

# Index of languages

- Abkhaz, Nakh-Dagestanian, 717  
 Adygehe, Northwest Caucasian, 152  
 Afrikaans, Indo-European, 248–9  
 Agar, dialect of Dinka, Nilo-Saharan, 304, 307  
 Ainu, language isolate, 733  
 Albanian, Indo-European, 603, 755–7  
 Aleut, Eskimo-Aleut, 733  
 Algonquian, 348, 413, 723  
 Anatolian, Indo-European, 723  
 Andi, Nakh-Dagestanian, 174  
 Arabic, Afro-Asiatic, 128, 335, 338, 369, 393–4, 514, 524–8, 534, 536, 540, 551, 822, 824, 826, 834, 836–8, 840–1  
 Arapesh, 291  
 Archi, North Caucasian, 298  
 Athabaskan, 40, 142, 155, 163–5, 178, 575, 734  
   Modern, 178  
 Avar, Nakh-Dagestanian, 731  
 Axininca Campa, Maipurean, 557
- Balkan, 755–6, 758  
 Balto-Slavic, 178  
 Bamileke-Dschang, Niger-Congo, 518, 520, 522  
 Bantu, 140, 152, 359, 412, 573, 836–7, 840–1  
 Basque, language isolate, 173, 400, 539, 717, 769  
 Batsbi, Nakh-Dagestanian, 442  
 Belhare, Sino-Tibetan, 712  
 Bengali, Indo-European, 640  
 Berber, Afro-Asiatic, 135–6  
 Bosnian, Indo-European, 246  
 Bulgarian, Indo-European, 152–3, 369–70, 405, 755, 758  
 Byelorussian, Indo-European, 178
- Cantonese, Sino-Tibetan, 554, 839  
 Catalan, Indo-European, 769–70  
 Cayuga, Iroquoian, 172  
 Celtic, Indo-European, 748  
 Chamorro, Austronesian, 138  
 Cherokee, Iroquoian, 168–72, 175–7  
 Chichewa, Niger-Congo, 140–1, 154  
 Chickasaw, Muskogean, 174
- Chinese, Sino-Tibetan, 136, 142, 432, 836–9, 841  
 Chintang, Sino-Tibetan, 461, 632, 639, 712  
 Chiquihuitlán Mazatec, Otomanguean, 318  
 Chitimacha, language isolate, 173  
 Chukchi, Chukotko-Kamchatkan, 34  
 Cibemba, Niger-Congo, 412–13  
 Columbian, Salish, 166–7  
 Comox, Salish, 167  
 Croatian, Indo-European, 246  
 Cushitic, Afro-Asiatic, 675  
 Czech, Indo-European, 468, 769
- Danish, Indo-European, 397, 401  
 Dëne Sùline, Eyak-Athabaskan, 142  
 Dinka, Nilo-Saharan, 304–5, 307  
 Dutch, Indo-European, 31, 54–5, 227, 246–50, 372, 428–35, 437–8, 440, 444, 550, 692, 793, 806, 808, 810–11  
 Dyirbal, Australian, 566–8
- Early Sranan, English-based Creole, 139  
 Emerillon, Tupian, 722  
 English, Indo-European, 2, 5–6, 30–2, 34–6, 38, 40, 44, 46, 54–5, 65–6, 71, 79–83, 96, 101, 119, 128–9, 133–5, 137–8, 152–3, 158, 187, 189, 191–3, 206–7, 209–11, 225, 238, 242–3, 248–9, 254–5, 273–4, 297, 303, 333–7, 339, 341, 343, 346–9, 351, 363–4, 366, 369–75, 392, 395–6, 410, 414–15, 424, 426, 428–9, 431–4, 437–40, 443, 450–1, 459, 469, 499, 515, 535–7, 540, 554, 569, 592–5, 597, 601–2, 604, 611, 624, 628–9, 659, 662–3, 665–7, 670, 674–5, 677, 690–4, 696, 698, 701, 715–19, 726, 744, 746, 748–9, 752–3, 759, 761–2, 765, 768, 771, 774–5, 777–8, 782, 784, 793, 798–9, 802, 804, 808, 820–2, 826–9, 832–4, 836, 838–9  
   American, 120, 686, 752  
   British, 120, 686, 694–5  
   Early, 696, 699  
   Early Modern, 752  
   Modern, 7, 36, 101  
   Old, 698, 757, 762  
 Estonian, Uralic, 66, 298, 307  
   Modern, 54

- Faroese, Indo-European, 398  
 Filomeno Mata Totonac, Totonacan, 461  
 Finnish, Uralic, 272, 275, 308, 370, 410, 541, 692, 769, 820–1, 836, 840  
 Franco-Provençal, Indo-European, 262–4  
 French, Indo-European, 3, 71, 73–8, 80, 82–3, 130, 132, 172, 198–9, 209, 219, 222–3, 227–8, 257–8, 263, 335, 344, 363, 369–70, 374, 428, 438, 467, 615, 620–4, 626, 643, 676–7, 717, 750, 802, 821, 826, 833  
 Old, 402  
 Fula, Niger-Congo, 462, 637  
 Fyem, Niger-Congo, 338
- Georgian, Kartvelian, 60–3, 172, 174, 177, 217, 249, 305, 399, 413  
 German, Indo-European, 29, 32, 42–3, 58, 72, 75, 119, 173, 221, 248–9, 276, 287, 340, 370, 372–3, 378, 426, 432, 438, 541, 578–9, 599, 620, 658, 670, 692, 694, 717, 747–8, 760, 778, 781, 798–9, 804, 808–11, 828, 831, 835  
 Modern, 747  
 Germanic, 96, 98, 100–1, 106, 173, 247, 370, 397, 433, 443, 537, 695, 717, 726, 730, 746–7, 760  
 Continental, 726  
 Gorokan, 723  
 Greek, Indo-European, 42, 128, 173–4, 177, 186, 414–15, 438, 596, 657, 664, 743, 746, 749, 752, 754–9, 761, 769  
 Ancient, 57, 367, 752, 754, 759–60  
 Cappadocian, 755, 758  
 Classical, 131, 759–60  
 Early Modern, 752  
 Modern, 132, 245, 321, 756, 760  
 Mycenaean, 759
- Haitian, French-based Creole, 105  
 Halkomelem, Salish, 142  
 Hausa, Afro-Asiatic, 519, 521, 718  
 Hebrew, Semitic, 340, 588, 591–2, 692, 769  
 Hiaki, Uto-Aztecan, 404, 411  
 Himalayan, 712  
 Hopi, Uto-Aztecan, 95, 98–100, 104, 106, 108, 403  
 Hua, Trans-New-Guinea, 2, 580  
 Hungarian, Uralic, 32, 41, 302–3, 366, 370, 470, 551, 769  
 Hupa, Athabaskan, 107, 575
- Icelandic, Indo-European, 173, 397, 451–6, 458  
 Igbo, Niger-Congo, 518, 522  
 Indonesian, Austronesian, 142, 715–16  
 Inuit, Eskimo-Aleut, 369  
 Iranian, 482, 492  
 East, 494  
 West, 494  
 Irish, Indo-European, 132, 247, 760  
 Old, 131, 176, 748, 754  
 Ishkashimi, Indo-European, 494  
 Italian, Indo-European, 77, 97, 101, 103, 107, 109, 124, 128, 344–5, 428–9, 438, 440–1, 464, 559, 639, 699, 769–70, 778, 798, 801–2, 808, 826  
 Italic, 759  
 Itelmen, Chukotko-Kamchatkan, 393–4
- Japanese, Japonic, 410, 416, 429, 431–2, 521–2, 524, 527–8, 534, 551, 718, 806, 821, 836, 841  
 Javanese, Austronesian, 531, 536  
 Kadiwéu, Mataco-Guaicuru, 400, 422  
 Kashaya, Pomoan, 560  
 Kayardild, Australian, 7, 464  
 Ket, Yeniseian, 40  
 Kharia, Austro-Asiatic, 713–14, 716  
 Kiranti, Sino-Tibetan, 2, 712  
 Koasati, Muskogean, 345–7, 535  
 Komi, Uralic, 717  
 Korean, Koreanic, 411, 560–3, 568, 718  
 Kukuya, Niger-Congo, 516, 518–19, 522, 534  
 Kurmanji Kurdish, Indo-European, 494
- Lakhota, Siouan, 160–1  
 Lardil, Australian, 527  
 Latin, Indo-European, 3, 38–9, 41, 52–3, 57, 75, 77–8, 106, 132–3, 173, 177, 187, 198, 200, 208–9, 211, 215, 223, 255, 260–2, 334, 341–3, 349–50, 369–70, 372, 379, 441–2, 466, 476, 482–3, 485–6, 488, 490–2, 495, 499, 502, 505, 579–80, 657, 664–5, 725–6, 729–30, 746, 748–9, 752–6, 759, 826  
 Classical, 187  
 Late, 260  
 Latvian, Indo-European, 246  
 Modern Standard, 178  
 Laz, Kartvelian, 722  
 Lele, Niger-Congo, 718  
 Limbu, Sino-Tibetan, 2, 712  
 Lithuanian, Indo-European, 173, 177, 370
- Macedonian, Indo-European, 370, 755  
 Malayalam, Dravidian, 537–9  
 Mandarin Chinese, Sino-Tibetan, 136, 141, 429, 839  
 Maori, Austronesian, 346  
 Mari, Uralic, 304, 307, 461, 639  
 Martiniquan, French-based Creole, 78  
 Mauritian, French-based Creole, 210  
 Maxakalí, Maxakalian, 400  
 Mende, Niger-Congo, 516–19, 522, 534  
 Midob, Nilo-Saharan, 559  
 Mikasuki, Muskogean, 174  
 Mirandes, Indo-European, 260  
 Mohawk, Iroquoian, 150, 168–70, 175  
 Mokilese, Austronesian, 531  
 Mongolian, Mongolic, 727, 729–30  
 Munda, Austro-Asiatic, 713–14  
 Mundari, Austro-Asiatic, 714  
 Murrinh-Patha, Australian, 150
- Nakh-Daghestanian, 283, 712, 731  
 Navajo, Athabaskan, 100, 155, 162–5, 349, 403, 717  
 Ngiti, Nilo-Saharan, 426  
 Nilotic, 283, 304  
 non-Pama-Nyungan, 150  
 Norwegian, Indo-European, 397, 698  
 Nubian, Nilo-Saharan, 559  
 Nuclear Torricelli, 283  
 Nuu-chah-nulth, Wakashan, 155, 733  
 Nyanja, Niger-Congo, 632
- Occitan, Indo-European, 260  
 Okanagan, Salish, 166  
 Old Castilian, Indo-European, 259  
 Old Galician-Portuguese, Indo-European, 259  
 Old Indic, 177  
 Old Prussian, Indo-European, 178  
 Oscan, Indo-European, 749, 760

- Pashto, Indo-European, 492–4, 508–9  
 Pawnee, Caddoan, 172  
 Pengo, Dravidian, 173  
 Persian, Indo-European, 473–4, 837  
 Philippine, 723  
 Pite Saami, Uralic, 310–15, 317, 319–21  
 Polish, Indo-European, 95, 102, 153, 280, 283,  
 285, 378, 438, 483, 637, 692, 781, 840  
 Portuguese, Indo-European, 245, 255–8, 280, 637,  
 798, 801–2, 835  
 Potawatomi, Algonquian, 413  
 Proto-Athabaskan, 163  
 Proto-Balto-Slavic, 177, 726  
 Proto-Germanic, 747  
 Proto-Ibero-Romance, 259  
 Proto-Indo-European, 746, 748, 753  
 Proto-Muskogean, 174  
 Proto-Slavic, 726  
  
 Romance, 42, 259–60, 352, 359, 370, 372, 375,  
 428–9, 443, 559, 717, 726, 750, 767, 798, 801  
   Gallo-Romance, 262  
   Ibero-Romance, 132  
   Italo-Romance, 246  
   Modern, 54, 759  
 Romanian, Indo-European, 133, 576  
 Russian, Indo-European, 31, 38–9, 41, 43, 45, 47,  
 108, 153, 178, 220–1, 262, 278, 283, 290–1,  
 319, 347–8, 370, 376, 378, 439, 467–8, 483,  
 497, 499, 717, 726–30, 780, 840  
  
 Saami, Uralic, 442  
   South, 298  
 Samoan, Austronesian, 713, 715, 726  
 Samoyedic, Uralic, 42, 297  
 Sanskrit, Indo-European, 2–4, 71, 108, 112, 274,  
 453–4, 459–60, 462–3, 466–7, 477, 496, 533,  
 559, 757  
 Saxon, Indo-European, 366  
 Scandinavian, 32  
   Mainland, 174  
   Old, 174  
 Sekani, Athabaskan, 539  
 Selkup, Uralic, 43  
 Semitic, 340, 399, 675, 745, 836–7, 841  
 Serbian, Indo-European, 246, 690, 756  
 Serbo-Croatian, Indo-European, 246, 376, 676  
 Seri, language isolate, 298  
 Sierra Miwok, Utian, 640  
 Slave, Athabaskan, 726–7  
 Slavic, 42, 153, 159, 174, 359, 370, 372, 726, 837,  
 840–1  
   Modern, 177, 726  
   Old Church, 726  
   West-South, 717  
 Slovak, Indo-European, 840  
 Slovene, Indo-European, 367, 376, 769  
 Sorani Kurdish, Indo-European, 470–1, 473, 637, 639  
 Southern Tiwa, Kiowa-Tanoan, 721  
  
