

## Index

*Note:* page numbers in bold indicate items in boxes, page numbers in italics indicate illustrations and tables

- abiotic environment, 76, 79, 86, 473
- absent fathers, 118
- Aché, xix, 171, 226, 229, 230, 232
- acquired immune deficiency syndrome (AIDS), 363
- active interactions, 177
- actual domain, 188, 280
- Adams, David, 21
- Adams, Douglas, 274
- adaptationism, 23
- adaptive memory, 267  
   approach, the, 267
- adenine, 47, 61
- ADHD *see* attention deficit hyperactivity disorder
- adoption, 27, 204, 205, 206, 390, 432, 436, 523
- adrenal glands, 316, 342, 475
- adrenalin, 342, 345, 473
- Adult Attachment Interview, 168
- affective disorders, 371–81
- aggressive behaviour, 22, 87, 122, 213
- agoraphobia, 349, 368
- agreeableness, 404, 417, 424
- agriculture, 28, 227, 230, 232, 319, 438, 439, 441, 448, 461, 463, 471
- Ahktar and Tomasello, 303
- Ainsworth, 166, 167, 175, 195, 474, 486
- Alcock, John, 227
- alcohol dehydrogenase (ADH), 447
- Alexander, Richard, x, 18, 100, 110, 200, 211, 212, 213, 219, 222, 223, 227, 247, 486, 523
- algorithms, 126, 250, 268, 279, 313, 478
- allele, 41, 42, 59, 61, 203, 364, 415, 416, 417, 436, 473, 478
- allocation principle of, 160–1
- Allport, Gordon, 402, 486
- alphabet, 48, 463  
   *see also* writing
- altruism, viii, xiv, 31, 36, 55, 57, 58, 61, 62, 174, 186, 187, 188, 198, 199, 200, 200, 201, 202, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 210, 214, 220, 222, 222, 223, 224, 227, 228, 229, 236, 239, 244, 246, 247, 279, 282, 352, 356, 369, 393, 396, 456, 473, 479, 483, 492, 506, 517, 522, 523, 528, 531, 533  
   *see also* kin altruism; reciprocal altruism
- Alzheimer's, 364
- amenorrhea, 377
- Anderson, Malte, 96, 212, 259, 260, 262, 263, 264, 267, 292, 312, 431, 486, 487, 516
- Andrew, Richard, 136, 141, 337, 487, 508, 532
- Andrews, P. W., 141, 379, 380, 487, 530
- anger, 187, 188, 196, 330, 332, 339, 344, 348, 349, 350, 353, 355, 356, 366, 400, 404, 491, 521
- Angier, Natalie, 32
- anorexia nervosa, 377  
   parental manipulation hypothesis, 377  
   reproduction suppression hypothesis, 377  
   sexual competition hypothesis, 377
- antibody, 362–3
- antidepressants, 379
- antigens, 362
- antimicrobial properties of herbs, xiii, 446, 447
- antipyretic, 360
- antisocial personality disorder (APD), 390
- anxiety, 366–8
- arbitrary culture theory, 110, 232, 473
- Archer, John, 244
- Ardipithecus ramidus, 45
- Aristotle, 4
- arms race, viii, 64, 76, 86, 217, 358, 359, 360, 362, 363, 365, 387, 395, 474
- artificial selection, 36–7
- asexual reproduction, 73–4
- asexual species, 6
- Asperger's syndrome, 145
- Atran, Scott, 148–9
- attachment  
   working model, 165, 195
- attachment styles, xiv, 158, 167, 167, 168, 170, 171, 195
- attachment theory, 165–74  
   and life history theory, 167–74  
   insecure resistant, 169–70  
   secure attachment, 168
- attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD), 165, 392
- attractiveness, viii, 70, 71, 72, 104, 107, 108, 111, 117, 118, 120, 120, 122, 123, 176, 182, 373, 495, 497, 498, 507, 523, 527, 530

- Australopithecus*, 45, 98, 314, 315, 474, 508, 520  
 autism, xi, 124, 144, 145, 147, 149, 150, 156, 157, 189, 304, 416, 474, 485, 488, 489, 502, 508  
 autoimmune disorder, 387  
 autonomic nervous system, 329, 342  
 Averill, James, 346, 488  
 Axelrod, James, 236, 237, 488
- baboons, xviii, 82, 89, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 109, 116, 121, 215, 223, 321, 486, 490  
 bacteria, 35, 49, 54, 70, 77, 234, 359, 360, 361, 363, 395, 443, 447  
 bacterial infections, 360  
 bacteriophage, 234  
 Badcock, Christopher, 100, 101, 112, 204, 333, 488  
 Baillargeon, Renée, 132–4  
 Baker and Bellis, 114  
 balancing theory, 390, 391, 474  
 Bandura, Albert, 14, 417  
 Banku, M. and Abalaka, M., 50  
 Baron-Cohen, xi, 143, 144, 145, 147, 147, 148, 149, 151, 157, 359, 488, 489, 494, 508, 509, 512, 513, 520, 526  
 Bartlett, Sir Frederick, xii, xix, 256, 452, 456, 489  
 base-rate neglect, 270–2  
 basic emotion theorists, 336, 346, 353  
 Basolo, A. L., 72, 489  
 Bateson, Gregory, 334  
 Bateson, Pat, 13, 136, 164, 334, 367, 368, 370, 419, 420, 489  
 Bayes theorem, 271  
 behaviour and evolution, 55, 56, 63, 221, 234  
 behavioural ecology, 17  
 behavioural genetics, 27, 126, 158, 176, 178, 405, 419, 474  
 Bell Curve, the, 432–433  
 Bell, Graham, 76
- Belsky, Jay, 118, 159, 167, 168, 169, 170, 172, 183, 184, 408, 412, 413, 419, 420, 424, 474, 489, 490, 498, 515  
 Bentall, Richard, 386, 396, 490  
 Berle, D., and E. Phillips, 369  
 Beroldi, G., 22  
 Bickerton, Derek, 322  
 biological preparedness theory, 347  
   biological, 443  
 biophobia, 16  
 biotic environment, 76  
 bipedalism, 98–99, 101  
 bipolar disorder, 371, 395  
 Birkhead, Tim, 91, 490  
 birth order, 422–424  
