

# Index

- Abdication, 147  
 Abortion, legalization of, 136, 233, 271–2, 282–5, 333, 369, 456  
 Abyssinia, 145–6, 152  
 Adams, Gerry, 364, 433–4, *see* Northern Ireland  
 Addison, Christopher, 61, 69, 73–4, 76, 114, *see* housing  
 Affluent Society, 227, 241  
 Afghanistan, 15, 145, 358, 435–6  
 alcohol, limited licensing hours introduced, 45, 50, 124; breathalyser introduced, 281  
 Anglo-Boer war, 1, 9, 27, *see* South Africa  
 Angry Young Men, 243–4  
 Anti-Apartheid, 235, 298, 326, *see* South Africa  
 Anti-Nazi League, 341, 443, *see* race, race relations  
 Appeasement, 151–3, 186, *see* Neville Chamberlain, World War 2  
 Armistice, 61, 65  
 Arts Council, 179, 189, 216, 273, 286  
 Asquith, Herbert Henry, 9; becomes premier, 15; and women's suffrage, 24, 60; and tax reform, 32–3; and House of Lords, 35; and conscription, 45–6; and interwar politics, 65, 77, 88–9; leaves parliament, 93, *see* Liberal Party  
 Attlee, Clement, at Gallipoli, 85; elected MP, 89, 123; supports Hunger Marches & NCCL, 128; party leader, 142; and Abdication, 149; in War Cabinet, 154–5, 165; 1945 election, 186; premier, 193, 200, 210, 215; and Indian independence, 211; Palestine, 213; 1951 election, 218; resignation, 228  
 Australia, 10, 13, 16, 21, 23, 52, 61, 148, 202, 212, 221, 236, 255  
 Austria, 39, 40, 61, 114, 152, 159, 206, 255  
 Baldwin, Stanley, 66, 76; premier 1923–4, 87–9; premier 1924–9, 93–5, 98; and equal franchise, 101–2; foreign policy, 102; and Indian independence, 103; loses 1929 election, 103; and National government, 115, 119; and Hunger Marches, 129; premier 1935–7, 142–6; and Abdication, 148–9; retirement, 149, *see* Conservative Party  
 Balfour Declaration, 1917, 55, 67, *see* Palestine  
 Balfour, Arthur, 11, 29, 30, 36, *see* Conservative Party  
 Bank of England and 1914 crisis, 40; return to Gold Standard, 94; 1931 crisis, 114; nationalized 1945, 187, 191, 304, 351, 370; 'Black Wednesday', 401; controls interest rates, 425; and 2008 crisis, 464, *see* City of London  
 Barber, Anthony, 302, 304, 305, 313  
 Battle of Britain, 158, 167  
 Battle of Cable St, 141, *see* fascism in Britain  
 BBC (British Broadcasting Corporation), employment of women, 82, 107, 139–40; and Remembrance ceremony, 84; license holders 1922–36, 107; and Welsh nationalism, 110, 273; Reith as Director, 122; and unemployment, 129; and political balance, 143–4; in worldwar 2, 178; post-war, 216; and Notting Hill carnival, 238; satire, 245, 396; criticize by Mary Whitehouse, 272, 369; and punk, 338–9; BME Staff under-represented, 444; Age & gender discrimination, 458, *see* Reith, radio  
 Beatles, 239, 262, 291; Beaverbrook, Max Aitken, First Baron, 54, 144, 148, 154, 215  
 Belgium, German invasion 1914, 39, 53; German occupation World War 2, 158  
 Benn, Anthony Wedgewood (Tony), 252; and Peerage Act, 258; Minister of Technology, 275; opposes EC membership, 306, 314; and Labour split, 312, 318  
 Bevan, Aneurin, Minister of Health, 190; housing policy, 196; founds NHS, 197; resigns from government, 215; and nuclear arms, 228, 232; and Labour divisions; death, 254  
 Beveridge, William, later Lord, and Labour Exchanges; Unemployment Insurance, 37; government advisor World War 1, 61, 69; Director of LSE, 107; administers unemployment benefits, 126–7; and ageing population, 137; and 1942 Plan, 173–6; attitude to 'welfare state', 188; Liberal candidate 1945, 189; and family allowances, 188, 195; Liberal leader in Lords, 196; and Labour policy, 198; and full employment, 176, 202  
 Bevin, Ernest, Minister of Labour, 155, 166, 173, 177; attitude to equal pay, 180; Foreign Secretary, 190, 193; and disabled workers, 201; creation of NATO, 210; and European cooperation, 211; death, 215  
 birth control, interwar, 113, 135; in 1960s, 285; and NHS, 308; Birth-rate, decline to 1940s, 26–7, 107, 113, 122, 136–7, 139; rise from 1940s, 'baby boom', 181, 188, 203, 208–9; decline from 1968, 338, 382–3, 418; Rise from 2001, 457, 459

- Blair, Anthony Linton (Tony), 'Bloody Sunday' enquiry, 310; Shadow Home Secretary, 413, 419; party leader, 420; and media, 420, 424; premier, 422–64; and Northern Ireland, 433–4; and Kosovo, 435; Iraq war, 435–6; and EU, 437; business and income inequality, 438; trade unions and workers' rights, 438–9; crime, 447; poverty, 448–51; education, 452–3; and university fees, 453–5; and NHS, 455–6; resignation, 464
- Blunkett, David, 452, 454
- Bonar Law, Andrew, 36, 38, 52, 53, 76, 77, 87
- Bondfield, Margaret, 113, 181
- Booth, Charles, London poverty survey, 3, 5, 18, 19, 21; and old age pensions, 32–3, *see* poverty
- Bowley A.L., 20, 48, 108, *see* poverty
- Braine, John, 243
- British army, and Anglo-Boer war, 1, 9, 27; pre-1914, foundation of Territorial army, 43; in World War 1, 46, 52; women in armed services, 46, 184; in World War 2, 179; occupation of Germany, 194; post-war conscription, 202; in Northern Ireland, 298; 'Bloody Sunday', 309–10, 315, 319; women admitted to combat, 416
- British Empire, pre-1914, 1, 2, 5, 9–10, 12; in World War 1, 44, 61; expansion between wars, 63, 64; independence movements, 38, 66–7, 116–17; and monarchy, 147; in World War 2, 151, 157–8, *see* Commonwealth
- British Legion, 70–1, 84
- British nationality, 4, 9, 10, 11, 12, 109, 212, 236; and women, 10–11, 78
- British Nationality Act 1948, 212
- British Nationality Act 1981, 391
- British Nationality and Status of Aliens Act, 1914, 10
- Brittain, Vera, 46, 128
- Brown, George, heads Department of Economic Affairs, 3; Foreign Secretary, 1966–8, 274; satirized, 286; joins SDP, 360
- Brown, Gordon, agreement with Blair over succession, 419–20;
- Chancellor of the Exchequer, economic and fiscal policies, 421, 425, 430; relations with Blair in government, 423; social policies, 426; New Deal for Unemployed, 426, 439; opposes joining euro, 437; cooperation with business, 438; and poverty reduction, 448–51; premier, 464; financial crisis, 464–5; loses 2010 election, 466
- Budget, 1909, the 'People's Budget', 35–6