 Southern Wakashan, 713, 715  
 Spanish, Indo-European, 132, 174, 199, 211, 238,  
 255–8, 362, 379, 404–5, 428, 469, 560,  
 564–6, 568, 700, 749, 759, 767–8, 770,  
 779–80, 800, 806, 826  
   Judeo-Spanish, 759  
   Latin American, 404–5  
   Medieval, 255  
   Mexican, 700, 749  
   Modern, 379  
   New Mexican, 759  
   Old, 257  
   Peninsular, 700  
 Sùline, Athabaskan, 142  
 Swahili, Niger-Congo, 213, 219, 462, 571–3,  
 630–1, 635–8, 841  
 Swedish, Indo-European, 397  
  
 Tagalog, Austronesian, 531–2, 671, 723  
 Tamazight Berber, Afro-Asiatic, 569–70, 573  
 Tibeto-Burman, 712  
 Tillamook, Salish, 167  
 Tiv, Niger-Congo, 519–20  
 Tlingit, Eyak-Athabaskan-Tlingit, 162, 178  
 Tocharian, Indo-European, 749, 760–1  
 Tohono O'odham, Uto-Aztecan, 535  
 Tongan, Austronesian, 713  
 Torricelli, 283  
 Tosk, Indo-European, 755  
 Totonac, 152, 443  
 Tsakhur, Nakh-Dagestanian, 731  
 Tundra Nenets, Uralic, 297, 299  
 Turkana, Nilo-Saharan, 551  
 Turkish, Turkic, 102, 139, 245, 286, 335, 350,  
 369–72, 427, 514, 561, 729–30, 755–8, 836  
  
 Udi, Nakh-Dagestanian, 245, 637  
 Ukrainian, Indo-European, 178  
 Upper Sorbian, Indo-European, 249  
  
 Venda, Niger-Congo, 410  
 Vietnamese, Austro-Asiatic, 369, 712  
  
 Welsh, Indo-European, 659, 662–3  
 Wichita, Caddoan, 172  
 Wintu, Wintuan, 717  
  
 Xhosa, Niger-Congo, 778  
  
 Yakut, Turkic, 173  
 Yaqui, Uto-Aztecan, 341  
 Yawelmani (Yowlumne), Penutian, 528  
 Yidiny, Australian, 711  
 Yowlumne, Penutian, 524, 528–30, 533  
 Yucatec Maya, Mayan, 400, 406, 413  
 Yupik, Eskimo-Aleut, 150–2, 167  
  
 Zoque, 174  
 Zulu, Niger-Congo, 251

# Index of names

- Abdel-Massih, Ernest T., 569  
 Abeillé, Anne, 611  
 Ackema, Peter, 196, 241, 246, 252, 571  
 Ackerman, Farrell, 7, 51, 218, 223, 231, 297–9,  
 312, 318–19, 321–2, 393, 442, 473–4, 611,  
 628, 645, 751  
 Acquaviva, Paolo, 128, 132, 134, 142, 359  
 Aikhenvald, Alexandra Y., 427, 711  
 Aissen, Judith, 405, 723–4  
 Akinlabi, Akinbiyi, 516  
 Alam, Yokiko S., 821  
 Albert, Salich Y., 531  
 Albright, Adam, 197, 223, 225, 280, 321, 769,  
 772, 775–6, 782–3, 802  
 Alcoba, Santiago, 469  
 Alegre, Maria, 688, 794  
 Alexiadou, Artemis, 123, 128, 132, 142  
 Alinezhad, Batool, 429  
 Allen, Margaret, 152–3, 537  
 Allen, Mark, 774  
 Al-Najem, Salah R., 838  
 Alonso, Celestina V., 259  
 Altmann, Eduardo G., 695  
 Álvarez Álvarez, Guzmán, 259  
 Álvarez, Carlos J., 805  
 Anagnostopoulou, Elena, 414–15  
 Andersen, Elaine S., 793  
 Andersen, Henning, 375  
 Andersen, Torben, 304–5  
 Anderson, John, 332, 668  
 Anderson, Philip W., 300  
 Anderson, Stephen R., 22, 29, 58, 60–1, 64, 118,  
 122, 131, 194, 212, 217, 221, 237, 240, 242,  
 245, 248, 251, 274, 277, 331, 337, 350, 391,  
 395, 407, 454, 461, 535, 542, 557, 568, 581,  
 589, 591, 600, 604, 627, 634, 642, 662, 798,  
 803–5, 807  
 Anderwald, Lieselotte, 772  
 Andrews, Avery D., 61, 400, 631  
 Anglade, Joseph, 265  
 Ansaldo, Umberto, 713  
 Anshen, Frank, 70, 73, 77, 132, 187, 696, 701  
 Anttila, Arto, 538, 551, 573  
 Anttila, Raimo, 298, 307, 760  
 Arad, Maya, 126, 135, 194, 252, 408  
 Aranovich, Raúl, 102, 561–2  
 Archangeli, Diana, 528  
 Arcodia, Giorgio F., 432  
 Arkad'ev, Peter, 733  
 Armstrong, Sharon L., 776  
 Arnaud, Pierre, 83  
 Arnott, David W., 559  
 Aronoff, Mark, 2, 6, 29, 53, 58, 70, 73, 77, 80, 106,  
 108, 118, 125, 127–8, 130, 132–3, 141,  
 151–2, 187, 193, 198–9, 201, 209, 226, 240,  
 242, 245, 253–5, 257–8, 265, 279, 291, 323,  
 336–7, 351, 360, 372, 391, 400, 405, 456,  
 461, 538, 552, 555, 568, 571, 579, 591, 604,  
 610, 643, 693, 696, 701, 793, 798, 805, 807  
 Arregi, Karlos, 400, 405, 570  
 Arthur, Wallace, 322  
 Ascoop, Kristin, 433  
 Asher, Nicholas, 119–20  
 Ashton, Ethel O., 571  
 Aslin, Richard N., 691  
 Atkinson, Dwight, 730  
 Atserias, Jordi, 767  
 Auer, Edward T., 687  
 Aurnague, Michel, 73  
 Baayen, R. Harald, 5, 51, 54, 61, 63, 70, 73–6, 79,  
 83, 158–9, 273, 302, 309, 322, 359–60, 372,  
 400, 440, 686, 688–91, 693–5, 697–700, 702,  
 775, 793–4, 806, 808, 812  
 Babrakzai, Farooq, 492  
 Badecker, William, 774  
 Baerman, Matthew, 208, 244, 246, 253, 261, 278,  
 283, 298, 310, 322, 371, 466, 471, 489, 579,  
 781  
 Bagasheva, Alexandra, 83  
 Bağrıaçık, Metin, 245, 249  
 Baicchi, Annalisa, 380  
 Baker, Mark C., 138, 140–1, 154, 252, 392, 409,  
 715  
 Baker, Paul, 697  
 Bakker, Dik, 361, 364, 719  
 Balota, David A., 689, 701–2  
 Balteiro, Fernandez I., 83  
 Barabasi, Albert L., 673  
 Barg, Petra, 826

- Barðdal, Jóhanna, 427  
Baroni, Marco, 77  
Barry, Christopher, 701  
Barwise, Jon, 613  
Basciano, Bianca, 429  
Bateson, Patrick, 299, 301  
Battista, Marco, 223, 456  
Baudouin de Courtenay, Jan, 331, 334  
Bauer, Laurie, 30, 35, 38, 70–2, 74, 77, 79, 226, 229, 245, 273, 332, 344, 360, 363, 426–7, 429, 432, 440, 696, 744  
Bazell, Charles E., 64  
Beard, Robert, 34, 57, 118, 125, 127, 130, 137, 139, 298, 302, 391, 591, 595, 744  
Beck, David, 152, 443, 715  
Becker, Michael, 775  
Becker, Thomas, 227–9, 646  
Beedham, Christopher, 798  
Béjar, Susana, 399–400  
Bell, Alan, 701  
Beltrame, Giovanni, 305  
Bender, Emily M., 611–12  
Beniamine, Sarah, 223, 225, 321  
Benigni, Valentina, 439  
Benítez-Burraco, Antonio, 300  
Benua, Laura, 578  
Berent, Iris, 798  
Berg, Thomas, 697  
Berge, Anna, 733  
Berko, Jean, 775–6, 796  
Berlin, Bernard, 190  
Berlin, Isaiah, 186, 190, 193–4, 201  
Bermudez-Otero, Ricardo, 118  
Bertram, Raymond, 623, 691, 794  
Bhattacharya, Sudhi Bhushan, 173  
Bianchi, André, 260  
Bickel, Balthasar, 319, 461, 639, 710–12, 720, 723–4  
Bien, Heidrun, 811  
Bird, Steven, 613, 639–40, 840  
Bittner, Andreas, 361, 798  
Bittner, Dagmar, 357  
Black, Mary E., 95, 100, 403  
Blazej, Laura J., 322  
Blevins, James P., 9, 51, 54, 61, 64, 82, 121, 126, 131, 223, 226, 298–302, 306, 441, 474, 702, 744, 798  
Bloch, Bernard, 187–9, 193, 199, 771, 773  
Bloomfield, Leonard, 3, 51–2, 54, 64–5, 194, 212, 239, 242, 332, 334, 336, 341, 350, 531, 593, 657  
Boas, Frans, 718  
Boas, Hans C., 645  
Bobaljik, Jonathan D., 196–8, 390, 392–4, 397–8, 400, 405, 557, 579  
Bochner, Harry, 82, 226, 229, 303, 646  
Bolinger, Dwight L., 64  
Bonami, Olivier, 5, 198, 219, 223, 225, 299, 304, 320–1, 456, 469, 471, 473–5, 611–13, 628, 631, 633, 637–9, 643–4, 744, 802  
Bond, Oliver, 728  
Bonet, Eulàlia, 364, 392, 404, 551, 560, 564–5, 567, 573  
Booij, Geert, 37, 39, 44, 77, 79, 82, 106, 125–6, 227, 238, 242, 245, 247–50, 273, 359, 425, 430–2, 434–5, 437–8, 440, 444, 498, 621, 645  
Booker, Karen, 174  
Bordag, Danisa, 798  
Borer, Hagit, 29, 118, 124–7, 130, 134, 137, 240, 252, 407, 666  
Börjars, Kersti, 473, 610–11  
Bornkessel-Schlesewsky, Ina, 720  
Borsley, Robert D., 610–11, 662  
Bosque, Ignacio, 241  
Botha, Rudie, 240, 248, 264  
Boudelaa, Sami, 369  
Bourciez, Jean, 260  
Bowerman, Melissa, 777  
Boyé, Gilles, 198, 219, 223–5, 321, 392, 456, 469, 611–12, 643–4  
Božić, Mirjana, 805, 812  
Brame, Michael, 540–1  
Braun, Maria, 139  
Bréal, Michel, 131  
Brent, Michael, 784  
Bresnan, Joan W., 80, 237, 240, 246, 248, 400, 610–12, 616, 634  
Brewer, Mary A., 267  
Broadwell, George A., 346, 535, 611  
Broselow, Ellen, 530  
Brown, Dunstan, 7, 29, 31, 37–40, 42, 44–5, 47, 112, 220–1, 238, 243, 246, 277–8, 283, 286, 289–90, 292, 454, 483, 487, 489–90, 497, 502, 645, 727, 729, 825, 830  
Brown, Roger, 720, 766, 783, 785  
Browne, Wayles, 246  
Bruening, Benjamin, 247–8, 416  
Buckley, Eugene, 560  
Buckwalter, Tim, 835, 838  
Burani, Cristina, 691, 808, 812  
Burns, James M., 190  
Burrow, Thomas, 173  
Burzio, Luigi, 81  
Butt, Miriam, 245  
Bybee, Joan L., 140, 157, 160, 256, 303, 360, 370, 374, 693, 698, 733, 772, 775, 777, 792–3, 796, 799  
Bye, Patrik, 105, 111, 514, 530, 566, 568  
Caballero, Gabriela, 111, 177, 446, 555–6, 568, 571, 574–5  
Caha, Pavel, 391  
Cahill, Lynne, 825, 828, 831, 838  
Cahill, Michael C., 105  
Califf, Mary E., 782  
Camazine, Scott, 322–3  
Camdzic, Amela, 673, 675–6  
Campos, Miguel A., 83  
Canellada, María J., 259  
Caprin, Claudia, 778  
Caramazza, Alfonso, 691  
Carlson, Barry, 166, 179  
Carpenter, Bob, 614  
Carroll, John, 826  
Carroll, Lewis, 196  
Carstairs-McCarthy, Andrew, 73, 197, 207, 242, 251, 373, 392, 559–60, 634, 807  
Caselli, Maria C., 770, 778  
Cavalli-Sforza, Violetta, 838  
Ceccagno, Antonella, 429  
Chan, Erwin, 768–9, 784  
Chapman, Don, 700  
Chaves, Rui P., 247  
Chierchia, Gennaro, 141  
Chmielik, Jolanta, 83

