

Index

- AALIMS. *See* Association for Analytic Learning about Islam and Muslim Societies
- Abbasid Caliphate, 33, 108; Europe and, 71, 233n49; legitimacy and, 59–60; safatij and, 94, 232n44, 233n49; size of, 4, 6, 7, 49, 50; *See also specific persons, topics*
- Abramitzky, Ran, xix–xx
- Acemoglu, Daron, 18
- Africa, 2, 8, 21, 65, 201, 213, 221n1
- agriculture, 50, 63, 64, 159, 182f, 183, 243n25
- al-Bukhari, Muhammad, 52
- Alexander III (Pope), 84
- Alexander the Great, 32, 49
- Alfonso IX, 138
- al-Jamali, Ali, 48
- Allen, Robert, 211, 222n11, 236n4
- al-Muntasir, 33
- al-Qaeda, xiii
- Anderson, Robert, 174
- Aquinas, Thomas, 69
- Arab Spring, 30, 216, 217
- Arabic script, 105, 106, 109, 113, 142, 144, 198, 236n46
- ASREC. *See* Association for the Study of Religion, Economics, and Culture
- Assad, Bashar al, 216
- Association for Analytic Learning about Islam and Muslim Societies (AALIMS), xviii
- Association for the Study of Religion, Economics, and Culture (ASREC), xviii
- authoritarian rule, xiii, 216, 217, 218, 220. *See also specific rulers, topics*
- Baghdad, 4, 7, 94, 108
- Balla, Eliana, 39, 191
- banking, 5, 81; bills of exchange, 2, 92–97, 204, 231n38, 234n58; Europe and, 92, 96, 179, 204 (*see also specific states, topics*); interest and, 75–132 (*see also interest*); Middle East and, 13, 75, 76, 81–82, 92–97, 230n10, 230n14, 234n58 (*see also specific states, topics*); modern, 75, 81, 97; money and, 75–132 (*see also money*); origins of, 5, 92, 204; safatij and, 94, 96–97, 234n58
- Bayezid II, 82, 105, 192
- Becker, Sascha, 120
- Becket, Thomas á, 68
- Belgium, 152, 159–160, 162, 165, 166–167, 170
- Berman, Harold J., 69
- bills of exchange, 92–97, 204, 234n58
- Black Death, 149, 151, 181
- Blaydes, L., 223n18
- Boniface VIII, 70
- Bosker, Maarten, 137
- Bouazizi, Mohamed, 217
- Bourgeois Dignity* (McCloskey), 20
- Buringh, Eltjo, 100, 115, 137
- Calvinism, 15, 159
- capitalism, 16, 21, 119, 120
- Carolingian Empire, 64, 83
- Catholicism: anti-usury and, 91; canon law, 68–70; commerce and, 91, 189, 205; deposition, 69, 70; Dictatus Papae, 69; economic elites and, 189; economics and, 205; England and, 155; fragmentation and, 116; Holy Roman Empire (*see* Holy Roman Empire); Inquisition, 173; interest and, 84–85, 90–91 (*see also interest*); Islam and, 121, 206; Lateran Councils, 84, 87;

- Catholicism: anti-usury and (*cont.*)
 legitimacy and, xv, 23, 52, 54, 62–72, 141, 153, 202, 204, 207 (*see also* legitimation);
 medieval period, 54, 63, 64; monasteries,
 115; Netherlands and, 162; Ottomans and,
 114, 115; papal coronation, 64; parliaments
 and, 139; political elites and, 67; printing
 and, 104, 114, 115, 124, 135, 218 (*see also*
 printing); property and, 154; Protestants
 and, 47, 119, 120, 121, 205 (*see* Protestants);
 secular rulers, 91, 114; Spain and, 15,
 169–200, 214 (*see also* Spain); universities
 and, 114; *See also* Christianity; *specific*
persons, topics
- causal connection, 10, 16, 20–22, 120, 123,
 131–133, 236n1, 236n2, 244n21
- censorship, 104, 217
- Chaney, Eric, 34, 223n18
- charismatic rulers, 31, 56
- Charlemagne, 64, 83
- Charles I (of England), 29, 157
- Charles V (of Spain and the Holy Roman
 Empire), 128, 161, 174, 175, 176, 183
- Chaudhary, Latika, xvii
- China, 215, 221n7, 224n26
- Christianity, 4, 42, 46; banking and, 93–97, 204,
 234n58 (*see also* banking); capitalism and, 16,
 119, 120 (*see also* capitalism); Catholicism (*see*
 Catholicism); census and, 85, 87; Christian
 rulers, 91 (*see also specific rulers, topics*);
 church/state, 22, 54, 67, 68; conservatism
 and, 203 (*see also* conservatism); Constantine
 and, 53, 62, 227n12, 231n23; divergence
 and, 24 (*see also* divergence); early history,
 52–54, 63; economics and, 13, 205 (*see also*
 economics); formation of, 202; history,
