

INDEX

- A and others v. Secretary of State for the Home Department* [2004], 399
- Administrative Litigation Code (Russia), 223, 227
- Administrative Litigation Law (China), 353
- Advisory Committee (*El Consejo para la Consolidación de la Democracia*), 254
- advocacy groups, 409
- Africa
- Benin, 334–37
 - class conflicts in, 137, 233
 - constitutionalism in, 306–51
 - corporatist system in, 313–14
 - decolonization in, 113, 234
 - domestic integration of international norms in, 348–49
 - end of European imperialism in, 233
 - ethnic conflicts in, 312–13
 - Ghana, 325–33
 - inclusionary structure in, 306–51
 - international law and state structures in, 315–16, 348
 - judicial constitutionalism in, 349–51
 - judicial inclusion in, 315
 - Kenya, 337–51
 - neo-patrimonialism in, 311–12
 - post-independence states of, 153
 - pre-transitional states in, 309–10
 - rise of judicial power in, 308–09
 - systemic transformations in, 234
 - transnational judicial constitutionalism in, 314–15
 - weak statehood in, 310–11, 314
 - African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights (1986), 79, 307–08
 - African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights, 307–08, 336, 337, 348, 350
 - African National Congress (ANC), 318
 - African Socialism*, 338
 - Ahmed v. HM Treasury* [2010], 389
 - Airey v. Ireland* [1979], 411
 - Alconbury* (2000), 400
 - Alessandri, Arturo, 282
 - Alfonsín, Raúl, 253, 255, 257–58, 259, 261–62, 278
 - Alien Tort Statute, 393–94, 409
 - Allende, Salvador, 283–85
 - American constitution of 1789, 92
 - American Convention on Human Rights (ACHR), 23, 85–86, 97, 239, 270, 281, 290, 295, 384, 406
 - American Declaration of the Rights and Duties of Man (1948), 73, 114
 - American Revolution, 35–36
 - Amnesty Law of 1978 (Chile), 278
 - Amsterdam Treaty, 378
 - ancien régime*, 39–40, 57, 138, 419
 - apartheid, 317–18
 - Apotheken Urteil* (1958), 401
 - Appellate Body, 370
 - Aramburu, Pedro, 252
 - Arbeitsordnungsgesetz*, 181
 - Arbitration Act, 145
 - Argentina, 249–64
 - constitution, 237
 - delegative democracy in, 236
 - developmental corporatism in, 244
 - government autonomy, 262–63
 - human rights in, 254–56
 - hyperpoliticization of state, 252–53
 - international human rights and, 260
 - international law and, 238–39
 - intersection between public and private organizations in, 249–50
 - judicial corruption in, 236
 - political integration of labour in, 250–52
 - political system in, 249–64
 - replacement of Peronism in, 256
 - rights-based political system under Alfonsín, 257–58
 - social and economic rights in, 291
 - societal conflicts, 261–62
 - structure-building impact of human rights in, 259–60
 - Supreme Court, creation of, 249
 - trade unions, 261–62
 - transition from military rule in 1983, 253–54
 - transitional reform in, 258–59
 - Asia, decolonization in, 113

- Atlantic Charter (1941), 72
 Austro-Hungarian Empire, 149
 authoritarianism, 157
 as alternative to classical liberal states, 184–85
 external/societal position of
 post-authoritarian states, 194–96
 post-1945 constitution and, 190–91
 privatism and, 245
 state structure and, 182–83
 state-building and
 first stage of formation, 170–71
 second stage, 172–74
 state-building in, 170–76
 structural debility of interwar states, 183–84
 auto-constituent constitution, 366–418
 inner-legal constitution making and, 383–96
 international human rights and, 366–68
 internationally defined rights and, 368–69
 litigation and, 383–96
 multiplication of constituent power in, 411–17
 private parties and, 411–17
 proportionality, 396–404
 results of, 369
 rights and global structure in, 382–96, 417
 rights and new legislative actors in, 404–11
 rights and supranational order in, 369–81
 Auxiliary Service Law (1916), 150
 Aylwin, Patricio, 277, 278
- Bachelet, Michelle, 289
Barcelona Traction (1970), 78
Becker (1982), 377
Behrani v. France and Saramati v. France, Germany and Norway [2007], 389
 Benin, 334–37. *See also* Africa
 Constitutional Court, 336, 337
 Haut Conseil de la République, 335
 National Conference, 335–36
 transnational judicial structure building in, 334–37
Ben-Shalom v. Secretary of the Army [1980], 391
Bhe (2004), 322
 block of constitutionality, 298, 299
 Bolivia. *See also* Latin America
 block of constitutionality and, 298
 consequences of liberalisation in, 303–04
 Constituent Assembly, 298
 Constitution (2009), 235
 Constitutional Tribunal, 297
 corporatist system in, 293, 302–03
 ILO Convention 169 and, 296
 indigenous rights in, 296, 299, 415
 international law and, 237
 judicial constitutionalism in, 297
 plurinational constitution making in, 296–97
 Popular Participation Law, 296
 universal rights in, 299
Bosphorus (1995), 376
Bowers v. Hardwick [1986], 386
 Brazil, 264–77. *See also* Latin America
 Constitution of 1988, 237, 270–71, 275–76
 constitution writing in, 269–70
 Constitutional Court, 269
 constitutionalism in, 271–73
 corporatist system in, 265, 267–69
 developmental corporatism in, 244
 early construction of state in, 266–67
 Estado Novo under Vargas, 267
 international law and, 239
 jurisdiction of Supreme Court, 270
 military regime in, 268
 patronage in, 265
 political system in, 264–77
 re-definition of state's legitimacy, 274–75
 state structure, 264–66
 structure-building in, 273
Brind and others v. Secretary of State for the Home Department [1991], 399
Bugdaycay v. Secretary of State for the Home Department [1987], 387
 Bulgaria, Constitutional Court, 219
Burdov v. Russia (no 2) [2009], 223
- caciquismo*, 206
 Caetano, Marcelo, 202
Campbell v. Mirror Group Newspapers Ltd [2004], 400
Canada (Justice) v. Khadr [2008], 389
 Canada, interpretation of laws in, 94
 capitalism, early development of, 141
Carta del lavoro, 179–80
 cartels, 143
 Chile, 277–93. *See also* Latin America
 Commission for Truth and Reconciliation (Rettig Commission), 281
 concertación, 277
 constitution, 237
 Constitutional Court, 279–80, 385–86
 democratic transition in, 277–93
 depoliticized democracy in, 288–89
 international human rights law and, 415
 international law and, 237
 judicial structure building in, 277–78
 Labour Code (1987), 288
 Labour Plan of 1979, 286, 288
 neo-corporatism in, 288
 Pinochet regime in, 279–80, 285–87
 political repression in, 78
 proportionality principle in, 401–02
 ratification of ILO convention by, 282

