

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-03871-4 - The Particularistic President: Executive Branch Politics and Political Inequality

Douglas L. Kriner and Andrew Reeves

Index

[More information](#)

Index

Page numbers in *italics* refer to figures and tables.

- Acemoglu, Daren, 2048
 Achen, Christopher, 37
 Adler, Scott, 75n73
 Affordable Care Act, 15n30
 Afghanistan War, 22, 174
 agriculture industry, 15n30, 43, 123, 148, 172n4
 Air Pollution Control Program Support, 123
 airport improvement grants, 36, 101–102, 108, 123, 182
 Alabama, 56, 138, 139, 148
 Alaska, 102, 105
 Alfred E. Smith Memorial Foundation Dinner, 40
 alternative energy development, 8
 Amarillo Air Force Base, 69
American Commonwealth, The (Bryce), 183–184
 Andrew, Hurricane (1992), 85, 86, 88
Animal Farm (Orwell), 2n3
 apparel industry, 54–56
 appropriations bills, 4–6
 Appropriations Committee, 129, 134
 Arkansas, 107
 Armev, Richard, 66, 72
 Arnold, R. Douglas, 121
 art grants, 148
 Article I, U.S. Constitution, 47, 51, 116
 Article II, U.S. Constitution, 51
 Ashlawn Energy, 8
 Aspin, Les, 79
 authority, presidential
 of base closings, 68–69, 72
 of disaster declarations, 83–86, 100, 108–109, 171
 increasing, 18–19, 121, 180–184
 of trade policy, 26, 50–53, 60–61, 65–66
 automobile industry, 7–8, 38, 54
Baker v. Carr (1962), 176
 Bartels, Larry, 37, 46, 134–135
 base closings, military. *See under* military policies
 Base Realignment and Closure (BRAC), 72–74, 78
 battleground state targeting. *See* swing state targeting
 Bayh, Birch, 176
Belleville New Democrat, 84
 Berry, Christopher, 45, 133
 Bethlehem Steel, 60
 Bilandic, Michael, 88
 bombing emergency relief, 91
 Bond, Jon, 179
 Boston Navy Yard, 69
 BRAC (Base Realignment and Closure), 72–74, 78
 Brenton, Paul, 62
 bribery accusations, 117–118
 Bridge to Nowhere, 102, 105, 193
 Bryce, James, 183–184
 Budget and Accounting Act, 118

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-03871-4 - The Particularistic President: Executive Branch Politics and Political Inequality

Douglas L. Kriner and Andrew Reeves

Index

[More information](#)

230

Index

- budgetary strategy
 - presidential particularism in, 39, 41, 47, 115–122
 - public opinion of, 147–152
 - reducing debt, 111, 112
 - universalism in, 113, 114–115
 - See also* federal grant program
- Bud Shuster Highway, 108
- Burden, Barry, 45, 133
- bureaucracy, federal, 118–119, 121
- Bureau of Labor Statistics, 34
- Bureau of the Budget, 119
 - See also* Office of Management and Budget (OMB)
- Bush, George H. W.
 - administration
 - disaster relief by, 86, 88, 89–90
 - military closings by, 73–77, 185–187
 - trade policy, 10
 - election of, 58
- Bush, George W.
 - administration
 - disaster relief by, 83, 86, 87
 - electoral particularism of, 10, 40, 58–66, 137–139, 142, 164
 - on line item veto, 111
 - trade policies of, 21, 58–65
 - wartime particularism of, 20–21, 173, 207
 - election of, 7, 63n45, 65, 158
 - partisanship of, 178n20
- Bush, Laura, 87
- Businessweek*, 61
- Byrd, Robert, 102
- Byrne, Jane, 88

- Cahill, Mary Beth, 142
- Calabresi, Stephen, 1
- California, 10, 35n16, 39, 40, 76, 89–90, 185n1
- Cameron, Charles, 23–24
- campaigning, 16, 173–175
 - See also* core state targeting; electoral particularism; swing state targeting
- Canes-Wrone, Brandice, 18, 120
- Cannon, Joe, 110
- Carter, Jimmy, 56, 58, 110n2, 164
- Carville, James, 141
- catastrophic relief. *See* disaster relief
- Cato Institute, 61
- Center for Public Integrity, 173