 53; Holy Roman Empire (*see* Holy Roman
 Empire); institutions in, 12, 238n28 (*see also*
 institutions); interest and, 83–92, 97, 231n23;
 Islam and, 5, 12, 13, 54, 238n28; legitimation
 and, xv, 23, 52, 54, 62–71, 141, 202, 204 (*see*
 also legitimation); medieval period, 54, 63, 64;
 montes and, 88; Nicaean Council, 83; origins
 of, 52; papal coronation, 64; poverty and,
 227n9; printing and, 218, 219; Protestants
 (*see* Protestants); rebellion and, 54; religious
 elites, 48, 49, 52, 89 (*see also* religious elites);
 Roman Empire and, 52, 53, 62–71;
 societas and, 85, 87; trade and, 50;
 usury and, 230n21; *See also specific groups,*
persons, topics
- cities. *See* urbanization
- citizenry, 28; citizenship, 162; freedom and,
 214; ideology and, 39; institutions and (*see*
 institutions); legitimation and, 30; media
 and, 218; military, 33; propagation and, 38,
 41; property and, 199; reform and, 40–41;
 religious authority and, 42, 43, 55, 56f, 59,
 89; taxes, 186, 189
- City of God, The* (Augustine), 53
- Clark, Gregory, 21
- Clement III, 68
- Clovis, 63
- coercive agents, 11, 31, 33, 34f, 69, 223n17
- Cognac, League of, 47
- colonialism, xiii, 6, 19, 21, 22, 159, 169,
 179, 219
- Commercial Revolution, 65, 71, 90, 212
- conservatism, 11; Christianity and, 203;
 divergence and, 10, 11 (*see also* divergence);
 economics and, 11; fundamentalism, xv;
 history and, 10; incentives and, 12, 21; Islam
 and, 61, 203; law and, 61; mysticism and, 10;
 religious elite and, 61; stagnation and, 11
- Constantine, 53, 62, 227n12, 231n23
- Cosgel, Metin, xviii, 105, 109, 142, 244n64
- currency. *See* money
- David, Paul, 226n22
- de Vries, Jan, 163
- democracy, 215, 216. *See also* parliaments
- Democracy Index, 215
- determinism, 10, 16, 20–22, 120, 123, 131–133,
 236n1, 236n2, 244n21
- Diamond, Jared, 22
- Dickens, A. G., 127, 131, 132
- Dittmar, Jeremiah, 100
- divergence, 1, 8, 208; Christianity and, 24;
 conservatism and, 10, 11; economics and,
 62; factors in, 29; history of, 9; incentives
 and, 28–29; institutions and, 43; Islam and,
 10, 18, 24, 210; reversal of fortunes, 5–6,
 71–72; *See also specific states, topics*
- Dutch Republic, 15, 159–167, 206; Catholics
 and, 162; Dutch Revolt, 132, 137, 159–167,
 212, 241n36; East India Company, 164;
 economic elites and, 161, 164, 165, 168, 199,
 208 (*see also* economic elites); economics of,
 159, 165, 168, 208; England and, 149–168;
 Golden Age, 166, 167; industrialization and,
 167; propagating agents, 172; Reformation
 and, 165, 199; Spain and, 160, 169, 177, 181;

- special interests, 208; tax and, 163; trade and, 160; urbanization and, 7, 150, 152, 159, 161, 162, 164–166; wages and, 165; West India Company, 164
- Dutch Revolt. *See* Dutch Republic
- East India Company, 164
- Ebu's-su'ud, 32, 80, 82, 188, 244n59
- economic elites, 2, 137, 194; Catholics and, 189; commerce, 168; defined, 14, 29, 225n4; democracy and, 215; Dutch Republic and, 164, 165, 168, 208; economic development and, 35, 207; England and, 168; feudal nobility, 64; financial instruments, 65; information technology and, 218; Islam and, 203; legitimacy and, 32, 33 (*see also* legitimation); medieval, 67; Ottoman Empire and, 188, 189, 193; parliaments and, 137–141, 206, 223n18; partnerships and, 196, 204; political power of, 207, 208, 220; propagation and, 15, 204; Protestants and, 137–141, 152, 162, 188, 193, 207; religious elites and, 45, 61, 67, 137, 215, 219 (*see also* religious elites); Spain and, 178, 182; special interests, 208; urbanization and, 163, 221n3; *See also specific states, topics*