INDEX

- China, 94
 constitution (1982), 351
 constitutionalism in, 351–58
 Cultural Revolution, 355
 inclusionary structure in, 351–58
 legal system, 352–53
 patrimonialism in, 357–58
 structure-building role of judicial power in, 356–57
 weak statehood in post-Mao period, 354–56
 Chinese Communist Party (CCP), 352
Chisholm v. Georgia [1793], 47, 61
Chorzów Factory (1928), 75
 citizens, as holders of rights, 50
 civil codes
 in European societies after 1789, 133
 France, 52
 Napoleonic Civil Code of 1804, 52, 140
 Civil Procedure Code (Russia), 223
 class conflicts, 137
 in Africa, 137, 233
 European state formation and, 231–32
 in Latin America, 293
 as source of inclusionary pressure, 137
 class inclusion, crisis of, 136–54
 class relations, depoliticization of, 190
 classical, national constitutions, 10
 classical constitutions. *See also* constitutions
 constituent power and, 33–50
 national political system and, 31–68
 national sovereignty and, 33–50
 rights and, 50
 society's functional structure and, 31–64
 sociological position of, 10
 classical sociology, 419–20
 Coca-Cola, 394
 collectivism, 143
 Collor de Mello, Fernando, 272
 Colombia. *See also* Latin America
 constitution, 235, 237, 385–86
 Constitutional Court, 247–48, 291, 300
 constitutional rights in, 415
 ethnic centrifugalism in, 293
 indigenous rights in, 296
 international law and, 238
 paramilitary groups in, 247
 plurinational constitution making in, 296–97
 social and economic rights in, 291
 structure-building in, 247–48
 Commission for Truth and Reconciliation (Rettig Commission), 281
 Communism, collapse of, 216
concertación, 277, 287–88
 Conciliation Act of 1896, 145
conseils de prud'hommes, 144
 Consolidation of Labour Laws (Brazil), 265
 constituent power, 38–39
 classical theory of, 33–34
 emergence of doctrine of, 39–41
 eradication of, 382
 European constitutions in 19th century and, 44–45
 genealogy of concept of, 34–36
 Jacobin constitution of 1793 and, 43–44
 of litigation in national societies, 391–92
 monarchical constitution of 1791 and, 43–44
 multiplication of, 411–17
 national sovereignty and, 33–50
 of NGOs, 408
 paradoxes of, 43–46
 popular sovereignty and, 45–46
 revolutionary America and, 41–42
 sociological significance of, 38–39
 splitting or multiplication of, 382
Constitution Act (1982), 399
 Constitution of Portugal, 202
 Constitutional Courts, 15
 Benin, 336, 337
 Brazil, 269
 Bulgaria, 219
 Chile, 279–80, 385–86
 Colombia, 247–48, 291, 300
 creation of, 92
 Egypt, 362
 Germany, 374–75
 Hungary, 218–19
 indigenous rights and, 299–300
 Italy, 374–75
 Poland, 217–18
 political systems and, 193
 Portugal, 202
 Russia, 219–21, 224, 415
 South Africa, 319–20, 321
 Spain, 202
 systemic transformations and, 216
 constitutional laws
 domestic-related litigations, 390–91
 inclusionary pressures and, 130–31
 inner- or inter-judicial generation of, 390
 inner-legal construction of, 388–90
 transnational
 formation of, 426–29
 national foundations of, 159–62
 rise of, 11
 constitutional revolutions, 36–37
 constitutional rights
 global political system and, 69–101
 transformation of international law, 72–89
 inclusion of nations and, 163–230
 constitutional state, rise of, 42–43
 constitutionalism, 12–13

- in Africa, 306–51
- in China, 351–58
- global, 12–13
 - internationalist analyses of, 16
 - pluralism and, 13–14
 - transnationalist literature on, 19–20
- internationalist analyses of, 16
- judicial, 297–98
 - in Africa, 314–15, 349–51
 - in Bolivia, 297
 - in Sub-Saharan Africa, 314–15
 - in Venezuela, 297
- in Latin America, 235–306
- in North Africa, 358–63
- pluralism and, 13–14
- rights-based, after 1945, 196–97
- state fracture and inclusionary pressures, 131–32
- structure building in Eastern Europe and, 211–30
 - in Sub-Saharan Africa, 306–51
- transnationalist literature on, 19–20
- constitutions
 - auto-constituent. *See* auto-constituent constitution
 - Bismarckian, 173
 - classical
 - constituent power and, 33–50
 - national political system and, 31–68
 - national sovereignty and, 33–50
 - rights and, 50
 - society's functional structure and, 31–64
 - sociological position of, 10
 - definition of, 7–8
 - as embodiment of sovereign national will, 28–29
 - Jacobin constitution of 1793, 43
 - Meiji Constitution, 173–74
 - as part of state-building, 172
 - plurinational
 - block of constitutionality in, 299–300
 - in Bolivia, 296–97
 - in Colombia, 296–97
 - economic reforms, 300–01
 - in Ecuador, 296–97
 - indigenous rights, 298–99
 - Statuto Albertino*, 172
 - Weimar Constitution, 176–77
 - Contra Corbalán Castilla y otros* (2013), 401
 - Convention on the Privileges and Immunities of the United Nations* (1946), 107
 - Convention on the Reduction of Statelessness, 114
 - Convention Relating to the Status of Refugees, 113
 - coronelismo*, 266
 - corporations, 138
 - abolition of, 139–40
 - decline of, 142
 - transnational, 409–10
- corporatist systems
 - in Africa, 313–14
 - in Bolivia, 293, 302–03
 - in Brazil, 265, 267–69
 - developmental, 253
 - in Germany, 197–200
 - in Ghana, 326–27
 - indigenous rights in, 301
 - in Italy, 197–200
 - in Japan, 197–200
 - in Latin America, 242–44
 - in Portugal, 205–07
 - in Spain, 205–07
 - in Sub-Saharan Africa, 313–14
- Costa Rica, constitution, 237
- Costello-Roberts v. UK* [1993], 412
- Council of Europe, 105, 216, 406
- councils, 144
- Councils of Conciliation, 145
- courts
 - constituent role of
 - interlinking of transnational or transjurisdictional community, 98–99
 - international human rights conventions and, 96–98
 - open texture of international law, 99–100
 - vertical power of international courts and, 95–96
 - factory, 145
 - global political system and, 90–101
 - international, 90–91, 95–96
 - quasi-constitutional position as institutions, 14–15
 - superior, 191
 - trade, 145
- crisis of inclusionary structure, 243
- Cultural Revolution, 355
- Damião Ximenes Lopes*, 412
- Danske Bank, 410
- d'Aspremont, Jean, 75
- Date-Bah, Kofi, 329
- Declaration of Independence, 46
- Declaration on Principles of International Law concerning Friendly Relations and Co-operation among States*, 81
- decolonization, 113
 - in Africa, 113, 234
 - in Asia, 113
 - impact on international human rights law, 117
- Delama Georges, et al. v. United Nations, et al.*, 108
- delegative democracy, 235–36

