181–82  
  on Soviet aid to North Vietnam, 204–5  
  on Tet, 146–47, 147n66  
  *The Tet Offensive*, 146–47  
  on Vietnamization, 176
- Wirtz, James, 146–47
- withdrawal from Vietnam (US), 155,  
  162–63, 197–98. *See also*  
  abandonment of Vietnam
- World War II, 19, 27n34, 28n37, 57–63,  
  73–78
- Xioming Zhang, 134
- Yen Bay uprising, 56–57, 71–72
- Young, Marilyn B., 13n9
- Yugoslavia, 23, 68
- Zhou Enlai, 134