 Boas, Franz, 14, 439, 440, 453  
 Bolhuis, J. J., 136, 508  
 bonobos, xviii, 89, 91, 92, 93, 94, 96, 97, 99, 109, 121, 305, 526, 532  
 Bowlby, John, xi, 158, 165, 166, 167, 174, 195, 474, 491  
 brain injury, 341–2  
*Breaking the Spell*, 469  
 Breland, Keller and Marian, 16  
 Brennan, P., 65, 69, 169, 491  
 Brown, Donald, 441, 470  
 Brüne, M., 365, 387, 397, 491  
 BSD (Belsky, Steinberg, Draper) hypothesis of development, 174  
 Buck, Ross, 332  
 Buller, David, xvii, 23, 25, 35, 212, 283  
 Burns, Jonathan, 386  
 Burnstein, E., 204  
 Bushnell, I. W. R., 139, 140, 492  
 Buss, David, xi, 18, 19, 65, 97, 98, 101, 104, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 114, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 123, 148, 155, 199, 241, 390, 399, 404, 405, 409, 437, 492, 494, 501, 511, 514, 525, 526
- Cannon, Walter, 333  
 Carey, Susan, 134, 135, 430, 493, 505
- Carroll, Lewis, 77  
 Casscells, W., A. Schoenberger and T. Grayboys, 271  
 casual sex, 113, 114, 116, 117, 118, 120  
 Cattell, Raymond, 404, 493  
 C–F continuum, 196, 413  
 Chagnon, N., xii, 213, 226, 232, 237, 239, 247, 486, 493  
 Charles Spearman, 12  
 cheaters, 279–80  
   chemistry of, 342–5  
 chemoreceptor trigger zone, 361  
 Chiappe, D. and K. B. MacDonald, 431  
 childhood, 118, 122, 127, 148, 158, 159, 167, 168, 172, 174, 178, 183, 314, 391, 407, 420, 427, 466, 471, 504, 528  
 children-of-twins (CoT) study, 173  
 chimeric face, 343–344  
 chimpanzee, xviii, 4, 14, 89, 91, 93, 100, 112, 456, 459, 464, 529  
 Chisholm, James, 159–61  
 Chomsky, Noam, xii, xix, 126, 127, 194, 195, 294, 297, 298, 298, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 304, 305, 306, 313, 323, 327, 328, 443, 479, 482, 485, 494, 505, 507, 518  
 chromosome, 42  
 Cinderella Effect, 212  
 civilisation, xiii, 462, 463  
 classical conditioning, 347  
 Clutton-Brock, Tim, 58, 65, 84, 85, 89, 224, 225, 247, 494, 525  
 codon, 48, 474  
 coefficient of relatedness, 57, 61, 198, 201, 202, 205, 214, 218, 220, 382  
 cognition, 248  
 cognitive development and innateness, 124–52  
 cognitive illusions, 272, 502  
 cognitive, 124–52

- common ancestor, 5, 14, 45, 54, 62, 72, 89, 90, 91, 93, 97, 157, 207, 317, 319, 477
- comparative method, 27, 89, 102, 112, 121, 369
- competition, 5, 65, 71, 74, 76, 77, 79, 84, 85, 88, 91, 103, 107, 112, 113, 114, 122, 144, 149, 182, 209, 213, 232, 239, 241, 242, 244, 246, 315, 358, 372, 374, 375, 376, 377, 411, 425, 445, 467, 474, 484, 486, 488, 495, 500, 519, 522, 524, 526
- computational theory of mind, 248, 252, 475
- computer virus, 454–455
- conditioned emotional response, 347
- conjunction fallacy, 268, 475
- CONLERN, 138, 515
- conscientiousness, 404
- conspicuousness, 70, 79, 127, 135, 136, 140, 141, 188, 225, 303, 317, 320, 367, 368, 458, 475, 480
- contentment, 351, 353
- contingent shift theory, 391, 475
- contingent universal, 443
- conventional medicine, 359, 395
- Coolidge effect, 120
- Cooper, C., 399
- cooperation, viii, 31, 58, 79, 191, 224, 225, 227, 230, 233, 235, 236, 237, 239, 240, 244, 246, 247, 284, 405, 471, 500, 504, 519, 532
- corpus callosum, 343
- cortical plasticity, 124, 153, 154, 475
- corticosteroids, 345, 475
- cortisol, 345, 475
- Cosmides, Leda, xviii, 13, 16, 19, 20, 23, 24, 25, 34, 35, 110, 126, 127, 152, 154, 188, 233, 239, 240, 253, 260, 273, 274, 275, 276, 279, 280, 281, 283, 284, 287, 326, 349, 399, 430, 441, 443, 447, 470, 476, 480, 483, 488, 494, 509, 519, 521, 527, 528
- Crain, S., 299, 495
- creativity, 250, 293, 303, 315, 324, 378, 383, 387, 395, 412, 452, 507
- creativity, 378
- critical period, 124, 136, 165, 475, 484
- criticism of evolutionary psychology, 29–33
- Crooks, R. L. and Baur, K., 110
- cross-cultural research, 28, 148, 507
- crossing over, 43, 475
- Crow, Tim, 384–5
- cryptic oestrus, 88, 100, 475
- cultural differences, 34, 119, 166, 334, 345, 346, 439
- cultural display rules, 345–6
- cultural relativity, 14–16
- cultural specialisation, 465
- cultural transmission, 291, 465, 508
- cultural universals, 30, 123, 441, 443, 446, 469, 470
- culture, 13–16
- dual inheritance theory, 443–5
- evoked, 443
- evolution, 438–70
- gene-culture co-evolution, 445–7
- human behaviour, 14–16
- inclusive fitness, 453
- m-culture, 450
- meme, 452
- memetics, 438, 450, 453, 455, 456, 480, 507
- superorganic, 442
- transmitted, 293, 365, 381, 438, 443, 446, 447, 452, 459, 465, 471, 476, 485
- culturegens, 438, 446, 475
- current reproductive fitness, 162, 169
- cytoplasm, 54
- cytosine, 47, 61
- Daly, Martin and Margo Wilson, 50, 60, 106, 119, 162, 202, 212, 213, 474
- Damasio, Antonio, 194, 341, 342, 357, 496, 510