- Charley, Hurricane (2004), 85, 86, 88
- Charnock, Emily, 24n61
- checks and balances system, 47, 180, 182–184
- Cheney, Richard, 59, 62, 73, 173, 185–186
- Christie, Chris, 88–89
- Chrysler Corporation, 7
- Citizens Against Government Waste Congressional Pig Book*, 114
- Civil Rights Act of 1964, 179
- civil rights and presidential politics, 54, 116, 179
- clean energy development, 8, 10
 - See also* energy industry
- Clinton, Bill
 - administration
 - electoral particularism of, 10, 38, 58, 98, 154
 - federal grants by, 122, 164
 - on voters and disaster relief, 84
 - coal industry, 10
 - coalitional particularism, 16–17, 44–45, 48, 52, 91, 125
 - See also* congressional politics; particularism
- Cohen, Jeffrey, 16, 24n61, 34n12
- Cohen, Marty, 178
- Cold War military strategies, 66
- Colorado, 7, 94
- Commission on Base Realignment and Closure, 72–74
 - See also* BRAC (Base Realignment and Closure)
- Congressional Budget and Impoundment Control Act of 1974, 115
- congressional politics
 - authority and, 1, 16, 52–53
 - budgetary control and, 115–122
 - elections and, 17
 - in federal grant programs, 36n20, 101–102, 126–129, 146, 195–202
 - oversight in, 20n48, 47, 72–74, 78, 180, 182–184
 - parochialism *vs.* presidential particularism, 10–15, 19–20, 45, 113–114, 126
- Congressional Quarterly*, 57, 59, 85
- Congress: The Electoral Connection* (Mayhew), 15, 101
- Connecticut, 15n30

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-03871-4 - The Particularistic President: Executive Branch Politics and Political Inequality

Douglas L. Kriner and Andrew Reeves

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

231

- Consolidated Federal Funds Report (CFFR), 103, 122, 124, 159n20
- Constitution, U.S.
 Article I, 47, 51, 116
 Article II, 51
 Electoral College system, 174–177
 on presidential authority, 1–2, 68n51
 constitutional scholarship, 18–19, 175n9
 core state targeting
 budgetary strategy and, 117–118
 campaigning, 16, 173–175
 defining, 42–43, 92–94, 142–143, 190
 in disaster relief, 89–90
 electoral cycles of, 98–101, 108n65, 109, 131, 135–136, 137
 in federal grant program, 125, 141–145
 incentives for, 45, 47
See also electoral particularism; partisan particularism; *specific states*
- Council of Foreign Relations, 53
- Cox, Gary, 142
- cronyism, 20–21, 173
- Dahl, Robert, 17
- dairy industry, 9, 54
- Daniels, Dominic, 70
- Danson, Ted, 164
- Defense Authorization Amendments and Base Closure and Realignment Act of 1988, 72
- defense industry, 68, 114
See also military policies
- Delaware, 39
- Democratic Party
 electoral particularism of, 43, 154
 military base closings, 67, 73–80, 75, 79, 185–187
 Reagan and, 179
 steel industry and, 58–60
 in Texas, 39–40
See also partisan particularism; Republican Party
- Democratic Study Group, 74
- Department of Agriculture, 112, 122
- Department of Defense, 68, 70–72, 78–79, 114, 173
- Department of Transportation, 105, 106, 122, 149
- Dirksen, Everett, 179
- disaster relief, 44, 84–87, 95–101, 188–189
- distributive politics, 83, 113, 115n10, 118, 128, 152–153
See also federal grant program
- divide-the-dollar politics, 1, 47, 113
- Dixon, Alan, 71
- Dole, Robert J., 58
- Douglas, Lewis, 112
- Dowd, Matthew, 142
- DREAM (Development, Relief, and Education for Alien Minors) Act, 172–173
- Dukakis, Michael, 58
- dumping, steel industry, 59, 60n30
- earmarks, 4–6, 104–105, 114, 150
See also pork barrel spending
- earthquake relief, 89–90
See also disaster relief
- Eberle, William, 60n30
- economic factors and elections, 31–34, 44, 46–47
- Economist, The*, 62
- educational grant programs, 123
- Edwards, George, 23n56
- Ehrlichman, John, 117
- Eisenhower, Dwight D., 54, 178
- Electoral College system
 federal grant program and, 27, 134–141
 inequality of, 2, 13n23, 26, 39–41, 177
 local *vs.* national interests and, 33–39, 41n41
 structure of, 16–17, 174–177
 2008 elections and, 135, 157–159
See also core state targeting; swing state targeting; winner-take-all system
- electoral forecast models, 31–34, 44, 46–47
- electoral particularism
 of Clinton, 10, 38, 58, 98, 154
 of G.H.W. Bush, 10, 86
 of G.W. Bush, 10, 40, 58–66, 137–139, 142, 164
 of Hoover, 52n3
 of Kennedy, 54n9, 175
 of Obama, 7–9, 10, 21
 of Reagan, 10, 56–57, 62n41, 71, 182n30
 summary of, 10–11, 30–33, 94–101, 168–170, 206–212
 voter incentive for, 22–23, 46, 47–48, 163–167
See also *specific states*