INDEX

- Delgado Páez v. Colombia* [1990], 412
Democratic Republic of the Congo v. Rwanda [2006], 77
Deutsche Arbeitsfront, 181
 developmental corporatism, 244–45
 developmentalist state, 189
Diamond Trust Ltd v. Daniel Mwema Mulwa, 341
 Dispute Settlement Understanding, 370
Doe v. Unocal [2002], 394
Dow Jones & Co v. Gutnick [2002], 396
Draft Declaration on Rights and Duties of States, 102
Dudgeon v. UK [1981], 384
- Eastern Europe
 expulsion of minorities in, 113
 international human rights law and, 216–17
 structure building in, 211–30
 systemic transformations in, 211–15
 Economic and Social Council (ECOSOC), 72, 115, 406
 economic rights, 133
 ECOSOC Resolution 1503 (1970), 115
 Ecuador
 constitution, 235
 indigenous rights in, 296
 plurinational constitution making in, 296–97
- Egypt
 agreement with WHO in 1951, 86
 Constitutional Court, 362
 emergency courts, 360, 361
 judiciary as instrument of coercion in, 360
 overthrow of Mubarak, 359
 Supreme Constitutional Court, 360
 Supreme Judicial Council, 360
- Eichin Zambrano* (2013), 282
 El-Ghobashy, Mona, 361
 El-Morr, Mohammed, 361
EMI Records Ltd & Ors v. British Sky Broadcasting Ltd & Ors [2013], 403
 empires. *See also* decolonization
 collapse of, 119, 120–22
 Erhard, Ludwig, 188
 ERT (1991), 377
Estado Novo, 267
 Estates-General, convention of, 34–35
 ethnic conflicts. *See also* indigenous rights
 in Africa, 312–13
 in Colombia, 293
 in Kenya, 339–40
 European Commission of Human Rights, 85, 406
 European Convention on Human Rights (ECHR), 70, 73, 97, 224–25, 226, 375, 376, 379, 384, 386, 414
 European Court of Human Rights (ECtHR), 73, 85, 90, 96, 224, 376, 379, 386, 406, 411–12
 European Court of Justice (ECJ), 372–80, 414
 European Empires, fragmentation of, 113, 119.
See also decolonization
 European Political Community, 372
 European Union, 216, 371–74, 382
 ExxonMobil, 394
- factory courts, 145
Ferrini v. Germany [2004], 390
Filaritiga v. Pena Irala [1980], 389, 393
Flaminio Costa v. E.N.E.L. [1964], 373–74
Fletcher v. Peck [1810], 47, 62
 France
 Civil Code, 52
 Constitution (1795), 43
 legislative supremacy in, 93
 Napoleonic Civil Code of 1804, 52, 140
 National Assembly, 49
 post-Thermidorean, 32
 trade unions, 142
 Franco, General Francisco, 202, 204, 205
Francovich (1991), 377
 Frei, Eduardo, 283
 French Revolution, 34–35, 40, 44, 48–49, 60, 140, 419
 Fujimori, Alberto, 236
 Fundamental Labour Law (*Fuero del Trabajo*) of 1938, 205
- Gabon, 335
Geitling (1959), 372
 General Confederation of Labour (Argentina), 255
 Geneva Conventions, 112
 Genocide Convention (1948), 76, 85, 115
Gerardo Ruiz Zambrano v. Office national de l'emploi [2011], 378
- Germany
 under Bismarck, 171
 Bismarckian constitution, 173
 cartels, 143
 Constitution (1919), 92
 Constitutional Court, 374–75
 developmentalist policies in, 168–69
Grundgesetz, 187, 189, 192, 199
 legislature in 1929–1933, 155
 national statehood in, 181–82
 post-1945 constitution, 191–93
 post-war corporatism in, 197–200
 post-war industrial production, 197
 quasi-corporatist economic policies in, 197–200
 state-building in, 170–76
 constitution making as part of, 172

- second stage, 172–74
 - third stage, 174–76
- structure-building impact of rights in, 168–202
- totalitarian regime in, 169
- weak political system in, 169
- Weimar Constitution, 176–77
- Weimar Republic, 174, 176–77, 189
- Gewerbegerichte* (1890), 145
- Ghaidan v. Godin-Mendoza* [2004], 388
- Ghana, 325–33. *See also* Africa
 - Chieftancy Act (1961), 326
 - constitution (1992), 328–30
 - constitutional reform in 1990s, 328
 - Courts Act (1960), 326
 - decentralized system of government in, 332
 - developmental corporatism in, 327
 - High Court, 328
 - Industrial Relations Act, 327
 - Labour Act (2003), 329
 - New Structure, 327
 - post-colonial state formation in, 325–26
 - privatization in, 327
 - state-corporatist integration of labour force in, 326–27
 - structural reforms in, 330–32
 - Supreme Court, 328–29
 - transnational judicial structure building in, 325–33
 - weak statehood in, 328
- Ghandi, Indira, 164
- global constitutionalism, 12–13. *See also* constitutionalism
 - internationalist analyses of, 16
 - pluralism and, 13–14
 - transnationalist literature on, 19–20
- global inclusionary system. *See also* inclusionary structure
 - constitution of international law and, 106–16
 - human rights and, 110–11
 - proliferation of states in, 116–28
- global political system. *See also* political systems
 - constitutional rights and, 69–101
 - courts and, 90–101
- Gorbachev, Mikhail, 215–16, 220
- Goulart, João, 267–68
- gremialistas*, 286
- Griswold v. Connecticut* [1965], 391
- Grootboom* (2000), 324
- Grundgesetz*, 187, 189, 192, 199, 391
- guilds, 138, 143, 204
- Guzmán, Jaime, 279, 286