- Chomsky, Noam, 29, 58, 107, 190–3, 198, 200–1, 216, 225, 239–40, 274, 280, 349, 359, 401–2, 407–8, 513, 518, 536–7, 540, 588–604, 606, 657, 771, 827
- Chumakina, Marina, 112, 286, 443
- Chung, Sandra, 138, 142
- Ciszek, Ewa, 697
- Clahsen, Harald, 279, 288, 744, 772, 775, 778–81, 793–4, 796, 798–802, 804, 806, 808–10, 813
- Clark, Alex, 825
- Clements, George N., 516, 531–2, 640
- Cohen-Goldberg, Ariel M., 322
- Cole, Jennifer, 530
- Coleman, John, 106
- Collier, Scott, 283
- Colombo, Lucia, 798, 802, 808
- Comrie, Bernard, 720, 724
- Connine, Cynthia M., 686, 701
- Conteh, Patrik, 516, 518
- Cook, William H., 168, 170–1, 175
- Copestake, Ann, 613
- Corbett, Greville G., 7, 37, 47, 112, 195–6, 207–8, 219, 238, 244, 246, 249, 253, 283, 286–8, 291, 298, 370, 373, 445, 483, 489, 514, 664, 719, 724, 727, 729, 800, 825
- Corbin, Danielle, 73–4, 228, 364
- Cover, Thomas M., 312
- Cowie, Claire, 697, 701
- Cowper, Elizabeth, 404
- Creider, Chet, 673
- Creissels, Denis, 723
- Creutz, Mathias, 784
- Crippen, James, 162
- Crocchio-Galèas, Grazia, 359, 362
- Croft, William, 361, 427
- Cruschina, Silvio, 299, 352
- Cruse, David A., 130
- Crysmann, Berthold, 5, 471, 611–13, 628, 631–4, 637, 639, 641
- Cunningham, Hamish, 833
- Curnow, Timothy, 723
- Cutler, Anne, 157
- Cysouw, Michael, 196, 363, 719
- Da Tos, Martina, 113
- Dąbrowska, Ewa, 692, 781
- Daelemans, Walter, 696
- Dahl, Östen, 730–2
- Dal, Georgette, 71, 73, 75–6, 80–1, 408
- Dalrymple, Mary, 142, 611
- Dalton-Puffer, Christiane, 697, 701
- Daniels, Michael W., 611
- Darwin, Charles, 190, 197, 201
- Daugherty, Kim G., 808
- Davies, Anna M., 307
- Davies, Mark, 686
- Davis, Matthew H., 54, 794
- Davison, Anthony C., 319
- de Jong, Ninja, 688
- de Lacy, Paul, 177
- de Pauw, Gu, 841
- De Saussure, Ferdinand, 50, 59, 64–7, 191, 227, 332, 363, 390, 566, 588, 591
- Debusmann, Ralph, 669
- Decroos, Nancy, 433
- Deen, Kamil U., 778
- Demuth, Katherine, 778
- Denny, Peter, 733
- Déprez, Viviane, 142
- Desmets, Marianne, 624, 644
- Di Sciullo, Anna M., 194, 237, 240, 242, 269
- Diaconescu, Stefan, 668
- Diáz Castañón, M., 259
- Díaz González, Olga J., 259
- Dichy, Joseph, 838
- Dickinson, Connie, 723
- DiFabio, Elvira G., 101
- Dixon, Robert M. W., 195, 566, 711
- Doak, Ivy, 166
- Dodgson, Charles, 196
- Doleschal, Ursula, 359, 376
- Donegan, Patricia, 356
- Donohue, Mark, 288, 712, 721
- Downing, Laura J., 197, 361
- Downing, Pamela, 34–5
- Drager, Katie K., 54
- Dressler, Wolfgang U., 77, 119, 157, 177, 221–2, 226, 331, 356–80
- Dudas, Karen M., 531–2
- Duran-Eppler, Eva, 673
- Dwyer, David, 516, 518
- Dziubalska-Kołaczyk, Katarzyna, 376, 378
- Eddington, David, 779, 798, 802, 808
- Egesdal, Steven, 167
- Eisenbeiss, Sonja, 804
- Ellison, Mark, 639
- Elman, Jeffrey L., 300, 322, 808
- Elwell, Robert, 840
- Embick, David, 100, 106–7, 111, 122, 137, 154, 189, 199–201, 252, 258, 395, 400, 402–3, 405, 408, 412, 414, 575, 798
- Emerson, Thomas, 839
- Emonds, Joseph, 252
- Engdahl, Elisabet, 613
- Enger, Hans-Olav, 698
- Epel, David, 299, 322
- Erjavec, Tomaž, 612, 628, 631
- Ervin, Susan M., 782
- Esher, Louise, 260
- Esper, Erwin A., 298
- Evans, Nicholas, 291, 713–15
- Evans, Roger, 281, 283, 289, 482, 646, 822, 825, 827
- Evert, Stefan, 71–2, 75, 699
- Ewen, Colin, 332
- Faarlund, Jan-Terje, 174, 177
- Fabb, Nigel, 153, 402
- Fábregas, Antonio, 118, 334
- Fabri, Ray, 29
- Fanselow, Gisbert, 796
- Farghaly, Ali, 838
- Federmeier, Kara D., 795
- Feeling, Durbin, 171
- Feldman, Laurie B., 793
- Felú Arquiola, Elena, 428
- Fernández, Joseph A., 259
- Fernández González, José R., 259
- Fernández Vior, José A., 268
- Fernández-Domínguez, Jesús, 79, 82
- Ferrer i Cancho, Ramon, 673
- Fertig, David, 298
- Fillmore, Charles J., 720
- Finkel, Raphael A., 207, 223, 288–9, 302, 312, 321, 373, 442, 477, 504, 731

- Fiorentino, Robert, 807  
 Fitch, Tecumseh, 204  
 Fleischhauer, Elisabeth, 804, 813  
 Flett, Pauline, 165–7  
 Flickinger, Daniel P., 613  
 Fliedl, Günther, 376–7  
 Flobert, Pierre, 502  
 Floyd, Simeon, 723  
 Fodor, Jerry, 134  
 Fokkens, Antske, 611  
 Foley, William A., 714, 716  
 Folli, Raffaella, 137  
 Fortescue, Michael, 733–4  
 Fortune, Reo F., 291  
 Fradin, Bernard, 81–2, 119, 130, 359, 377  
 Francis, Winthrop N., 686, 766  
 Frank, Anette, 611, 613  
 Fraser, Norman M., 219, 283, 291, 373, 483, 800, 825  
 Frisch, Stefan A., 689, 796  
 Fruchter, Joseph, 812  
  
 Gabbard, Kevin, 298  
 Gaeta, Livio, 70–3, 75, 83, 128, 357  
 Gahl, Susanne, 54  
 Gaifman, Haim, 660  
 Gaizauskas, Robert, 825  
 García Arias, X. L., 259  
 García García, José, 259  
 García Valdés, Celsa C., 259  
 García-Castillero, Carlos, 176–7  
 Gardani, Francesco, 360  
 Garrett, Andrew, 723  
 Garside, Roger, 834  
 Gazdar, Gerald, 191, 218, 281–3, 482, 595, 646, 822, 828, 831  
 Geniušiene, Emma, 177  
 Gentner, Dedre, 298  
 Gerdtts, Donna B., 165–7, 179  
 Gerken, Louann, 785  
 Gerner, Matthisa, 141  
 Gernsbacher, Morton A., 701  
 Ghomeshi, Jila, 428  
 Giegerich, Heinz J., 152, 538  
 Gil, David, 715–16  
 Gilbert, Scott F., 299, 301, 322  
 Gilligan, Gary, 157, 160  
 Gilman, Albert, 720  
 Ginzburg, Jonathan, 613, 617  
 Gisborne, Nikolas, 673  
 Givón, Talmy, 413  
 Gluckman, Peter, 299, 301  
 Godard, Danièle, 611  
 Goethe, Johann W., 331  
 Goldberg, Adele, 444  
 Goldsmith, John, 338, 513, 516–17, 534, 601, 640, 784–5, 808, 826  
 Goldwater, Sharon, 784  
 Golla, Victor, 107, 575  
 Gómez, Rebecca, 785  
 Gonnerman, Laura M., 691, 793  
 González, Ana M. C., 259  
 Gonzalez-Poot, Antonio, 406, 413  
 Good, Jeff, 151, 711, 734  
 Goodman, Michael W., 612  
 Gordon, Peter, 688, 794  
 Gottlieb, Gilbert, 299  
 Grabar, Natalia, 83  
  
 Gragg, Gene B., 664  
 Grannes, Alf, 755  
 Greenberg, Joseph H., 156–7, 362, 525–6, 720  
 Grefenstette, Gregory, 685  
 Gries, Stefan Th., 686–7, 695, 699–700  
 Grimshaw, Jane, 130  
 Grishman, Ralph, 835  
 Gross, Thomas, 668–9  
 Grossi, Fernández M., 259  
 Guasti, Maria T., 778  
 Guevara, Emiliano, 238, 248  
 Gurevich, Olga L., 305  
 Gxilishe, Sandile, 778  
  
 Habash, Nizar, 838  
 Hafer, Margaret A., 784, 826  
 Hahn, Ulrike, 775  
 Haiman, John, 2, 375, 580  
 Hale, Austin, 723  
 Hale, Kenneth, 126, 137, 392  
 Hall, Christopher, 157  
 Hall, Robert A., 97, 559  
 Halle, Morris, 5, 29, 38, 65, 105, 125, 154, 199, 215–16, 225, 240, 252, 258, 274, 390, 392, 395–6, 400, 403–4, 406, 408, 412–13, 454, 513, 516, 518, 536–7, 539–40, 567, 575, 601, 606, 771, 774, 780–1, 793, 798  
 Hammer, Alfred E., 340  
 Hankamer, Jorge, 400–1  
 Hanks, William, 720  
 Hanlon, Camille, 786  
 Hansson, Gunnar, 534  
 Harbour, Daniel, 137–8, 196, 364, 392, 551, 560, 564–5  
 Hardy, Oliver, 188  
 Hare, Mary, 808  
 Hargus, Sharon, 155, 179, 539, 541  
 Harley, Heidi, 122–3, 126, 131, 135, 137, 154, 196, 215, 352, 399, 404, 411, 413, 416  
 Harris, Alice, 174, 179, 446, 568, 570  
 Harris, James, 404, 540, 779  
 Harris, Randy A., 192, 601  
 Harris, Zellig S., 4, 51–2, 55, 64, 335, 588–93, 597, 784, 826  
 Harrison, Sheldon, 531  
 Hart, Betty, 769  
 Haspelmath, Martin, 40–1, 157, 172, 177, 278, 357, 361, 372, 711, 725, 762  
 Hathout, Nabil, 81–2, 228, 620  
 Haugen, Jason D., 95, 100, 341, 403  
 Hauser, Marc, 201  
 Hausser, Roland, 835  
 Havas, Viktória, 806  
 Hawkins, John A., 7, 157, 160  
 Hay, Jennifer B., 79, 82–3, 158, 179, 302, 687–91, 693–4, 775  
 Hayes, Bruce, 225, 321, 367, 772, 775–6, 782–3, 802  
 Hays, David, 660, 669  
 Heath, Jeffrey, 426, 724  
 Hebb, Donald, 202  
 Helimski, Eugene, 43  
 Helmbrecht, Johannes, 720  
 Hendrix, Peter, 691  
 Hengeveld, Kees, 713, 715  
 Henri, Fabiola, 210, 320  
 Henrichsen, Anne J., 268  
 Heringer, Hans J., 669

- Herman, Lewis, 777  
Herman, Marguerite S., 777  
Herring, Jon, 821  
Hetzron, Robert, 523  
Hildebrandt, Kristine A., 712  
Hilgsmann, Philippe, 433  
Hill, Archibald A., 595  
Hill, Kenneth C., 95, 100, 403  
Hilpert, Martin, 425, 433, 699–701  
Hinkley, David V., 319  
Hinneburg, Alexander, 700  
Hinrichs, Erhard, 611  
Hinzelin, Marc-Olivier, 248, 262–4  
Hippisley, Andrew, 29, 37–40, 42, 44–5, 47, 108, 220–1, 238, 243, 277–8, 283, 290, 292, 454, 466, 474–5, 483, 487, 489–90, 492, 497, 503, 645, 825, 830  
Hjelmslev, Louis, 332  
Hoberman, Robert, 189  
Hock, Hans H., 760  
Hockett, Charles F., 4, 50–2, 56, 64, 66, 187, 192–3, 199, 212, 302, 322, 331–2, 335, 344–7, 453, 592, 597, 611, 627  
Hoeksema, Jack, 432  
Hoffmann, Thomas, 428, 444  
Hofstadter, Douglas, 298  
Hogg, Richard, 757  
Hohenhaus, Peter, 79  
Höhle, Tilman N., 233  
Holvoet, Axel, 246  
Hood, Kathryn E., 322  
Hopper, Paul J., 761, 793  
Horne, Elinor, 531  
Householder, Fred W., 346  
Hovdhaugen, Even, 713, 715  
Hualde, José, 539, 542  
Huck, Geoffrey J., 601  
Huddleston, Rodney, 187, 666  
Hudson, Richard, 157, 659, 661, 668, 672–6, 678  
Humboldt, Wilhelm von, 7  
Hüning, Matthias, 433  
Hurch, Bernhard, 367  
Hurskainen, Arvi, 841  
Huth, Axel, 804  
Huygue, Richard, 624  
Hyman, Nina M., 403  
Hyman, Larry M., 140–1, 151–2, 412–13, 516, 518–19, 534, 556, 573, 712
- Iatridou, Sabine, 132, 268  
Ikemoto, Yu, 806  
Ingria, Robert J. P., 611  
Inkelas, Sharon, 99, 111, 141, 151, 177, 426, 534, 538–40, 551, 555, 567–8, 571, 573–5, 744  
Itô, Junko, 521–2, 527–8, 551  
Iverson, Greg, 542
- Jablónka, Eva, 299  
Jackendoff, Ray, 121, 125–6, 136, 242, 250, 425–6, 439, 444, 501, 604, 606  
Jacob, Gunnar, 804  
Jacobsen, Wesley M., 410  
Jacobsen, William H., 713, 715  
Jacobson, Steven, 167  
Jaeger, Jeri J., 6  
Jaeggli, Osvaldo, 403  
Jakobson, Roman, 356, 366  
Janda, Richard D., 5, 461, 747, 750, 754, 759–60
- Janhunen, Juha, 728, 733  
Janse, Mark, 755  
Janssen, Ulrike, 811  
Jarema, Gonia, 357–8  
Jarmulowicz, Linda D., 780  
Järvikivi, Juhani, 794  
Jelinek, Eloise, 718  
Jensen, Frede, 245  
Jensen, John T., 243, 336  
Jespersen, Otto, 71, 754  
Joanisse, Marc F., 805  
Johnson, C. Douglas, 198  
Johnson, Mark, 783–4  
Johnston, Robert, 701  
Jonas, Dianne, 398, 503  
Joos, Martin, 187–8, 590  
Jörg, Christine, 452, 457  
Joseph, Brian D., 177, 470, 747, 750, 754, 760–2  
Joshi, Aravind, 668  
Julien, Marit, 194  
Juola, Patrick, 730, 782  
Jurafsky, Daniel, 618–19
- Kager, René, 550–1, 553, 556, 561, 578  
Kageyama, Taro, 429, 431  
Kahane, Sylvain, 670  
Kaiser, Lizanne, 603  
Kapatsinski, Vsevolod, 435  
Kaplan, Ronald M., 611–12, 634, 639, 820, 822  
Kari, James, 155  
Karlsson, Fred, 24  
Karmiloff-Smith, Annette, 322, 665  
Karttunen, Lauri, 612, 821  
Kasner, Edward, 749  
Kasper, Robert T., 614  
Kastovsky, Dieter, 806  
Kathol, Andreas, 611  
Katz, Jerrold J., 601  
Kaunisto, Mark, 697  
Kay, Martin, 612, 639, 820–1, 837  
Kay, Paul, 645  
Kean, Mary-Louise, 540, 542  
Keenan, Edward L., 720  
Kemmer, Suzanne, 726  
Kemps, Rachel J. J. K., 54–5, 322  
Kenesei, István, 36  
Kennedy, Alan, 685  
Kenstowicz, Michael, 103, 518, 530, 578  
Kerleroux, Françoise, 130, 198  
Keshava, Samartha, 784  
Keune, Karen, 83  
Keyser, Samuel J., 137, 392, 541  
Khaliq, Bilal, 826  
Khan, Emir D. B., 494  
Khanjan, Alireza, 447  
Kibort, Anna, 196  
Kibrik, Aleksandr E., 298  
Kibrik, Andrej A., 717–18  
Kiefer, Ferenc, 426–7  
Kielar, Aneta, 805  
Kilani-Schoch, Marianne, 222, 226, 357–61, 369, 372–5, 379  
Kilgarriff, Adam, 685  
Kim, Kyumin, 410–11  
Kimball, Geoffrey D., 345  
King, Duane, 168, 175  
King, Paul J., 614  
King, Rodney, 202