- Darwin, Charles, x, 1, 2, 3, 5, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 16, 17, 19, 31, 33, 35, 36, 37, 38, 52, 60, 63, 64, 65, 66, 66, 67, 69, 70, 76, 85, 87, 98, 121, 157, 199, 238, 245, 252, 329, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 337, 354, 355, 356, 357, 386, 422, 422, 466, 481, 484, 489, 490, 495, 496, 497, 499, 501, 509, 514, 521, 526, 528, 529, 531, 532
- eclipsed, 14
- natural selection, xvii, xix, 1, 4, 6, 8, 9, 18, 20, 23, 25, 27, 29, 31, 33, 36, 37, 38, 44, 52, 54, 55, 56, 56, 59, 60, 61, 62, 64, 65, 66, 67, 75, 81, 125, 126, 127, 135, 136, 149, 167, 181, 185, 188, 202, 205, 214, 223, 262, 263, 264, 266, 267, 282, 287, 293, 294, 301, 303, 305, 306, 320, 323, 324, 325, 327, 330, 331, 348, 358, 364, 387, 398, 399, 409, 418, 419, 434, 439, 444, 451, 466, 477, 478, 479, 481, 494, 518, 529
- Origin of Species*, 8, 10, 37, 38, 64, 76, 422, 496
- sexual dimorphism, 88, 98, 103, 112, 119, 121, 122, 484
- sexual selection, 5, 38, 60, 64, 64, 65, 66, 66, 67, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 76, 78, 81, 83, 84, 85, 87, 88, 89, 96, 99, 101, 102, 103, 109, 110, 112, 149, 199, 323, 324, 325, 365, 377, 484, 489, 528, 533
- The Descent of Man*, 65, 85, 496

- The Expression of the Emotions*,  
 9, 331, 332, 339, 355, 357,  
 496, 499
- Darwin, Major Leonard, 11
- Darwinian algorithms, 11
- Darwinian medicine, vii, 11, 171,  
 358, 358, 359, 365, 366,  
 368, 372, 375, 378, 394,  
 395, 475
- Darwinian theory, 2, 12, 35
- Davidson, Richard, 344
- Dawkins, Richard, 2, 3, 8, 18,  
 20, 21, 37, 38, 50, 54, 55,  
 56, 58, 59, 60, 62, 69, 170,  
 173, 205, 207, 326, 327, 359,  
 360, 365, 370, 411, 426, 449,  
 450, 451, 452, 454, 455, 469,  
 480, 496, 504, 510, 513, 516,  
 528
- recognition genes, 207
- The God Delusion*, 469
- The Selfish Gene*, 58
- Deacon, Terrence, 317, 320, 323,  
 324, 497
- deceptive box test, 142
- decision making, 33, 187, 234, 239,  
 248, 249, 262, 264, 265, 266,  
 267, 268, 272, 283, 284, 285,  
 286, 287
- definition, 329
- Dennett, Daniel, xvii, 3, 31, 56, 63,  
 160, 252, 253, 287, 453, 455,  
 469, 478, 497
- deontic task, 475
- depression, xiv, 29, 31, 162, 245,  
 350, 352, 358, 365, 373, 377,  
 379, 371–80, 383, 395, 396,  
 397, 404, 423, 474, 480, 484,  
 507, 516, 519, 530
- creativity, 378
- endogenous, 371
- evolutionary models, 378
- genetic basis for, 378
- increase in, 375–6
- reactive, 371
- social competition hypothesis,  
 372–5
- treatment, 378
- unipolar, 371, 378, 395
- Derryberry, D. and D. M. Tucker,  
 351, 352, 497
- determinism, 16, 22, 30, 257, 442
- development
- cognitive, 124–52
  - life history theory, 159–61
  - developmental social, 158–97
- developmental flexibility, 119, 120
- developmental plasticity, 424,  
 476
- developmental theory, xix, 127
- Diagnostic and Statistical Manual,  
 381
- Diamond, Jared, xiii, 98, 232, 445,  
 448, 461, 462, 463, 471, 497
- diathesis, 445
- Dickins, T. E., 38
- diet, 50, 51, 95, 96, 97, 99, 100,  
 103, 104, 228, 230, 380, 407,  
 431, 447
- different components of, 160
- differential reproductive success,  
 6, 38, 60, 481
- direct reciprocity, 222, 224, 225,  
 226, 244, 245, 246, 483
- discovered, 38–9
- disease, 29, 38, 70, 71, 271, 273,  
 276, 359, 364, 369, 414, 454,  
 494, 506
- diseases
- genetic, 364
  - late onset, 364
- disgust, 187, 190, 196, 344, 346,  
 369, 521
- disintegration of communities, 376
- displacement, 291
- display rules, 329, 345, 346, 356,  
 476
- diversity, 262, 319, 421
- division of labour, 97, 99, 102, 104,  
 227, 231, 427, 465
- DNA, x, 2, 36, 43, 47, 47, 48, 49,  
 54, 61, 150, 308, 361, 387,  
 414, 418, 450, 451, 474, 476,  
 477, 483, 485
- domains, xiv, 128, 188, 191, 194,  
 196, 280, 281, 487, 488
- domesticated animals, 461, 463
- dominant, 39
- dopamine, 184, 383, 415, 416,  
 476
- dorsolateral prefrontal cortex  
 (DLPFC), and morality, 194
- Down's syndrome, 34
- Draper, Patricia and Henry  
 Harpending, 118, 164, 165,  
 167, 168, 474, 490, 498
- Drickamer, L. C., S. H. Vessey and  
 E. M. Jakob, 79
- dual inheritance theory, 443–5
- Dunbar, Robin, xiii, 18, 90, 97,  
 107, 119, 204, 215, 216, 219,  
 320, 321, 322, 328, 484, 489,  
 498, 518, 521, 530
- Eagly, Alice, 106, 148, 498
- Ebbinghaus, Herman, 256
- egg production, 50, 51
- Ekman, Paul, 333, 334, 335, 336,  
 345, 346, 346, 348, 349, 350,  
 351, 353, 356, 357, 496, 498,  
 499
- Ellis, Lee, 12, 16, 172, 173, 489,  
 499, 518
- emotional experience, 329, 334,  
 336, 355
- emotional expression, 329, 334,  
 345, 355
- emotions, 329–54
- and motivation, 332
  - chemistry of, 342–5
  - definition, 329
  - evolution of, 354
  - functional explanations, 353
  - innate biological organisation of,  
 355
  - negative, 348–50
  - neuroimaging, 336
  - positive, 350–3
- empathizing, 146
- Empedocles, 4
- emulation, 460

- endocrine glands, 342