- Hamilton, Alexander, 31, 47
- Hauer* (1979), 375

- Haut Conseil de la Republique*, 335
- Helsinki Accords of 1975, 79, 215
- Hemmes v. Young* [2005], 386
- Hitler, Adolf, 113, 181
- Hoechst* (1989), 376
- Huang v. Secretary of State for the Home Department*, 398
- human rights
 - in Argentina, 254–56
 - global inclusionary system and, 110–11
 - inclusionary structure and, 234
 - international law and, 85–86, 118–19
 - international norms of, 161–62
 - impact of decolonization on, 117
 - impact on national institutions, 110–11
 - inclusionary structure, 234
 - political structure building and, 163–68
 - societal inclusion and, 160
 - structure-building impact of, 166–68, 186–88
 - in United Kingdom, 386–88
 - in United States, 165
- Human Rights Act 1998 (United Kingdom), 23, 387, 414
- human rights conventions, constituent role of courts and, 96–98
- human rights law
 - inner- or inter-judicial generation of, 390
 - international
 - decolonization's impact on, 117
 - reinforcement of political systems through, 193–96
 - structure-building in Eastern Europe and, 216–17
 - sociology of, 18
- Hungary, Constitutional Court, 218–19

- Ibañez, Carlos, 283
- Iberian Empires, 240–41
- ILO Convention 169, 294, 296, 299
- imperialism
 - rise of independent territories, 123–24
 - sudden demise of, 117
- Important Industries Control Law (1931), 184
- inclusionary pressures, 130–31, 186, 232–33
 - labour law and, 145–46
- inclusionary structure
 - in Africa, 306–51
 - in China, 351–58
 - crisis of, 243
 - global inclusionary system
 - constitution of international law and, 106–16
 - human rights and, 110–11
 - proliferation of states in, 116–28
 - human rights and, 234
 - in Latin America, 235–306

INDEX

- inclusionary structure (*cont.*)
 in North Africa, 358–63
 political rights and, 132, 134
 social inclusion
 crisis of, 130–62
 state fracture and inclusionary pressures,
 130–36
 of society, 186
 in Sub-Saharan Africa, 306–51
 transnational rights and, 383
 independent territories, 123–24
 India, 163–64
 Indian Supreme Court, 163
 indigenous people
 rights of, 282
 structural adjustment policies and,
 301–02
 indigenous rights, 293–306
 in Bolivia, 296, 299, 415
 in Colombia, 296
 Constitutional Courts, 299–300
 in corporatist systems, 301
 in Ecuador, 296
 in Kenya, 415
 in Latin America, 293–306
 plurinational constitutions and, 298–99
 Institute of International Law, 78
 intellectual property, 403
 Inter-American Commission on Human
 Rights, 73, 294
 Inter-American Court of Human Rights
 (IACtHR), 79, 85–86, 97, 239–40,
 247–48, 253, 270, 273, 282, 290, 295,
 299, 385, 412
 intergovernmental domain, 110
Interhandel (1959), 97
 international constitutional law, rise of, 22–30
 International Court of Justice (ICJ), 73, 81,
 85, 90, 96
 international courts
 constituent role of courts and, 95–96
 growth in number of, 90–91
 International Covenant on Civil and Political
 Rights (ICCPR), 76, 97, 115, 352
 International Covenant on Economic, Social
 and Cultural Rights (ICESCR), 71,
 85, 103, 119, 318
 International Criminal Court, 345
 international human rights, 161–62
 impact of decolonization on, 117
 impact on national institutions, 110–11
 importance, 165–66
 inclusionary structure, 234
 political structure building and, 163–68
 societal inclusion and, 160
 structure-building impact of, 166–68,
 186–88
 international human rights law
 decolonization's impact on, 117
 reinforcement of political systems through,
 193–96
 structure-building in Eastern Europe and,
 216–17
 international law, 17, 106–07
 classical-sociological account of, 420
 constitution of, 102–29
 global inclusionary system and, 106–16
 rights and autonomy of global legal
 structure, 128–29
 constitutional change in international legal
 order after 1945, 82
 constitutional power of, 104–05
 erosion of imperial power and, 119–20
 expansion of World War II military conflict
 and, 111–12
 external structure of national states and,
 105
 globalization of statehood and, 126
 human rights conventions and, 85–86
 human rights norms and, 118–19
 individualization of, after 1945, 116
 individuals as subjects of, 405
 judicial promotion of, 90–91
 Latin America and, 237–39
 and legitimation of new independent
 territories, 124–26
 manifest individualization of, 82
 non-governmental organisations and,
 407–08
 positivist constructions of, 74–76
 refugees and, 112–13
 relativization of national sovereignty and,
 88–89
 rise of, 126–28
 rise of rights as constitutional principles for,
 114
 sociology of, 17
 spread of global legal phenomena and,
 106–16
 state sovereignty and, 103–04
 statehood as source of responsibility in,
 83–84
 states' promotion of, 136
 superior courts as transformers of, 191
 transformation of, 72–89
 war crimes trial and, 84–85
 International Law Commission (ILC), 78, 85,
 102
 International Monetary Fund (IMF), 108,
 300
 international organizations, 107–08
 human rights conventions and, 108–10
 judicial review of, 109
 International Refugee Organization, 113