- King, Tracy H., 245  
Kinkade, Marvin D., 166–7, 713  
Kiparsky, Paul, 99, 102, 112–13, 152, 240, 274–5, 400, 514, 536–7, 539–42, 551, 567–8, 639, 807  
Kishimoto, Hideki, 431  
Kisseberth, Charles, 518, 530  
Kiyosawa, Kaoru, 152, 165–7  
Klaiman, Miriam H., 349, 721  
Klaus, Georg, 375  
Klein, Ewan, 613, 639–40, 840  
Koefoed, Geert, 70  
Koehl, Aurore, 74, 78  
Koenig, Jean-Pierre, 612–13, 618–20, 631, 635–7, 639, 645  
Koj, Leon, 363  
Koontz-Garboden, Andrew, 123, 139  
Kopcke, Klaus-Michael, 692, 798  
Korecky-Kröll, Katharina, 359–60, 375  
Kornfilt, Jaklin, 245  
Korotkova, Natalia, 179  
Koskeniemi, Kimmo, 612, 639, 820–2, 830, 837  
Kostic, Aleksandar, 690  
Krämer, Martin, 406, 413  
Kratzer, Angelika, 402, 415  
Krauss, Michael, 162  
Krieger, Hans-Ulrich, 612–13, 620, 627, 639  
Kübler, Sandra, 669  
Kubryakova, Elena S., 333  
Kučera, Henry, 686, 766  
Kučera, Karol, 697  
Kula, Nancy C., 412  
Kunze, Jürgen, 669  
Kuperman, Victor, 812  
Kupść, Anna, 611  
Kurimo, Mikko, 836  
Kuryłowicz, Jerzy, 760  
Kusters, Wouter, 730–1  
Kutas, Marta, 795  
Kutsch Lojenga, Constance, 426
- Labov, William, 777  
Ladányi, Maria, 360, 376  
Ladd, Robert, 305  
Lagus, Krista, 784  
Lai, Yuwen, 775  
Laine, Matti, 794  
Laitinen, Mikko, 698  
Lakoff, George, 195, 530, 536, 602  
Lakusta, Laura, 785  
Laland, Kevin N., 322  
Lamb, Marion J., 299  
Lander, Yury, 151–2  
Langacker, Ronald W., 425, 690  
Langendoen, D. Terence, 188  
Lapointe, Steven G., 237, 240, 551, 560  
Lappe, Sabine, 347  
Lasnik, Howard, 595  
Laudanna, Alessandro, 812  
Laurel, Stan, 188  
Laurence, Stephen, 136  
Leben, William R., 516–18, 534, 640  
Lee, Seung-Ah, 444  
Lees, Robert B., 518, 596, 604  
Legate, Julie A., 410, 772  
Legendre, Géraldine, 610  
Lehiste, Ilse, 322  
Lehmann, Winfred P., 156–7
- Lehrman, Daniel S., 322  
Lehtonen, Minna, 794  
Leiss, Elisabeth, 376, 379  
Leminen, Alina, 808–9  
Lescot, Roger, 494  
Lespy, Vastin, 260  
Leuschner, Torsten, 433  
Levin, Beth, 122–3, 126, 134, 136  
Levin, Juliette, 531  
Levinson, Stephen C., 720  
Levy, Roger, 611  
Lewis, Geoffrey L., 102, 561  
Libben, Gary, 129, 357–8, 392  
Lieber, Rochelle, 22, 48, 70, 73, 76, 99, 125–6, 131, 134, 137, 213–14, 237–8, 245, 248–9, 252, 391, 405, 518, 567, 605, 725  
Lightner, Theodore M., 334, 536, 746  
Lignon, Stéphanie, 83, 228  
Lignos, Constantine, 784  
Linares, Rafael E., 800  
Lindsay, Mark, 70, 201  
Link, Godehard, 141  
Lomashvili, Leila, 413  
Lombardi, Linda, 346  
Longa, Víctor M., 324  
Longobardi, Giuseppe, 142  
Longtin, Catherine M., 358  
Lopocarro, Michele, 246  
Los, Bettelou, 31, 438  
Lounsbury, Floyd G., 53, 303, 335  
Lüdeling, Anke, 71–2, 75, 699  
Luengen, Harald, 825  
Luís, Ana, 118, 223, 225, 245, 321, 429, 463, 711  
Lukoff, Fred, 540  
Lun, Suen, 821  
Luschützky, Hans C., 333, 624  
Luutonen, Jorma, 461, 639  
Lyons, John, 79
- MacBride, Alexander I., 556  
Mackenzie, David N., 470  
MacWhinney, Brian, 767, 770, 776–7  
Maiden, Martin, 7, 53, 97, 132, 198–9, 256–7, 263, 353, 643  
Malouf, Robert, 7, 67, 298–9, 312, 318–19, 321–2, 393, 611, 751  
Mańczak, Withold, 760  
Manning, Christopher D., 685  
Manova, Stela, 141, 151–3, 159, 346, 362, 371–2  
Marantz, Alec, 5, 29, 56, 65, 105, 107, 125, 154, 189, 194, 200, 215, 252, 298, 302–3, 390–2, 395–6, 400, 402, 404, 406–9, 412–16, 454, 530, 533, 606, 774, 781, 793, 798, 803–4, 812  
Maratsos, Michael, 772  
Marconi, Diegos, 119  
Marcus, Gary F., 288, 773, 775, 781, 786  
Marcus, Mitchell P., 784  
Margolis, Eric, 136  
Marlett, Stephen A., 298  
Marshall, Chloë R., 378  
Marshen-Wilson, William D., 357–8, 369, 794, 797, 805  
Martin, Jack, 535  
Martinet, André, 332, 335, 352  
Mascaró, Joan, 540, 542, 551, 561, 564–5, 573  
Masini, Francesca, 439  
Maslen, Robert J. C., 773  
Massam, Diane, 142

- Matthews, Peter H., 5–6, 53, 57–9, 62, 64–5, 118, 301, 308, 350, 568, 591, 597, 600, 793, 803  
 Mattina, Anthony, 166  
 Mattina, Nancy, 166  
 Matushansky, Ora, 400, 793, 803–4  
 Maxwell III, John T., 612  
 Mayerthaler, Willi, 356–8, 361–2, 366, 376–7  
 Mayol, Laia, 780  
 McCarthy, John J., 103, 280, 346, 393, 513–14, 520, 522–6, 530–4, 542, 550–1, 553–7, 566–7, 573, 578, 837  
 McCawley, James, 602  
 McClelland, James L., 772, 782–3  
 McDonough, Joyce, 151, 155  
 McDowell, Kaleb, 809  
 McFarland, Teresa A., 461  
 McGinnis, Martha, 399, 406, 413, 416  
 Mchombo, Sam A., 240, 248, 612  
 McPherson, Laura, 446  
 Medina Urrea, Alfonso, 700  
 Meibauer, Jörg, 248  
 Meir, Irit, 201  
 Mel'cuk, Igor, 375, 443, 658, 668, 670–1  
 Méndez Dosuna, Julian, 760  
 Menéndez García, Manuel, 259  
 Merlini Barbaresi, Lavinia, 119, 361–2, 364, 376, 379  
 Mester, Armin, 521–2, 532, 551  
 Meurers, Walt D., 617  
 Meyer, Ralf, 363  
 Midgette, Sally, 155, 165  
 Miestamo, Matti, 7, 298, 710, 730–1  
 Mikkelsen, Line, 400–1  
 Milin, Petar, 690, 808  
 Millán Urdiales, José M., 259  
 Miller, Philip H., 194, 611, 628  
 Miller, Wick R., 719, 782  
 Minai, Utako, 807  
 Minkova, Donka, 94  
 Mithun, Marianne, 151, 160–1, 165, 175, 413  
 Mitterutzner, Johannes C., 305  
 Moder, Carol L., 775, 799  
 Mofu, Surial, 142  
 Mohanan, Karuvannur P., 151, 536–9, 774  
 Mohanan, Tara, 538  
 Monachesi, Paola, 464, 611  
 Monson, Christian, 784–5  
 Montermini, Fabio, 119  
 Montgomery-Anderson, Brad, 168–71, 176  
 Mooney, Raymond J., 782  
 Morgan, William, 155, 162–3, 165  
 Morris, Joanna, 774  
 Mörth, Karlheinz, 365, 370, 376, 379  
 Moscoso del Prado Martin, Fermin, 690, 692, 808  
 Mosel, Ulrike, 713, 715  
 Motofsky, Stewart H., 812  
 Motsch, Wolfgang, 360  
 Moura Santos, Maria J., 259  
 Mugdan, Joachim, 333–4, 351  
 Müller, Gereon, 187, 200, 279, 392, 568–70, 575–8, 580  
 Müller, Stefan, 611–12  
 Munat, Judith, 83  
 Muñoz, Celso, 259  
 Munro, Pamela, 173–4  
 Muysken, Pieter, 151  
 Myers, Scott, 348, 774  
 Naito-Billen, Yuka, 807  
 Nakazawa, Tsuneko, 611  
 Nakisa, Ramin C., 775  
 Namer, Fiammetta, 76, 80–1, 83, 408, 624  
 Namiki, Takayasu, 432  
 Naradowsky, Jason, 784  
 Neeleman, Ad, 196, 241, 246, 571  
 Neijt, Anneke, 70, 83, 806  
 Neira Martínez, Jesús, 259  
 Nerbonne, John, 627  
 Nespor, Marina, 247  
 Nessel, Tore, 435  
 Nettle, Daniel, 338  
 Neubauer, Kathleen, 794, 804  
 Nevalainen, Terttu, 698, 700  
 Nevins, Andrew, 400, 405, 561, 566, 570  
 Nevis, Joel A., 177, 470  
 Newman, James R., 749  
 Newman, John, 686  
 Newman, Paul, 519, 521  
 Newman, Stanley, 528–9  
 Newmeyer, Frederick J., 239, 601, 730  
 Newton, Isaac, 189  
 Nichols, Johanna, 319, 714, 716–17, 719, 723–4, 730, 732–3  
 Nichols, Lynn, 714  
 Nida, Eugene A., 188, 192, 213, 334–5, 344, 347, 592  
 Niemi, Jussi, 794  
 Nikolaeva, Irina, 297  
 Norde, Muriel, 174, 762  
 Nordlinger, Rachel, 141, 150–1, 611–13  
 Noske, Manuela, 551  
 Noske, Roland, 528  
 Noyer, Rolf, 138, 154, 215, 252, 352, 395, 399, 405, 408, 412, 568–9, 571, 579, 633  
 Nübling, Damaris, 359  
 Nunes, José J., 260  
 O'Brien, Jeremy, 808  
 O'Donnell, Timothy J., 783  
 O'Neill, Paul, 132, 255–8, 405  
 Ogden, Richard, 272  
 Ojeda, Almerindo, 141  
 Oliver, Antoni, 840  
 Onnis, Luca, 673  
 Opitz, Andreas, 809–10  
 Orešnik, Janez, 376  
 Orgun, Cemil O., 99, 101, 538, 551, 567, 573, 610, 640, 642  
 Orie, Olanike O., 429  
 Osada, Toshiki, 713–15  
 Osborne, Timothy, 668–9  
 Otaguro, Ryo, 245  
 Oudeyer, Pierre-Yves, 306  
 Ouhalla, Jamal, 135  
 Overton, Willis F., 299  
 Oyama, Susan, 299, 322  
 Öztürk, Balkiz, 722  
 Packard, Jerome, 136  
 Pagliuca, William, 160  
 Pakendorf, 719  
 Panagiotidis, Phoivos, 134  
 Panckhurst, Rachel, 82  
 Pappas, Panayiotis A., 698  
 Pardo, Elly, 796  
 Parkes, Cornelia, 783

