

978-1-107-03864-6 - European States and Their Muslim Citizens: The Impact of Institutions on Perceptions and Boundaries

Edited by John R. Bowen, Christophe Bertossi, Jan Willem Duyvendak and Mona Lena Krook Frontmatter

More information

EUROPEAN STATES AND THEIR MUSLIM CITIZENS

This book responds to the often loud debates about the place of Muslims in Western Europe by proposing an analysis based in institutions including schools, courts, hospitals, the military, electoral politics, the labor market, and civic education courses. The contributors consider the way people draw on practical schemas regarding others in their midst who are often categorized as Muslims.

Chapters based on fieldwork and policy analysis across several countries examine how people interact in their everyday work lives, where they construct moral boundaries, and how they formulate policies concerning tolerable diversity, immigration, discrimination, and political representation. Rather than assuming that each country has its own national ideology that explains such interactions, contributors trace diverse pathways along which institutions complicate or disrupt allegedly consistent national ideologies. These studies shed light on how Muslims encounter particular faces and facets of the state as they go about their lives, seeking help and legitimacy as new citizens of a fast-changing Europe.

John R. Bowen is Dunbar–Van Cleve Professor in Arts & Sciences at Washington University in St. Louis, and studies Islam and society in Indonesia and Europe. His most recent books are A New Anthropology of Islam (2012) and Blaming Islam (2012).

Christophe Bertossi is Director of the Centre for Migrations and Citizenship at the French Institute for International Relations in Paris; his research concerns citizenship and the roles of Muslims in the French military, gendarmerie, and hospitals. His most recent publication is As Cruzadas da Integração na Europa (2012).

Jan Willem Duyvendak is Professor of Sociology at the University of Amsterdam, and studies questions of belonging, urban sociology, and nativism. His latest books are *The Politics of Home: Nostalgia and Belonging in Western Europe and the United States* (2011) and *Crafting Citizenship: Negotiating Tensions in Modern Society* (2013, with Menno Hurenkamp and Evelien Tonkens).

Mona Lena Krook is Associate Professor of Political Science at Rutgers University. Her research examines electoral gender quotas in cross-national perspective. Her first book, *Quotas for Women in Politics: Gender and Candidate Selection Reform Worldwide* (2009), received the American Political Science Association Victoria Schuck Award for the Best Book on Women and Politics in 2010.



978-1-107-03864-6 - European States and Their Muslim Citizens: The Impact of Institutions on Perceptions and Boundaries

Edited by John R. Bowen, Christophe Bertossi, Jan Willem Duyvendak and Mona Lena Krook Frontmatter

More information



978-1-107-03864-6 - European States and Their Muslim Citizens: The Impact of Institutions on Perceptions and Boundaries

Edited by John R. Bowen, Christophe Bertossi, Jan Willem Duyvendak and Mona Lena Krook Frontmatter

More information

CAMBRIDGE STUDIES IN LAW AND SOCIETY

Cambridge Studies in Law and Society aims to publish the best scholarly work on legal discourse and practice in its social and institutional contexts, combining theoretical insights and empirical research.

The fields that it covers are: studies of law in action; the sociology of law; the anthropology of law; cultural studies of law, including the role of legal discourses in social formations; law and economics; law and politics; and studies of governance. The books consider all forms of legal discourse across societies, rather than being limited to lawyers' discourses alone.

The series editors come from a range of disciplines: academic law; socio-legal studies; sociology; and anthropology. All have been actively involved in teaching and writing about law in context.

Series Editors

Chris Arup

Monash University, Victoria

Martin Chanock

La Trobe University, Melbourne

Sally Engle Merry

New York University

Susan Silbey

Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Books in the Series

Diseases of the Will

Mariana Valverde

The Politics of Truth and Reconciliation in South Africa: Legitimizing the Post-Apartheid State

Richard A. Wilson

Modernism and the Grounds of Law

Peter Fitzpatrick

Unemployment and Government: Genealogies of the Social

William Walters

Autonomy and Ethnicity: Negotiating Competing Claims in Multi-Ethnic States

Yash Ghai

Constituting Democracy: Law, Globalism and South Africa's Political Reconstruction

Heinz Klug

The Ritual of Rights in Japan: Law, Society, and Health Policy

Eric A. Feldman

(continued after index)



978-1-107-03864-6 - European States and Their Muslim Citizens: The Impact of Institutions on Perceptions and Boundaries

Edited by John R. Bowen, Christophe Bertossi, Jan Willem Duyvendak and Mona Lena Krook Frontmatter

More information



978-1-107-03864-6 - European States and Their Muslim Citizens: The Impact of Institutions on Perceptions and Boundaries

Edited by John R. Bowen, Christophe Bertossi, Jan Willem Duyvendak and Mona Lena Krook Frontmatter

More information

European States and Their Muslim Citizens

The Impact of Institutions on Perceptions and Boundaries

Edited by

JOHN R. BOWEN

Washington University, St. Louis

CHRISTOPHE BERTOSSI

French Institute of International Relations, Center for Migration and Citizenship

JAN WILLEM DUYVENDAK

University of Amsterdam

MONA LENA KROOK

Washington University, St. Louis





978-1-107-03864-6 - European States and Their Muslim Citizens: The Impact of Institutions on Perceptions and Boundaries

Edited by John R. Bowen, Christophe Bertossi, Jan Willem Duyvendak and Mona Lena Krook Frontmatter

More information

CAMBRIDGEUNIVERSITY PRESS

32 Avenue of the Americas, New York NY 10013-2473, USA

Cambridge University Press is part of the University of Cambridge.