- International Transport Roth GmbH & Ors v. Secretary of State For the Home Department* [2002], 388
- Internationale Handelsgesellschaft* (1970), 375
- internet regulation, 395–96
- Italy
- Constitutional Court, 374–75
 - corporatism in, 179–80
 - developmentalist policies in, 168–69
 - Italian Constitution (1948), 187, 192, 195
 - legislature in early 1920s, 155
 - national statehood in, 181–82
 - post-1945 constitution, 191–93
 - post-war corporatism in, 197–200
 - post-war industrial production, 197
 - quasi-corporatist economic policies in, 197–200
 - relatively weak statehood after 1945, 197
 - state-building in, 170–76
 - constitution making as part of, 172
 - second stage, 172–74
 - third stage, 174–76
 - Statuto Albertino*, 172
 - structure-building impact of rights in, 168–202
 - totalitarian regime in, 169
 - trasformismo* strategy, 172
 - unification in 1860s, 170
 - weak political system in, 169
- Jacobin constitution of 1793, 43
- Japan
- anti-monopoly laws, 197
 - corporate actors in, 184
 - developmentalist policies in, 168–69
 - Japanese Constitution (1947), 187
 - labor unions, 177–78
 - Labour Relations Adjustment Law of 1946, 189
 - Labour Union Law of 1945, 189
 - Meiji, 171
 - Meiji Constitution, 173–74
 - national statehood in, 181–82
 - post-1945 constitution, 191–93
 - post-war corporatism in, 197–200
 - quasi-corporatist economic policies in, 197–200
 - relatively weak statehood after 1945, 197
 - state-building in, 170–76
 - constitution making as part of, 172
 - second stage, 172–74
 - third stage, 174–76
 - structure-building impact of rights in, 168–202
 - Taisho democracy, 174
 - Tokugawa era, 171
 - totalitarian regime in, 169
 - weak political system in, 169
- Japanese Constitution (1947), 187, 195
- Japanese Supreme Court, 192
- judicial constitutionalism, 297–98
- in Africa, 314–15, 349–51
 - in Bolivia, 297
 - in Sub-Saharan Africa, 314–15
 - in Venezuela, 297
- Judicial Service Commission (Kenya), Kenya, 344
- Judiciary Transformation Framework (Kenya), Kenya, 344
- Jurisdiction of the Courts of Danzig* (1928), 83
- jus cogens* theory, 76–77, 96, 109
- Justicialista* movement, 251–52, 257, 262
- Kadi (2008), 389
- Kadi* cases, 109
- Kadic v. Karadzic* [1995], 393
- Kalashnikov v. Russia* [2001], 224
- Kelsen, Hans, 102
- Kenya, 337–51. *See also* Africa
- African Socialism* in, 338
 - Bomas draft of constitution, 342–43
 - constitution (2010), 343–44
 - Constitution of Kenya Review Act, 340
 - Constitution of Kenya Review Commission, 340
 - constitution writing in, 341–42
 - constitutional reform, 340–41
 - ethnic conflicts in, 339–40
 - High Court, 343
 - indigenous rights in, 415
 - Industrial Court, 337
 - International Criminal Court and, 345
 - international law and state structures in, 345–47
 - judicial reforms in, 344–45
 - Judicial Service Commission, 344
 - Kalenjinization of public offices in, 339
 - majimboism* in, 339
 - National Constitutional Conference, 341
 - post-colonial political system in, 337–39
 - public accountability in, 415
 - transnational judicial structure building in, 337–51
 - Wako draft of constitution, 342–43
- Kenyatta, Jomo, 337–38
- Kérékou, Mathieu, 334–35
- Khulumani v. Barclay National Bank Ltd* [2002], 408
- Kibaki, Mwai, 341
- Kiobel v. Royal Dutch Petroleum* [2013], 393
- Kirchner, Nestor, 263
- Kjaer, Poul, 198

INDEX

- Konstantin Markin v. Russia* [2012], 224
Küçükdeveci (2010), 377
 Kurczewski, Jacek, 215
- La última tentación de Cristo v. Chile* [2001], 384
 Labour Disputes Conciliation Act, 178
 labour laws, 145–46
 Argentina, 250–52
 Chile, 286, 288
 Consolidation of Labour Laws (Brazil), 265
 Fundamental Labour Law (*Fuero del Trabajo*) of 1938, 205
 Ghana, 326–27, 329
 inclusionary pressures and, 145–46
 Japan, 189
 Portugal, 208–10
 South Africa, 323–24
 Spain, 208–10
 Labour Plan of 1979 (Chile), 286, 288
 Labour Relations Act (South Africa), 324
 Labour Relations Adjustment Law of 1946 (Japan), 189
 Labour Union Law of 1945 (Japan), 189
LaGrand (Germany) v. United States of America [2001], 92
- Latin America
 Argentina, 249–64
 Brazil, 264–77
 Chile, 277–93
 class conflicts in, 233, 293
 constitutionalism in, 235–306
 corporatist constitutional experimentation in, 242–44
 delegative democracy in, 235–36
 developmental corporatism in, 244–45
 developmentalist economic policies in, 241–42
 hyper-politicization of political systems in, 245–46
 inclusionary structure in, 235–306
 indigenous rights in, 293–306
 international judicial actors in, 294–95
 international law and, 237–39
 national states, 293–306
 origins of weak state structures in, 240–41
 political repression in, 78
 state-centric distribution of material rights in, 304–05
 statist politicization in, 243
 weak inclusionary forces in, 241–42
 Lauterpacht, Hersch, 75
 Law of Professional Associations (1945), 250
 Law on Judges (China), 352
Lawless (1961), 85
Lawrence et al v. Texas [2003], 386
 Laws on Criminal Procedure (China), 352
 Lawyer's Law (China), 352
- Le Chapelier, Jean [Isaac René Guy], 40
Le Chapelier law of 1791, 40
 League of Nations, 112, 115
 legal inclusion, crisis of, 131–32
 legal structure, rights and autonomy of, 128–29
Legge Rocco, 179
Ley de Pacificación Nacional, 278
Ley de Reordenamiento Sindical (1983), 255
 Lisbon Treaty, 378
 litigants, 390
 litigation
 auto-constituent constitution and, 383–96
 extra-territorial, 393–94
 right-based, 394–96
 transnational norm construction, 393
 localism, persistence of, 141
Loizidou v. Turkey [1995], 376
Lotus decision (1927), 75
Lubbe v. Cape [2000], 394
 Lula da Silva, Luiz Inácio, 274
- Maastricht Judgment* (1993), 379, 384
 Maastricht Treaty, 378
 Madison, James, 36, 48
Magistratura del lavoro, 179
Maina Mbacha v. Attorney General [1989], 340
majimboism, 339–40
 Mali, 335
 Mansour, Adly, 362
Mapiripán Massacre v. Colombia [2005], 247
Marckx v. Belgium [1979], 412
 margin of appreciation doctrine, 97
 Marshall, John, 47
 Marx, Karl, 140, 422
 material inclusion, 290
 Meiji Constitution, 173–74
 Meiji Japan, 171
 Menem, Carlos, 236, 254, 258, 261, 277
 minorities, 114–15
 modern society, formation of, 425–26
 Moi, Daniel, 339, 346
 monarchical constitution of 1791, 43
 monopolies, 143
 Montevideo Convention (1933), 121
 Morales, Evo, 296
 Morsi, Mohamed, 362
Mothers of Srebrenica et al v. State of The Netherlands and the United Nations, 108
 Mubarak, Hosni, 359
 multinational corporations, 409–10
 Munitions Act, 1915, 150
 Mussolini, Benito, 179–80, 182
- Namibia
 constitution, 307
 South Africa's occupation of, 123