- Parks, Douglas, 172  
 Paster, Mary, 94, 97–8, 101–2, 105, 107–8,  
 111–12, 403, 552, 556, 559–62, 566–7  
 Pater, Joe, 551  
 Patterson, Karalyn, 772  
 Paul, Hermann, 298, 307–8  
 Paunonen, Heikki, 308  
 Payne, David, 557  
 Pechmann, Thomas, 798  
 Peirce, Charles S., 356, 358, 361–2  
 Peirce, John R., 312  
 Penke, Martina, 778, 810  
 Penn, Gerald, 611  
 Penny, Ralph, 259  
 Perkins, Revere, 160  
 Perlmutter, David M., 124, 405, 642  
 Perry, John, 613  
 Pesetsky, David, 402, 407, 536  
 Peterson, David A., 717  
 Peterson, John, 713–14, 716  
 Petrie, Helen, 825  
 Phillips, Colin, 772  
 Piantadosi, Steven T., 81  
 Pierrehumbert, Janet B., 695  
 Pihel, Kalju, 308  
 Pikamäe, Arno, 308  
 Pike, Kenneth L., 590  
 Pinker, Steven, 6, 194, 692, 771–3, 775–8, 781–3,  
 793, 799  
 Pirrelli, Vito, 223, 358, 372, 456  
 Pitler, Emily, 784  
 Pizzuto, Elena, 770, 778  
 Plag, Ingo, 48, 54, 70–1, 79–80, 83, 139, 152–3,  
 158, 322, 336, 343, 366, 372, 624, 686, 691,  
 694, 697, 806  
 Plank, Frans, 197, 261, 273, 730, 732  
 Plaut, David C., 793  
 Plénat, Marc, 73, 78, 82  
 Plunkett, Kim, 782  
 Pöchtrager, Markus A., 722  
 Pollard, Carl, 610–13, 615–16, 646  
 Poser, William J., 279, 400, 527–8, 542  
 Postal, Paul M., 192, 194, 601  
 Prasada, Sandeep, 692, 776, 799  
 Preston, Laurel B., 730  
 Prince, Alan, 6, 103, 513, 524, 526, 531–4,  
 550–1, 553–7, 566, 573, 578, 610, 772, 777,  
 781–2  
 Pruñonosa-Tomas, Manuel, 83  
 Pulleyblank, Douglas, 517, 519–20, 533–4, 536  
 Pullum, Geoffrey K., 188, 191, 210, 360, 364, 540,  
 595, 666  
 Pylkkänen, Liina, 409–11, 413, 416  
  
 Quint, Nicolas, 270  
  
 Rainer, Franz, 70, 79–80, 121, 131, 134, 363,  
 365, 624  
 Ralli, Angela, 245, 249  
 Rambow, Owen, 668  
 Ramchand, Gillian, 126  
 Ramscar, Michael, 51, 61, 309, 322  
 Randall, Janet, 39  
 Rappaport Hovav, Malka, 122–3, 126, 134, 136  
 Rathert, Monika, 123  
 Raumolin-Brunberg, Helena, 700  
 Raveh, Michal, 804  
 Reisberg, Daniel, 673  
  
 Remberger, Eva-Maria, 133  
 Renner, Vincent, 83  
 Renouf, Antoinette, 5, 70, 73, 83, 400, 694, 697,  
 699  
 Rescorla, Robert A., 61  
 Reyle, Uwe, 613  
 Ricca, David, 70–3, 75, 83  
 Rice, Keren, 40, 141, 151, 155, 461, 726, 734  
 Richter, Frank, 613–14  
 Riehemann, Susanne Z., 612–13, 620, 645  
 Riggs, Stephen R., 472  
 Rijkhoff, Jan, 141–2, 713  
 Ringen, Catherine O., 551  
 Risley, Todd R., 769  
 Ritter, Elizabeth, 196, 399, 404  
 Robins, Robert H., 52, 306, 661, 664  
 Robinson, Jane, 660  
 Robson, Barbara, 493  
 Roché, Michel, 83, 226, 228  
 Rodríguez Castellano, Lorenzo, 259  
 Rodríguez-Fornells, Antoni, 800, 806  
 Rogers, James, 610  
 Rohrbacher, Bernhard, 398  
 Roldán-Vendrell, Mercedes, 83  
 Romieu, Maurice, 260  
 Ronneberger-Sibold, Elke, 359  
 Rood, David, 172  
 Rose, Françoise, 722  
 Rose, Sharon, 534, 556  
 Rosta, Andrew, 673  
 Rothstein, Robert A., 283  
 Rothweiler, Monika, 778  
 Round, Erich R., 7, 464, 610  
 Rounds, William C., 614  
 Rubach, Jerzy, 106  
 Rueckl, Jay G., 804  
 Ruh, Nicolas, 793  
 Rumelhart, David E., 772, 782–3  
 Russell, Edward S., 301  
 Russell, Kevin, 556  
 Ruwet, Nicolas, 416  
 Ryan, Kevin M., 177, 556, 610  
  
 Sadler, Louisa, 445, 474, 611–13  
 Sadock, Jerrold, 677  
 Saffran, Jenny R., 691  
 Sag, Ivan A., 191, 610–13, 615–16, 620, 628–9,  
 643, 645–6  
 Sagot, Benoît, 840  
 Sailer, Manfred, 613  
 Säily, Tanja, 697, 700–1  
 Samioti, Yota, 414–15  
 Sampson, Geoffrey, 298, 730, 796  
 Samvelian, Pollet, 470–1, 473–5, 611, 637  
 Sandalo, Filomena, 400  
 Sander, Emmanuel, 298  
 Santos, Diana, 835  
 Sapir, Edward, 7, 156, 321, 712  
 Sarkar, Sahotra, 301  
 Sawada, Osamu, 119  
 Say, Tessa, 798, 801–2  
 Scalise, Sergio, 80, 118, 157, 237–8, 240, 245,  
 248–9, 334, 605  
 Schalchli, Gauvain, 392  
 Schepping, Marie-Therese, 134  
 Scherer, Bernd M., 365  
 Schiering, René, 712  
 Schlegel, Friedrich von, 7

- Scholz, Cosima, 429  
Schreuder, Robert, 691  
Schultink, Henk, 70–1, 76, 360  
Schütze, Carson T., 776  
Schütze, Hinrich, 685  
Schwarze, Christoph, 101, 134, 429  
Scobbie, James M., 639  
Seddah, Djamé, 82  
Seidenberg, Mark S., 793  
Seifart, 719  
Seiler, Hansjakob, 364  
Sekerina, Irina A., 813  
Selkirk, Elisabeth O., 5, 99, 152, 157, 237, 240, 537, 567, 606  
Sells, Peter, 279  
Senn, Alfred, 177  
Seyfarth, Scott, 322  
Sezer, Engin, 102, 562  
Sgall, Petr, 368, 668  
Shannon, Claude E., 312  
Sharoff, Serge, 290  
Shimron, Joseph, 369  
Shosted, Ryan K., 731  
Siddiqi, Daniel, 95, 100, 154, 390, 403  
Siegel, Dorothy, 152, 537  
Siewierska, Anna, 361, 364, 717–19  
Silverstein, Michael, 720, 724  
Simpson, Jane, 151, 611  
Sims, Andrea D., 38, 321–2, 780  
Sinnemäki, Kaius, 7, 730–2  
Sitchinava, Dmitriy, 290  
Siyanova-Chanturia, Anna, 359  
Skalička, Vladimír, 368–9, 371  
Skousen, Royal, 360, 696, 700  
Sleator, Daniel D., 668  
Slobin, Dan I., 772, 775  
Smith, Jennifer L., 551  
Smith, John C., 352  
Smith, Nicholas, 834  
Smolensky, Paul, 534, 550, 553, 555, 610, 781  
Smolka, Ewa, 798  
Smyk-Bhattacharjee, Dorota, 81  
Soare, Elena, 133  
Solé, Richard, 673  
Sonnenstuhl, Ingrid, 288, 804  
Soudi, Abdelhadi, 837–8  
Soveri, Anna, 794  
Spencer, Andrew, 29, 32–4, 37, 40–3, 45–7, 53, 151–2, 238, 240, 245, 247–8, 250, 349, 440, 443, 461, 463–4, 470, 474, 497, 571, 611, 634, 711, 804, 828  
Spencer, John P., 322  
Spiegler, Sebastian, 784  
Sproat, Richard, 539, 839  
Sridhar, Shikaripur N., 538  
Stamenov, Christo, 83  
Stampe, David, 356  
Stankiewicz, Edward, 331  
Stanners, Robert F., 797  
Starke, Michal, 422  
Starosta, Stanley, 668  
Štekauer, Pavol, 79, 83, 725  
Stephany, Ursula, 357  
Steriade, Donca, 197, 513, 531, 533–4  
Stewart, Tom, 451, 464  
Stichauer, Pavel, 699  
Stiebels, Barbara, 361  
Stiles, Joan, 301, 322  
Stockall, Linnaea, 774, 798, 812  
Stockwell, Robert, 94  
Stolz, Thomas, 155  
Stong-Jensen, Margaret, 243  
Stump, Gregory, 5, 9, 33, 40, 42, 45, 47, 58, 62, 108–9, 112, 117, 121, 124, 137, 141, 149, 151–2, 197, 207, 211–12, 218–19, 221, 223, 253, 276, 288–9, 304, 312, 321–2, 372–3, 405, 439, 442, 449, 451, 454–6, 458–64, 467, 470, 473–5, 477, 488, 492, 496, 502–3, 568–70, 575–6, 579–80, 591, 600, 609, 627, 630–1, 635, 637, 665, 731, 744, 762, 793, 798, 803, 805, 807  
Sumukti, Rukmantoro H., 531–2  
Sundheim, Beth, 835  
Suomela, Jukka, 697, 700  
Suomi, Kari, 275  
Sussman, Gerald J., 782  
Svantesson, Jan-Olof, 728  
Svenonius, Peter, 405, 514, 530  
Swadesh, Morris, 712  
Szymanek, Bogdan, 82  
Taft, Marcus, 691, 794  
Tallerman, Maggie, 659, 662  
Talmy, Leonard, 136  
Tanenhaus, Michael K., 609  
Taylor, John R., 775  
Tchekhoff, Claude, 713  
Tegey, Habibullah, 493  
Temperley, David, 668  
Thomas, Joy A., 325  
Thompson, Laurence C., 713  
Thompson, M. Terry, 167, 713  
Thompson, Sandra, 698  
Thornton, Anna M., 97, 208, 359, 370, 376, 428, 469  
Thráinsson, Höskuldur, 398  
Thurneysen, Rudolph, 748  
Thymé, Ann E., 328  
Tily, Harry, 690  
Tobin, Yishai, 340  
Toivanen, Juhani, 275  
Tolstoy, Leo, 187, 190  
Tomasello, Michael, 770, 775  
Tourabi, Abderrezzak, 422  
Touretzky, David S., 281  
Traficante, Daniela, 808  
Trager, George L., 188, 193  
Traugott, Elisabeth C., 425, 433, 761  
Tribout, Delphine, 624, 644  
Trips, Carola, 248, 697  
Trommer, Jochen, 348, 556, 560  
Trompelt, Helena, 798  
Trousdale, Graeme, 425, 428, 433, 444  
Trudgill, Peter, 732  
Trueswell, John C., 609  
Tschenkeli, Kita, 60  
Tseng, Jesse, 611  
Tubino Blanco, Mercedes, 404  
Tumbahang, Govinda B., 2  
Tuttle, Siri, 155, 177  
Tyler, Lorraine K., 357, 805  
Ullman, Michael T., 189, 772, 796, 812  
Urtel, Hermann, 263  
Vago, Robert M., 551  
Vajda, Edward J., 40, 734