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-03871-4 - The Particularistic President: Executive Branch Politics and Political Inequality

Douglas L. Kriner and Andrew Reeves

Index

[More information](#)

232

Index

- electronics industry, 9
 Emanuel, Rahm, 88
 empowerment zone grants, 122
 energy industry, 8, 10, 112, 171–172
 ethanol subsidies, 171–172
 European Union trade tariffs, 62–63
Every Vote Equal (Koza), 176
- fair trade agreement provisions. *See* trade industry
- farming industry. *See* agriculture industry
- Federal Disaster Relief Act of 1950, 85
- federal grant program
 congressional particularism in, 36n20, 101–102, 126–129, 146, 195–202
 defining, 122–123, 128–130
 media on, 35–36
 presidential particularism in, 27, 47–49, 130, 134–141, 166–168
 public opinion of, 147–152, 153n13, 208–212
 totals, 122, 137–140
 within-state particularism in, 131, 141–145, 155–159
See also budgetary strategy; disaster relief
- Federalist 68* (Hamilton), 17
Federalist 70 (Hamilton), 4
 Feith, Douglas, 173
 Fenno, Richard, 15
 Fleisher, Richard, 179
 Flex Matters cluster development, 9
- Florida
 disaster relief in, 86–88
 particularism
 in 1960, 54
 in 1996, 164
 in 2000, 58, 163
 in 2004, 62, 141
 in 2008, 11, 94, 123, 137–138, 157, 158
Forbes, 64n46
 Ford administration, 70
 formula grants. *See* federal grant program
 Fort Devens, 70
 Fort Ord, 76
 Fox News poll, 147–148
 Frances, Hurricane (2004), 85
 Freedom of Information Act, 118
 free trade. *See* trade industry
 Frelinghuysen, Peter, 68
- Gallup poll, 7–8
 Galvin, Daniel, 42
 Gelman, Andrew, 31
 General Accounting Office (GAO), 78
 General Motors, 7
 geographic targeting. *See* core state targeting; swing state targeting
 Gingrich, Newt, 120, 172n3
Going Local (Cohen), 38
 Goldwater, Barry, 69
 Gore, Al, 38, 58, 59, 60
 governmental dysfunction
 causes of, 3, 4–5, 181
 proposals for change, 18–19, 180
 public opinion on, 147–148
 Grace Commission, 71
 Gramm, Phil, 61, 72
 Gray, William, 71
 “Great Base Closings Ploy, The” (Democratic Study Group), 74
 Great Britain, 17, 172n4
 gross domestic product, 34–35, 206n2
- Halleck, Charlie, 116
 Halliburton Company, 173
 Halperin, Mark, 88
 Hamilton, Alexander, 4, 17
 Harley-Davidson Motor Company, 62
 Hart, Gary, 71
 health care system
 grant program, 123
 reform, 5–6, 15n30, 61n34, 118
 Healy, Andrew, 37
 Heileman, John, 88
 Highway Bill (2005), 102, 105
 Ho, Kevin, 63n44
 Hoover, Herbert, 52–53, 112
 House Armed Services Committee, 71, 73–74, 79, 114
 Howell, William, 14–15, 19, 45, 133
 Hoyer, Steny, 6
 HR 12384, 70
 HR 14846, 70
 Hufbauer, Gary, 53, 54
 Humphrey, Hubert H., 56
 hurricane relief, 15n30, 83, 85, 86, 88, 90n34
 See also disaster relief
- Idaho, 94
 Illinois, 7, 57, 64, 84, 88