- Burns, John, 15, 39
- Bush, George W., 435
- Butler, Richard Austen (RAB), later Lord Butler of Saffron Walden, and Education Act, 1944, 168–9; Chancellor of the Exchequer, 1951–5, 221–2, 224, 226, 227, 228; Home Secretary, 231, 239, 246; and Wolfenden Report, 247–9
- Callaghan, James, 257; Chancellor of the Exchequer 1964–7, 263, 275; Home Secretary 1967–70, 279, 286–8, 290, 293; and trade unions, 297; Northern Ireland, 298, 320; Foreign Secretary 1974–6, 312; and EC, 314; premier, 318, 319; IMF loan, 320–2, 323; 'Winter of Discontent', 327–8; devolution, 343; 1979 election, 344; resigns as party leader, 360, *see* Labour Party
- Cameron, David, 296, 422–3, 436, 464, 465
- Campbell-Bannerman, Sir Henry, 37
- Canada, 10, 13, 16, 80, 100, 159, 192, 210, 236
- Carnival, Notting Hill, 238, 340
- Carrington, Peter, Sixth Baron, Foreign Secretary, 1979–82, 348; Rhodesia settlement, 356; Falklands war and resignation, 356; and EC, 359
- Carson, Edward, 38, 52, *see* Ireland; Northern Ireland
- Castle, Barbara Minister of Overseas Development, 1964–6, 263; Minister of Health and Social Security 1974–6, 286, 312, 318; and equal pay, 293–5; *In Place of Strife*, 297, 304; pensions reform, 322; and Finer Report, 323; and free birth control, 324; and social services, 325
- Cecil, Robert, Lord, 64, 102, 103, 115, *see* LNU, League of Nations Union
- censorship, 233, 246; Lady Chatterley case, 251; abolition, 286
- Chamberlain, Austen Chancellor of the Exchequer, 1919–21, 76, 87; Foreign Secretary 1924–9, 102; 1929 election, 103
- Chamberlain, Neville Director-General of National Service 1916–17; Minister of Health 1922–3, 87–8, 90; Minister of Health 1924–9, 93–4; reforms Poor Law, 97, 98; supports unmarried mothers, 100, 103; in National Government, 115; Chancellor of the Exchequer 1931–5, 120; premier, 149; appeasement, 151–2; declaration of war, 153; resignation, 154, *see* Conservative Party
- China; civil war, 102; Japanese invasion, 152, 160; Communist victory, 211; Hong Kong takeover, 357–8
- Church of England and Conservatism, 13; campaign for women's ordination, 81; and social issues, 131, 323, 347, 368; and homosexuality, 247; anti-abortion, 272; and birth control, 285; pro abolition of censorship, 286; and divorce, 288; pro entry to EC, 314; and Falklands war, 357; falling membership, 368; and interfaith relations, 444
- Churchill, Winston introduces Unemployment Insurance 1911, 36–7; and World War 1, 43; Dardanelles, 51–2; Chancellor of the Exchequer 1924–9, 93–4, 112; and imperialism, 103; opposes Indian independence, 116, 119, 149, 157; and Abdication, 148; supports National government, 153; premier in World War 2, 154–5; and 1944 Education Act, 168–9; and health service reform, 170; and Beveridge report, 176; BBC broadcasts, 178; 1945 election, 186; 'Gestapo' speech, 187; 'iron curtain'

- speech, 211; and colonial independence, 212; premier 1951–5, 221; resignation, 226, *see* Conservative Party
- City of London civil service expansion in World War 1, 54; women civil servants, 81–2, 139, 460; in World War 2, 154; unequal pay, 169; equal pay, 227; Fulton report 1968 and reforms, 276–7; reforms under Thatcher, 349–50; under Major, 398
- Clarke, Kenneth, 358, 382, 401, 403, 421, 423
- Clegg, Nick, 466
- Clinton, Bill, 433, 435
- cohabitation, 100, 249, 251, 301, 337–8
- Cold War, 194, 210, 233, 264, 357, 358, 359
- Common Wealth party, 155
- Commonwealth Declaration of, trade with UK, 121; in World War 2, 156–8; Labour policy post-1945, 188, 211; Ireland leaves, 212, 233–5; decolonization, 212; and Coronation, 225; South Africa ejected, 235; sanctions, 326; immigration and citizenship, 236–8, 255, 290, 340, 391; Labour under Wilson and, 274, 298, 306, 314; Thatcher and, 347, 356, 394
- Communist Party of Great Britain, 42, 72, 92, 109, 127, 141, 146, 189, 237
- conscientious objectors, World War 1, 42, 46, 60; in World War 2, 156
- conscription in World War 1, 42, 45–6, 52, 55, 59; in World War 2, 153, 155–6, 164, 179; national service, 202
- Conservative Party pre-1914, 2, 4, 9, 13–14, 15, 16; and women, 23, 78, 101–2, 180; and social reform pre-1914, 28–30, 35, 38; in World War 1, 51; Coalition 1916–22, 53, 56, 65–6, 68, 72–3, 76–7; government 1922–3, 87–9; government 1924–9, 93–5, 98, 103; divisions over Empire, 102; National governments, 120, 142–4; World War 2, 153–5; and post-war reconstruction, 170, 172, 176; 1945 election, 186–7, 189; on Conservative governments since 1951, *see* Chapter headings; entries for individual party leaders and Ministers
- Constantine, Learie, Sir, later Baron, 162, 270
- Cook, Robin, 435
- council housing, pre-1914, 35; interwar, 88, 90, 132; under Labour 1960s, 278–9; sales under Thatcher and their impact, 353, 378–80; single mothers and, 324, 385, 409, *see* housing, rents
- crime Prevention of Crime Act, 1908, 31; in 1950s, 238–9; prison reform, 287; drugs and, 292; 1980s, 387; under Major, 412–13; Blair and, 447–8
- Cripps, Sir Stafford, 157, 190, 193, 194, 211, 214, 215
- Crosland, Anthony *The Future of Socialism*, 232, 241; education reforms, 267, 312, 318; death, 319
- Crossman, Richard, 263, 266, 277, 280, 282, 285, 291, 307, 312
- Cyprus, 234, 235, 236, 237, 437
- Czechoslovakia, 63, 152–3, 211
- Daily Express*, 76, 125, 146, 272
- Daily Herald*, 75, 125, 144, 282
- Daily Mail*, 23, 76, 92, 93, 99, 101, 141, 143, 144, 247, 271, 275, 296, 335, 409, 421, 464
- Daily Mirror*, 76, 101, 248, 256, 258, 337
- Dalton, Hugh, 190, 193, 217, 228
- Delaney, Shelagh, 244
- devolution, 2, 110; devolved powers pre-devolution, 272–3; referenda 1979, 319, 343–4; and women, 390; referenda 1997, 427–8, 468
- Diana, Princess, 402, 424
- diet, 19, 21, 28, 108, 125, 132, 135, 136, 138, 165, 170, 193, 366, 383, 456
- divorce, 22, 25, 98, 100, 140, 148–9, 175, 200, 208, 233, 249–50, 263, 280, 287–8, 333, 337, 347, 385, 386, 402, 410
- domestic service, 16, 82, 83
- domestic violence, 6; campaigns pre-1914, 22, 25; in 1970s, 331–2; and Child Support Agency, 386, 407; policies in devolved Wales and Scotland, 428