- environment, viii, xviii, 5, 6, 13, 17, 27, 28, 29, 30, 38, 51, 52, 75, 76, 77, 79, 86, 125, 126, 127, 136, 141, 149, 158, 158, 162, 163, 167, 168, 171, 173, 174, 176, 177, 178, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 195, 196, 206, 209, 210, 241, 248, 250, 259, 260, 264, 294, 295, 299, 300, 301, 358, 364, 370, 382, 389, 390, 391, 397, 399, 400, 405, 406, 407, 410, 412, 413, 417, 418, 419, 420, 421, 424, 426, 431, 434, 435, 436, 439, 443, 444, 446, 447, 448, 452, 460, 467, 469, 470, 473, 474, 476, 478, 481, 482, 493, 497, 505, 512, 515, 518, 519
- abiotic, 76, 79, 86, 473
- parental, 168
- shared, 158, 178, 181, 182
- unique, 182
- Environment of Evolutionary Adaptation, 1, 266
- epidemic diseases, 461
- epigenesis, 445, 476
- epigenetic landscape, xi, 124, 128, 129, 129
- epigenetic rules, 445–6
- episodic memory, 476
- Erasmus, Darwin, x, 5, 5, 9, 509
- ethnocentrism, 222, 238, 476
- ethology, 16, 17, 18, 20, 306, 325, 494
- etiology, 358, 359, 383
- eugenics, 1, 10, 11, 12, 16, 21, 34, 432, 476
- Eurasian domination, 461
- evoked culture, 443
- evolution
- and behaviour, 23, 36, 52, 55, 66, 78, 247, 331
  - and culture, 438
  - and depression, 372
  - and illness, 358–9
  - and memory, 255–67
  - and personality, 405–26
  - and schizophrenia, 380–7
  - and sexual selection, 64–87
  - biological, 443
  - human, 45–46, 53–54
  - of language, 289–317
- evolutionarily stable strategy, 222, 236, 246, 393, 477
- evolutionary psychology
- and social psychology, 198–9
  - origins of, 1–3
  - personality disorders, 387–94
  - principles of, 23
  - sexual selection, 199
- evolutionary psychopathology, vii, 358, 395, 514
- evolutionary tree of emotions, xiii, 354
- evolution-based therapy for depression, 380
- evolved cheater strategy
- hypothesis, 390
- Ewald, Paul, 363, 365, 499
- Expected Information Gain, 282
- extra-marital sex, 99, 113, 116, 413
- extraversion, 366, 401, 402, 403, 404, 405, 406, 413, 414, 417–31, 436, 498, 516
- eyes test, 144, 145, 151, 156
- Eysenck, Hans, xiii, 12, 402, 403, 404, 405, 500
- face recognition, 140
- facial expressions, 141, 334
- facultative traits, 419
- false beliefs, 142, 143, 396
- Fantz, R. L., 137, 138, 500
- Faris, Ellsworth, 13, 440, 500
- faster evolution, 75
- father absence, 171
- Feaver, J., 164, 489
- female choice and male behaviour, 80
- female choice, 64, 65, 66, 69, 70, 71, 73, 80, 80, 81, 82, 86, 325, 477
- and male adornment, 66, 69, 71, 73, 81, 87
- and male reproductive success, 80–2
- male–male competition, 82–5
- female coalitions, 93
- female–female competition, 149
- Fertile Crescent, 319, 463
- fertility, 65, 107, 108, 377, 408, 515
- Fisher, viii, 12, 66, 67, 69, 70, 70, 71, 72, 75, 80, 81, 85, 86, 117, 272, 308, 483, 499, 500, 510
- fission, 73, 86, 90, 91, 229, 477
- fission–fusion societies, 91
- fitness, xiv, xix, 11, 18, 25, 27, 28, 29, 36, 38, 55, 57, 66, 87, 123, 124, 160, 160, 161, 162, 162, 163, 164, 165, 168, 169, 171, 180, 183, 190, 195, 196, 198, 198, 199, 201, 203, 204, 205, 206, 209, 210, 211, 213, 214, 216, 219, 220, 222, 227, 229, 244, 245, 249, 262, 280, 293, 313, 314, 315, 317, 324, 326, 331, 348, 349, 352, 353, 357, 365, 366, 368, 369, 373, 377, 385, 389, 390, 394, 395, 399, 400, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 410, 413, 421, 424, 425, 437, 438, 446, 449, 453, 468, 469, 469, 470, 471, 473, 474, 476, 477, 479, 482, 485, 492, 504, 513
- and offspring, 164
- different components of, 160
- Flinn, Mark, 216, 219, 220, 500, 519
- Fodor, Jerry, xvii, 24, 25, 127, 155, 251, 284, 307, 480, 500
- Folkways*, 238
- foraging theory, 283, 284, 285
- foramen magnum, 45
- founder effect, 52
- Fox, R., 22
- FOXP2 gene, 313
- FOXP2, xix, 289, 308, 313, 317, 328, 477, 494, 499, 510

- Fredrickson, Barbara, 348, 349, 350, 351, 352, 356, 357, 374, 501, 508
- free riders, 28, 239, 240, 253, 279, 282, 284, 287, 326, 386, 389, 393
- free will, ix, 121, 223, 257, 258
- Freeman, Derek, 87, 334, 442, 491, 499, 501, 503, 513, 522, 524, 530
- frequency dependent selection, 393, 398, 400, 411, 412, 420, 477
- Freud, Sigmund, 3, 19, 23, 174, 331, 333, 334, 356, 501
- Fridlund, A. J., 346
- Friesen, Wallace, 335, 336, 345, 346, 499
- frontal lobes, 340
- frugivorous, 91, 92, 477
- functional explanations, 353
- future reproductive fitness, 162, 165, 169
- Gage, Phineas, 341–2
- Gall, Franz Joseph, 23
- Galton, Francis, x, 9, 9, 10, 11, 501
- gambler's fallacy, 248, 270, 477
- game theory, 222, 233, 234, 246, 393, 477, 482
- gametes, 39, 61, 485
- Gardner, Howard, 428, 429, 430, 431, 434, 437, 501, 502, 519
- gathering hypothesis, 98
- Gaulin, S. J. C. and D. H. McBurney, 430
- gavagai problem, 295
- gene
- 5-HTT, 416, 436
  - and chromosomes, 42–3
  - D4DR, 415, 416, 436, 498
- gene flow, 52, 61, 308, 477
- general intelligence (g), 145, 150, 398, 427, 428, 430, 431, 434, 435, 436
- genes
- and DNA, 47–8
  - and environment
  - passive interactions, 177