- economics: banking (*see* banking); capitalism (*see* capitalism); causal connections, 16, 120, 123, 131–133, 224n21, 236n1, 236n2; Christianity and, 13, 205 (*see also* Christianity); Commercial Revolution, 67; conservatism and, 11; culture and, 221n9; divergence (*see* divergence); Dutch Republic and, 168; economic elites (*see* economic elites); economies of scale, 195; England and, 8, 168; equilibrium actions, 108; in Europe, 65; factors in, 1, 18 (*see also specific topics*); fiscal capacity, 19; general arguments in, 8; geography and, 22; growth theory and, 222n15; historical factors, 17; incentives in, 10–12, 21, 27–29, 37, 40 (*see also specific topics*); industrialization and, 15, 167, 211; inflation, 179, 180; institutions and, 12, 16, 45 (*see also* institutions; *specific topics*); interest charges (*see* interest); Islam and, xiv, 3, 10, 14, 23, 194 (*see also* Islam; *specific topics*); judicial system and, 197; legal systems and, 225n1 (*see also* legal systems); legitimacy and (*see* economic elites; legitimation); merchant guilds, 67; modern and, 3, 8, 75, 81, 97, 167–168; money and, 75–132; origins of, 23; Ottomans and (*see* Ottoman Empire); parliaments and, 140; path dependence and, 43; prediction in, 44; printing and (*see* printing); propagating agents, 44, 140 (*see also* propagation); Protestantism and, 16, 119, 120, 125, 205; real wages, 150; Reformation and, 16, 119, 125; religions and, 23, 45–46 (*see also* religions; *specific groups, topics*); religious elites and, 45, 61, 67, 137, 215, 219; Renaissance fairs, 67; scarcity and, 34; secularism and, 61; stagnation and, 8, 11, 172–184; success of, 8; taxes (*see* taxation); trusts (*see* waqf); urbanization and, 65 (*see also* urbanization); wages and, 6, 165; wealth and, 3, 23; welfare ratios and, 120, 150
- Edict of Milan, 53
- education, 1, 145, 147, 236n2, 237n18, 239n44
- Edward VI, 155
- Edwards, Mark U., 129
- Egypt, 34, 188, 230n10
- Eisenstein, Elizabeth, 129
- elites. *See* legitimation; *specific groups*
- Elizabeth I, 32, 151, 152, 156, 157
- endogenous growth theory, 222n15
- Engerman, Stanley, 22
- England, 15, 18, 20, 21, 152–158, 201; Catholicism and, 154, 155; Civil War, 137, 157, 158; commerce policies, 157, 168; currency and, 197; Dutch Republic and, 149–168; economic elite and, 168, 199; Glorious Revolution, 158, 240n21; high wages, 222n11; inheritance and, 196; legitimation in, 155; Parliament and, 152, 155, 157, 240n21; partnerships, 196; printing and, 153; propagating agents, 152, 153–154, 172; property rights, 155; Protestants and, 153, 155, 199; religious elites, 153; Spain and, 181; Tudor monarchs, 155, 156; usury and, 206
- Enlightenment, 20
- Ergene, Bogac, 244n64
- Eugene III, 84
- Eurocentrism, 10
- Fall and Rise of the Islamic State, The* (Feldman), 216
- family, 17, 18, 19, 222n12
- Farewell to Alms, A* (Clark), 21
- Febvre, Lucien, 129
- Feldman, Noah, 216

- Ferdinand II of Aragon, 173, 174, 206
 Fertile Crescent, xiv
 feudalism, 154, 159, 186, 223n18, 226n18
 France, 15, 130, 132; Bourbons, 140; interest laws, 85–86; Italian War, 47; Ottomans and, 186, 187, 190; papacy and, 68, 70; printing and, 101, 102t, 103, 116; urbanization, 150, 151t, 237n15
 Frederick II, 69
- Gaddafi, Muammar, 216
 Galor, Oded, 222n15
 game theory, 36–41
 gate of *ijtihād*, 61–62, 80, 90, 147, 228n32
 Gelasius I, 53, 227n12
 Genghis Khan, 32
 geography, society and, 22, 224n26
 Gerber, Haim, 228n32
 Gerson, Jean, 130
 Gill, Anthony, 39
 Glorious Revolution, 18, 224n21
 Goitein, Shelomo, D., 230n10
 gold, 169, 175, 178, 206, 214, 242n18
 Goody, Jack, 17
 Great Britain, 6
 Gregory I, 64
 Gregory IX, 84
 Gregory VII, 67, 69, 91
 Greif, Avner, xx–xxi, 16, 17, 29, 156, 157, 212
 growth theory, 222n15
 guilds, 65, 67
Guns, Germs, and Steel (Diamond), 22
 Gustav I, 132
 Gutenberg, Johannes, 13, 44, 99, 124
- Habsburgs, 161, 176, 182
 Hallaq, Wael, 59
 Hanseatic League, 127, 237n18
 Henry II, 153
 Henry IV, 67, 69
 Henry VIII, 47, 125, 132, 152, 153, 154, 155, 158, 197, 212
