CONTENTS

Acknowledgements x
List of Abbreviations xii
Table of Cases xiv
Table of Legislation xx

1 Introduction 1
An Overview of the Argument 5
Risks and Wrongdoing 10
Why Is Justification Required? 11
Justifying Risk-taking 20

2 The Doctrinal Trend towards the Standard Account 26
England and Wales 27
Canada 34
Australia 38
The United States 46
New Zealand 58
Scotland 60
Conclusion 64

3 Consistency in Definition 67
Defending Multiple Definitions 68
An Alternative Approach 71
Practical Concerns 83
Conclusion 89

4 From Awareness to Belief 90
The Necessity of Belief 92
Believing That p 94
Revisiting the Existing Literature 111
Conclusion 122

vii
5 Beyond Belief: Knowledge and Awareness of Risk 123
   Husak on Knowledge 124
   Believing That It Is Virtually Certain That There Is a Risk 126
   Justified, True Belief 128
   Conclusion 140

6 The Significance of Awareness of Risk 141
   Choice in Doctrine 143
   Choice: A Working Definition 145
   Choice and Alternatives 147
   Choice and Control 151
   Choice and Fair Warning 163
   Choice and Punishment 166
   Choice and Mens Rea 171
   The Significance of Choice 174
   Conclusion 176

7 Culpability beyond Awareness of Risk: Some Existing Accounts 178
   Conduct: Hart’s Insight 179
   ‘Tracing’ Accounts 192
   Culpability and Counterfactuals 201
   Attitudinal Accounts 208
   Conclusion 225

8 Negligence as Failure of Belief 226
   Beliefs, not Behaviour 227
   A Preliminary Sketch of Belief Formation 229
   Belief Formation and the Will 232
   Incorrect Beliefs about Risk 236
   No Beliefs about Risk 241
   The Reason for the Failure of Belief 243
   A Wider View: Reflecting Character 247
   Objections and Clarifications 252
   Two Examples 266
   Tadros’s Account of Recklessness (and/or Negligence) 269
   Conclusion 271
# Table of Contents

9 Some Practicalities 273

- The Substantive Law 273
- Evidential Concerns 284
- Conclusion 291

Bibliography 292

Index 316