  - reactive/evocative, 177
- and personality, 414–17
- discovered, 38–9
- dominant, 39
- expressed, 39
- FOXP2, 289
- linkage, 43, 61, 172, 414, 415, 530
- mutation, 36, 44, 54, 75, 135, 308, 320, 409, 419, 447, 452, 481
- recessive, 39, 41, 44
- replicator, 2, 59, 62, 449, 451, 454, 470
- segregated, 41
- transmission of, 42–3
- vehicle, 56
- genetic diseases, 364
- genetic drift, 52, 61, 477
- genetic, 364
- genetics, 6–8
- genotype, 36, 39, 40, 41, 61, 415, 424, 450, 451, 476, 477, 482, 493
- Gigerenzer, G., 273
- Golinkoff, Roberta, 299, 506
- good genes, 11
- Gopnik, Myrna, 142, 157, 304, 307, 309, 310, 311, 495, 503
- Gordon, Peter, 1
- Gorillas, 93, 112
- gossip, 320–1
- Gould, Stephen Jay, 14, 21, 26, 29, 72, 76, 81, 82, 87, 101, 432, 479, 484, 499, 503, 504
- grammar, 292
- errors in, 297
  - genes for, 304–11
- Grandin, 149, 189, 503
- Greenberg, Joseph, 319, 503
- Greene, Josh, 194
- Gregory, Richard, 308
- Griggs, R. A. and J. R. Cox, 278
- grooming, 320–2
- Groundhog Day*, 255, 261
- group selection, 36, 54, 55, 56, 57, 61, 185, 445, 478, 531
- group size, xiii, 91, 321, 321, 322, 498
- group socialisation theory, 179–83
- group-splitting hypothesis, 385–6
- guanine, 1
- habituation, 131, 131, 132, 133, 134, 478
- Haeckel, Ernst, 14, 439, 504
- Haidt, Jonathan, xiv, 186, 187, 188, 190, 191, 193, 194, 195, 196, 503, 504, 521
- Haig, David, 217–218
- Haines, S., 72, 81, 504
- Hamilton, William, viii, 18, 55, 57, 58, 59, 61, 62, 70, 70, 71, 72, 86, 108, 188, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 208, 210, 215, 223, 227, 236, 326, 352, 488, 504, 514, 515
- Hamilton–Zuk theory, 70–1
- handicap hypothesis, 64, 70, 71, 86, 478, 484
- hardware implementation*, 253
- Hare, Robert, 412
- harem territories, 84
- Harris, Judith, 3, 117, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 196, 197, 203, 228, 229, 408, 412, 420, 421, 424, 437, 466, 467, 478, 504, 505, 530
- Harris, Marvin, 228
- Harris, Sam, 3
- Hauser, Marc, xi, 134, 190, 192, 193, 194, 195, 197, 301, 302, 505, 507, 510
- Heider, Fritz and Mary Simmel, 468
- heritability, 50–1
- Herrnstein, Richard, 432, 433, 506
- heterozygous advantage, 364
- heuristics, 205, 248, 268, 272, 276, 502
- Hill, K., 226
- Hinde, Robert, 17, 21, 136, 216, 489, 506, 529

- Hitchens, Christopher, 3  
 HIV, 363  
 Hoffman, M. L., 148, 187, 506  
*Homo erectus*, x, 45, 53, 62, 83, 96, 314, 315, 317, 327, 478, 505, 532  
*Homo habilis*, 45, 314, 315  
*Homo sapiens*, viii, 45, 46, 53, 62, 83, 211, 225, 314, 315, 315, 317, 387, 478, 481, 482, 516  
 homologous pairs, 42  
 homozygous condition, 364  
 horizontal transmission, 465–9  
   human behaviour, 14–16  
 human chorionic gonadotrophin, 218  
 Human Genome Project, viii, 42, 48, 49  
 human immunodeficiency virus, 363  
 human placental lactogen, 217  
 Human Proteome Project (HPP), 49  
   human, 45–46, 53–54  
 hunter-gatherers, 96, 319, 321, 370, 435  
 hunting hypothesis, 98  
 Huntington's chorea, 364, 408  
 hyoid bone, and language, 316  
 hysteria, 333
- i-culture, 450  
 idea diffusion, 441, 443  
 identical twins. *See* monozygotic twins  
 illusions, moral, 186, 187  
 illusions, visual, xii, 186, 252, 253, 254, 255, 272, 287  
 imitation, 456–8  
 immune system, 77, 358, 361, 362, 363, 387  
 imprinting, 102, 109, 124, 136, 139, 140, 357, 479, 504, 532  
   critical period, 124, 136, 165, 475, 484  
   sensitive period, 124, 136, 475, 484
- inclusive fitness  
   adoption, 204, 206, 523  
   and families, 219  
   and kin altruism, 199–200  
   and love, 351–2  
   and parent–offspring conflict, 213–15  
   and puberty, 216  
 independent assortment, 41  
 indicative task, 281  
 infanticide, 30, 91, 100, 119, 162, 162, 212, 496  
 infections, 360, 361, 363  
 infectious diseases, 359–62  
 inflectional morphology, 289, 304, 309, 310, 313, 479, 484  
 information transfer, 320, 322, 326  
 informavores, 282  
 inheritance of acquired characteristics, 1, 5, 479  
 inherited traits, 10  
 innate modules, 25, 124, 127, 135, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156  
 instincts, 10–13  
 instructed learning, 460  
 intelligence, 426–35  
   and race, 432–433  
   measurement of, 426–7  
 intelligence quotient, 427  
 inter-hemispheric transfer, 343  
 Internet, ix, 454, 465, 531  
 intersexual selection, 65, 85, 479  
 Intrasexual selection, 65, 85  
 Izard, Carroll, 331
- James, Oliver, 175  
 James, William, 10–13  
 James–Lange, 329, 333, 479  
 Jamison, Kay Redfield, 352, 378, 507  
 Johnson, M. H. and J. J. Bolhuis, 136  
 Johnson–Laird, Philip and Keith Oatley, 336
- Jones, Sir William, 317  
 joy, 351
- Kahneman, Daniel, xii, 268, 269, 269, 270, 272, 508, 528  
 Karmiloff-Smith, Annette, xvii, 151, 153, 154, 156, 157, 509  
 Kellogg, Winthrop and Luella, 456  