 history, research in, 8–10. *See also specific persons, topics*
 Hobbes, Thomas, 138
 Hoffman, Philip, 19
 Holy Roman Empire, 32; Charles V, 176, 183; Christianity and, 64–69; Italian War, 47; Ottomans and, 171, 207; parliaments and, 139; printing and, 129–135; Reformation and, 126–128, 153, 161; Roman Empire and, 53, 62, 227n12, 231n23; urbanization, 65, 237n15
- Humboldt, Alexander von, 138
 Hunt, Edwin S., 92
 Hus, Jan, 131
 Hussein, Saddam, 216
- Iannaccone, Larry, xix
 ideology, 39
 incentives, 10–12, 21, 27–29, 37, 40
 individualism, 17
 Indonesia, 216
 industrialization: capitalism and (*see* capitalism); Dutch Republic and, 166–167, 171, 183; Industrial Revolution, xiv, 6, 18, 28, 121, 151, 158, 222n11; urbanization and (*see* urbanization); wages, 150–151; welfare ratios and, 120, 121f, 150–151
 inheritance law, 191, 195–196
 Innocent III, 69
 Innocent IV, 87
 Institute for the Study of Religion, Economics, and Culture (IRES), xviii
 institutions: access and, 18; change in, 42, 43; constraints in, 37; decentralized, 19; definition of, 37, 226n13; divergence and, 43; economics and, 12, 16, 18, 45 (*see also* economics); endogenous change, 41, 41f; family and, 16–17, 18; fiscal (*see* money); game theory and, 36–41; geography and, 224n26; kin groups, 17; medieval period, 16; path dependence and, 43; propagating agents and, 12, 37; property rights and, 17; religion and (*see* religions); role of, 36–41; rulers and, 12, 37; self-reinforcing, 55, 142f, 226n14; *See also specific institutions, topics*
Institutions, Institutional Change, and Economic Performance (North), 17–19, 37
Institutions and the Path to the Modern Economy (Greif), 16–17, 19
 interest, 75–98; banking and, 75–78 (*see also* banking); census and, 87; Christians and, 83–88, 88–92, 97, 231n23, 231n35; commerce and, 90–91; divergence and, 91 (*see also* divergence); double sales, 76, 79; economic theory, 13; exchange rates and, 232n40; financial systems and, 77; *hiyal*, 79, 90; Islam and, 78–83, 88–89, 91, 230n20; lombards and, 85; medieval period, 86t; montes and, 88; Ottomans and, 80, 82; punishment and, 81; religion and, 14, 78 (*see also specific groups*); restrictions on, 13, 76, 78–83, 86t, 90, 91, 92, 97; *societas* and,

- 85, 87; usury and, 84, 91, 230n21; waqf and, 81, 82, 230n20
- Internet, 217, 218
- Investiture Controversy, 67–69
- Iqbal, Muhammad, 145
- Iraq, 4, 6, 33, 49, 185t, 186, 215, 232n44
- IRES. *See* Institute for the Study of Religion, Economics, and Culture
- Isabella of Castille, 173, 174, 206
- ISIS, xiii
- Islam, 10, 42, 45, 68, 188, 210, 219; Abbasids (*see* Abbasid Caliphate); Arabic script (*see* Arabic script); banking and (*see* banking); books in, 108; Catholicism and, 121, 206 (*see also* Catholicism); Christianity and, 5, 12, 13, 54, 142f, 143, 238n28 (*see also* Christianity); church/state, 22, 51, 54; commerce and, 203; conservatism and, 10, 61, 203; currency and, 202; democracy and, 216; divergence and (*see* divergence); economics and, xiv, 3, 10, 14, 18, 23, 49, 203, 218; education and (*see* education); fatwas and, 32; formation of, 202; fundamentalism, xv; governance and, 3; great empires of, 8; hadiths, 52, 58, 111; historical distribution, 3; hiyal, 80, 89, 90; ijaza, 111–112; ijihad, 61, 228n32; incentives and, 12, 21, 27–29, 37, 40; information technology and, 218; institutions in, 238n28 (*see also specific institutions*); interest and, 78–83, 88–89, 91, 230n20 (*see also* interest); Internet and, 217; Islamic Reformation, 145–148, 239n44; legal systems, 12, 30, 48–62, 82, 88, 89, 191, 194, 207, 209, 218; legitimacy and, xv, 17, 23, 57–58, 141, 202, 207, 227n6 (*see also* legitimation; *specific groups, topics*); Muhammad (*see* Muhammad); oral transmission, 111; Orientalist tradition, 