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-03871-4 - The Particularistic President: Executive Branch Politics and Political Inequality

Douglas L. Kriner and Andrew Reeves

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

233

- immigration, 172–173
- Indiana
electoral change in, 135
particularism
in 1984, 57
in 2004, 60, 64–65, 135
transportation grants in, 106–107
- Indonesian presidential elections, 30n3
- infrastructure projects
airport improvements, 36, 101–102, 108, 123, 182
of Obama, 12
water improvement, 110
See also transportation grants
- Inouye, Daniel, 6
- International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance, 30n3
- International Trade Commission (ITC), 57, 59–60, 61
- Iowa, 7, 94, 172
- Iraq War, 20–21, 60, 160–161, 173–174, 208–210
- Ivan, Hurricane (2004), 85
- Jackman, Saul, 14–15
- Jackson, Andrew, 17, 39
- Jeanne, Hurricane (2004), 85
- John Murtha Johnstown-Cambria County Airport, 101–102
- Johnson, David, 86
- Johnson, Lyndon B., 54, 68–69, 116, 178, 179
- Kagan, Elena, 12–13, 18–19
- Katrina, Hurricane (2005), 15n30, 83, 88, 90n34
- Kellogg, Brown, and Root, Inc., 173
- Kennedy, John F., 54–55, 68, 175
- Kennedy, Robert, 54
- Kentucky, 86, 138, 139
- Kernell, Samuel, 16
- Kerry, John, 7, 40, 130, 132, 142, 166
- King, Gary, 31
- Krugman, Paul, 63
- Kuntz, Phil, 85
- Lamy, Pascal, 63n42
- Landrieu, Mary, 15n30, 118
- Lasswell, Harold, 29
- Lee, Frances, 103, 104, 115, 179
- Lewis, Mark, 64n46
- Lieberman, Joe, 15n30
- Light, Paul, 24
- Lima News, The*, 36
- Lindsay, Larry, 60
- Lindsey, Brink, 61
- Line Item Veto Act of 1996, 111
- Linz, Juan, 182, 183
- local *vs.* national interests, 33–39, 41n41
- Loma Prieta earthquake (1989), 89–90
- Long, Michael, 173–174
- Loring Air Force Base, 66, 70
- Los Angeles Times*, 88
- Louisiana, 15n30, 117–118
- Lowi, Theodore, 182–183
- MIAI tank production, 114
- Machiavelli, Niccolo, 88
- Maine, 39, 66, 70
- malapportionment, electoral, 39–41
See also Electoral College system
- Malewitz, Jim, 100
- Malhotra, Neil, 37
- Mann, Thomas, 19
- manufacturing industry, 7–9, 112
- Marshaw, Jerry, 19n44
- Martin, David, 74, 76
- Massachusetts, 23, 69, 70, 76, 94, 154–155
- Mayer, Kenneth, 67, 78
- Mayhew, David, 15, 22, 101, 179
- McCain, John, 42, 158–159, 207
- McCubbins, Mathew, 180
- McNamara, Robert, 68
- Mechanical Turk survey, Amazon, 203
- media coverage
of economy, 35–36
elections and, 32n8, 38, 160
of natural disasters, 84, 87
of steel tariffs, 64
of technological advances, 67–68
- Medical Assistance Program, 123
- Micelli Dairy Products, 9
- Michigan, 7, 11, 57, 137–138, 141, 166
- microtargeting, campaign, 16, 175
- Middletown Journal, The*, 36
- military policies
base closings
disputes over, 70–73, 78
local support and, 34, 36–37
particularism in, 26, 43, 44, 50–51, 66–70, 73–80, 185–186
base realignments, 72–74, 77, 78

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-03871-4 - The Particularistic President: Executive Branch Politics and Political Inequality

Douglas L. Kriner and Andrew Reeves

Index

[More information](#)