 Kenrick, Douglas, 107, 198, 199, 221, 246, 492, 493, 509, 510, 517, 522, 523  
 kin altruism, 58, 204, 205, 206, 227  
   and adoption, 204–5  
   and self-sacrifice, 203–4  
 kin recognition, 207  
 Klein, S. B., L. Cosmides, J. Tooby and S. Chance, 260  
 Klein, S. B., J. Loftus, and J. F. Kihlstrom, 260  
 Kroeber, Alfred, 440  
 K-selection, 209, 220, 479  
 Kung San, xii, 226, 228, 228, 229, 230, 232, 294, 511
- lactose intolerance, 447  
 Laland, K. N. and Brown, G. R., 60  
 Lamarck, 5, 14, 479  
 Lange, 329, 333, 479, 511  
 language, 318  
   and costly signalling, 324  
   definition of, 292  
   and life history, 315  
   and natural selection, 293, 320, 324  
   and sexual selection, 325  
   evolutionary origins, 317  
   evolutionary theories of, 327  
   families, 319  
   genes for, 313  
   late onset, 364  
   lateralisation, 384  
   learnability argument, 297  
   learning and acquisition, 299  
   organ, 299  
   social origins of, 322  
   teaching animals, 307

- uniqueness to humans, 292
- word order, 300
- lateralisation, 342, 385, 386, 396, 479
- Leakey, Richard, 21
- Learnability argument (argument from the poverty of the stimulus), 297
- LeDoux, J. E., 336, 340, 342, 345, 346, 353, 355, 357, 511
- Leonard, Laurence, 311
- Leucocyte endogenous mediator (LEM), 360
- levels of explanation, ix, 1, 20, 31, 248, 253, 359
- levels of explanation (Marr), 253
- Levy, Robert, 349
- Lewontin, Richard, 26
- Libet, Benjamin, 257
- life history theory, 161
  - and development, 159, 168
  - and language, 315
  - and play, 164
- lifetime reproductive success, 38
- limbic system, 340, 479
  - linkage, 43, 61, 172, 414, 415, 530
- Lively, Curtis, 77
- Locke and Bogin, 314
- Lorenz, Konrad, 17, 136
- Lovejoy, C. Owen, 45, 98, 512, 520, 531
- Low, Bobbi and Joel Heinen, 227
- Lumsden, Charles and E. O. Wilson, 445
- Luria, A. R., 265
- lymphocytes (white blood cells), 362
- McHenry, H. M., 45, 46, 96, 98, 513
- Machiavellian intelligence, 124, 141, 480
- macrophages, 362
- major histocompatibility complex (MHC), 207
- male adornment, and female choice, 70
- male behaviour, and female choice, 80
- male choice., 101
- male parental in**, 101, 323
- male reproductive investment, and female choice, 82
- male reproductive success, and female choice, 82
- male–male competition, 65
  - and female choice, 66
- manipulation, 81, 141, 144, 198, 212, 213, 224, 230, 239, 247, 326, 377, 480, 482, 510. *See also* Machiavellian intelligence
- Manktelow, Ken, 279
- Marr, David, 253
  - levels of explanation, 253
- Martin, Paul, 379
- mass communication, 396
- mate choice
  - criteria, 104
  - long term preferences, 108
  - origins, 89
  - short term preferences, 113
- mate guarding**, 95
- materialism**, 8, 249, 480
- mating strategies, 105, 112, 118
- matrilineal, 95, 480
- Maynard-Smith, John, 61, 74, 75, 202, 234
  - kin selection, 61
- Mead, Margaret, 440, 441, 442, 453
  - Coming of Age in Samoa*, 440
- Mealey, Linda, 391, 411, 420, 514
- meat for sex hypothesis**, 91
- meiosis, 42
- memes, 450
  - and cultural evolution, 452
  - and genes, 455
- memory, 256
  - adaptive memory approach, 267
  - and categorisation, 262
  - derived, 260
  - episodic, 260
  - evolutionary function of, 260
- inceptive, 260
- semantic, 260
- menarche, 172
- Mendel, Gregor, 7, 7
  - and the birth of genetics, 8
  - laws of genetics, 41
  - .....modifications to, 42
- mental age, 145
- Meredith, M., 54, 514
- messenger ribonucleic acid (mRNA)**, 48
- Miller, Geoffrey, 324
- Miller, George, 282
- mind viruses, 455
- mindreading *see* theory of mind
- minimal information, and group formation, 242
- minimal intergroup discrimination**, 243
- Mischel, Walter, 406
- mismatch hypothesis**, 366, 384, 480
- mitochondria, 54
- mitosis, 42
- modifier gene**, 61
- modularity, 23, 25, 124, 480
- modularity, alternatives to, 154, 155
- modularity, teeming, 188
- molecular clock**, 54
- molecular genetics**, 54
- monoamine oxydase A (MAOA), 184
- monogamy, 98, 102, 480
- monozygotic twins *see* identical twins
- moral development, 185
- moral illusions, 186
- moral reasoning, 193
- morality
  - evolutionary function of, 187
  - origins, 188
  - and theory of mind, 190
- morning sickness, 361
- morpheme**, 310
- morphological (physical) characteristics**, 78



- Muller's ratchet, 75  
 multilevel selection theory, 56  
 multiple intelligences (MI), 428  
 multi-regional hypothesis, 53  
 Murray, Charles, 432  
*The Bell Curve*, 432  
 mutual exclusivity assumption, 296  
 mutualism, 224, 230, 247, 481
- Nash equilibrium, 234  
 Nash, John, 234  
 nativism, 126, 127  
 natural selection, 1, 6, 38  
   and language, 294  
   and survival of the fittest, 38  
 natural world, 435  
 naturalistic fallacy, 32  
 nature–nurture debate and  
   evolutionary psychology, 125  