- Douglas-Home, Sir Alec, Fourteenth Earl of Home, 252, 253, 258, 260, 273
- drugs, 262, 283, 291, 292–3
- Duncan Smith, Iain, 423, 463
- Dunkirk, 158
- Dunn, Nell, 244
- Easter Rising, 52, 67, *see* Ireland
- Eden, Anthony, Sir, late First Earl of Avon, Foreign Secretary 1935–8, 146; resignation, 152; Foreign Secretary 1940–5, 154; Foreign Secretary 1951–5, 221, 226; premier 1955–7, 228; Suez crisis, 230; resignation, 231, *see* Conservative Party, Suez
- education Education Act 1902, 29; school meals introduced, 31; in World War 1, 48; Education Act 1918, 70; cuts, 76; women's campaigns for, 80; Labour policy interwar, 90–1; in 1930s, 106, 130–1; in World War 2, Education Act 1944, 168–9; and Beveridge report, 174; Labour policy 1945–51, 187, 195, 201, 219; Conservative policy 1951–64, 229–30, 243; Labour 1964–70, 266, 267, 279, 280–1; and gypsies and travellers, 291, 391; Margaret Thatcher, Minister of Education, 302, 308–9; Labour 1974–79, 325; female performance in, 331, 333, 376–7, 415, 460; Thatcher governments, 355, 375–8, 394; and BME students, 377, 414, 443; under Major, 402, 405–6; Blair, 430, 438, 449, 452–5, 467, 470
- Edward VII, King, 13, 35, 53, 147
- Edward VIII, King; as Prince of Wales, 105, 131; as King, 147, 148, *see* Abdication
- EEC, European Economic Community, 229, 255, 256, 257, 258
- Egypt, 15, 38, 51, 64, 66–7, 102, 145, 161, 230
- EHRC, Equality and Human Rights Commission, 432, 447, 459
- Eisenhower, Dwight D., 226, 252
- Queen Elizabeth II, as Princess, 164, 217; Queen., 223, 225, 319, 339, 357, 402, 424
- Emigration from UK, 12–13, 202, 209, 236, 289, 297

- Equal Opportunities Commission (EOC), 329, 389–90, 415, 432  
 equal pay, 4, 59, 82, 83, 98, 139, 169, 177, 180–1, 203–5, 214, 227, 293–5, 323, 330, 389–90, 415, 428  
 ERM, Exchange Rate Mechanism, 374–5, 401  
 European Community, EC, 275, 294, 302, 306, 311, 313, 314–15, 358, 359, 360, 363, 374, 389–90, 394  
 European Union, EU, 314, 400, 415–16, 417, 425, 432, 437, 439, 440, 455, 458, 464, 466, 469–70  
 Fabian Society, 14, 21, 30, 37, 65, 205  
 Falklands, 356–7, 361, 368, 469  
 family allowances, 188  
 fascism in Britain, 141, 146, *see* Oswald Mosley  
 Fawcett, Millicent Garrett, 23, 42, 60, 78, 101, *see* NUWSS  
 Festival of Britain, 215–18, 434  
 financial crises, 1914, 1929–31, 464–5; 2007–9, 40–1, 112–15  
*Financial Times*, 372, 436  
 Fisher, HAL, 54, 70, 76  
 Foot Michael, 227, 256, 312, 314, 318, 325, 357, 359, 360, 361, 362, 393, *see* Labour Party  
 Forster, EM, 111, 128  
 Fowler, Norman, 366, 368  
 France, relations with Britain pre-1914, 2; *entente cordiale*, 15; World War 1, 39, 43; Sykes-Picot agreement, 55; in Middle East post-1918, 64, 85, 115, 120; run-up to World War 2, 152, 158; German occupation, 158; Normandy landings, 162; post-war European cooperation, 211; economic growth, competition with UK, 222, 260, 359, 439; Suez, 230–1; De Gaulle rejects British entry to EEC, 256, 275; collaboration over Concorde, 275; 1968 protests, 292  
 franchise women's suffrage in New Zealand, 10; and elsewhere, 23; pre-1914 male franchise, 13; wartime campaigns, 59; Representation of the People Act, 1918, 60; women's campaign for equal franchise, 78, 81, 100–2; equal franchise 1928, 102; votes at 18 1968, 292, *see* WSPU, NUWSS  
 Franco, General Francisco, Spanish civil war, 146, 286, 470  
 Freedom of Information, 431, 465  
 Gaitskill, Hugh, Chancellor of the Exchequer 1950–1, 215; party leader, 228; opposes Suez, 231, 232; opposes Life Peerages Act, 252; 1959 election, 252; opposes Clause 4 and unilateralism, 254; opposes Commonwealth Immigration Act, 255; opposes nuclear alliance with US, 256; opposes EEC entry, 257; death, 257, *see* Labour Party  
 Galbraith JK, 227, 241  
 Gallipoli, 52, 84, 85  
 Gandhi, Mohandas Karamchand, 66–7, 102, 116, 119, 157, *see* India  
 gay rights Sexual Offences Act 1967, 282; foundation of Gay Liberation Front (GLF), 283, 334; GLF campaigns and services, 296, 302, 332, 334; *Gay News*, 334; gay partnerships, 338, 347, 385; HIV-AIDS, 387–8; Tatchell and Bermondsey by-election, 388; Section 28, 398; OutRage, 389; age of consent lowered to 18, 413; equalized, 461; exclusion from armed forces, 416–17; ended, 462; and EHRC, 432; public attitudes 2005, 447; campaigns 1990s, 461; adoption rights, 461; civil partnerships introduced, 462, *see* homosexuality, Stonewall, Wolfenden Report  
 Geddes, Sir Eric, 73, 76  
 General Strike, 94–5, 96, 109, 192  
 George V, King, 13, 35, 45, 84, 119, 137, 146, 147  
 George VI King, 137, 148, 149, 217, 223  
 Germany, relations with UK pre-1914, 2, 15, 16; social insurance, 33, 36; World War 1, invasion of Belgium, 39, 40, 53, 55; Armistice, 61; post-war settlement, 63, 68, 92, 102; financial crisis 1929–31, 114, 120; lead-up to World War 2, 145, 146; appeasement, 152; antisemitism, 153; World War 2, 154, 160; surrender, 162; British occupation 1945–9, 191, 193, 194; economic recovery, 192; competition with Britain, 222, 260, 316, 359, 439; protests 1968, 292; industrial relations in, 297; reunification, Thatcher's hostility to, 374, *see* appeasement, Hitler  
 global warming, 5, 437  
 gold standard, 40, 75, 94, 119  
 Gorbachev, Mikhail, 374  
 Greater London Council (GLC), 260, 342, 365, 430, 451, 466, *see* Ken Livingstone  
 Greenham Common, 358–9  
 Grey, Sir Edward, 9, 39  
 Grunwick strike, 326  
 Guardian, previously Manchester Guardian, 76, 128, 403, 409, 431, 436  
 Gypsies and Travellers, 291, 342, 391–2, 414–15, 457, 466  
 Hague, William, 418, 423  
 Halifax, Edward Wood, First Earl of, 116, 152–3, 154, 158  
 hanging, abolition 1965, 246, 270, 271, 413  
 Hardie, James Keir, 14, 39, 42  
 Hattersley, Roy, 362  
 Healey, Denis, 264, 312, 313, 317, 318, 321, 322, 323, 326, 360, 362  