234

Index

- military policies (*cont.*)
 defense spending, 66, 71, 114, 179, 183n30
 in wartime, 20–22, 35–37, 60, 84–85, 160
- Milkis, Sidney, 24n61, 42, 178
- Mills, Wilbur, 65n47
- mine reclamation grants, 122
- Minnesota, 7
- Mississippi, 56, 138, 139
- Missouri, 148
- Mo, Cecilia, 37
- Moakley, Joe, 79n83
- Moe, Terry, 13, 19
- Mondale, Walter F., 57, 155
- Multi-Fiber Arrangement, 56
- Mutz, Diana, 32n8
- myopia in voters, 134–135
- Myth of Presidential Representation, The* (Wood), 42
- NASA research grants, 116
- National Climatic Data Center, 86
- National Economic Council, 60
- National Popular Vote bill, 176–177
- national *vs.* local interests, 33–39, 41n41
- natural disaster relief. *See* disaster relief
- Nebraska, 15n30, 39
- Nelson, Ben, 15n30, 118
- Neustadt, Richard, 37
- Nevada, 7, 94, 122
- New Hampshire, 23, 94, 100, 106–107
- New Jersey, 88–90
- New Mexico, 7, 94
- New York, 105, 130–132
- New York Times*, 126, 164
- Nixon, Richard, 46, 55–56, 69, 117, 175
- Norman Y. Mineta San Jose International Airport, 108
- North Carolina particularism
 in 1960, 54
 in 1980, 56
 in 2004, 141
 in 2008, 113–114, 138, 139
 in 2012, 21n51
- Nzelibe, Jide, 13, 13n23
- Obama, Barack
 administration
 budgetary strategy of, 21, 35, 114n8, 164
 earmarks by, 4–6
 electoral particularism of, 7–9, 10, 21
 immigration policy of, 172–173
 description of, 24n61, 177
 election of, 38, 40, 135
 on line item veto, 111
 on partisanship, 3
 public opinion survey on, 149–152, 205–206
 on universalism, 12
- O'Brien, Ed, 60
- O'Donnell, Kenneth, 54n9
- Office of Management and Budget (OMB), 118, 119, 121
- Ohio particularism
 in 1984, 57
 in 2004, 60, 64, 65, 141, 142, 166
 in 2008, 11, 94, 137–138
 in 2012, 7–9, 21, 35, 38, 111–112, 164
- Oklahoma, 91, 100
- Omnibus Deficit Reconciliation Act of 1993, 122
- O'Neill, Tip, 33, 71
- Ornstein, Norman, 19
- Orwell, George, 2n3
- oversight, congressional, 72–74, 78, 180
- parliamentary system, 17
- parochialism, congressional, 10–15, 19–20, 45, 113–114, 126
- particularism
 conditions for, 16–18, 23–24, 29–30
 congressional parochialism *vs.*, 2, 4, 10–11, 67, 180
 in federal grant program
 disaster funding, 26, 44, 84–87, 91–93, 95–101, 108–109, 171
 research grants, 116–117
 transportation grants, 101–109
 within-state targeting, 131, 141–145, 155–159
 origin of, 2–4
 risks of, 25–28, 181–182
 universalism *vs.*, 10–15, 19–20
 wartime, 20–22, 60, 173
See also coalitional particularism; electoral particularism
- partisan particularism
 in budgetary strategy, 117
 in disaster declarations, 26, 89–90, 98–101

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-03871-4 - The Particularistic President: Executive Branch Politics and Political Inequality

Douglas L. Kriner and Andrew Reeves

Index

[More information](#)