2–3; origins of, 49; Ottomans and (*see* Ottoman Empire); political institutions and, 51 (*see also* institutions); polity and, 50; printing and, 107, 108, 205 (*see also* printing); propagating rules, 216 (*see also* propagation); Protestants and, 121 (*see also* Protestants); Qur'an and (*see* Qur'an); rebellion and, 54; reform in, 145, 147, 148; religious authorities and, 48, 49, 51, 56–62, 89, 168, 216, 227n6; riba and, 78; science and, 228n33, 236n38; Shia, 57, 145; Spain and, 177; Sunni, 48, 57, 60, 71, 110, 145, 230n20, 233n51; Taliban, 146; trade and, 49, 203; umma and, 17; urban populations and, 3–4, 5, 7; wealth and, 3; *See also specific rulers, states, topics*
- Italian city-states, 5, 65, 67
- Italian War, 47, 71
- Iyigun, Murat, xvii, 42, 128, 156
- Jennings, Ronald C., 80, 81
- Jesus, 53
- Jews, 32, 86t, 173–174, 180, 183, 184, 207
- John I, 153
- John Templeton Foundation, xviii
- Johnson, Noel, 39, 191
- Jones, Eric, 21
- Julius II, 106
- Kamen, Henry, 179
- Kant, Immanuel, 138
- kanun, 30, 80, 194
- Kennedy, Paul M., 19
- Kim, Hyojoung, 133
- kinship ties, 17
- Kuran, Timur, xx, 8, 16, 18, 22, 61, 80, 82, 194, 195, 197, 198, 212
- Landes, David, 21
- Latin America, 239n36
- legal systems, 19, 44, 49, 58; canon law, 68; commerce and, 28; conservatism and, 61; costs and benefits, 28; economics and, 225n1; incentives and, 27, 61; Islam and, 12, 18, 30, 48–62, 82, 88, 191, 194, 207, 209, 218 (*see also* Islam; *specific states, topics*); kanun and, 30, 80, 194; legitimacy and (*see* legitimation); literature, 225n1; origins and, 255n1; precedent in, 61; religious authorities and, 61, 68 (*see also* religions); rules and, 29, 35; secularism and, 61, 68; Shari'a, 68, 80, 82, 193, 194
- legitimation, 11–12, 31; agents of, 11–12, 31, 34f (*see also specific agents*); charismatic, 31; Christianity and, xv, 52, 54, 62–71, 202, 204; definition of, 225n5; deposition, 69, 70; elites and, 32, 33; feudal nobility, 64; Islam and, xv, 17, 23, 57–58, 141, 202, 207, 227n6 (*see also* Islam); political elites and, 45, 64, 67, 220; propagating agents and, 33–36, 39 (*see also* propagation); Protestants and, 151 (*see also* Protestants); Qur'an and, 51–52 (*see also* Qur'an); religious elites (*see* religious elites); Umayyads and, 58
- Leo X, 47
- Lewis, Bernard, 2, 22, 51, 61

- libraries, 107
Lipset, Seymour Martin, 225n5
literacy, 13, 109, 237n18. *See also* education
local elites. *See* notables
Locke, John, 138
Lollard movement, 130
lombards, 85
London, 7
Long Divergence, The (Kuran), 18
Long Road to the Industrial Revolution, The
(van Zanden), 18
Lopez, Robert, 212
Louis XIII, 140
Louis XIV, 140
Louis XV, 140
Lucas, Robert, 222n15
Lustig, Scott, 197
Luther, Martin, 119, 126, 129
Lutheranism, 131
Lynch, John, 178
- Maddison, Angus, 221n7
Magna Carta, 137
Makowsky, Mike, xvii
Malthus, Thomas, 21
Mamluk Empire, 110, 188
Martin, Henri-Jean, 129
Mary I, 152, 156
mathematics, 3, 104, 135, 238n19
McCloskey, Deirdre, 20, 212
media, 2
Medici bank, 96, 234n54
Mehmed I, 243n47
Mehmed II, 109, 192, 194
merchant elites, 65, 67
Miceli, Thomas, 105, 109, 142
Milan, Edict of, 54
military, 19, 173; feudalism and, 226n18;
Janissary corps, 33, 144, 191, 197, 211;
military elites, 29, 38, 142, 186, 190, 194,
207, 226n18; naval protection, 137; notables
and, 190, 191, 193; Ottoman, 142, 144,
145, 186, 190, 207; propagation and, 35;
recruitment of, 226n18; taxation and, 187,
190 (*see also* taxation); timar system, 142;
war and, 19, 175, 186–188, 222n16; *See also*
specific rulers, conflicts
modern economy, 3, 8, 167–168
Mokyr, Joel, 20, 21, 97
money: banking and, 75–98 (*see also*
banking); bills of exchange, 92–97, 204,
231n39, 234n58; currency and, 92–93, 95,
232n40; debasement, 197, 207, 232n40,
244n63; endorsement, 232n39; exchange