 Heath, Edward, joins Cabinet, 255, 259; party leader, 273, 275, 276, 277, 296, 299; premier 1970–4, 302, 305; Britain joins EC, 306; miners' strike, 307; and Northern Ireland, 310; election 1974, 311, 312; replaced as party leader, 313; EC referendum, 314; Commonwealth Immigration Act, 1971, 340; relations with Thatcher, 348, 353, 396, 410, 411, *see* Conservative Party  
 Heathcoat Amory, Derick, 233, 253  
 Henderson, Arthur, 52, 53, 54, 65, 77, 90, 93–5, 113, 115, 120, *see* Labour Party  
 Heseltine, Michael, 359, 372, 393, 396, 397, 398, 399, 401  
 Hitler, Adolf, 137, 141, 145, 146, 152, 153, 156–8, 159, 160, 162, *see* Germany

- Hoare, Sir Samuel, Hoare-Laval Plan, 146
- Hoggart, Richard, 239, 240–1, 251
- homelessness, 3, 179, 244, 266, 324, 325, 331, 379, 385, 406, 431, 472, *see* housing
- homosexuality c1900, crime, shame, secrecy, 6, 244; Wolfenden Report, 247–8; campaigns to decriminalize, 248; proposed in parliament, 271; Sexual Offences Act 1967, 282; 1970s greater openness, 301; campaigns, 334; lesbians marginalized, 334; Campaign for Homosexual Equality (CHE), 334; HIV/AIDS, increased homophobia, 388; Section 28, 389; social attitudes to, 389; faith groups and, 445, *see also* gay rights, Stonewall, Wolfenden Report
- Hong Kong, 160, 236, 274, 357
- housing, 3, 20, 21; Housing and Town Planning Act 1909, 34–5; in World War 1, 48–9; post-1918, 73–4, 76; women's campaigns, 80–1, 99, 140, 172, 181, 242; Labour policy 1924, 90; Conservatives 1924–9, 98; Labour 1929–31, 112–13; 1930s, 107, 131–3; World War 2 planning, 171–3; Labour 1945–51, 187, 196–7, 218; Conservatives 1951–64, 221, 224–5, 232, 241, 261; Labour 1964–70, 263, 266–7, 271, 278–9; devolved powers in Wales, 273; Conservatives 1970–4, 308; Labour 1974–9, 313, 321, 324, 325; and single mothers, 323, 385–6, 408–9; Thatcher governments, 353–4, 378–80, 394; Major, 406–7; and BME population, 414, 443; New Labour, 430–1, 440, 467, *see* council housing, rents
- Howard, Michael, 412, 423, 447
- Howe, Sir Geoffrey, 348, 351, 356, 361, 362, 372, 373, 374, 375, 393
- HRA, Human Rights Act, 431–2, 445, 446–7, 461
- Hungary, 63, 231, 236, 374
- Hunger Marches, 127–9
- Hurd, Douglas, 358, 364, 373, 375, 393
- illegitimacy, 144, 56–7, 100, 109, 182–5, 208, 250, 263, 387, *see* unmarried mothers
- ILP, Independent Labour Party, 14, 23, 42, 120, 143
- IMF, International Monetary Fund, 320–1, 344, 465
- immigration, immigrants, 4, 6, 10; pre-1914, 11–12; post-1918, 109; interwar Jewish immigration, 116, 141–2; post-1945, 205–7; 1950s, 236–8; Commonwealth Immigration Act 1962, 255; 1960s, 260, 261, 271, 289; Women's Liberation and, 329; Commonwealth Immigration Act 1971, 340; and religious beliefs, 369; 1980s, 391; under New Labour, 439, 440–6, 458, 461, 466, 469
- income and wealth inequality, 3, 6; pre-1914, 16, 17–18; in World War 1, 50; 1920s, 104, 106; 1930s, 139; World War 2, 166; 1950s, 261; 1060s, 266, 281; 1970s, 299, 301, 345; 1980s, 346, 370, 394–5; 1990s, 396, 411–12; and BME population, 443; under New Labour, 448–9, 465, 467, 468, 472–3
- India pre-1914, 13, 15, 38; in World War 1, 44, 51, 55, 61; post-war, independence movement and British responses, Amritsar massacre, 66, 67, 102–3, 115, 116, 119, 142, 149; and World War 2, 157–8; Independence, 188, 211–12; immigration from, 236, 377, 443, *see* Gandhi
- Iran, 67, 213, 215
- Iraq, 63, 67, 145, 161, 230, 399, 424, 435–6, 437, 441, 464, 466, 467
- Ireland, 2, 8–9; pre-1914, 11, 14, 24, 25, 26, 28; nationalism pre-1914, 37–8; in World War 1, 46, 51; Easter Rising, 52, 55; Independence, 67–8; in World War 2, 156; migration to UK post-1945, 205; leaves Commonwealth, 212; joins EC, 306; and Northern Ireland Troubles, 310, *see* Easter Rising, Northern Ireland
- Israel, 213, 230, 274, 306, 448, *see* Palestine
- Japan relations with UK pre-1914, 2, 15; in World War 1, 61, 63; interwar, 115; invades China, 145; allies with Germany, 152; in World War 2, 157–8, 161; attacks Pearl Harbour, 160; nuclear bombing and surrender, 163, 186; economic recovery and competition with UK, 192, 260, 316
- Jenkins, Roy, 251, 270, 271, 279, 282, 284, 286, 287, 288, 293, 296, 312, 314, 318, 360
- Jews in Britain, 11, 15, 53, 55, 109, 141–2, 153, 159, 369, 445, *see* immigrants, race
- Joseph, Sir Keith, 277, 285, 307, 311, 324, 348, 355, 378
- Kennedy, John Fitzgerald, 256, 258, 263
- Kenya, 38, 234–5, 290
- Keynes, John Maynard, later Lord, 94, 95, 103, 112, 114, 130, 137, 154, 165, 166, 175, 177, 179, 189, 192, 193, 203, 219
- Khrushchev, Nikita, 230, 231, 232, 252, 256
- Kinnock, Neil, 359, 362, 393, 400
- Kitchener, Horatio Herbert, Earl, 43, 45–6, 53
- Korean war, 193, 211, 215, 219–20, 226
- Labour Exchanges, 37, 127
- Labour Party, 3, 4; foundation and early years, 9, 14–15, 16, 30, 32, 35–38; and women, 23, 24, 79–81, 99, 101, 125, 227, 348; World War 1, 39, 46, 51, 54, 56, 60, 62; post-war, 64, 65–6, 68, 72, 75, 77, 86; 1920s, 88, 93, 95, 97; government 1924, 89–92; government 1929–31, 103, 112–17; National government, 118–20, 126, 142; and hunger marches, 127–9; 1930s, 130, 131, 132, 134, 141, 143–4, 147; World War 2, 153–5, 157–8, 168, 170, 172; Labour governments post 1945, *see* chapter headings and entries for party leaders; 1950s, 219–20, 222, 228, 231, 232–3, 241, 252–3, 254, 255, 257, 258–61; 1970–4, 303–4, 308; and EC entry, 306; 1974 election, 311; 1980s, 347, 357,

- 358; party split, 359–62, 372, 391, *see* SDP; BME support, 392; 1990s election 1992, 400, 417–18; recovery under Smith, 419–20; 1997 election, 421
- Lamont, Norman, 397, 401
- Lansbury, George, 30, 34, 75, 113, 120, 142, 217
- Lawrence, Stephen, 413, 442
- Lawson, Nigel, 351, 353, 362, 367, 372, 373, 374–5, 385, 393
- London County Council (LCC), 35, 75, 77, 108, 131, 142, 143, 168–9, 171, 197, 214, 227, 243, 260
- League of Nations, 55, 63–4, 78, 102, 103, 109, 115, 145, 162
- Left Book Club, 123
- legal aid, 31, 200, 208, 410
- Lend-Lease, 160, 192
- Lennox, John, 262, 303, 359
- Liberal Democrat Party, 348, 372, 400, 421, 428, 432, 454, 466–7