- Vallduví, Enric, 613  
 van Casteren, Maarten, 794  
 van der Hulst, Harry, 675  
 van der Lely, Heather K. J., 378, 796  
 van Gelderen, Elly, 172  
 van Gijn, Rik, 711–12  
 Van Goethem, Kristel, 433  
 van Hertem, Marieke, 795  
 van Lier, Eva, 713  
 van Marle, Jaap, 70, 75, 79, 226–8, 360, 646  
 Vasconcellos, José L., 260  
 Vater, Heinz, 668  
 Vaux, Bert, 567  
 Vennemann, Theo, 157  
 Vergnaud, Jean-Roger, 516  
 Verissimo, João, 296, 798, 802  
 Villoing, Florence, 83, 624, 644  
 Vincent, Nigel, 473, 611  
 Voeikova, Maria, 357  
 Vogel, Irene, 245, 798  
 Vogt, Hans, 173  
 Volpe, Mark, 127, 414  
 von Bertalanffy, Ludwig, 322  
 Von Heusinger, Klaus, 429
- Wackernagel, Jacob, 177, 470, 472–3  
 Wagner, Allan R., 61  
 Wälchli, Bernhard, 710  
 Walenski, Matthew, 812  
 Walker, Abby, 687  
 Walker, Rachel, 534  
 Walther, Géraldine, 471  
 Walthers, Markus, 641  
 Wasow, Thomas, 604  
 Watanabe, Honoré, 167  
 Watkins, Calvert W., 754, 762  
 Webelhuth, Gert, 473–5, 611, 645  
 Weber, Katherine, 793  
 Weber, Silke, 129  
 Wechsler, Stephen, 196, 611  
 Weiss, Stephen F., 784, 826  
 Werner, Roland, 560  
 Wescoat, Michael T., 611  
 Westermann, Gert, 793  
 Westfal, Stanislaw, 781  
 Weyerts, Helga, 778  
 Wheeler, Deirdre W., 542  
 Wheeler, Max W., 259, 361  
 Whitman, John, 245  
 Whitney, William D., 460, 496  
 Wicentowski, Richard, 783  
 Wichmann, Soren, 721  
 Wieding, Martijn, 83  
 Wiese, Richard, 248, 778, 781
- Wilbur, Joshua, 310–11, 313, 321  
 Wilbur, Ronnie, 531–4  
 Wilhelm, Andrea, 126  
 Williams, Edwin, 30, 157, 194, 198, 200, 237, 242, 250, 392, 517, 665  
 Williamson, Kay, 518  
 Willmond, Catherine, 173  
 Wilson, Deirdre, 595  
 Wiltschko, Martina, 142  
 Winkler, Christian, 376  
 Winters, Margaret E., 760  
 Withgott, Meg, 151  
 Wittenburg, Kent, 821  
 Wittgenstein, Ludwig J., 374  
 Witzlack-Makarevich, Alena, 721, 724  
 Wojdak, Rachel, 155  
 Wolf, Matthew A., 103, 105, 107, 111, 552, 555, 557, 559, 562, 564, 566–7, 574, 578, 580  
 Wolfart, H. Christoph, 721  
 Wong, Kam-Fai, 838–40  
 Wray, Alison, 439  
 Wunderlich, Dieter, 29, 365, 406, 413, 781, 800, 807  
 Wurzel, Wolfgang U., 221, 298, 308, 310, 356–8, 360, 371–3, 375–6, 571
- Xu, Fei, 777  
 Xu, Zheng, 104, 132, 187, 461, 555–6, 568, 571, 579, 610
- Yang, Charles, 771–4, 782–3, 785  
 Yip, Kenneth, 782  
 Yip, Moira, 521, 526, 556  
 Ylitalo, Riikka, 275  
 Young, Robert W., 155, 163, 165, 179  
 Yu, Alan C. L., 99, 101, 472, 534, 567
- Zaenen, Annie, 611  
 Zazorina, Lidija N., 290  
 Zec, Draga, 540  
 Zepeda, Ofelia, 535  
 Zhang, Jie, 775  
 Zimmer, Karl E., 79  
 Zipf, George K., 693, 695, 699, 766–7, 769, 771, 785  
 Zlatić, Larisa, 611  
 Zoll, Cheryl, 538, 551, 573  
 Zombolou, Katerina, 132  
 Zonneveld, Wim, 536  
 Zseder, Attila, 685  
 Zúñiga, Fernando, 711–12, 721–2  
 Zwanenburg, Wiecher, 77  
 Zwicky, Arnold M., 29, 157, 210, 237–8, 243, 245, 254, 261, 276–7, 360, 364, 460, 540, 579, 589, 635, 664, 760, 807

# Index of subjects

- ablaut, 2, 4, 8, 28, 96, 100, 153, 211, 318, 724, 745, 748, 752–3
- abstractness, 65–6, 746–7
- acceptability judgment, 792, 796
- activation, 675
- adjacency, 363, 368, 396, 401, 405, 408, 414–15
- adjective incorporation, 34
- affix order, 12, 16–17, 19, 40, 140–1, 154, 156, 158–9, 172, 178, 477, 524, 573, 734
- affixation, 4, 8, 28, 99, 107–8, 124, 128, 130, 141, 152, 154, 172, 245, 280, 351, 357, 359, 362, 373, 395, 403, 438, 519, 524, 526, 530, 534, 540–1, 559, 563, 688, 724, 745, 748, 793, 799, 820, 826, 828, 830
- affix-hopping, 191, 593–7
- affixoid, 16, 36, 432–3
- agent nominalization. *See* nominalization
- agglutination, 7, 821
- allomorphy, 2, 11, 14, 16, 18, 35, 93–100, 102–7, 109–10, 112–13, 197, 223, 227, 254–5, 257–8, 261, 263, 279, 290, 310, 320, 334, 363, 366, 374, 414, 482, 540–1, 552, 558, 561, 564–6, 588, 678, 699, 731, 744, 752, 759, 794
- allomorph set, 551–2, 559, 561, 563–4, 566
- allomorphy rule, 106
- morpheme alternants, 64
- phonologically conditioned allomorphy, 112, 215, 551–2, 555, 557–8, 560–2, 566–8, 581. *See also* allomorphy
- phonologically conditioned suppletive allomorphy, 96, 98, 101–2, 104–5, 107–8, 110–11
- stem allomorphy, 14, 17, 93, 95–8, 101–2, 104, 106–9, 112–13, 132, 227, 258, 374, 552, 557, 559, 561–3, 643
- suppletive allomorphy, 11, 94–6, 98, 103–6, 109–10, 112, 541
- alternation, 11, 18, 41–2, 56, 95, 100–2, 105, 124, 137, 151, 188, 215, 258, 304, 308, 310, 321, 374–5, 378, 393, 396, 401, 403–5, 442, 456, 520, 540–1, 559, 561–2, 567–8, 613, 615, 618, 622, 627, 631, 637, 639–41, 698, 728–9, 744, 747–8, 750, 752, 755–6, 771, 774, 778–80, 800, 825
- ambifixal, 462, 464, 472
- American Structuralism, 187, 239, 588–9, 744
- a-morphous, 13, 118, 218, 277, 332, 392, 395, 454, 461, 471–3, 627, 634
- analogy, 5, 15, 20–1, 59, 66, 177–8, 225, 227, 241, 260, 291, 298, 307–8, 310, 322, 332, 360–2, 374, 700, 702, 746–7, 751–2, 754, 756–9, 761, 773, 775–7, 799
- analyzability, 75–6, 82
- Angestellte, 43–4, 47
- apophony, 362, 748
- attractor, 719
- augmentative, 42, 379, 499
- Autolexical Syntax, 677
- autonomous morphology, 243, 499
- autosegmental, 17, 22, 113, 514–17, 521, 523–4, 526, 528, 536, 640
- auxiliary verb, 43, 191, 254–5, 403
- “Big Bang” model, 747
- binarity, 361, 366–7, 380
- biuniqueness, 366
- blocking, 18, 61, 67, 80, 279, 392, 396, 398, 401–2, 552, 555, 568–9, 571, 573–4, 581
- bootstrap simulation, 319
- bracketing paradoxes, 435
- burstiness, 695
- canonical inflectional class, 286–8
- canonical morphology, 2–3
- canonical typology, 7, 639, 730
- canonicity, 727
- category-preserving derivation, 499
- catena, 668–9
- cell paradigm, 210–12, 223
- circumfix, 338, 364, 367
- CLAWS4 tagger, 834
- clitic, 14, 19, 27–8, 35, 43, 135, 173–4, 177, 238, 245, 404, 471, 581, 611, 637, 662, 675–7, 717, 719, 726, 760
- clusivity, 138
- cognition, 343, 673, 720
- cognitive psychology, 673
- co-indexation, 425, 573

- coining, 79–80, 83, 227, 425, 433, 438, 625, 716  
 competition, 9, 17, 61, 78, 567, 631, 831, 835–6  
 complementary distribution, 95, 167, 192, 332–4, 336, 341, 592, 718  
 complex symbol, 18, 598–9, 604–5  
 complexity-based ordering, 158–9  
 compositionality, 125, 134, 139, 363, 642  
 compounding, 14, 16, 19, 28–31, 34–6, 77, 83, 125, 153, 238, 245, 248, 264, 270, 359, 367, 369, 380, 429, 431, 436, 438, 451, 454, 521, 539, 581, 624, 642, 667, 724, 828, 833  
 compounds, 28, 30–1, 34–5, 129, 136, 161, 173, 240, 245, 248, 364–5, 367, 369, 377, 380, 426, 429–32, 434, 436, 439, 443, 521, 604, 624, 667, 688  
 comprehension, 792, 795, 807  
 computational implementation, 272, 283, 702, 825  
 concatenation, 19, 155, 188, 302, 378, 416, 745, 820  
 conditional entropy, 8, 14, 299, 314–15, 317–19, 321, 731. *See also* entropy  
 conditional probability, 315, 689  
 consonant gradation, 4  
 constituency-based grammar, 657  
 Construction Morphology, 15–16, 44, 125–6, 425–6, 444, 498, 645  
 constructional idiom, 250, 264, 431, 438, 443–4  
 content cell, 219, 465, 467, 469  
 content paradigm, 13, 17, 207, 210, 212, 216–19, 221, 253, 464–7, 470, 502  
 contextual allomorphy, 391–2, 395–6, 405, 409, 414, 416–17  
 contextual allosemy, 414–16  
 contrastive underspecification, 522  
 conversion, 28, 44, 56, 129, 193, 348, 362–3, 371, 376, 407, 499, 531, 624, 713, 715–16, 724  
 corpus, 10, 19, 71, 74–5, 77–8, 80, 82, 316, 685–90, 692–703, 765, 767–8, 770, 773–4, 781, 784–5, 825–6, 837, 840–2  
 corpus linguistics, 20, 685  
 countability, 141–2  
 creativity, 71, 78–9, 119, 226, 444  
 cumulative exponence, 2, 15, 350, 442  
 CV skeleta, 534  
 cycles, 75, 153, 540  
 cyclicity, 539–42  
  
 DATR, 21, 281, 283, 293, 482, 485, 488, 504, 646, 675, 822–6, 830–1, 837  
 declension, 7, 43, 58, 131, 174, 198, 220, 290–2, 309–10, 312–14, 317, 319, 370, 441–2, 460, 468, 476, 579, 599, 698, 721, 728–30  
 decomposition, 279, 591, 636, 689, 691, 694, 793, 805, 813  
 default  
   default cascade, 46  
   default inference, 17, 482, 488–91, 493, 501, 504  
   default inheritance, 17, 220, 273, 278, 281–3, 289, 373, 440, 482–3, 485, 646, 673–5, 677, 800, 822  
   default orthogonal multiple inheritance, 17, 482–3  
   exceptional case default, 289, 291–2  
   General Default Principle, 33, 45  
   normal case default, 291–2  
 defectiveness, 3, 13, 17, 38, 208–9, 212, 216, 221, 230, 464, 467, 470, 477  
 dependency grammar, 19, 657, 659, 668, 678–9  
 Dependency Phonology, 675  
 dependency structure, 658–66, 668–9, 671–3, 678  
 deponency, deponent, 3, 13, 17, 125, 127, 131, 187, 200, 208, 212, 216, 219, 221, 230, 244, 464, 466–7, 470, 477, 482, 491, 499, 501–3, 611  
 derivation, 9, 13, 16, 18–19, 21, 27–30, 33–4, 36, 38–42, 44–8, 107, 123, 131, 142, 153–6, 167, 177, 198, 213, 226–30, 238, 242, 244, 246, 252, 272–3, 280, 348, 359, 362–6, 369, 372–3, 376, 380, 390, 401–2, 409, 413, 454, 497, 499, 504, 533, 537, 555, 557, 561–3, 581, 589, 593, 596–7, 601, 612, 620, 633–5, 639, 642, 644, 690, 713–16, 724, 726, 733–4, 748, 761, 780, 797, 803–6, 828. *See also* lexeme formation  
 derivational paradigm, 46, 137, 226, 229–30, 714, 726–7  
 derivational process, 28, 39, 47, 129, 643, 796, 803–7, 828  
 derived environment, 528, 541  
 Derived Lexical Entry Principle, 46, 48  
 descriptive linguistics, 188  
 diachrony, 24, 69, 132, 165, 178–9, 204, 337, 378, 380, 729, 763  
 Differential Inflectability Property, 29, 47  
 differential object marking, 724  
 diminutive, 42, 45, 119, 153, 359, 361–2, 365, 379, 426, 755, 805  
 Distributed Morphology, 11–16, 29, 36, 105, 110–12, 114, 122–3, 125–6, 130–1, 135, 137, 154, 194, 198, 212, 215, 243, 252, 298, 302, 352, 390, 416, 454, 606, 610, 628, 664, 673, 781, 800, 803  
 distributional bias, 711  
 domain of the root, 408, 414–15  
 double marking, 396, 758  
 duplication problem, 518  
 dynamic morphology, 222, 226, 358, 372, 374–5  
 dynamic system, 61, 64, 299–300, 307, 322  
  
 edge phenomena, 661–3  
 elicited production, 792, 794, 796, 799, 801–2  
 elsewhere condition, 14, 274–5, 542  
 empty morphology, 4, 345, 559  
 English past tense, 203, 387, 414, 692, 765, 771, 774, 778, 782, 802  
 entropy, 223, 226, 229, 312–15, 318–20, 690, 700, 702, 811  
 enumerative complexity, 7, 298  
 evaluative morphology, 42, 45, 47, 72, 499  
 Event-Related Brain Potential, 795, 804, 806, 808–9  
 exocentric compound, 429  
 exponence order, 40  
 exponence relations, 58, 226  
 extended exponence, 2, 15, 18, 125, 350, 442, 569–71, 573–4, 631, 633–4  
 externalization, 172  
 extraction, 613, 659, 686  
 extragrammatical morphology, 359, 361, 369, 376, 380  
 eye-movement, 804, 807, 813  
  
 faithfulness, 103–4, 110, 550–1, 554, 556, 578  
 family bias, 710  
 feature geometry, 218–19, 229, 399, 615, 628

