

CONTENTS

| | |
|--|------------|
| <i>List of Figures</i> | vii |
| <i>List of Tables</i> | viii |
| <i>Preface and Acknowledgments</i> | ix |
| <i>List of Abbreviations</i> | xiii |
| <i>List of Statutes and Other Legislation</i> | xiv |
| 1 Introduction | 1 |
| 2 The Evolution of Social Norms Relating to the Assistance of Others | 13 |
| Kinship, Community, and Charity | 13 |
| Good Lordship | 17 |
| 3 Legal Responses to the Corruption of Justice | 30 |
| The Initial Statutes and Ordinances | 30 |
| The Initial Petitions to the King, His Council, and Parliament | 53 |
| 4 The Early Litigation, 1272–1327 | 65 |
| Criminal Litigation | 66 |
| Civil Litigation | 80 |
| Conclusion | 91 |
| 5 Efforts to Deal with Corruption of Justice in the Reign of Edward III | 95 |
| Statutes Directed at Legal Abuse | 95 |
| Individual Petitions to the King and His Council | 106 |
| 6 Criminal and Civil Litigation in the Reign of Edward III | 111 |
| Criminal Litigation | 112 |
| Conspiracy Cases | 114 |
| Other Criminal Cases | 129 |
| Civil Litigation | 140 |
| Conclusion | 146 |

| | | |
|-----------|--|------------|
| 7 | Maintenance and Medieval Literature | 150 |
| | Traditional Forms of Literature | 151 |
| | Other Types of Medieval Literature | 168 |
| | Conclusion | 176 |
| 8 | Changes in the Late Medieval Period | 181 |
| | Maintenance and Related Litigation in the Late Medieval Period | 181 |
| | Individual Petitions in the Late Medieval Period | 195 |
| | Good Lordship Revisited | 207 |
| 9 | The Development of the Law of Maintenance: Legitimate Maintenance | 218 |
| | Permissible Justifications for Intermeddling | 218 |
| | Justifications and Conduct | 221 |
| 10 | The Development of the Law of Maintenance: Illegal Maintenance | 249 |
| | Illegal Conduct | 249 |
| | Payment of Money | 256 |
| | Conclusion | 267 |
| 11 | Livery | 268 |
| | The Initial Petitions and Statutes Regarding Livery, 1377–1411 | 273 |
| | The Later Petitions and Statutes Regarding Livery, 1413–1485 | 285 |
| | Understanding the Livery Statutes | 289 |
| | Criminal and Civil Livery Litigation | 295 |
| | Evaluating the Impact of the Livery Statutes and Their Enforcement | 306 |
| 12 | Achieving the Legislative Objectives of the Maintenance Statutes | 316 |
| | Controlling the Abuse of Power | 316 |
| | Another Possible Statutory Objective: Reducing Litigation | 327 |
| | Maintenance Litigation as a Means of Harassment | 330 |
| 13 | Conclusion | 346 |
| | Medieval Developments Summarized | 346 |
| | Later Developments | 348 |
| | A Retrospective | 357 |
| | <i>Appendix A Summary of the Research</i> | 367 |
| | <i>Appendix B Livery Statutes, 1377–1485</i> | 371 |
| | <i>Bibliography</i> | 380 |
| | <i>Index</i> | 398 |