- Liberal Party, 2, 3, 4; pre-1906, 9, 13–14, 15, 16; governments 1906–14, 21, 22, 30–8; and women, 23; suffrage, 24; between wars, 79, 101; World War 1, 39, 43–6, 51, 52; split 1916, 62; 1918 election, 63; and interwar politics, 68, 72, 73, 77, 88–90, 92, 93, 95, 103, 112, 113, 114; National government, 115, 118, 119–21; 1930s, 141, 143; World War 2, 170; Beveridge and, 174, 196; 1945 election, 189; post-1945 elections, 214, 218, 253, 255, 260, 273, 281–2, 300, 311–12, 313, 319, 347, 360, 361; merger with SDP, 372
- Lilley, Peter, 403, 408–9, 411
- Livingstone, Ken, 365, 430, 451, 466, *see* Greater London Council
- Lloyd George, David, Chancellor of the Exchequer 1908–15, 32; introduces old age pensions, 33; People's Budget, 35–6; introduces National Health Insurance, 36; 1914 financial crisis, 40; and World War 1; trade disputes, 44; Minister of Munitions 1915–16, 45; controls alcohol licensing, 45; and conscription, 45–6; rent strikes, 49; and taxation, 51; 1915 coalition, 52; premier 1916–22, 53; and Irish nationalism, 55; and postwar Reconstruction, 56; 1918 election and government 1918–22, 63; Irish independence, 68; end of coalition 1922, 76–7; Liberal party leader, 95
- Lloyd, Selwyn, 230, 253–4, 255
- LNU, League of Nations Union, 64, 71, 145
- Loach, Ken, 244, 269; strikes 1978/9, 327; 1980s cuts, 380, 390, 394; cuts under Major, 397; poll tax, 392; under Blair, 424, 430, *see* education, housing, social services, gypsies and travellers, GLC, LCC
- MacDonald, James Ramsay, attitude to Empire, 9; first secretary LRC, 14; resignation and opposition to war 1914, 39; loses seat 1918, 65; Woolwich by-election, 77; premier 1924, 88–92; and General Strike, 95; supports equal franchise, 101; premier 1929–31, 112–14, 115; supports Indian independence, 116; and National government, 115; premier 1931–35, 119; and hunger marches, 129; resigns, 142, *see* Labour Party
- Macleod, Iain, 221, 222, 223, 235, 254, 302
- Macmillan, Harold reform proposals 1930s, 130; Minister of Housing and Local Government 1951–5, 221–2, 225; Foreign Secretary 1955, 226, 229; Chancellor of the Exchequer 1955–7, 228; introduces Premium Bonds, 246; premier 1957–63, 231; and colonial independence, 234–5, 246; visits Moscow, 252, 253, 254; supports EEC entry, 255; Profumo affair, 257; resignation, 258
- Mandelson, Peter, 420, 434, 438
- Margaret, Princess, 164, 217, 337
- marriage women's rights in, 10–11; pre-1914, 24–6; in World War 1, 56–7; interwar, 100, 106; World War 2, 181; 1950s, 207–8, 249; attitudes to inter-racial marriages, 237; in 1960s, 263; gender roles in 1970s, 330; and transgender people, 335, 463; in 1970s, 337–8; 1980s, 347, 385, 410; 1990s, 413; forced marriage, 445; in 2000s, 55, 460, *see* divorce; domestic violence marriage bar, 81, 107, 139, 169, 175, 179, 203
- Marshall Aid, 194
- Mass Observation (MO), 148, 162, 163, 214
- Maudling, Reginald, 255, 259, 264, 273
- McGuinness, Martin, 364, 433–4, *see* Northern Ireland
- Middle East World War 1, 44; post-war, 64; World War 2, 145, 157, 161; post-1945, 194, 213; Suez, 230, 234; oil, 306; Iraq war, 435, 436, *see* Egypt, Iran, Iraq, Palestine, Suez
- Millennium Dome, 434
- miners militancy pre-1914, 37; interwar, 72, 73, 91; General Strike, 94–7; World War 2, 178; post-war, 202; 1970s strikes, 305, 306–7, 311, 313, 334, 350; 1984 strike, 362–3, *see* General Strike, strikes, unions
- minimum wage Trade Boards Act 1909, 21; World War 1, 45; for miners 1924, 91, 94; 1970s demands for, 327, 330; EU and, 400; introduced 1999, 426–7, 449, 450; evasion of, 440
- monarchy, 13, 106, 143, 147, 149, 225, 245, *see* royal family, individual members of royal family
- monetarism, 351, 353, 372, 375
- Montgomery, General Bernard, Viscount Montgomery of Alamein, 161
- Morrison, Herbert, 142, 143, 155, 159, 190, 197, 214, 215, 228
- Mosley, Sir Oswald, 113–14, 141–2, 148, 159, 237, *see* fascism in Britain
- Mountbatten, Louis, Admiral Lord, 106, 211, 364
- Mowlem, Mo, 433–4, *see* Northern Ireland
- Murdoch, Rupert, 321, 336, 363, 421, 436, *see* Sun, Times
- Mussolini, Benito, 137, 141, 145–6, 152, 160, 161
- Nasser, Gamal Abdel, 230, *see* Egypt, Suez crisis
- National Front, 289, 312, 340–1, 443, *see* race, racism

- National Governments under  
 MacDonald, 116, 119, 120, 133;  
 under Baldwin, 125, 131, 142,  
 144, 150; under Chamberlain,  
 153, *see* entries for party leaders
- National Health Insurance (NHI),  
 36, 49, 91, 94, 98, 133, 173, 201
- National Lottery, 403
- National Parks, 172
- Nationalism in the UK, pre-1914,  
 Ireland, Scotland Wales, 2;  
 Ireland pre-1914, 8, 37–8; in  
 World War 1, 55; Scotland and  
 Wales interwar, 109–10; in  
 World War 2, 167; 1960s, 272–3;  
 in Northern Ireland 1960s, 297;  
 1970s, 345, 365; Scotland and  
 Wales 1970s, 343, 345; Scotland  
 1980s, 390; devolution to  
 Scotland and Wales, 427–8, 468,  
*see* Ireland, Northern Ireland,  
 devolution
- nationalization Clause 4, Labour  
 Party constitution, 65; Labour  
 policy 1931, 120; proposed  
 by Sankey Commission on  
 coal mines, 73; and Samuel  
 Commission, 94; World War  
 2 proposals, 155, 172; Labour  
 nationalization 1945–51, 187,  
 191, 214, 215, 218; Conservative  
 denationalization, 253; Gaitskell  
 and, 254; Wilson governments,  
 259, 312; Blair and Brown, 420,  
 438, 464
- NATO, North Atlantic Treaty  
 Organization, 210, 234, 358,  
 359, 374, 435
- NCCL, National Council of Civil  
 Liberties, 128–9, 291, 292
- neoliberalism, 2, 3, 7, 311, 348,  
 349, 400, 420, 474
- New Towns, 196, 225, 278
- New Zealand, 10, 13, 21, 23, 33,  
 52, 236, 255, 426
- News of the World*, 248, 311, 336,  
 408
- National Health Service (NHS),  
 foundation 1948 and early years,  
 197–8, 201, 214; dependence on  
 immigrant workers, 207, 236,  
 341, 440; charges introduced  
 1951, 215; Conservatives and  
 1951–64, 222, 223, 229, 254;  
 Labour 2964–70, 280; birth  
 control, 295, 308; Labour 1974–  
 9, 324, 327; under Thatcher,  
 347, 352, 355, 367, 381–2, 392;  
 Major, 407; and transgender  
 people, 416, 463; New Labour,  
 422, 453, 455–6, 474
- Normandy landings, D-Day, 161