- Namibia* (1971), 77
 Napoleonic Civil Code of 1804, 52, 140
 national constitutional law, rise of, 22–30
 National Council of Corporations, 179
 national courts, as legal transformers, 92
 National People's Congress (NPC), 352
 National Socialist Party (NSDAP), 181, 183, 184
 national societies, 380
 constituent power of litigation in, 391–92
 self-originating, 367
 stabilization by production of rights, 419
 national sovereignty, 31, 70
 constituent power and, 33–50
 European constitutions in 19th century and, 44–45
 paradoxes of, 43–46
 popular sovereignty and, 45–46
 revolutionary America and, 41–42
 sociological significance of, 38–39
 national statehood, sociological theory of, 424–25
 national states, 293–306
 classical-sociological account of, 420
 constitutionalism and, 131–32
 crisis of class inclusion and, 136–54
 crisis of legal inclusion and, 154–58
 crisis of social inclusion and, 130–62
 democratic legislatures in, 155–56
 inclusionary pressures in, 422–24
 mass-democratic inclusion in, 156–57
 paradoxical nature of, 151–52, 153–54
 political rights and, 135–36
 state fracture and inclusionary pressures, 130–36
 transnational constitutional laws and, 159–62, 420–22
 negative freedoms, 51
 negative rights, 55
 neo-corporatism, 198, 288
 New Zealand, 386
 Niger, 335
 Nigeria, constitution, 315
Njoya and Others v. Attorney General and Others [2004], 342
 Nkrumah, Kwame, 325, 326
Nold (1974), 375
 non-governmental organisations (NGOs), 405–09
 constituent power of, 408
 international law and, 407–08
 non-self-governing territories, 122
 normative inclusion, 290
 North Africa
 constitutionalism in, 358–63
 inclusionary structure in, 358–63
 international laws and, 94
 Norwegian Government Pension Fund, 410
Nunca más (Never Again) report, 254
 Nuremberg Tribunal, 84

Okunda v. Republic [1970], 340
 Onganía, Juan Carlos, 252
 Oppenheim, Lassa, 82
 Organization of American States, 73

 Paraguay, international law and, 238
 patrimonialism, 245
 in Africa, 311–12
 in Chile, 357–58
 patronage, 265
 People's Police Law (China), 352
 Permanent Court of International Justice (PCIJ), 75, 83
 Perón, Juan
 impeachment of Supreme Court justices by, 249
 Justicialista movement and, 251
 labour policies, 251–52
Persönlichkeitsrecht, 391
 Peru, 236
Pham v. Secretary of State for the Home Department [2015], 400
 Philadelphia Convention, 35
Pierson v. Secretary of State for the Home Dept [1998], 388
 Pinheiro principles, 385
 Pinochet, Augusto, 277, 278, 279–80, 285–87
Pinochet rulings, 389
 plurinational constitutions
 block of constitutionality in, 299–300
 in Bolivia, 296–97
 in Colombia, 296–97
 economic reforms and, 300–01
 in Ecuador, 296–97
 indigenous rights and, 298–99
 Poland
 Constitutional Court, 217–18
 Martial Law Decree of 1981, 215
 trade unions, 215
 political rights
 class conflicts and, 137
 inclusionary structure and, 132, 134
 as instruments of inclusion, 135–36
 as second tier in inclusionary structure, 135
 political systems
 Constitutional Courts and, 193
 constitutional laws and, 29–30
 constitutional rights and, 69–101
 definition of, 4–5
 external/societal position of
 post-authoritarian states, 194–96
 in Germany, 169

INDEX

- political systems (*cont.*)
 global
 constitutional rights and, 69–101
 courts and, 90–101
 hyper-politicization of, 245–46
 inclusionary structure of, 5–7
 indicators of autonomy of, 26–27
 international human rights law and, 193–96
 interpenetration between national and international law, 27–28
 in Italy, 169
 in Japan, 169
 in Kenya, 337–39
 in Latin America, 245–46
 loss of differentiation of, 158
 in Portugal, 207
 production of legislation in, 157–58
 reinforcement through international rights law, 193–96
 reprivatization of, 158
 rights and, 52–53, 55–56
 in Soviet Union, 214
 in Spain, 207
 Popular Participation Law (Bolivia), 296
 popular sovereignty, 45–46
 Portalis, Jean-Etienne-Marie, 52
 Portugal
 Constitutional Courts, 202
 corporatist system in, 205–07
 democratic transitions in, 202–11
 external organization of state in
 post-authoritarian, 210–11
 labour laws, 208–10
 political system of pre-transitional, 207
 rise of judicial power in, 203–04
 positive rights, 51
 post-Thermidorean France, 32
 power, as a public phenomenon, 20–21
 power, constituent, 38–39
 classical theory of, 33–34
 emergence of doctrine of, 39–41
 eradication of, 382
 European constitutions in 19th century, 44–45
 genealogy of concept of, 34–36
 Jacobin constitution of 1793, 43–44
 litigation in national societies of, 391–92
 monarchical constitution of 1973, 43–44
 multiplication of, 411–17
 national sovereignty, 33–50
 NGOs of, 408
 paradoxes of, 43–46
 popular sovereignty, 45–46
 revolutionary America, 41–42
 sociological significance of, 38–39
 splitting or multiplication of, 382
 proportionality doctrine, 97, 396–404
 Protocol Relating to the Status of Refugees (1967), 85
 Prussia, 41, 145
 Prussian Civil Code (*Allgemeines Landrecht*, 1794), 402
 Public Civil Action Act of 1985, 269
 Putin, Vladimir, 221–22

R (on the application of Alconbury Developments Ltd) v. Secretary of State for the Environment, Transport and the Regions and other cases [2001], 400
R v. Bow Street Metropolitan Stipendiary Magistrate and others, ex parte Pinochet Ugarte [1999], 389
R v. Chief Immigration Officer, Heathrow Airport, ex p Salamat Bibi [1976], 387
R v. Lord Chancellor ex p Witham [1997], 387
R v. Oakes [1982], 399
R v. Secretary of State for Home Department ex p Mohammed Fayed [1996], 387
R v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, ex parte Begum [1975], 387
R v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, ex parte Daly [2001], 398
R v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, ex parte McQuillan [1995], 387
R v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, ex parte Phansopkar [1975], 387
R v. Secretary of State for the Home Department, ex parte Simms and another [1999], 388
 Rawlings, Jerry, 328
 Refugee Law, 113
 refugees, 112–13
Reparation case (1949), 86, 107
Report on the Protection of Fundamental Rights as Community Law is created and developed, 378
Reservations to the Genocide Convention (1951), 81
 Rettig Commission, 281
 Rhodesia, 121
 rights, 50
 acts of legislation and, 190
 citizens as holders of, 50
 classical constitutional revolutions and, 59–60
 constituent power and, 56–57
 constitutional
 global political system and, 69–89, 101
 inclusion of nations and, 163–230
 constitutional legacy of political system and, 52–53
 courts and, 90–101
 economic, 133
 as element of constituted power, 57