 nausea and vomiting in pregnancy  
   (NVP), 361  
 Nazi Germany, and eugenics, 12  
 Neanderthal Genome Project, 83  
 Neanderthal, viii, x, 83, 83, 464,  
   481, 506, 514  
 Neanderthals, 83  
   and culture, 464  
   and language, 308, 317  
 Nesse, Randolph, 330  
 Nettle, Daniel, 172, 367, 368, 380,  
   413, 414, 425, 489, 498, 516  
 neuroconstructivism, 154  
 neurodevelopment, 384, 386, 481  
 neuroimaging, 336  
 neuroticism, 403  
 niche fitting, 411, 424, 434  
 non-identical twins *see* dizygotic  
   twins  
 non-shared or unique environment,  
   178  
 Noonan, Katherine, 100  
 nucleotide, 47  
 nurture, 125
- Oaksford, Mike and Nick Chater, 279  
 obligate parthenogens, 74  
 obsessive–compulsive disorder, 370
- oestrus, 91  
 offspring, quality or quantity, 161  
 openness to experience, 404  
 optimal data selection, 283  
 orbitofrontal cortex, 339, 340  
 origins of evolutionary psychology,  
   3  
 ostensive communication  
   (ostension), 295  
 osteoarthritis, 364  
 out-of-Africa hypothesis, 53
- pair bonds, 98, 100  
 pair bonds, and bipedalism, 101  
 paleoanthropology, 45  
 Palmer, Craig, 30  
 panic, 349  
 paranoid schizophrenia, 386  
 parasite theory, 70, 71  
 parasites, 27  
 parental investment, 67, 69, 111,  
   170, 173  
   and sexy males, 67  
   in families, 209  
   in spiders, 210  
 parental manipulation, 212  
   hypothesis, 377  
 parenting, 168, 171, 175  
 parent–offspring conflict, 215  
   in the womb, 217  
   at puberty, 216  
   Trivers's theory, 215  
   at weaning, 214  
 parthenogenesis, 73  
 particulate inheritance, 7, 39  
 pathogenesis, 359  
 peer groups *see* group socialisation  
   theory  
 personality disorders, 394  
   *clusters according to DSM-IV-TR*  
   (*currently under review*), 388  
 personality, 48, 51, 117, 178, 402  
   'Big Five', 405  
   and birth order, 421  
 Cattell, 405  
 Eysenck, 403  
 genes, 417
- heritability, 399, 405, 425  
 person–situation debate, 406  
 phase theories, 128  
 phenotype, 39  
   switching, 419  
 phobias, 347  
 phonemes, 294, 295  
 phrenology, 23  
 phylogeny of emotions, 354  
 physics, learning, 130  
 Piaget, Jean, 127  
   Piaget, theory, 128  
 Pinker, Steven, xvii, 9, 30, 126, 154,  
   182, 206, 249, 294, 418, 424  
 Planck, Max, 466  
 Plato, *The Republic*, 11  
 play, life history account, 164  
 pleiotropic, 44  
 pleiotropy, 172, 410  
 pleiotropy, argument, 366, 373  
 Pleistocene ancestors, 230  
 Pollard, P. and J. St. B. T. Evans,  
   279  
 polyandry, 103  
 polygamy, 103  
 polygenic, 61  
 polygyny, 103, 112  
 Popper, Karl, 277  
 post-traumatic stress disorder  
   (PTSD), 266  
 Prader–Willi syndrome, 151  
 pragmatics (linguistics), 275  
 preparedness theory, 347  
 Price, John, 372  
*primate evolutionary tree*, xi  
 principles of evolutionary  
   psychology (Tooby and  
   Cosmides), 23  
 'prisoner's dilemma', iterated  
   prisoner's dilemma, 236, 237  
 proband, 381  
 Profit, Margie, 394  
 progesterone, 217  
 promiscuity, 114, 119, 363  
 proper domain, 188, 280  
 prototype *see* stereotype  
 provisioning hypothesis, 99

- proximate explanation, 2, 188, 202  
 psychometrics, 10  
 psychopathy, 194, 389, 390, 391  
   and evolution, 391  
   primary, 411  
   secondary, 411
- Quine, W. V. O., 295
- r and K strategies, 209
- r, coefficient of relatedness, 57
- race and IQ, 433
- raffle analogy, 75
- Ramachandran, V. S., 26
- rape, 30, 32, 188
- rarity assumption, 281
- reactive depression, 372
- Read, Leonard I, *Pencil*, 464
- reasoning, conditional and logical, 277
- reasoning, under uncertainty, 268
- reciprocal altruism, 58, 186, 187, 188  
   and animals, 225  
   and blood donation, 227  
   and 'prisoner's dilemma', 234
- reciprocity, 191, 225
- recognition genes, 207
- recombination, 43, 44, 409
- Red Queen hypothesis, 78, 324, 363
- reductionism, 31
- reference class, 274
- religion, evolutionary explanations for, 469
- Renfrew, Colin, 319
- replication, 48
- representation and algorithm, 253
- representativeness bias, 270
- reproductive strategies in women, 118
- reproductive suppression  
   mechanism, 218
- reproductive value, 108
- res cogitans, 249
- res extensa, 249
- resource extraction, 116
- ribosomes, 48
- Richerson, Peter, 443
- Ridley, Matt, 71, 78, 235, 362, 463
- Robber's cave experiment, 242
- Rosch, Eleanor, 261
- Rozin, Paul, 187
- r-selection, 209
- runaway selection, 67, 483
- sadness, 350
- Sahlins, Marshal, *The Use and Abuse of Biology*, 204, 205
- Sally-Anne task, 143, 145
- Savage-Rumbaugh, Sue, 305
- Schacter, Daniel, 263
- schizophrenia, 382  
   abnormal lateralisation of  
     language hypothesis, 385  
     categories, 381  
   evolutionary theories of, 384  
   group splitting hypothesis of, 386  
   heritability, 382  
   social brain hypothesis, 386  