- Northern Ireland, divorce law, 100,  
 140, 208, 288; unemployment  
 protests 1930s, 128; births, 171,  
 181–2; post-1945, 189; 1960s  
 nationalism, 272–3; homosexual  
 laws, 282–3, 461; abortion law,  
 284, 456; birth control, 286;  
 ‘Troubles’ begin, army deployed,  
 297–8, 300; ‘Bloody Sunday’,  
 309–10; Labour 1974–9, 315–16,  
 319–20, 344; unemployment in,  
 345; Thatcher governments, 351,  
 353, 355; Brighton bombing,  
 363–5, 373, 395; Major,  
 404–5; Blair, Good Friday  
 agreement, 433–4; and 2016 EU  
 referendum, 469
- nuclear arms, energy, bombing  
 of Japan, 163, 186; UK  
 independent deterrent,  
 210–11, 221, 327; USSR and,  
 211; Festival of Britain and  
 nuclear power, 217; Ministry of  
 Technology and nuclear power,  
 265, 276; environmentalist  
 protests, 343, 390; Labour  
 divided over nuclear arms  
 1950s, 228, 232; Cuban missile  
 crisis, 256; foundation of CND,  
 256–7; Robert Runcie opposes,  
 357; Thatcher buys Trident  
 missile, 358; supports deterrent,  
 374; Labour divided 1980s, 359,  
*see* Greenham Common
- NUSEC, National Union of  
 Societies for Equal Citizenship,  
 80, 98, 99, 100, 101, 140
- NUWSS, National Union of  
 Societies for Equal Citizenship,  
 23, 24, 42, 60, 80, *see* Millicent  
 Garrett Fawcett
- oil Britain and Middle Eastern  
 oil, 67, 161, 213, 215; Suez, 230,  
 234, 274; ‘oil shock’, 306–7,  
 317, 323; North Sea oil and  
 nationalization of BNO, 316,  
 321, 352; privatization of BNO  
 and BP, 353; oil displaces coal,  
 305, 362
- older people, ageing population  
 ageing population 1930s, 133;  
 Beveridge and, 175, 181; in  
 1980s, 382–3; 2000s, 456–9
- Olympic Games 1948, 209–10
- Open University, 267, 309, 454
- Orwell, George, 122, 146, 184
- Osborne, John, 243, 256, 286
- OWAAD, Organization of Women  
 of Asian and African Descent,  
 329
- Owen, Dr David, 319, 360
- Paisley, Revd Ian, 283, 288, 298,  
 300, 309–10, 314, 315, 365, 434,  
*see* Northern Ireland
- Palestine, 55, 63, 64, 66, 67, 102,  
 116, 145, 159, 161, 210, 211, 213,  
*see* Balfour Declaration, Israel
- Pankhurst, Christabel, 41
- Pankhurst, Emmeline, 23, 41, 101
- Pankhurst, Sylvia, 42, 46, 60, 78
- Parliament Act 1911, 35–6, 38,  
 461, 463
- Penguin Books, 123, 179, 240, 242,  
 245, 251
- pensions, 12; old age pensions  
 introduced 1908, 32–4, 36;  
 war pensions, 47; for disabled  
 servicemen, 70; interwar old age  
 pensions, 69, 91, 94, 131, 137;  
 widows’ pensions introduced,  
 94, 98, 113; occupational,  
 107; miners, 305; civil service,  
 349, 383, 418–19; women’s,  
 140–1, 294, 333, 419; Beveridge,  
 173–5; Labour reform 1946,  
 198; Labour policy 1957, 253;  
 Conservatives 1951–64, 259;  
 Labour 1964–70, 266, 277;  
 Heath, 307; Labour 1974–9, 312;  
 SERPS, 322; Thatcher, 352, 355,  
 366–7, 383; and ageing society  
 1930s, 137; 1980s, 456–7; Blair  
 and Brown, 457; for transgender  
 people, 463
- PEP, Political and Economic  
 Planning, 130, 137, 187, 208
- Poland, 63, 131, 153–4, 374
- poll tax, 392, 393, 396, 397, 474
- Poor Law pre-1914, 11, 15, 28,  
 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 36;  
 women and administration,  
 23, 80; interwar, 61, 69, 74–5,  
 96; reform 1929, 97, 127, 133;  
 abolished, 199
- Poplar, 30, 75, 90, 96, 108, 217
- population UK, structure, female  
 majority, 12, 59; pre-1914, 17,  
 26–7, 32; World War 1, 62;  
 1930s, 136–7; World War 2,  
 171, 181–4; post-war, Royal

- Commission on Population, 207–9; racial composition 1960s, 289; 1970s, 338; 1990s, 414; 2001, 443–4; 2011, 468–9; 1980s age structure, 382–3; 1990s, 418; 2000s, 456, *see* birth rate, old age, ageing
- Portillo, Michael, 403, 416
- poverty in UK, pre-1914, Booth and Rowntree, 18–20; Bowley, 20, 28, 31; and women, 25, 57, 134, 333; 1980s, 383; 1990s, 409; 2000s, 459; and older people, 32, 69, 91, 266, 419, 456–7; in World War 1, 46, 49–50; post-war, 61; and unemployment, 74–5; 1920s, 108; 1930s, 137–9; World War 2, 163, 167; Beveridge, 174, 195; and Labour 1945–51, 201; Rowntree survey 1951, 222–3; ‘rediscovery of poverty’, child poverty, 268–9; Labour 1970s, 322–4; Thatcher governments, 346, 366, 371, 384, 385, 386, 394; and BME population, 391; Major, 396, 411, 412; Blair and Brown, 426, 448–51, 467, 468, 472, *see* Booth, Bowley, Rowntree, Townsend
- Prior, James, 350, 353, 364
- Private Eye*, 245, 257, 275, 286
- Profumo, John, 257
- race relations in UK, early 20th century, 109; World War 2, 184, 209; Notting Hill riots 1958, 236, 239; racism and anti-racism, 237; 1964 election, 260; Race Relations Act 1965, 270–1, 289; Race Relations Act 1976, 340; and employment 1970s, 341; under Thatcher, 346, 374, 391; Major, 413–14; Blair and Brown, 439, 442–6, 467, 469, 471, *see* Anti-Nazi League, fascism in Britain, Immigration, Jews in Britain, Learie Constantine, National Front, Notting Hill Carnival, refugees, Stephen Lawrence
- Rachman, Rachmanism, 232, 257, 267, *see* rents
- railways in World War 1, 41; women employed on, 58; proposed nationalization 1921, 73; in General Strike, 95; government loans to 1930s, 121; nationalization 1947, 187, 191; privatization, 404
- rape, 6, 136, 140, 183, 332–3, 386, 413, 417
- rates, 13–14, 22, 30–1, 144, 278, 285, 354, 392, *see* local authorities, poll tax
- Rathbone, Eleanor, 47, 78, 80, 99, 101, 103, 120, 143, 175, 188, 190, *see* family allowances
- rationing, in World War 1, 51, 54, 55; post-1918, 73; in World War 2, 154, 163, 164, 165, 170; post-1945, 191, 194, 214, 215, 218, 219; ended, 226, 227, 228, *see* diet
- Reagan, Ronald, 347, 357, 358, 374, 391
- Redmond, John, 41, 52, *see* Ireland
- Redwood, John, 403, 408–9
- refugees in UK, pre-1914, 12; in World War 1, 42, 58; in 1930s, from Nazism, 141, 142; from Spain, 146; in World War 2, 159; post-war, 206; in 1950s, 236; 1990s, 413, 441–3; public attitudes to 2005, 447, *see* immigrants, race, racism
- Reith, Sir John, later Lord, 122, 154, 171–2, 178, *see* BBC
- Remembrance of war, 83–4, 444