rates, 93, 95, 232n40, 232n41, 233n49;
financial institutions and, 77; interest
(*see* interest); Islamic law, 94–95, 202;
Middle East, 93; monetary reforms, 197;
money-changing, 94–95; Ottomans and,
207–208; safatij, 93–94, 97, 234n58; suftaja,
92–93, 95, 233n49, 233n50, 233n51; trusts
(*see* waqf)
Mongols, 4, 35
Montesquieu, 138
Muhammad, 52, 202; as charismatic, 56;
Companions, 57, 58; early life, 49; hadiths
and, 52; Islam and, 22, 49; proto-institutions
and, 49; succession of, 57
multiple regression analysis, 135, 238n19
Murray, James M., 92
Müteferrika, Ibrahim, 108
- Napoleon, 32
nationalism, 70
Netherlands. *See* Dutch Republic
North, Douglass, 16, 17, 37, 212, 240n21
notables, 190–193
- oil, xiii, 214
Opwis, Felicitas, 145
Orientalist tradition, 2–3
Ottoman Empire, 111, 146, 184–199;
archives, 235n17; autocracy and, 216;
banking and, 75, 81–82; Catholic Church
and, 114, 115; commercial law, 244n57;
confiscations, 192; Constantinople and,
190, 192, 194; currency and, 197, 207;
divergence (*see* divergence); economic
elites, 188, 189, 193, 194, 244n65;
economics and, 146, 184–199; education
and, 145; elites, 244n64 (*see also specific*
groups); equilibrium actions, 108; extent
of, 47, 169, 184, 186; fatwas and, 32;
fiscal crises, 197, 244n63; height of, 171;
interest and, 80, 82; Islam and, 125, 184,
187, 188, 194 (*see also* Islam); Janissary
corps, 33, 197; judicial system and, 81,
194, 197; legitimacy and, 71, 109, 113, 185
(*see also* legitimation); lending markets,
198; literacy, 142, 198; malikane system,
190, 191; Mamluks and, 48, 188; military
and, 142, 144, 145, 186, 190, 194, 207;

- notables and, 189, 191, 193; partnerships, 196; population of, 189; printing and, 13, 14, 44, 101, 105–117, 125, 142–148, 198, 205, 210, 212, 236n46; propagating agents, 172; Protestants and, 128, 140, 145, 193; religious authorities, 13, 110, 142, 184–199; rise of, 110; secular law, 194; Spain and, 15, 169–200 (*see also* Spain); state ownership, 192; Sunnis, 48, 57, 60, 71, 110, 230n20, 233n51; taxation and, 39, 186, 190, 191, 192, 244n59; timar system, 33, 144, 186; urban populations, 184; waqf and, 82, 194; war and, 186, 188, 189, 201
- Pamuk, Sevket, 197
- parliaments, 70, 137–141, 173, 189; democracy and, 215, 216; economics and, 140, 206; England and, 152–158, 240n21; as legitimizing agent, 154; propagation by, 138; Reformation and, 139; religious authorities and, 138, 139
- partnerships, 195, 204
- Pascali, Luigi, 88
- Pax Mongolia, 35, 226n12
- Pfaff, Steven, 133
- Philip II, 162, 174–176, 178, 183
- Philip IV, 70
- piety, 59
- political elites, 45, 64, 67, 220
- Pomeranz, Kenneth, 224n26
- population statistics, 4, 4f, 21
- poverty, 213, 214, 227n9
- precious metals, 169, 175, 178, 206, 214, 242n18
- printing, 114; Arabic script, 105, 106, 109, 113, 142, 144, 198, 236n46; Catholic Church and, 104, 114, 115, 124, 135, 218; consequences of, 99; demand for, 107, 142; economics and, 100, 147; education and, 147; effects of, 19, 115, 124; England and, 153; equilibrium actions, 108; Europe and, 113–116, 205; fragmentation and, 116; ijaza and, 112–113; influence of, 14; information technology and, 218; invention of, 99, 234n1; Islam and, 107, 108, 205; libraries and, 107; literacy rates, 135; Lutheranism and, 131; Ottoman Empire and, 14, 44, 100, 101, 105–117, 125, 142–148, 205, 210, 212, 236n46; path dependent effects, 124; propagation and, 101; Protestants and, 14, 119–148, 181, 205; religion and, 13, 14, 105, 146, 205 (*see also specific groups*); restrictions on, 99–118; Spain and, 242n6; spread of, 102, 238n19