It furthers the University's mission by disseminating knowledge in the pursuit of education, learning, and research at the highest international levels of excellence.

www.cambridge.org

Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781107038646

© Cambridge University Press 2014

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press.

First published 2014

Printed in the United States of America

A catalog record for this publication is available from the British Library.

Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication data

European states and their Muslim citizens: the impact of institutions on perceptions and boundaries / edited by John R. Bowen, Washington University, St. Louis; Christophe Bertossi, French Institute of International Relations, Center for Migration and Citizenship; Jan Willem Duyvendak, University of Amsterdam; Mona Lena Krook, Washington University, St. Louis.

p. cm. – (Cambridge studies in law and society)

Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN 978-1-107-03864-6 (hardback)

Muslims – European Union countries – Social conditions.
 Muslims – Government policy – European Union countries.
 Muslims – Legal status, laws, etc. – European Union countries.
 Muslims – Cultural assimilation – European Union countries.
 Bowen, John R., editor of compilation.

D1056.2.M87E977 2013

305.6'97094-dc23 2013018459

ISBN 978-1-107-03864-6 Hardback

Cambridge University Press has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party Internet Web sites referred to in this publication and does not guarantee that any content on such Web sites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate.



978-1-107-03864-6 - European States and Their Muslim Citizens: The Impact of Institutions on Perceptions and Boundaries

Edited by John R. Bowen, Christophe Bertossi, Jan Willem Duyvendak and Mona Lena Krook Frontmatter

More information

Contents

Contributors page	ix		
 An Institutional Approach to Framing Muslims in Europe John R. Bowen, Christophe Bertossi, Jan Willem Duyvendak, and Mona Lena Krook 	.1		
PART I. PRACTICAL SCHEMAS IN EVERYDAY INSTITUTIONAL LIFE			
2. Hospitals as Sites of Cultural Confrontation and Integration in France and Germany	29		
3. Schooling and New Religious Diversity across Four			
European Countries	54		
4. French "Muslim" Soldiers? Social Change and Pragmatism in			
a Military Institution	73		
5. Practical Schemas, Conjunctures, and Social Locations: Laïcité in French Schools and Hospitals	04		
PART II. INSTITUTIONS AND NATIONAL POLITICAL IDEOLOGIES			
6. Juridical Framings of Muslims and Islam in			
France and Germany	35		
7. Legitimizing Host Country Institutions: A Comparative			
Analysis of the Content of Civic Education Courses in France and Germany	64		
Ines Michalowski	04		
8. Minorities in Electoral Politics: Gender, Race, and Political Inclusion in Sweden, France, and Britain	89		



978-1-107-03864-6 - European States and Their Muslim Citizens: The Impact of Institutions on Perceptions and Boundaries

Edited by John R. Bowen, Christophe Bertossi, Jan Willem Duyvendak and Mona Lena Krook Frontmatter

More information

viii	Con	ents
9.	How Institutional Context Shapes Head Scarf Debates across Scandinavia	216
10.	Populism, Sexual Politics, and the Exclusion of Muslims in the Netherlands	235
11.	Conclusion	256
Inde	ex	273



978-1-107-03864-6 - European States and Their Muslim Citizens: The Impact of Institutions on Perceptions and Boundaries

Edited by John R. Bowen, Christophe Bertossi, Jan Willem Duyvendak and Mona Lena Krook Frontmatter

More information

Contributors

Christophe Bertossi, Director of the Centre for Migrations and Citizenship, French Institute for International Relations, Paris

John R. Bowen, Dunbar–Van Cleve Professor in Arts & Sciences, Washington University in St. Louis

Jan Willem Duyvendak, Professor of Sociology, University of Amsterdam

Susan L. Erikson, Associate Professor, Faculty of Health Sciences, Simon Fraser University

Mona Lena Krook, Associate Professor of Political Science, Rutgers University

Paul Mepschen, Department of Sociology and Anthropology, University of Amsterdam

Ines Michalowski, Senior Researcher, WZB Berlin Social Research Center

Mathias Rohe, Professor of Law, Friedrich-Alexander University, Erlangen-Nürnberg

Carolyn Sargent, Professor of Anthropology and of Women, Gender, and Sexuality Studies, Washington University in St Louis

Birte Siim, Professor of Gender Research in the Social Sciences, Department of Culture and Global Studies, Aalborg University

Thijl Sunier, Professor of Cultural Anthropology, VU University Amsterdam

Justus Uitermark, Associate Professor of Sociology, University of Amsterdam, and Professor of Community Development, Erasmus University Rotterdam

ix