- rents, renting in World War 1, 48–9, 74, 90, 107; interwar, 113, 131–2; Labour 1945–51, 187, 196; Conservatives 1951–64, 225, 232; Labour 1964–70, 266–7, 278; Heath, 308; Labour 1974–9, 313; Thatcher, 354, 379, 380; Major, 406, *see* council housing, housing, Rachmanism
- Rhodesia, now Zimbabwe, 235, 288; UDI declined, 298, 356; independent, as Zimbabwe; Rowntree, B. Seebohm 1st York survey, 18–20; 1936 survey, 127, 137–8; 1951 survey, 222–3, 471, *see* Booth, poverty
- royal family, 53, 137, 147, 164, 211, 217, 337, 402, *see* monarchy, individual members of royal family
- Runcie, Robert, Archbishop of Canterbury, 357, 368
- Russia, USSR, persecution of Jews, 11; relations with Britain before 1914, 15; World War 1, 39, 55; Russian revolution 1917, 54; post-war, 63; Labour governments’ relations with between wars, 92–3, 115; intellectuals visit, 130; World War 2, 154, 160, 163; cold war, 194, 213; crushes Hungarian rising, 231; defection of Burgess and Maclean, 245; invades Afghanistan, 358; in City of London, 438, *see* Gorbachev, Khrushchev, Stalin
- Salisbury, Robert, Cecil, Third Marquis of, 14, 64
- Samuel, Herbert, 67, 94–5, 115, 118–19, 121, 128
- satire, 258, 275, 424
- SDP, Social Democratic Party, 360–1, 372, *see* Roy Jenkins, Labour Party, Liberal Democrat Party, David Owen
- Sex Discrimination Act 1975, 329
- Sex Disqualification (Removal) Act, 1919, 81
- Shinwell, Emanuel, 72, 190
- Sillitoe, Alan, 243
- Simon, Sir John, 46, 103, 119
- Simpson, Wallis, 148–9, *see* Abdication
- single mothers, 25, 199, 280, 323, 324, 385–6, 408–9, 415, 459, 472
- Sinn Fein, 37, 52, 55–6, 67–8, 315, 364, 404–5, 421, 432, 433
- Smith, John, 400, 417, 419–20, 427, 432–3
- Snowden, Philip, 42, 65, 89, 91, 94, 113, 115, 118, 119, 120, 121
- social services 1920s, 104; 1930s, 130, 139; World War 2, 183–4; Labour 1945–51, 187, 194, 199–200, 201; Conservatives 1951–64, 223; Labour 1964–70, 280–1; Heath, 307; Labour 1974–9, 324–5; Thatcher, 356, 367, 380–1; Major, 409
- South Africa Dominion status, 9–10, 13; World War 1, 44, 62; World War 2, 157; ejected from Commonwealth, 235; Mandela imprisoned, 298; Anti-Apartheid boycott, 299, 326, *see* Anti-Apartheid, Anglo-Boer war, British Empire, Commonwealth
- Spanish civil war, 146, *see* Franco



- Stalin, Josef, 152, 153, 162, 226, 230, 231, *see* Russia
- Steel, David, 281–2, 283, 319, *see* abortion, Liberal Party
- Stonewall, 389, 413, 417, 447, 462, *see* gay campaigns, homosexuality
- strikes Taff Vale, 14; pre-1914, 22; World War 1, 44–5, 54, 56, 59; by women for equal pay, 59; post-war, 71–2; interwar, 89, 94–5, 104; World War 2, 166, 177; under Labour 1945–51, 192, 216; 1950s, 228, 254; women for equal pay, 227; 1964–70, 274, 296–7; for equal pay, 293–4; Heath, 303, 304–5, 306; in Northern Ireland, 310, 313, 365; 1974–9, 326, 327, 344; under Thatcher, 350, 351, 362–3, 382, *see* General Strike, Grunwick, miners, unions
- Suez crisis, 230, *see* Eden
- Sun* newspaper, 282, 321, 327, 335, 336, 349, 421, 446, 447
- taxation income tax reform 1908, 31–2; tariff reform campaign, 16; Peoples' Budget, 35–6; in World War 1, 41, 45, 50, 51; interwar Labour policies, 65, 88, 89, 112; Conservative policies, 68, 73, 76, 88, 91, 94, 121, 187; National governments, 118, 139; World War 2, 165–6; Labour 1945–51, 187, 191–2, 215; Conservatives 1951–64 'stop-go', 218–19, 222, 224, 226, 228, 232, 252, 253; Labour 1964–70, 264, 274, 276, 279; Heath, 304–7; Labour 1974–9, 312, 313, 317, 320, 322, 323; Thatcher, 351–2, 353–4, 367, 368; increasing tax avoidance, 371, 373, 379, 390, 394, 400, 401, 406, 415; Blair and Brown, 421, 425–7; and devolution, 428, 438, 448, 451, 465, *see* rates, poll tax, Peoples' Budget
- technology developments pre-1914, 16; in World War 1, 53, 54; interwar, 106; and leisure, 111, 122–3; and medicine, 133; encouragement by Labour 1945–51, 187, 195; and Festival of Britain, 216–17; 1950s development of Colleges of Advanced Technology, females deterred from training and working in technology, 242; developments under Labour 1964–70, 259, 267; Ministry of Technology, 265, 276; closed by Heath, 302–3; under Labour 1974–9, 316; Britain's relative weakness in; 1980s City of London and, 372
- Thatcher, Margaret, later Baroness Thatcher Minister of Education 1970–4, 302, 308–9; and economic policy, 311; party leader, 313–14; and EC referendum, 314, 319; and immigration, 341; general election 1979, 344; premier 1979–90, 345, *see* Chapter 11; downfall, 392; retires from Commons, life peeress, 400
- Thorneycroft, Peter, 231, 233
- Thorpe, Jeremy, 312, 314, 319
- Times*, newspaper, 53, 76, 129, 173, 184, 257, 351, 363, 387, 388, 436
- Townsend, Peter, 241, 268, 280
- Truman, Harry S., 163, 192, 226
- Turing, Alan, 161, 247
- TV, television first Olympics on, 210; commercial TV introduced, 224; Coronation and increased ownership, 225; and youth culture 1950s, 239; *Cathy Come Home*, homelessness, 244, 269; satire, 245, 275, 286, 424; Mary Whitehouse 'Clean Up TV', 256, 286; Open University, 267; 'rediscovery of poverty' publicized, 268; BBC Welsh Service founded, 273; colour TV, 281; and 3-day week, 307; and punk, 338; Thatcher on, 341, 349, 370; Foot on, 361; AIDS ads, 288; Queen's Christmas message 1992, 402; Blair and, 424, 438; representation of immigrants, 441; age and sex discrimination on, 459; representations of sex and gay lifestyles, 252; Brown on, 466, *see* BBC
- UCS, Upper Clyde Shipbuilders, 303
- UDC, Union of Democratic Control, 40, 64
- UKIP, United Kingdom Independence Party, 374, 437, 438, 440, 475
- United Nations, UN foundation, 188; Korean war, 211; Palestine, 213; Suez crisis, 231; and drug control, 292; sanctions against Rhodesia, 298; International Women's Day, 329; actions 1990s, 399; air strikes against Iraq 1998, 435