- propagation, 27–44; agents of, 11, 12, 19, 34f, 38–41, 203 (*see also specific groups, topics*); benefits and, 33; citizens and, 38, 41 (*see also citizenry*); coercive agents, 11, 31, 33, 34f, 69, 223n17; costs of, 39, 40; economic elites and (*see* economic elites); effectivity of, 39; equilibrium in, 41; game theory and, 36–41; history of, 47–72; institutions and, 12, 37 (*see also* institutions); legitimacy and, 31–32, 32f, 34, 34f, 56, 56f (*see also* legitimization); military and, 35 (*see* military); printing and, 101 (*see also* printing); religious elites (*see* religious elites); theses concerning, 44–46; *See also specific rulers, states, topics*
- property rights, 17, 28, 222n16
- Protestant Ethic and the Spirit of Capitalism, The* (Weber), 119, 120
- Protestants, 116, 151; capitalism and, 16, 119, 120 (*see also* capitalism); Catholics and, 47, 119–121, 205 (*see also* Reformation); economic elites and, 137–141, 152, 188, 193; economics and, 16, 119, 120, 205; education and, 236n2; England and, 120–158; interest and, 231n35; Islam and, 121 (*see also* Islam); legitimacy and, 151; Ottoman Empire and, 128, 140, 145, 193; printing and, 14, 119–137, 181, 205; Reformation and, 14, 119, 124, 126–128, 148, 161; rulers and, 137, 193; social ethic, 236n2; Weber and, 119–120, 236n1; *See also specific persons, topics*
- Qur'an: Arabic script and, 105, 109, 113, 142, 198, 236n46; Christianity and, 54 (*see also* Christianity); economics and, 244n57; Shari'a and, 58, 68, 80, 82, 193, 194; state and, 51; succession and, 57; Sunna and, 58, 112, 228n20; *See also* Islam; *specific terms, topics*
- Reformation, 119–141, 161, 199; Augsburg Confession and, 127; capitalism and, 120, 127, 133, 222n10; Catholicism and, 47, 119, 127, 133 (*see also* Catholicism); Commercial Revolution and, 203, 212; Dutch Republic and, 159, 160, 165; economics and, 16, 119, 127–129, 162, 207; effects of, 14, 19; England and, 153; Henry VIII and, 212; Islam and, 142f; legitimization and, 14, 189, 206; Ottomans and, 128, 145; parliaments

- and, 139, 189; political institutions and, 151; printing and, 14, 119–148, 205; Protestantism and, 124, 126–128, 148, 161 (*see also* Protestants); religious elites and, 151, 162; Schmalkaldic League, 127; secularization and, 206; Spain and, 175, 242n6; universities and, 133; urbanity and, 127, 162
- religions, 12, 24, 209; Christianity and (*see* Christianity); church/state, 22, 54, 67, 68; consistency and, 42; economics and, 23, 45 (*see also* economics); Egypt and, 34; elites (*see* religious elites); extent of influence, 13; incentives and, 12, 27; institutions and (*see* institutions); interest and, 14, 78 (*see also* interest); Islam and (*see* Islam); kinship ties and, 17; legal systems and, 61; legitimation and, 12, 14, 29, 32, 45, 48, 71, 209 (*see also* religious elites); merchant elites and, 65, 67; monotheisms, 42; Ottomans and (*see* Ottoman Empire); policies and, 35; political influence of, 14, 209 (*see also* religious elites); printing and, 13, 14, 105 (*see also* printing); Spain and, 172 (*see also* Spain); *See also specific persons, groups, topics*
- religious elites, xv, 29, 42; Christianity and, 48, 49, 52, 89 (*see also* Christianity); commercial law, 194; conservatism and, 61; economic elites and, 67, 137, 215; Islam and, 48, 49, 51, 56–62, 89, 168, 216, 227n6 (*see also* Islam); legitimation and, 12, 20, 39, 43–62, 67, 71, 137, 138, 168, 184–199, 204, 206, 209, 216, 219 (*see also* legitimation; *specific groups*); notables and, 190; Ottomans and, 110, 142, 185, 194; political elites and, 43–45; printing and, 146; Reformation and, 151, 162; secularism and, 61; *See also* religions; *specific groups, topics*
- rents, 15, 84, 208, 225n6
- Rise and Fall of the Great Powers, The* (Kennedy), 19
- Robinson, Francis, 146
- Robinson, James, 18
- Roman Empire, 5, 12, 52, 53, 62–71. *See also specific persons, topics*
- Romer, Paul, 222n15
- Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 138
- Rubin, Jared, 80, 142, 157, 198, 231n23, 237n6, 237n18, 238n19