Index

235

- in federal grant program, 48, 125–128, 133
- of G.W. Bush, 178n20
- in military base closings, 73–80
- of Obama, 177–178
- origin of, 23–24, 29–30, 41–44, 174–176
- within-state targeting, 131, 141–145
- See also* congressional politics; *specific parties*
- peace dividend, 66
- Pearson, James, 180
- Pennsylvania particularism
 - in 1984, 57
 - in 2004, 10, 60, 62, 64, 65, 141, 166
 - in 2008, 11, 94, 101–102, 130, 137–138
- Pew Research Center for the People and the Press, 34, 147
- Plouffe, David, 38
- polarized presidency, 23–24, 177–179
- See also* partisan particularism
- political business cycle, 10, 18, 45–47, 48, 98–101
- polls, public opinion
 - on election results, 31, 158–159
 - on federal spending, 7–8, 147–150, 208–212
 - of presidential approval, 83, 151–152, 205–206
- popular vote in presidential elections, 39–41, 174–177
- pork barrel spending
 - congressional incentives for, 113–114
 - for military projects, 67, 183n30
 - preelection politics and, 5, 10, 111
 - public opinion of, 6, 147–152
 - scholarship on, 116, 127
 - for transportation projects, 101–105, 110–111
- See also* earmarks
- Powell, Colin, 60
- prediction theorists and economy, 31–34, 44, 46–47
- Presidential Party Building* (Galvin), 42
- presidential scholarship
 - on authority, 18–19, 121, 182–183
 - primary elections, 172n3
- See also* Electoral College system
- protectionism, presidential, 52–56, 60
- Purdue University, 117
- Quonset Point Naval Air Station, 69
- Race to the Top education grants, 9
- rail industry, 9, 106–107, 112
- Raritan Arsenal, 68
- Read, Robert, 63n43
- Reagan, Ronald, 56–57
 - administration
 - coalition of, 179
 - electoral particularism of, 10, 56–57, 62n41, 71, 182n30
 - election of, 155, 175
- Reciprocal Trade Agreements Act of 1934, 52–53
- Reduce Unnecessary Spending Act, 111
- Reid, Harry, 6
- Republican Party
 - earmarks by, 6
 - electoral particularism of, 42, 43, 59, 60, 158–159
 - income growth and, 46
 - military base closings and, 67, 77–80
 - steel industry and, 58–60
 - in Texas, 39–40
 - See also* Democratic Party; partisan particularism
- retirement fund reform, 61n34
- Rhode Island, 69, 94
- Rhodes, Jesse, 24n61
- Rivers, Mendel, 74
- Robert T. Stafford Disaster Relief and Emergency Assistance Act, 85
- Robinson, James, 20n48
- Rogowski, Jon, 14–15
- Romney, Mitt, 7, 23, 31, 38, 88–89, 90n34, 172n3
- Roosevelt, Franklin, 52–53, 112, 172n4, 178
- Rove, Karl, 61, 63, 142
- Rust Belt tariffs. *See* steel industry
- Salinger, Pierre, 54n9
- Sandy, Hurricane (2012), 15n30, 85, 88–89
- Scheuer, James, 70
- Schick, Allen, 120
- scholarship
 - congressional
 - on congressional parochialism, 25, 27, 101, 116, 126–128, 152–153
 - on oversight, 20n48, 47, 180, 182–184

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-03871-4 - The Particularistic President: Executive Branch Politics and Political Inequality

Douglas L. Kriner and Andrew Reeves

Index

[More information](#)