- feature ordering, 277  
 feature structure, 19, 216, 278, 573, 612–15, 617, 628, 639–40, 646–7, 672  
 figure and ground, 361, 365, 367, 380  
 finite state transducers, 820, 829  
   Xerox Finite State Toolkit, 831  
 fission, 16, 215, 407, 569  
 flexible word classes, 726  
 folk etymologies, 751  
 form correspondents, 465–7, 470  
 form paradigm, 13, 17, 207, 212, 216–17, 219, 221, 253, 464–5, 467, 469–70, 502  
 frequency, 19, 173, 290, 357, 685, 687, 691, 693, 701–2  
   frequency effect, 12, 686, 702, 772–3, 793–4, 804  
   token frequency, 20, 316, 360, 372, 688–9, 692–3, 697–8, 701, 759  
   type frequency, 313, 360, 372, 688–9, 692–3, 698, 759  
   word frequency, 690–1, 695, 702, 774, 807  
 frWaC corpus, 77  
 fully inflected form, 674, 676, 832, 837  
 functional categories, 402–3, 409, 606  
 fused realization, 677
- GATE architecture, 833  
 gender, xi, 42–3, 133, 174, 195–6, 246–7, 277–8, 281, 283, 291, 313, 321, 365, 369, 373, 375, 426, 438, 483, 489, 492–4, 499, 593, 595, 599, 698–9, 712, 719, 728–9, 731, 806, 808, 810  
 Generalized Paradigm Function, 45, 47  
 generalized referrals, 278  
 Generative Grammar, 114, 239, 588, 590, 614, 658  
 generative phonology, 17, 274, 515, 530, 589  
 Generative Semantics, 601  
 grammatical word, 711–12  
 grammaticalization, 12, 16, 20, 43, 159, 164–5, 167, 172, 174, 178, 318, 433, 732, 761–2  
 graph theory, 673  
 Gruppenflexion, 749
- hapax, 20, 71, 74, 77, 82–3, 688, 694, 697, 699–700  
 head movement, 5, 12, 16, 154  
 head-application, 40, 454–5  
 Head-driven Phrase Structure Grammar, 19, 610, 612–17, 620, 627–8, 631, 635–6, 639, 642–3, 645–7  
 headedness, 152, 660  
 heteroclysis, 219, 290, 464, 467, 470, 477, 496  
 hierarchical lexicon, 444, 619  
 hierarchical structure, 75, 149–50, 153, 155, 302, 663, 674, 730  
 holistic property, 428  
 homomorphy, 2  
 homonymy, 261, 337, 343, 794, 812  
 homophony, 2, 366, 369, 404–5
- iconicity, 15, 357, 361–2, 364, 367–8, 380  
 identity default function, 33  
 idioms, 194, 415–16, 645, 669  
 implicative morphology, 13–14, 231  
 implicative rules, 453, 460, 475  
 impoverishment, 16, 199, 257, 405, 556, 579, 628  
 incorporation, 34, 248, 369, 532, 733  
   noun incorporation, 34, 733  
   pronominal incorporation, 752, 758  
 indexation, 108, 110, 718, 721–2, 724, 733  
   stem indexation, 106, 108, 110  
 indexicality, 157, 361, 363, 367–8, 370, 375, 380  
 inferential, 8, 119, 211, 390–1, 452, 609, 627, 633–4  
 inferential word-based, 793, 803, 805  
 inferential-realizational, 8, 11, 16, 36, 212, 216, 243, 452, 482, 628–9, 633  
 inflection, 7–9, 16, 20, 27–9, 32, 35, 39–40, 44, 47, 104, 127, 207, 211–15, 222, 226, 230, 240, 242, 253, 255, 264, 273, 276, 286, 303, 321, 350, 363, 371–2, 393, 401, 442, 451–2, 461, 463, 465, 470, 475–7, 522, 538, 568, 575, 581, 599, 727, 734, 755, 767–9, 779, 785, 804, 807, 822–3, 833, 838  
 inflection class, 17, 39, 41–2, 197, 209, 219–23, 226, 229–30, 246, 253, 261, 273, 278–9, 283, 285–8, 290–2, 297, 310–13, 318–20, 370, 373, 375, 426, 441–2, 465, 467, 482–3, 485, 487, 495–7, 725, 727  
 inflectional hierarchy, 499–500  
 inflectional paradigm, 8, 27, 29–30, 36, 43–4, 47, 108, 133, 207–9, 211, 213, 215–16, 219, 225, 229–30, 255, 259, 372, 375, 393–4, 441–2, 473, 690, 719, 727–8, 808, 810  
 information theory, 81, 312  
 Information-based Morphology, 628–34, 637, 643  
 inheritance  
   default inheritance. *See* default  
   default orthogonal multiple inheritance.  
   *See* default  
   inheritance hierarchy, 19, 281, 283, 285–6, 486, 613, 620, 624, 642, 645–6, 831  
   monotonic inheritance, 281, 628, 646–7  
 integrative complexity, 8, 299, 320  
 interfix, 140, 362  
 interleaving, 102, 407, 538–9, 541  
 internal structure, 13, 134, 141, 238, 240, 244, 247–50, 252, 298, 301–3, 309, 318, 322–3, 396, 424, 542, 589, 593, 604, 606, 629, 670, 677–8, 694, 744, 795–7, 801  
 intrinsic features, 395–6  
 inversion, 348  
 irregularity, 1, 5, 242, 289–90, 292, 341, 359, 375, 380, 482, 487, 495–6, 504, 644, 752, 779, 825  
 is-a relation, 665, 674  
 isomorphism, 11, 130, 132, 332, 411–12  
 Item and Arrangement, 213, 346, 351, 611, 661  
 item-based morphology, 515, 524
- language contact, 20, 754  
 late insertion, 390–1  
 lemma, 19, 373, 688, 692, 766–8, 798, 809, 824, 827, 830, 834–5  
 lemmatization, 831, 835  
 lemmatizer, 835  
 lenition, 748  
 level M, 592  
 level ordering, 535, 538, 542  
 leveling, 752, 759  
 lexeme, 2, 6, 8, 10–12, 14–16, 19, 21, 27–42, 44–8, 50, 60, 75–6, 79–80, 83, 108, 110, 118, 127, 130, 134, 137, 189, 206–7, 209–11, 218–19, 221, 223–6, 228, 230, 242–3, 245, 253–5, 258, 261, 290–1, 297, 302, 304, 310–16, 318, 320, 335, 341, 358, 373, 437.



- 450–1, 453–9, 464–7, 469–70, 473, 475–6, 482–3, 485–7, 497–500, 502, 504, 575, 609, 616–18, 620–1, 623–4, 627, 633, 642–6, 666, 670, 673–4, 688, 714, 725, 751, 755, 804–5, 807–9, 828, 830–1, 838
- lexeme formation, 27, 454, 620–1, 624, 627, 642, 644–5. *See also* derivation
- lexeme individuation problem, 37, 47
- lexemic hierarchy, 44, 500, 502
- lexemic index, 32, 47, 457
- lexical categories, 41, 136, 138, 597, 606
- lexical decision, 21, 690, 692, 701–2, 793–4, 796, 804, 807–8, 812
- lexical decomposition, 134
- lexical identity, 629, 645
- lexical insertion, 8, 106–7, 212, 486, 552, 567, 574, 598, 604–5
- lexical integrity, 14, 19, 31, 377, 658–9, 665, 679
- lexical integrity hypothesis, 237, 241–4, 246–8, 250, 264, 605
- Lexical Morphology and Phonology, 514, 536
- lexical relatedness, 9, 27–33, 36–8, 40–7, 483, 497, 616
- lexical root, 131, 142, 362, 390, 395–6, 400–3, 407–9, 414, 416, 670
- lexical rules, 243, 601, 604–5, 616–17, 620
- lexical subcategorization, 97–8, 100–3, 105, 107–9, 111–12, 114
- lexical template, 123, 529, 798, 800
- Lexical-Function Grammar, 19, 610–13, 616, 627, 639
- lexicalism, 12–14, 16, 18, 200, 241–3, 412, 501, 606, 609–11, 615–16, 629, 646, 648. *See also* Morphology-Free Syntax
- radical lexicalist approach, 827
- lexicalization, 126, 128, 130, 135–6, 167, 433, 714, 716, 773
- lexicon, 5, 31, 34, 44, 72–3, 76–8, 80, 82, 84, 102, 117, 120–1, 124, 126, 146, 149, 153, 167, 178, 194, 205, 218–19, 223, 225–8, 239–40, 242–4, 264, 287, 289–92, 363, 371, 376–7, 379, 405, 407, 409, 421, 425, 427, 434–7, 439, 445, 555–6, 566, 598, 601, 605, 609, 612–13, 615–16, 620–1, 690–1, 715–17, 743–6, 749, 751, 761, 794, 799, 803–4, 812–13, 822, 827, 830–2, 837, 840–1
- linguistic typology, 19. *See also* typological variation
- local generalization, 754
- locational adjective, 43
- look-ahead, 152, 401
- machine translation, 22, 833
- markedness, 15, 103, 105, 109, 278, 356–8, 360–2, 366, 380, 534, 550–1, 554, 556, 563, 567, 571, 574, 729
- memory, 121, 178, 229, 359, 392, 439, 444, 673, 691, 698, 766, 773, 775, 793, 795, 797, 801, 812
- mental lexicon, 72, 121, 126, 372, 440, 688, 692, 798
- minimal sign, 10, 16, 118, 332, 342, 482, 504, 591
- Mirror Principle, 141, 154, 252, 409, 412
- morpheme, 1, 3–5, 10–12, 15–19, 21, 29, 36, 50, 52, 56–9, 64–6, 94, 99, 103, 105–10, 113, 117–18, 121–2, 125–6, 128–31, 133, 135, 138–40, 142, 149–50, 152–3, 155–7, 159–60, 167, 172, 177–8, 188, 192, 194, 212–16, 239, 243, 252, 298, 301–2, 305–6, 309, 331–8, 341–3, 345–52, 358, 362–4, 367, 378–9, 390–1, 394–5, 398, 402–3, 410, 412–14, 416, 428, 513–18, 523–6, 530, 534, 536, 541–2, 550–1, 562, 566, 570, 574, 588, 590–6, 599–601, 606, 609, 627, 633–4, 663, 671, 702, 711, 725, 732–3, 744–8, 750–2, 755, 757–8, 761–2, 767, 784, 822, 827–8, 830–2, 836–40
- morpho-lexicon, 744
- morphological analysis, 3–4, 21, 52, 70, 81–2, 187, 191, 204, 227–8, 298, 300–2, 390, 428, 444, 593, 611, 629, 634, 645–8, 710, 757–8, 761, 834–5
- morphological complexity, 7, 20, 75, 286, 298–9, 310, 371, 409, 434, 541, 689, 778
- morphological constraint, 103, 110
- morphological derivation. *See* derivation
- morphological dichotomies, 3, 5, 19
- morphological frameworks, 15–17, 19, 556, 575, 609, 645
- morphological generalization, 19, 283, 373, 442, 803
- morphological merger, 16, 405, 408
- morphological metageneralization, 456, 460, 473
- morphological metageneralization rule, 108
- morphological mismatches, 13
- morphological model, 50, 121, 136, 154, 251, 372
- morphological process, 36, 42, 71–4, 76, 78–9, 82, 188, 239, 243, 246, 248, 250, 412, 515, 524, 531, 593, 688, 697, 748, 795–6, 798, 804, 825
- morphological theory, 3, 8–10, 12–13, 17, 19, 21–2, 70, 76, 120, 298, 303, 305, 322, 332, 350, 356, 449, 454, 477, 575, 588, 600, 611, 668, 685, 774
- morphologically conditioned phonology, 527, 535
- morphologization, 369
- Morphology-Free Syntax, 13, 237–8, 241–4, 246, 250, 264
- Morphology–phonology interface, 540, 542, 551–2, 560, 581
- morphome, 12, 15, 53, 189, 192, 199, 201, 209, 253, 255, 257–8, 299, 345, 351–2, 405, 571
- morphomic paradigm, 13, 209
- morphonology, 377
- morphonotactics, 378. *See also* morphotactics, morpheme order
- morphophonemic, 112, 171, 188–9, 258, 335, 592, 748, 750, 752, 771
- morphophonology, 19, 115, 551, 639, 642, 758, 774, 820–1, 837
- morphopragmatics, 119, 377, 379–80
- morphosyntactic features, 93, 95, 149, 252–3, 255, 278, 404, 499, 555–6, 630, 798, 801, 808, 810, 834
- morphosyntactic property, 6, 8, 13, 16, 30–1, 137, 207, 218, 254, 261, 288, 298, 301, 303, 308, 319, 442, 450–1, 453, 456–8, 461–2, 464–5, 467, 469–70, 473, 556, 615, 628–9, 631, 633
- morphosyntax, 7, 141, 253, 257–8, 261, 376, 425, 464, 491, 678
- morphotactic constraints, 556, 573
- morphotactics, 18, 588, 635, 637–9
- morpheme order, 152, 155

- morphs, 5, 15, 51–2, 55, 57, 61, 64, 66, 125,  
 332–3, 335, 338–9, 342, 344–5, 350–1, 364,  
 471, 518, 556, 574, 615, 628–9, 631–4, 636,  
 657, 663–7, 669, 671, 751  
 multilexical unit, 359, 377  
 multiple exponence, 369, 392  
 multiword expression, 31  
 mutation, 413. *See also* allomorphy  
 mutual dependency, 659, 672  
  
 nasalization, 748  
 natural language generation, 831  
 natural language processing, 685  
 natural language understanding, 831  
 Natural Morphology, 13, 15, 212, 221–3, 225,  
 356, 571  
 neogrammarian, 747  
 neologism, 78, 360  
 Network Morphology, 14–15, 17, 44–5, 108, 212,  
 218–19, 221–2, 243–4, 277, 283, 292–3, 454,  
 482–3, 488, 492, 495, 497, 499–500, 503,  
 505, 645–7, 673–5, 825, 830  
 no phrase constraint, 241, 248, 264  
 node, 99, 107, 214–15, 240, 281–2, 285, 290,  
 391–2, 394–6, 398–401, 404–8, 414, 465,  
 485–8, 491, 495–8, 500–3, 646, 660, 673,  
 675, 821, 823  
 nominalization, 12, 33, 38–9, 43–4, 46, 119–20,  
 122, 124, 128–9, 134, 175–7, 193, 302, 336,  
 359, 402, 407–8, 435–6, 596, 601–2, 666,  
 713, 749, 805–6  
 nonce formation, 79, 83, 801  
 nonconcatenative morphology, 4  
 non-head, 129, 365, 377  
 noun incorporation. *See* incorporation  
  