- Rudolph of Swabia, 68
- Russia, 201
- Sachs, Jeffrey, 22
- Safavid Empire, 188, 189
- Saladin, 32
- Sardar, Ziauddin, 108
- Saudi Arabia, 214
- Sayyid Jamal as-Din al-Afghani, 146
- science, 11, 14, 44, 224n21
- secularism, 22, 61, 67, 206
- Selim I, 47, 48, 105, 110
- Selim III, 145
- Shari'a, 68, 80, 82, 193, 194
- Shari'ati, Ali, 148
- Shia Islam, 57, 145
- silver, 169, 175, 178, 206, 214, 242n18
- Sixtus IV, 104
- social media, 217, 218
- Sokoloff, Kenneth, 22
- South Asia, 8, 227n2
- South Korea, 9
- Spain, 169, 171, 172–184, 221n1; Americas and, 214; banking and, 178; Catholic Church and, 15, 169–184, 214; colonies, 179; comuneros revolt, 137, 176, 242n9; Cortes and, 175–178; decline of, 181, 182, 183, 243n37; Dutch Republic and, 132, 137, 159–167, 169, 177, 181, 212, 241n36, 242n18 (*see also* Dutch Republic); economic decline, 171, 172–184, 243n25; economic elites, 178, 182; England and, 181; export markets, 180; expulsions from, 180, 242n2; GDP, 171, 181, 183; industrialism and, 180–181; inflation, 179, 180, 181; Inquisition, 173; legitimation and, 206; Mesta and, 243n25; military and, 173; Ottoman Empire and, 15, 169–200 (*see also* Ottoman Empire); parliaments and, 173; precious metals and, 169, 175, 178, 206, 214, 242n18; printing and, 242n6; Protestantism and, 175, 177, 242n6; real wages, 181, 183; religious authorities and, 172, 199; taxes and, 178; urbanization and, 183; wars and, 132, 137, 159–167, 174, 212, 241n36; *See also specific topics, persons*
- Structure and Change in Economic History* (North), 17
- suftaja (plural, safatij), 92–95, 97, 233n49, 233n50, 233n51, 234n58
- Suleiman I, 188
- Sunna, 58, 112, 228n20
- Sunni Islam, 48, 57, 60, 71, 110, 230n20, 233n51
- Sunni-Shi'a split, 57

- Sykes-Picot Agreement, 21, 224n25
 Syrian refugee crisis, xiii
- Tamerlane, 243n47
 Tawney, Richard, 206
- taxation, 19, 33, 38, 57, 206; collection, 152;
 Dutch Republic and, 163; feudalism and,
 186; French rulers and, 39; land use, 155;
 military and, 186; Ottomans and, 39, 186,
 189, 190; Spain and, 178; timar system, 188;
 urban and, 163; war and, 186
- technology, 11, 14, 44, 224n21
 Tekiner, Efdaleddin, 235n17
 terrorism, xiii, 33, 173–174, 210, 219
 Tertullian, 53
 Tierney, Brian, 54
 Tilly, Charles, 19
 timar system, 186–188
 trusts. *See* waqf
 Tunisia, 216
 Turkey, 214, 216
- Umayyads, 4, 57, 58, 59, 172, 202, 221n1
 umma, 17
 unified growth theory, 222n15
 United Arab Emirates, 214
 universities, 69, 135t, 136
 Urban III, 84
 urbanization, 65, 224n20, 237n15, 237n18;
 capitalism and (*see* capitalism); center
 of gravity and, 6; Dutch and, 159, 161,
 162, 183; economics and, 161, 163, 221n3
 (*see also* economics); industrialism and
 (*see* industrialization); Islam and, 3–5, 7;
 medieval Europe, 63; populations, 4, 4f, 5f,
 6, 6f, 7f, 66t, 150, 159, 183; Reformation
 and, 162; Spain and, 183; taxes and, 163;
 Western Europe, 66t
 usury, 13, 75–98, 204, 206, 230n21
- van der Woude, Ad, 163
 van Zanden, Jan Luiten, 18, 100, 115, 137,
 138, 212
Violence and Social Orders (North, Wallis,
 Weingast), 18
- Wallis, John, 18
 waqf, 192; cash, 81–83, 230n13, 230n19,
 230n20; defined, 38; interest and, 81–83,
 230n20; Ottomans and, 192, 194–196, 229n1
 war, 19, 175, 186–188, 201, 222n16. *See also*
specific states, conflicts
- Weber, Max, 15, 21, 31, 33, 56, 119, 120, 125,
 206, 222n10, 236n1
 Weingast, Barry, 18, 240n21
 welfare ratios, 120, 121f, 150, 150t
 West India Company, 164
What Went Wrong? (Lewis), 22
Why Did Europe Conquer the World?
 (Hoffman), 19
Why Nations Fail (Acemoglu, Robinson), 18
 William of Orange, 132
 William the Conqueror, 67, 153
 Wintrobe, Ronald, 225n6
 women, 10, 18, 35, 40
 Worms, Concordat of, 68
 Wößmann, Ludger, 120
 Wyclif, John, 130
- Zwingli, Huldrych, 126