

# Contents

<i>Preface</i>	ix
<b>Introduction</b>	1
The focus of inquiry	1
Outline	2
<b>Part I The concept of jurisdiction and admissibility in international adjudication</b>	5
<b>1 Jurisdiction as a policy tool</b>	7
A functional approach to jurisdiction and admissibility	7
The advantages of resorting to adjudication	13
<b>2 Jurisdiction as delegated authority</b>	22
Foundational and specific jurisdiction	22
Jurisdiction as delegation	26
Jurisdiction as consent	34
<b>3 Jurisdiction as a power constraint on international courts</b>	37
Power implications of jurisdictional conditions	37
Scope of jurisdiction and evaluation of judicial performance	44
<b>4 The role of admissibility in the exercise of judicial power</b>	47
The concept of admissibility	47
The link between admissibility, legitimacy and effectiveness	52

Contents

<b>5</b>	<b>The conflicting considerations governing the review of jurisdiction and admissibility</b>	<b>54</b>
	Conflicting policy considerations	54
	Institutional concerns	59
<b>Part II</b>	<b>Jurisdictional decisions of international courts</b>	<b>61</b>
<b>6</b>	<b>Jurisdiction <i>in abstracto</i> and <i>in concreto</i></b>	<b>63</b>
	Jurisdictional authorizations and conditions	63
	The preliminary nature of foundational jurisdiction	68
	Hierarchical relations between jurisdictional bases	72
	Jurisdictional ‘hijacking’	75
	Hierarchy between foundational and specific jurisdiction in other courts	81
<b>7</b>	<b>Distinguishing jurisdiction from substantive law</b>	<b>84</b>
	Intertwined nature of jurisdictional and substantive questions	84
	The ICJ’s approach to distinguishing jurisdiction from substance	86
	Human rights bodies’ approach to questions of jurisdiction and substance	90
	Inability to invoke substantive rights	91
	Difficulty in classifying claims as procedural or substantive in nature	98
<b>8</b>	<b>International court decisions on jurisdiction as a form of category-based case selection</b>	<b>102</b>
	The duty to exercise jurisdiction	102
	The significance of case selection	104
	Category-based case selection by specialized courts	110
<b>9</b>	<b>Individual case-by-case selection</b>	<b>114</b>
	Limits on discretionary interpretation of jurisdictional provisions	114
	ICJ cases involving the conflict in the Balkans	116
	Other possible instances of specific case selection in ICJ decisions	122

Contents

<b>Part III Questions of admissibility before international courts</b>	127
<b>10 The taxonomical challenge</b>	129
Distinguishing jurisdiction from admissibility	129
Application of the distinction to jurisdictional conditions	133
Admissibility considerations	136
Sequencing of preliminary objections	142
Burden of proof	144
<b>11 Admissibility as a policy tool</b>	148
Judicial propriety	148
Admissibility as an effectiveness tool	155
Admissibility as a jurisdiction-regulating measure	158
<b>Conclusions</b>	164
<i>Author index</i>	167
<i>Subject index</i>	169