- inclusionary function of political system
 and, 55–56
- legislative actors and, 404–11
- multiplication of constituent power and,
 411–17
- negative, 55
- political
 class conflicts and, 137
 inclusionary structure and, 132, 134
 as instruments of inclusion, 135–36
 as second tier in inclusionary structure,
 135
- positive, 51
- pre-defining of national constituent power,
 57–59, 60–61
- private parties and, 411–17
- production of legitimacy and, 191
- in revolutionary America, 53–55, 61–62
- as second founding norm of
 constitutionalism, 55
- social and material, 137
- as sources of legal authority, 412–13
- state as exclusive source of, 54
- subjective, 51
- transnational, 383, 415, 417–18, 427
- Robespierre, Maximilien, 58
- Roe v. Wade*, 391
- Rosendo Cantú et al. v. Mexico* [2011],
 385
- Rothmans of Pall Mall (NZ) Ltd v.
 Attorney-General*, 386
- Russia
 Administrative Litigation Code (2015),
 223, 227
- anti-government litigation in, 223–24
- autonomy of legal order in, 225–27
- cases, 227
- Civil Procedure Code (2002), 223
- Constitution (1993), 220
- Constitutional Court, 219–21, 224, 415
- growing power of judiciary in, 228–29
- impact of international law in, 220–21
- incidence of, 226
- interaction between national and
 international law in, 227–28
- international human rights law and, 415
- judicial reform under Putin's presidency,
 221–22
- legal accountability of state authorities in,
 222–23
- legal system in, 222–23
- Putin's presidency, 221–22
- shadow justice in, 228
- weaknesses of public order in Soviet Era,
 220
- Russian Empire, collapse of, 113
- Rutili* (1975), 375
- Rwanda. *See also* Africa
 atrocities in, 307
- S v. Makwanyane* [1995], 322
- Salazar, António de Oliveira, 202, 204
- Sale v. Haitian Centers Council*, 384
- Salgoil* (1968), 377
- Sarney, José, 271
- Scandinavia, legislative supremacy in, 93
- Schmidberger* (2003), 377
- self-determination, right to, 122
- shadow justice, 228
- Siedler v. Western European Union*, 109
- Sieyès, Emmanuel-Joseph, 34–36, 44, 48
- Simmenthal II* (1978), 377
- single persons, allocation of rights to, 139
- Slaight communications inc v. Davidson* [1989],
 398
- Smith and Grady v. UK* [1999], 384, 399
- Smith, Ian, 123
- Social and Economic Rights Action Center
 (SERAC) and Center for Economic and
 Social Rights (CESR) v. Nigeria* (2001),
 409
- social and material rights, 137, 144–45
- social inclusion. *See also* inclusionary structure
 crisis of, 130–62
 state fracture and inclusionary pressures,
 130–36
- social movements, 409
- societies
 decline of corporate life and, 141–43
 formation of, 425–26
 national, 380
 constituent power of litigation in, 391–92
 self-originating, 367
 stabilization by production of rights, 419
- nationalization of, during World War I, 148
- pre-national corporate structure and, 139
- separation of private-legal sphere in, 141
- structures for representing economic
 interests in, 141–43
- Solange I* (1974), 375, 384
- Solange II* (1986), 380
- Sosa v. Alvarez-Machain* [2004], 393
- South Africa, 317–25
- apartheid in, 317–18
- Bill of Rights (1983), 318
- constitution writing in, 319–20
- Constitutional Assembly, 319, 321
- Constitutional Court, 319–20, 321
- decolonization in, 234
- domestic jurisprudence and international
 law in, 322–23
- interim constitution in 1994, 318–19
- judicial constitutional writing in, 320–21
- Labour Relations Act (1995), 324

INDEX

- South Africa (*cont.*)
 occupation of Namibia, 123
 organized labour in, 323–24
 post-colonial period in, 317–18
 rights abuses in, 78
 transition in, 318
 transnational judicial structure building in,
 317–25
- South America
 class conflicts in, 137
 systemic transformations in, 234
- South West Africa* case, 77
- Southern Africa, 94
 sovereign nation, 130
- sovereignty, 31
 constituent power and, 33–50
 European constitutions in 19th century
 and, 44–45
 international human rights law and, 70
 international law and, 88–89, 103–04
 paradoxes of, 43–46
 popular, 45–46
 revolutionary America and, 41–42
 sociological significance of, 38–39
 state, 103–04
- Soviet Union
 collapse of, 79, 119
 political system in, 214
 quasi-feudal disaggregation in, 214
 weaknesses of public order in, 220
- Spain
 Constitution (1931), 92
 Constitution (1978), 202
 Constitutional Court, 202, 208
 corporatist system in, 205–07
 democratic transitions in, 202–11
 external organization of state in
 post-authoritarian, 210–11
 labour laws, 208–10
 political conditions under Franco, 78
 political system of pre-transitional, 207
 rise of judicial power in, 203–04
 Second Republic (1931–1939), 204
- Stamp Act, 58
- state constitutions, 46
 state sovereignty, 103–04
 state-building, 233–34
 in authoritarian states, 170–76
 first stage of formation, 170–71
 second stage, 172–74
 third stage, 174–76
 constitution-making as part of, 172
 in Germany, 170–76
 in Italy, 170–76
 in Japan, 170–76
 states, 293–306
 classical-sociological account of, 420
 compensatory, 186
 constituted community of, 76
 constitutionalism and, 131–32
 crisis of class inclusion and, 136–54
 crisis of legal inclusion and, 154–58
 crisis of social inclusion and, 130–62
 democratic legislatures in, 155–56
 developmental, 253
 as exclusive source of, 54
 expansion of national statehood, 118
 global inclusionary structure and, 116–28
 hyper-politicization of, 253
 as inclusionary legislative centre of
 nationalized societies, 146–47
 inclusionary pressures in, 422–24
 mass-democratic inclusion in, 156–57
 paradoxical nature of, 151–52, 153–54
 political rights and, 135–36
 post-colonial, 153
 proliferation of, 116–28
 re-privatization of, 152
 state fracture and inclusionary pressures,
 130–36
 transnational constitutional laws and,
 159–62, 420–22
 weak statehood
 in Africa, 310–11, 314
 in Ghana, 328
 in post-Mao China, 354–56
 in post-war Italy, 197
 in post-war Japan, 197
- Statute of Rome, 80
- Statuto Albertino*, 172
- Stauder v. City of Ulm* [1969], 375
- Stork* (1959), 372
- Structural Adjustment Programmes (SAPs),
 300, 301–02
- Sub-Commission on the Prevention of
 Discrimination and the Protection of
 Minorities (1947), 115
- subjective rights, 51
- Sub-Saharan Africa
 class conflicts in, 233
 constitutionalism in, 306–51
 corporatist system in, 313–14
 ethnic conflicts in, 312–13
 inclusionary structure in, 306–51
 international law and state structures in,
 315–16, 347–48
 judicial inclusion in, 315
 neo-patrimonialism in, 311–12
 post-independence states of, 153
 pre-transitional states in, 309–10
 rise of judicial power in, 308–09
 transnational judicial constitutionalism in,
 314–15
 weak statehood in, 310–11, 314