- unemployment, pre-1914, 19, 28–30; unemployment insurance introduced 1911, 36–7; World War 1, 44, 48, 58; post-war, 71; 1920s, 74–5, 87, 89, 90, 96–7, 103, 108; and women, 82–3; and immigrants, 109; 1930s, 112–14, 118, 121, 122; and literature, 123; and film, 124, 126; hunger marches, 127–9, 138; World War 2 and Beveridge, 174; Labour 1945–51, benefits, 188, 198; low unemployment, 202, 222; 1951–64, 228, 240, 255; 1964–70, 264, 266, 299; in Northern Ireland, 297; 1970s, 301, 303, 305, 313, 317–18, 323, 328, 345; and race, 340, 391, 414, 443; 1980s, 346, 351, 352, 354–5, 361, 363; in Northern Ireland, 364; and poverty, 366; protests, 371, 372–3; and older workers, 383, 395; under Major, 396, 400; in Northern Ireland, 404, 406; and single mothers, 410; benefits, 410–11; Blair and Brown, 421, 425–6; and financial crisis, 465
- unions, trade unions pre-1914, foundation of Labour Party, 14, 15; and working class saving, 28; and National Insurance, 36; World War 1, 44, 59; interwar industrial relations, 71; women's unions, 81, 139; Macdonald's attitude to unions, 89; and General Strike, 95; and hunger marches, 127; and Communist Party, 146; World War 2, 177; 1945–51, 192; and equal pay, 204–5, 227; 1951–64, 222; and Labour Party divisions, 228; and NEDC, 255; 1964–70 and equal pay, 293–4; *In Place of Strife*, 296–7; under Heath, 302, 303, 304–5; 1974–9, 317, 323; and women members, 326; BME membership, 326; 'winter of discontent', 327–8; under Thatcher, 350–1, 363; Blair and

- Brown, 438–9, *see* Labour Party, General Strike, miners, strikes
- universities, women and medical schools World War 1, 58; state scholarships introduced 1918, 70; abolished, 76; and interwar poverty surveys, 108; student grants increased, 1944 Education Act, 169, 195; Robbins report on expansion, 230; expansion 1960s, 267; growth of social sciences and cultural studies, 240; unequal access by class and gender, 243, 331; expansion 1970s, 308–9; mature students increased access, 331; 1980s expansion and cuts, 378; polytechnics redesignated as universities 1992, 405–6; fees introduced, 454; not in Scotland, 428; BME access, 443; students majority female, 460, *see* Open University
- unmarried mothers, 100, 182, 183–5, 198, 199, 251, 409, *see* illegitimacy, single mothers
- US, United States of America, pre-1914, UK emigration to, 12; international relations, 15; increasing economic power, 16; World War 1, 43, 50–1, 52, 55; Armistice, 61–2; post-war, 63; withdraws from League of Nations, 64; Dawes Plan, 92; financial power, 94, 102; relations with UK; and financial crisis 1929, 112; MacDonald visits, 115; World War 2, 152; Pearl Harbour, lend-lease, 160; troops in UK and racism, 161–2; bombs Japan, 163, 186; occupation of Germany, 191; termination of lend-lease, 192; Marshall Aid, 194; relations with UK post-1945, 210, 211; Korean war, 211; ends and election of Eisenhower, 226; and Palestine, 213; Iran coup, 213; financial power, Bretton Woods, 219; US universities, 230; Suez, 30; crisis; Eisenhower visits UK, 252; criticism of ‘Americanization’ of British culture, 256; Cuban missile crisis, 256; assassination of JFK, 258, 263; Vietnam War, 264; Wilson’s relations with, 274, 275; first moon landing; welfare rights movement, 277; civil rights movement, assassination of Martin Luther King, 290; influence in Northern Ireland, 297; ‘summer of love’ and youth culture, 291–2; Heath and, 306; and Northern Ireland Troubles, 320; and coup in Chile, 326; feminism, 328–9; Friends of the Earth, 343; Thatcher and, 347; and Falklands war, 357, 358–9, 374; support for Northern Ireland, 365, 405, 433; and City of London 1980s, 370; income inequality in, 412, 448; Blair: 9/11 and Iraq war, 435, 437; 2007 financial crisis, 464–5, *see* entries for individual Presidents
- USSR, Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, 63, 64; relations with Labour 1920s, 92–3, 115; planned economy, 130, 162; World War 2; relations with Labour post-1945, 210; develops atomic weapons, 211; Suez crisis, 230; Hungarian uprising, 231; Cuban missile crisis, 256; UK attitudes to 1980s, 357; invasion of Afghanistan, 358, *see* Russia
- Versailles, peace conference, treaty, 63, 64, 68, 146, 152
- Victoria, Queen, 13, 147
- Vietnam War, 262, 264, 292
- voluntary action, charity pre-1914, 28, 30, 34, 36, 38; World War 1, 42, 46, 57; interwar, voluntary hospitals, 133; and birth control, 135; World War 2, 164, 184, 185; Beveridge and, 174; Labour policy 1945–51, 199; 1960s, 268, 277; anti-racist, 342; and faith groups, 369; Thatcher and, 375, 380; Major, 407, 410, 411; Blair, 453; supporting asylum seekers, 441; by retired people, 458
- Webb, Sidney, Lord Passfield, 65, 116
- Webb, Beatrice, 18, 30, 34, 69
- welfare state origins pre-1914, 37; Beveridge and, 175, 188; Labour 1945–51, 194–5; Conservatives 1951–64, 221, 222, 261; Labour 1964–70, 264, 277; and ‘rediscovery of poverty’, 269; 1970s, 301, 322–4; under Thatcher, 346, 354; and Church of England 1980s, 368, 383, 411, *see* NHS, pensions, social services
- Whitehouse, Mary, 256, 272, 286, 335, 388
- Whitelaw, William, 310, 348, 373
- Wilkinson, Ellen, 101, 123, 129, 190
- Williams, Shirley, later Baroness, 284, 312, 318, 319, 360
- Wilson, Harold President Board of Trade 1947–51, 191, 194; resigns, 215; Shadow Chancellor 1951–63, 232, 254; party leader 1963, 257; 1964 election, 258, 259; premier 1964–70, 260, 262, *see* Chapter 9; and EC entry 1973, 306; premier 1974–6, 312, 313; EC referendum, 314; and Northern Ireland, 315; and devolution, 343; retires, 318
- Wilson, Woodrow, 55, 63, 64
- WIs, Women’s Institutes, 80–1, 172, 205
- WLM, Women’s Liberation Movement, 293, 296, 302, 328–9, 331–2, 333–4
- Wolfenden Report, 282, *see* gay rights, homosexuality
- Women’s Co-operative Guild (WCG), 22, 28, 36, 57, 81, 172
- Woolf, Virginia, 100, 111, 148, 149
- Wootton, Barbara, Baroness, 130, 176, 283, 293
- WSPU, Women’s Social and Political Union, 23–4, 41–2, 46, 60, 80, *see* franchise, Christabel Pankhurst, Emmeline Pankhurst
- WVS, Women’s Voluntary Service, 164, 170, 181
- Yalta, 162
- youth culture 1950s, 239–40; 1960s, 262–3, 285, 291–3; 1970s, and race, 338–40
- Yugoslavia, 63, 435
- Zinoviev letter, 93