236

Index

- scholarship (*cont.*)
- constitutional, 18–19, 175n9
 - presidential
 - on authority, 18–19, 121, 182–183
 - on budgetary politics, 113, 116, 118, 199
 - on coalitions, 16–17, 22
 - on elections, 31–32, 33, 142
 - on favorability, 36, 49, 124n33, 151–153, 159–160
 - on partisanship, 42
 - on trade policy, 52
 - on universalism, 12–15, 20n48, 23
 - Schroeder, Patricia, 71, 73
 - Schwartz, Thomas, 180
 - scientific research funding, 112, 116–117
 - September 11 attacks, 65
 - sequestration, 38
 - Shuster, Bud, 108, 126–127
 - shut down, government (2009), 4–5
 - Small Business Administration (SBA), 9
 - Smith, Howard, 116
 - Smoot-Hawley Tariff, 52–53, 65
 - social media developments, 175
 - Social Security system, 46
 - sociotropic concerns and voting, 31–32
 - South Carolina, 56, 138, 139, 172n3
 - Southern Nevada Land Management Act, 122
 - South Weymouth Naval Air Station, 76
 - Soviet Union, 66
 - Spatial Hazard Events and Losses Database for the United States (SHELDUS), 91–92
 - Speaker of the House, 17
 - Specter, Arlen, 71
 - Stafford Act, 85
 - State Children's Insurance Program, 123
 - Stateline*, 100
 - state politics. *See specific states*
 - steel industry, 10, 57–65, 60
 - Stevens, Stuart, 89
 - Surface Transportation Extension Act (2011), 102n55
 - swine waste management grant, 113–114
 - swing state targeting
 - background of, 175
 - campaigning, 16, 173–175
 - defining, 43, 48, 92–95, 185, 190
 - electoral cycles of, 98–101, 108n65, 109, 131, 136, 137
 - evidence of, 124, 130–134, 138
 - implications of, 141–145, 166–168
 - incentives for, 23, 46–47, 138
 - military base closings and, 185–186
 - See also* electoral particularism; partisan particularism; *specific states*
 - Taft, William H., 110
 - tariff bills, 52–53, 55, 61–64
 - Tax Foundation, 177
 - Taxpayers for Common Sense, 5
 - tax policy and partisanship, 44
 - technology industry, 9
 - telecommunications industry, 148
 - Tennessee, 54
 - term lengths and influence, 4–5, 16, 22
 - See also* political business cycle
 - Texas
 - congressional parochialism in, 148
 - particularism
 - in 1964, 68–69
 - in 2008, 138, 139
 - voting representation in, 39–40, 54
 - textile industry, 54–56
 - Thurmond, Strom, 54, 56
 - Toomey, Patrick, 60, 61n33
 - tornado relief, 86, 100
 - Trade Act of 1974, 53
 - Trade Expansion Act of 1962, 55
 - trade policy, 14n28, 21, 26, 50–54, 58–65
 - See also specific industries*
 - Transportation and Infrastructure Committee, 104, 105, 126, 193–194
 - transportation grants, 101–108, 122–123, 126–127, 148–152, 190–194, 204
 - Tropicana, 62
 - Truman, Harry S., 54
 - Tufte, Edward, 46
 - unemployment, 34–35, 69, 76–77, 79–80, 155
 - United Steelworkers Union, 58, 60
 - universal health care. *See* health care system
 - universalism
 - cause for, 12, 20n48, 32–33, 114–115
 - congressional parochialism *vs.*, 4n6
 - examples of, 6–7
 - falsities of, 182–183
 - presidential claims of, 1, 12, 110
 - presidential particularism *vs.*, 10–15, 19–20
 - summary of, 15, 25, 29, 48, 49

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-03871-4 - The Particularistic President: Executive Branch Politics and Political Inequality

Douglas L. Kriner and Andrew Reeves

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

237

- U.S. Air Force, 66, 69
 U.S. Army, 68, 114
 U.S. Department of Agriculture, 112, 122
 U.S. Department of Defense, 68, 70–72, 78–79, 114, 173
 U.S. Department of Transportation, 105, 106, 122, 149
 U.S. Navy, 69, 76
 Utah, 94
- Vanzant, Donna, 88
 Vermont, 105
 vice presidential election, 17, 30n1
 Virginia, 35n16, 38, 54, 89, 94, 105
 Vock, Daniel, 100
 voluntary export restraint (VER)
 agreements, 53, 57
 voting behavior
 incentives for, 11, 23, 26, 27, 95, 124–125, 142
 scholarship on, 18, 31–32, 41n41, 134–135, 151
 swings in, 148, 154, 163, 168–170
 See also electoral particularism
- Wallace, George, 56
 Wallace, Henry, 112, 172n4
 Wallsten, Peter, 88
Wall Street Journal, 10
 War of 1812, 84–85
 wartime particularism, 20–22, 60, 173
Wartime President, The (Howell et al.), 14
- Washington, George, 12
Washington Post, The, 83, 94, 111–112
 water infrastructure projects, 110
 Ways and Means Committee, 65n47, 129, 133
 Webb, James, 116–117
 Weinberger, Caspar, 71
 Weirton Steel, 62
 West Virginia
 particularism
 in 2000, 37–38, 61–62
 in 2004, 60, 64, 65
 pork barrel projects in, 102
 voting patterns in, 58, 59, 63n45, 98
 Wilson, Graham, 172n4
 Wilson, Woodrow, 1, 37
 winner-take-all system, 39–41, 141, 174–175
 See also Electoral College system
- Wisconsin, 7, 62, 94, 166
 within-state particularism, 131, 141–145, 155–159
 See also electoral particularism
- women and presidential campaigns, 31
 Wood, B. Dan, 42, 43
 World Trade Organization (WTO), 62, 63
 Wyoming, 39, 94
- Young, Don, 102, 193
 Zoellick, Bob, 59, 62