   stress-diathesis model, 383
- Schmitt, David, 115
- Scott-Philips, Thom, 326
- self-concept, 222
- self-sacrifice, 200
- semantic memory, 484
- sensory bias, 72
- serotonin, 184, 374, 416
- Seven Sins of Memory, 266
- Seville Statement on Violence, 22
- sex differences, in cognitive style, 150
- sexual dimorphism, 98, 484
- sexual reproduction, 76
- sexual selection, 64
- Shackelford, T. K., 114
- shared environment, 178
- Sherif, Muzafer, 242
- Shweder, Richard, 186
- sickle-cell anaemia, 364
- Silk, Joan, 205
- Simon, Theodore, 427
- Simpson, Jeffry and Douglas Kenrick, 199
- Singer, Peter, 227
- Skinner, B. F., 417
- Slater, Peter, 207
- Slobodchikoff, Con, 290
- Smith, Martin, 211
- 'smoke detector' principle, 368
- Snyder, Allan, 149
- Sober, Elliot, 56
- social brain hypothesis, 321, 386
- social competition hypothesis, 374
- social contract hypothesis, 324
- social grooming hypothesis, 323
- social status, 106
- social status, and depression, 372
- Social Text, The*, 27
- Sociobiology Study Group, the, 21
- sociobiology, 16, 18, 20, 29  
   and evolutionary psychology, 20
- sociopath see psychopathy
- Sokal, Alan, 27
- spandrels see Gould and Lewontin
- specific action tendencies, 350
- specific language impairment (SLI), 313
- Spelke, Elizabeth, 134
- Sperber, Dan, 188
- sperm competition, 112, 114
- stage theories of development, 128
- Standard Social Science Model (SSSM), 14, 110
- Standard Social Sciences, 441
- Stanford prison experiment, 245
- stereotypes, 238, 241
- stereotypes, and memory, 262
- sterilisation, 11
- Sternberg, Robert, 428
- stimulus enhancement, 458
- strange situation (attachment), 166
- Strier, K. B., 90, 92, 93, 97, 123, 209, 525  
   symbolic communication, 323  
   *The Great Chain of Being or scala naturae*, 4
- substrate neutrality, 252

- Sulloway, Frank, 421  
 Sumner, William Graham, 238  
   symbolic communication, 323  
 Symons, Donald, 441  
 systemizing, 150
- Tajfel, Henri, 242  
 Tallal, Paula, 311  
 tangled bank theory, 76  
 taxonomic assumption, 296  
 testis size, 113  
 testosterone, 213, 345, 410  
 Thales, 4  
 theory of mind, 150  
   and autism, 145  
   and development, 142, 144  
   and false beliefs, 143  
   and morality, 190  
 Thorndike, E. L., 458  
 Thornhill, Randy, 30  
 Thurstone, Louis, 428  
 thymine, 47  
 time lag argument, 366  
 tit-for-tat (TFT), 237  
 Toates, F., 340  
 Tomasello, Michael, 303, 304  
 Tooby, John, 13, 19, 20, 97  
 trade and cultural evolution, 465  
 trait variation argument, 366, 368, 369  
 transcription, 48  
 transfer ribonucleic acid (tRNA), 48  
   transmission of, 42–3  
 transmitted culture, 443  
 Trivers, Robert, 18, 19, 57, 61, 62, 67, 86, 107, 117, 199, 208, 217, 224, 266, 350, 393  
   and parental investment, 68  
   and parent–offspring conflict, 216  
   reciprocal altruism, 225
- Troisi, Alfonso, 372  
 Tversky, Amos and Daniel Kahneman, 268
- ultimate explanation, 2, 16, 19, 33, 109, 188, 199, 202, 213, 215, 244, 246, 248, 277, 330, 359  
 under-age drinking task, 279  
 unimale groups, 93  
 unipolar depression *see* depression  
 unique or non-shared environment, 178  
 Universal Grammar (UG), 301  
 universal emotions, 336  
   in non-human animals, 339  
   rejection of, 334  
 urban myths, and memes, 455
- valence hypothesis, 344  
 Van Valen, Leigh, 76, 77  
 ventromedial prefrontal cortex (VMPC), and morality, 194  
 verb islands, 304  
 verification module, 370  
 vertical transmission of culture, 469  
 violence, 22  
 viral infections, 362  
 visual illusions, 255  
 visual perception, 255  
 vocabulary, 292  
 von Frisch, Karl, 17, 290  
 von Hagens, Gunther, Bodyworlds exhibition and moral illusions, 186
- Waddington, C. H., 128  
 Waguespack, N. M., 99, 529  
 warfare, 237, 241  
 Wason, Peter, 277  
   selection task, 279, 281, 283, 284
- Watson, J. B., 125, 126  
 ‘weather forecasting’ in development, 420  
 white cells (lymphocytes), 362  
 White, Tim, 45  
 Whiten, Andrew and Richard Byrne, 141  
 whole object assumption, 295  
 Williams syndrome, 150  
   cause, 151  
   and modularity, 153  
 Williams, George, 18, 55, 61, 74, 75, 365, 394  
   *Adaptation and Natural Selection*, 55  
 Wilson, David Sloan, 56  
 Wilson, E. O., 31, 33, 241  
   and sociobiology, 20  
 Wilson, Margo, 18, 50, 212  
   working model, 165, 195  
 World Health Organization (WHO), 371, 380  
 Wrangham, R., 89, 96, 97, 102, 116, 502, 517, 521, 532  
 Wright, Robert, 185, 188, 465  
 ‘wug’ test, 308  
   and specific language impairment, 311  
 Wynne-Edwards, Vero, *Animal Dispersion in Relation to Social Behaviour*, 55
- xenophobia, 238, 241
- Yanomamö, 118, 213, 230, 233
- Zahavi, Amotz, 69  
 Zimbardo, Philip, 245  
   Stanford prison experiment, 245  
 Zuk, Marlene *see* Hamilton–Zuk theory  
 zygote, 42