

Beyond the Rope

Beyond the Rope is an interdisciplinary study that draws on narrative theory and cultural studies methodologies to trace African Americans' changing attitudes and relationships to lynching over the twentieth century. Whereas African Americans are typically framed as victims of white lynch mob violence in both scholarly and public discourses, Karlos K. Hill reveals that in the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries, African Americans lynched other African Americans in response to alleged criminality, and twentieth-century black writers envisaged African American lynch victims as exemplars of heroic manhood. Beyond the Rope illuminates the submerged histories of black vigilantism and black-authored narratives of the lynched black body in order to demonstrate that, rather than being static and one-dimensional, African American attitudes toward lynching and the lynched black evolved in response to changing social and political contexts.

Dr. Karlos K. Hill is Associate Professor of History at Texas Tech University.





Cambridge Studies on the American South

Series Editors

Mark M. Smith, University of South Carolina, Columbia David Moltke-Hansen, Center for the Study of the American South, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

Interdisciplinary in its scope and intent, this series builds on and extends Cambridge University Press's long-standing commitment to studies on the American South. The series not only offers the best new work on the South's distinctive institutional, social, economic, and cultural history but also features works with a national, comparative, and transnational perspective.

Titles in the Series

Robert E. Bonner, Mastering America: Southern Slaveholders and the Crisis of American Nationhood

Ras Michael Brown, African-Atlantic Cultures and the South Carolina Lowcountry Christopher Michael Curtis, Jefferson's Freeholders and the Politics of Ownership in the Old Dominion

Louis A. Ferleger and John D. Metz, Cultivating Success in the South: Farm Households in Postbellum Georgia

Craig Friend and Lorri Glover, eds., Death and the American South

Luke E. Harlow, Religion, Race, and the Making of Confederate Kentucky, 1830–1880

Ari Helo, Thomas Jefferson's Ethics and the Politics of Human Progress: The Morality of a Slaveholder

Susanna Michele Lee, Claiming the Union: Citizenship in the Post-Civil War South William A. Link and James J. Broomall, eds., Rethinking American Emancipation: Legacies of Slavery and the Quest for Black Freedom

Scott P. Marler, The Merchants' Capital: New Orleans and the Political Economy of the Nineteenth-Century South

Peter McCandless, Slavery, Disease, and Suffering in the Southern Lowcountry James Van Horn Melton, Religion, Community, and Slavery on the Colonial Southern Frontier

Barton A. Myers, Rebels against the Confederacy: North Carolina's Unionists Johanna Nicol Shields, Freedom in a Slave Society: Stories from the Antebellum South Damian Alan Pargas, Slavery and Forced Migration in the Antebellum South

Brian Steele, Thomas Jefferson and American Nationhood

Jonathan Daniel Wells, Women Writers and Journalists in the Nineteenth-Century South





Beyond the Rope

The Impact of Lynching on Black Culture and Memory

KARLOS K. HILL

Texas Tech University





CAMBRIDGEUNIVERSITY PRESS

One Liberty Plaza, 20th Floor, New York NY 10006, USA

Cambridge University Press is part of the University of Cambridge.

It furthers the University's mission by disseminating knowledge in the pursuit of education, learning, and research at the highest international levels of excellence.

www.cambridge.org Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781107620377

© Karlos K. Hill 2016

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press.

First published 2016

A catalog record for this publication is available from the British Library.

ISBN 978-1-107-04413-5 Hardback ISBN 978-1-107-62037-7 Paperback

Cambridge University Press has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party Internet Web sites referred to in this publication and does not guarantee that any content on such Web sites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate.



Contents

List of Tables and Figures Acknowledgments		page viii
		ix
	Introduction	I
1	Black Vigilantism	15
2	Resisting Lynching	39
3	If We Must Die	69
4	Remembering Lynching	104
	Conclusion	119
R	eferences	123
In	idex	143

vii



Tables and Figures

TABLES

Ι	Number and Percentage of Lynch Victims by Decade,		
	1882-1930	page 31	
2	Percentage of Blacks Lynched by White and Black		
	Mobs in the Delta Region, 1882–1930	36	
FIGURES			
1	Onlookers at the Jesse Washington Lynching	2	
2	Close-Up of Jesse Washington's Mutilated Body	3	
3	Map of the Lower Mississippi River Valley	17	
4	Percentage of Black Lynch Victims Lynched by		
Ċ	White and Black Mobs in the Delta Region,		
	1880-1930	36	

viii



Acknowledgments

There are many people who contributed to making this book possible. For starters, no one could ask for better mentors than Peter Rachleff, James Stewart, Sundiata Cha-Jua, and David Roediger. Peter Rachleff and James Stewart inspired me to do professional history. During my undergraduate days when the thought of writing a graduate thesis seemed farfetched, both Rachleff and Stewart encouraged me to pursue a PhD in history. Unbeknownst to them, they were to be the foundation of my academic career. During graduate school, Sundiata Cha-Jua encouraged me to pursue the history of lynching as a dissertation topic. Since then, he has helped guide the book project and more importantly has modeled how to do research, writing, and teaching that matters. For this, I will always be grateful. David Roediger's support has been nothing short of angelic. Dave provided detailed feedback on the manuscript from beginning to end. His generosity is inspiring. He is truly a model of a mentor-colleague.

My colleagues and friends at Texas Tech University are wonderful. Aliza Wong and Gretchen Adams read early drafts of the book proposal. Even in the book's early stages, they spurred me on and helped me see the broader significance of the project. Aliza deserves particular praise in that her thoughtful feedback always nurtures one's creativity, and her boundless generosity uplifts the soul. In addition, colleagues Saad Abi-Hamad, Manu Vimalassery, Paul Bjerk, Emily Skidmore, Jacob Baum, Miguel Levario, Sean Cunningham, Zach Brittsan, Corby Kelly, and Maurice Hobson supported the project in indirect but nonetheless meaningful ways.

ix



Acknowledgments

X

I hope I can return the favor someday. In the final stages of the book revision process, TTU's Competitive Arts, Humanities, and Social Sciences grant allowed me to take a semester of leave in order to finish the book. During this period, I was able to do some of my best thinking and writing.

The editors at Cambridge University Press are first-rate in every way. David Moltke-Hansen, Mark Smith, and Lou Bateman read and critiqued several versions of the book proposal. Their thoughtful and incisive criticism pushed the book project in new and productive directions. Deborah Gershenowitz's guidance of the project has humbled me. With her support and expertise, my initial manuscript has flowered into a book.

Finally, this book is dedicated to my family. In particular, without the unconditional support of my wife and partner, Jennie Hill, this book project would not have been possible. Through it all, she has modeled what it means to be a caring and supportive spouse.

Lubbock, Texas August 2015