 Ockham's razor, 197  
 one form to one meaning, 752. *See also*  
 isomorphism  
 online, 34, 61, 792, 794  
 online type construction, 618, 620  
 opacity, 31, 103, 128–9, 139, 363–4, 530, 533,  
 540, 562, 731, 755, 758  
 Optimal Construction Morphology, 555–6, 574  
 Optimal Interleaving, 552–3, 555–7, 559–60,  
 562–3, 565, 567, 573, 577  
 Optimality Theory, 18, 103, 105, 111, 155, 356,  
 515, 518, 524, 534, 537, 550–7, 559–68,  
 572–6, 578–81, 610, 642, 781  
 optimization, 81, 97, 111  
 output-to-output correspondence, 578–80  
 overabundance, 13, 208–9, 211–12, 219, 230,  
 356, 370, 464, 469  
 overgeneralization, 62–3  
 over-irregularization, 773, 777, 783  
 overlapping exponence, 2, 634  
 over-regularization, 769, 773–4, 777, 781, 783  
 override, 13–14, 17, 44–5, 272–3, 275–6, 281–3,  
 287, 289–90, 292–3, 306, 456, 458, 461,  
 463–8, 482, 487, 491–2, 496, 501, 823  
  
 Pāṇini's principle, 14, 17, 100, 104, 276, 279, 453,  
 455–6, 465–6, 631  
 Pāṇinian determinism, 277, 279, 286  
 paradigm cell, 278, 287, 289, 313–15, 317–20,  
 442, 464–5, 627, 643  
 paradigm cell filling problem, 223–5, 231, 297–9,  
 315, 320–1, 323  
  
 paradigm function, 16, 45, 137, 218, 221, 451–3,  
 455, 458, 460–3, 465, 469, 471, 476  
 Paradigm Function Morphology, 14–16, 19, 45,  
 62, 108, 197, 212, 218–19, 221, 231, 277,  
 449, 452–6, 459–61, 464–5, 469, 473, 475,  
 477, 569–70, 612, 627–9, 632–4, 637  
 paradigm linkage, 219, 465–8, 500, 502  
 paradigm signature, 482, 492–4  
 paradigmatic framework, 212, 225–6  
 paradigmatic relations, 226, 645  
 paradigmatic word formation, 434–5  
 paradigm-structure conditions, 373  
 parallel approach, 557  
 parasynthesis, 124, 338  
 parent, 659, 666  
 parsing, 158, 184, 363, 625, 634, 694, 762, 793  
 partial reduplication. *See* reduplication  
 particle verb, 31, 435–8, 611  
 part-of-speech tagging, 77, 834  
 part-whole relation, 19, 298–9, 301, 309, 658,  
 660–1, 664–5, 667–8, 671, 678  
 periphrasis, 128, 443, 451, 473, 475, 477, 611,  
 750  
 periphrastic word formation, 438  
 phoneme, 15, 17, 64, 66, 331, 333–4, 358, 361,  
 591–3, 600, 689, 700, 730, 732, 821, 826  
 phonogenesis, 761  
 phonological constraints, 105, 542, 556, 560–1,  
 563, 567, 640  
 phonological feature, 64, 155, 334, 392, 403,  
 518  
 phonological representations, 18, 217–18, 426,  
 457, 461, 471–2, 513–14, 520, 524, 536, 542,  
 551, 628, 639–40, 642–3, 807  
 phonological rules, 17–18, 58, 93, 95–7, 101, 106,  
 110, 112, 153–4, 238–9, 275, 374, 378, 391,  
 513–15, 518, 524, 527, 532, 534–6, 539–41,  
 693, 712, 746–7, 798, 822  
 phonological word, 28, 416, 426, 711  
 phrasemes, 16, 437, 439  
 polysemy, 230, 337, 366, 625  
 polysynthesis, 7, 732–4  
 portmanteau, 1, 5, 219, 344, 462, 592, 611, 631,  
 635, 637, 808  
 position class, 183, 213, 461–2, 472, 615, 632,  
 634–7, 639  
 potentiality, 74, 360  
 precategorial, 714–15  
 predictiveness, 223–6, 312, 317, 731  
 priming, 691, 751, 797, 804, 807–8, 810–11,  
 813  
 principal parts, 14, 223–4, 229, 289, 310–11, 373,  
 441–2, 476, 731  
 principle of exhaustive analysis, 761  
 Principle of Representational Independence, 34,  
 42, 47  
 Principles and Parameters, 154, 589  
 probability, 19, 74, 76, 312, 314–16, 686–7, 689,  
 691, 693, 696, 701, 711  
 process-based models, 149  
 processing accounts, 178  
 pro-drop, 718  
 productivity, 5, 10, 14–16, 20–1, 38, 70–6, 78–80,  
 82–3, 118, 120, 126, 159, 222, 230, 272–3,  
 338, 357, 359–60, 370, 372, 375–6, 380, 408,  
 427, 601, 616, 624, 627, 686–8, 690, 693–9,  
 765, 773, 775–7, 779–83, 785, 795, 797,  
 799–800, 806, 824

- availability, 72–4, 77  
 Baayen's measures, 74, 76  
 expanding productivity, 74, 694  
 potential productivity, 74, 78, 694, 698  
 profitability, 73–4  
 realized productivity, 73  
 pronominal argument, 718  
 pronominal incorporation. *See* incorporation  
 prosodic domains, 712  
 prosodic templates, 524, 528, 531, 534  
 psycholinguistics, 279, 380, 444, 581, 609, 813  
 purely morphological, 12–14, 18, 20, 125, 215,  
 238, 244, 247, 253, 261, 450, 500, 661, 664,  
 666, 675  
  
 rare event, 74, 82  
 readjustment rule, 106, 109–12, 155, 178, 199,  
 258, 309, 403–5  
 real data, 80–2  
 realization constraint, 556, 563, 565–6, 568, 572  
 Realization Optimality Theory, 553, 555  
 realization rule, 16–17, 51, 58, 62, 65, 108–9,  
 114, 218, 451–2, 455, 458, 460–1, 465, 467,  
 471, 552, 569, 615, 628, 630, 633–4, 637, 668  
 realizational model, 37, 51, 53, 58–9, 61–3, 65,  
 125, 127, 133, 363, 628, 807  
 realizational morphology, 634, 636  
 recombinant gestalts, 299  
 recomposition, 751  
 recursive, 39, 119–20, 430, 538, 612, 620, 633–4,  
 640, 642  
 reduction, 35, 52, 159, 163, 306, 312, 320, 427,  
 533, 540, 589, 616, 750, 756  
 redundancy, 5, 10, 51–2, 54, 56, 375, 425, 482,  
 615–16, 618, 620, 757  
 redundancy rule, 425, 616, 620, 757  
 reduplication, 4, 18, 211, 341, 351, 403, 428–9,  
 516, 524, 530–1, 533–6, 724  
 partial reduplication, 533  
 regularity, 5, 14, 53, 71, 79, 222, 242, 272–3, 283,  
 290, 303, 357, 359, 375, 380, 486, 754  
 relational adjective, 43, 77, 376  
 relexicalization, 746, 751  
 renewal, 734, 751  
 replacive, 227, 335, 350  
 representational redescription, 665  
 reversible, 461  
 Rich Agreement Hypothesis, 398  
 Richness of the Base, 553  
 right-hand head rule, 665  
 routinization, 159, 167, 169, 172  
 rule competition, 15, 370, 454  
 rule exception features, 536  
 rule of exponence, 14, 219, 291, 452–3, 455–7,  
 459–63, 471, 473–6, 629, 637  
 rule of referral, 219, 290, 455, 457, 459–60, 462,  
 475–6, 579–80, 633  
 rule ordering, 113, 530, 540  
  
 Saussurean sign, 50, 64–5, 390, 566  
 schema unification, 434  
 scope, 12, 35, 62, 105, 140, 151–2, 155, 159, 165,  
 168–70, 210, 218, 225, 250, 379, 412–13,  
 461, 567, 576, 579, 589, 595–6, 601, 606,  
 637, 734, 745, 754, 757, 825  
 second order schema, 435, 441  
 semantics, 11, 17, 22, 34, 44, 117–20, 122–7,  
 130–4, 136, 139, 141, 188, 192–3, 226,  
 240–1, 247, 249, 253, 257–8, 261, 272, 343,  
 359, 362, 391, 414, 451, 461, 470, 498, 501,  
 598, 601, 612–13, 615, 620, 622–3, 625,  
 627–8, 646–7, 670–1, 692, 701, 706, 716,  
 719, 725, 744–5, 828  
 semantic change, 751  
 semantic feature, 99, 131, 134, 137, 155, 193,  
 206, 257, 365  
*sememe*, 64–5, 212, 342, 350  
 semi-regularity, 487, 504  
 separation hypothesis, 57, 130, 744  
 serial approach, 557  
*signifiant*, 50–3, 55, 57, 64  
*signifié*, 11, 50, 65, 214  
 similitudinal adjective, 36, 43  
 simplification, 474, 537, 756–8  
 sound change, 20, 259–60, 262, 379, 746–7, 751,  
 753, 758–9  
 speech register, 83  
 split ergativity, 492, 494  
 static morphology, 222, 226, 358, 372, 374  
 strata, 152–3, 435, 536, 538, 551  
 stratal models, 158, 178  
 stress, 17, 35, 97, 101, 103, 107, 109, 153, 159,  
 221, 274, 283, 292, 318, 332, 339, 377, 426,  
 450, 537–41, 559, 663, 671, 712, 717, 719,  
 728, 758, 760, 779  
 structural analogy, 332  
 structuralism, 36, 212  
 subcategorization, 99–102, 105–10, 112, 475,  
 567, 597, 605  
 subject nominalization. *See* nominalization  
 sub-paradigm, 211, 219, 229, 486, 488, 643  
 subregularity, 357, 375, 380, 396  
 subschema, 430–2, 435, 438, 443–4  
 subtraction, 4, 15, 18, 346–7, 362, 514, 534  
 supervised learning, 766, 826, 836  
 suppletion, 13, 94, 96, 98, 101, 108–9, 112, 114,  
 199, 209, 262, 341, 359–60, 364, 368, 375,  
 380, 400, 403, 464, 467–8, 470, 477, 487,  
 600, 727–8, 783, 798  
 root suppletion, 403  
 suppletive allomorphy. *See* allomorphy  
 synchrony, 178, 379, 763  
 syncretism, 2, 5, 13–14, 16–18, 53, 137, 208–11,  
 219, 221, 230, 261–3, 278, 285, 288, 342–3,  
 401, 404–5, 450, 453, 459–60, 464, 466–7,  
 470, 475, 477, 482, 488–9, 492–4, 499–500,  
 502, 552, 555, 568, 575–7, 579–81, 611,  
 727–9, 840  
 directional syncretism, 466–7, 485, 489, 501,  
 576, 578–9  
 priscianic syncretism, 54  
 Syntactic Atomcity Thesis, 237  
 syntactic derivation, 154, 252, 391, 409  
 syntactic feature, 133, 159, 206, 243, 439, 442,  
 599, 807  
 syntactic frameworks, 212, 216, 221  
 syntactic/semantic features, 390–1, 401, 405  
 syntagmatic frameworks, 212, 216–17, 221–2  
 Syntax-Free Morphology, 13, 237–8, 241–3, 246,  
 250, 253–4, 264  
  
 tabular paradigm, 207, 210, 216–17, 219  
 templatic morphology, 125, 128, 141, 516, 526,  
 530, 533, 640, 734, 837  
 terminal node, 5, 18, 149, 155, 245, 252, 352,  
 390–2, 401, 404, 416, 588, 590, 593–4, 604

- text type, 83, 695, 834  
 thematic vowel, 260, 342, 375  
 tone melody, 519  
 Transformational Grammar, 18, 588–90, 593,  
   595–7, 606  
 transformations, 191, 193, 198, 217, 239–40, 606,  
   672  
 transparency, 39–40, 79, 139–40, 158–9, 312,  
   357, 361, 363–5, 367–70, 375, 380, 464, 691  
 transposition, 9, 38–42, 45, 47, 499  
 truncation, 18  
 two-level morphology, 639  
 type coercion, 429, 441  
 typological variation, 141–2
- umlaut, 307, 366–7, 670, 694, 748, 760  
 uncertainty, 223, 312–14, 317, 320, 667  
 uncountability, 71, 73  
 underdetermination, 2, 4, 10  
 underspecification, 199, 219, 257, 277–8, 280,  
   401, 533, 542, 575–6, 580, 808, 810–11  
 Unicode processing, 837  
 unidirectional, 20, 377, 398, 576, 715, 761–2  
 Uniformity of Realization Property, 28–9, 47  
 unintentionality, 71–2, 79  
 univerbation, 377  
 unsupervised learning, 784, 826
- user-generated content, 82
- valency, 156–7, 163, 612, 615, 661, 666, 670  
 vocabulary growth, 75, 699  
 vocabulary size, 694
- Watkins' Law, 754, 762
- word class, 20, 47, 359, 369, 426, 439, 666, 696,  
   712–16, 725–6, 733, 823, 831  
 word family size, 688  
 word formation rule, 39, 44, 80–1, 216, 240, 273,  
   279, 365, 370, 376, 392, 395, 425, 497–9,  
   693. *See also* derivation  
 word formation schema, 425, 427, 431, 433  
 Word Grammar, 19, 668, 672–9  
 word segmentation, 833, 836, 838–9  
 word syntax, 212–13  
 word-and-paradigm, 50, 52, 82, 121, 125, 223,  
   350, 441, 627, 657, 661, 664–5, 702  
 wordhood, 711  
*Wortbildungsbedeutung*, 134  
 wug test, 775–6, 783, 786
- X-bar theory, 606
- zero morphology, 362–3, 392, 396–8, 402  
 Zipf's Law, 766, 769