- superior courts, as transformers of
 international law, 191
 supra-national jurisdictions, 384
 Supremacy Clause, 46
Suzuki v. Japan [1952], 192
 Syndical Statute (1943), 250
- Taisho democracy, 174
Tarifvertragsgesetz, 189
Tarifvertragsordnung, 176
Tavita v. Minister of Immigration [1994], 386
 Teubner, Gunther, 20
 Texaco, 394
 Third Estate, 34–35, 48
Thoburn v. Sunderland City Council [2002],
 388
 Togo, 335
 Torture Convention, 389
 Torture Victim Protection Act, 394
 trade courts, 145
 trade unions, 141–43
 transnational constitutional laws
 formation of, 426–29
 national foundations of, 159–62
 rise of, 11
 transnational constitutions, 8
 transnational corporations, 409–10
 transnational judicial constitution, 159–60,
 185–86
 transnational judicial democracy, 95
 transnational law, 16–17
 transnational rights, 383, 415, 417–18, 427
Treatment Action Campaign (2002), 324
*Treaty Establishing the European Coal and Steel
 Community* (1951), 373
 Treaty on European Union (TEU), 372
 Treaty of Rome, 372
 Tunisia, 362
 Turgot's edict of 1776, 54
- ultra vires*, 389, 413
*UN Declaration on the Granting of Independence
 to Colonial Countries and Peoples*
 (1960), 103
 United Kingdom
 auto-constituent extension of public power
 in, 413–15
 courts, 94
 human rights cases in, 386–88
 public authority in, 414
 United Nations, 105
 Charter, 73, 76, 80, 81, 83, 88, 102, 108,
 119, 121, 122, 406
 Convention on the Elimination of All
 Forms of Racial Discrimination, 85
 Convention on the Reduction of
 Statelessness, 114
 Convention Relating to the Status of
 Refugees, 113
 Convention relating to the Status of
 Stateless Persons, 114
 Declaration on Human Rights Defenders
 (1998), 406
 Declaration on Indigenous Rights, 308
 decolonization and, 122–23
 General Assembly, 122, 405
 Human Rights Commission, 72, 80, 342,
 410
 Human Rights Committee, 412
 human rights function of, 107
 immunity from suit, 109
 legal personality, 86
 Torture Convention, 389
 Working Group on Indigenous Populations,
 294
*United Nations Declaration on the Rights of
 Indigenous People*, 294
 United Nations Educational, Scientific and
 Cultural Organization (UNESCO), 72
 United Nations High Commissioner for
 Refugees (UNHCR), 113
 United States
 American Revolution, 35–36
 Declaration of Independence, 46
 Federal Constitution (1791), 35, 46, 51, 61,
 165
 human rights in, 165
 Supreme Court, 61, 165
 Universal Declaration of Human Rights
 (1948), 71, 104, 113, 115, 370
Unocal (2002), 394
*UPC Telekabel Wien GmbH v. Constantin Film
 Verleih GmbH and Wega
 Filmproduktionsgesellschaft mbH*, 403
 Upper Silesian Convention of the League of
 Nations, 83
Urrutia Villa v. Ruiz Bunger [2009], 282, 385
 USA, Constitution, 36, 47, 48, 52, 62, 165
- Van Gend en Loos* (1963), 373–74
Vanhorne's Lessee v. Dorrance [1795], 61
 Vargas, Getúlio, 236, 265, 267, 272
Velásquez Rodríguez v. Honduras [1988], 412
 Venezuela
 constitution, 235
 international law and, 237
 judicial constitutionalism in, 297
 judicial corruption in, 236
 Verdross, Alfred, 75
Vergara Toledo v. Ambler Hinojosa [2010], 282,
 385–86
 Videla, Jorge Rafael, 252
 Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties,
 77, 119

INDEX

- Vienna Declaration and Programme of Action (1993), 79, 216
 Vienna Declaration and Programme of Action, 51
Volta Aluminium Co Ltd v. Akiuffo and Others, 330

Wachauf (1989), 377
Waghorn v. ILO [1957], 109
Waite and Kennedy v. Germany, 109
 war crimes trial, 84–85
 weak statehood
 in Africa, 310–11, 314
 in Ghana, 328
 in post-Mao China, 354–56
 in post-war Italy, 197
 in post-war Japan, 197
 Weimar Constitution, 176–77
 Weimar Republic, 174, 176–77, 189
 West European Empires, collapse of, 119
 West German Constitutional Court, 199
 Westminster parliament, 156

 Wilson, Harold, 121
 Wilson, Woodrow, 149
Wilson v. First County Trust Ltd [2003], 398, 400
Wiwa v. Royal Dutch Petroleum Co., 392
 World Bank, 108, 300
 World Health Organization (WHO), 86
 World Trade Organization (WTO), 23, 370–71, 382
 World War I, 148

X and Y v. the Netherlands [1985], 412

Yassin Abdullah Kadi and Al Barakaat International Foundation v. Council of the European Union and Commission of the European Communities [2008], 389
 Yeltsin, Boris, 219, 221

zaibatsu, 181, 197
 Zaire, 335
Zwangsschlichtung, 177