Index

12-step facilitation therapy, 187
12-step programme, 183–5, 187
Aboriginal people, 106–7, 225–30
accident and emergency (A&E) department, 17
action seeking behavior, 43
adaptation theory, 147–8, 202
addiction
alcohol addiction, 1–11
consumption habits and, 37–8
coping with, 210–13
drug addiction, 11–24
gambling addiction, 25–34
in power terms, 64–8
industrial epidemics, 135–6
inequality to resist, 98–130
information processing in, 59–60
outlets of, 117–20
paradoxes in, 60–1
personal agency and, 37–41
putting up with, 172
social and economic structures of power, 123–7
standing up to, 173
tenets, 41
testimonies, old and modern, 61–4
transcendentalist theories, 189
withdrawing from, 172–3
addiction coping dilemmas, 209
addiction supply industries, 131–69
advertising, 133–4
corporate social responsibility, 143–5
free trade agreements, 139–43
globalisation, 132–3
innovations in, 134–5
lobbying by, 136–8
power of, 132–6
adolescents
alcohol drinking in, 115–16
drug use in, 115–16
in disorganised neighbourhoods, 115–16
advertising, 133–4
agency, 35–68
addiction in power terms, 64–8
addiction’s effects on, 37–41
conflict of interests, 56–61
consumption habits and, 49–56
disempowerment in addiction, 61–4
mood modification, 49–51
power, 35–7
powerlessness, 56–61
structure and, 127–30
agenda setting, 201–2
A-impulses, 66
Ainslie, G., 197–8
ad nausea, 66
alcohol addiction, 1–11. See also drug addiction;
gambling addiction
case study, 1–11
family members and, 1–3, 5–6
in seventeenth century, 62
social drift hypothesis, 101
treatment of, 39
work group and, 3–4
alcohol drinking
as leisure activity, 152
coping motives in, 44
culture of, 5
enhancement motives in, 44
harmless entertainment discourse for, 152
indigenous people against, 225–30
loss of restraint in, 53
neighbourhoods and, 115
outlets, 118
prohibition in Micronesia, 220–4
social drift hypothesis, 101
socioeconomic status and, 98–9
trajectory of, 1
unemployment and, 101
## Index

**Alcohol Harm Reduction Strategy for England**, 117  
alcohol industry  
advertising, 133–4  
co-option of scientists by, 46–7, 148–9  
globalisation, 132–3  
government policy on, 20, 137–8  
habitation in, 46–7  
innovations in, 135  
lobbying by, 136–8  
power of, 132–6  
research funding by, 148–9  
revenues, 132  
Alcoholic Anonymous, 53, 182–6, 213, 214  
alcoholic drinks  
cultural and economic enhancement discourse for, 153–4  
freedom to choose discourse for, 154–5  
licensing, 138  
minimum pricing, 9–10  
ordinary business discourse for, 152–3  
personal responsibility discourse for, 155–7  
purchase cards for, 174  
taxes, 138  
alcopops, 135  
Algeria, alcohol policy, 140  
AmBev, 136  
American Gaming Association (AGA), 156  
American Medical Association (AMA), 139, 156  
amphetamine, 46  
Amritdhari, 186  
amusement arcade, 48  
Amusement Caterers’ Association, 152  
Antabuse, 39  
Anti-Gambling League, 154  
Anti-Puritan League, 154  
arcsades, 26–7, 48  
Aristotle, 66  
atentional bias, 59  
Australasian Gaming Machine Manufacturers Association (AGMMA), 134, 143  
Australia  
gambling industry revenues, 133  
gambling machine industry, 134–5  
gambling outlets in, 119  
Australian aborigines, 106–7  
authority constraints, 50  
Babor, T.F., 135  
Baudelaire in Chains, 83  
Baudelaire, Charles, 83–4  
Bauman, Zygmunt, 215  
beer industry, 132  
behavioural economics, 51–2  
Best, George, 90  
betting shops, 27  
Betting, Lotteries, and Gaming Royal Commission, 152  
Biko, Steve, 76  
binge drinking, 108  
binge eating disorder, 46  
birth of baby, 14  
bisexuals, 109–10  
Black Report, 100  
Blackpool, England, 153–4  
Bondage of Love, The: A Life of Mrs. Samuel Taylor Coleridge, 70–2  
Bondage of Opium, A, 70  
Bourdieu, Pierre, 49, 120–30  
Bourguis, Philippe, 123–4, 127, 128–30, 206  
brain  
mesolimbic dopamine pathway, 47  
neurotransmitters, 47  
Bratman, Michael, 67  
Brazilian Association for the Study of Alcohol and Other Drugs (ABEAD), 136  
Brent, Jeremy, 230  
Brinlin, John, 88–90  
British Amusement Catering Trades Association, 143  
British South Asians, 126  
bulimia, 46  
burdens of compensation, 196–7  
Burma, illicit drug trade in, 161–5  
Caitlin: Life with Dylan Thomas, 73, 74  
Cambodian immigrants, 109  
Campaign to Stop Torture in Health Care, 201  
Canada, alcohol policy, 140  
Canadian Journal of Philosophy, 65  
cannabis. See also drug addiction  
use of, socioeconomic status and, 99–100  
use with other drugs, 11  
capability constraints, 50  
Cardano, Jerome, 62  
cartel, 158  
CASIVO, 219  
casinos, 119, 153–4  
Chalmers, James, 181  
chasings losses, in gambling, 58  
Chile, alcohol policy, 140  
Chin, K.L., 161–5  
church, 21–16  
Citizens Against Gambling Expansion, 219  
Citywide Drugs Crisis Campaign, 218  
Class A drugs, 16–22, 166, 232  
coca, 159  
cocaine, 11, 20, 21, 46, 63, 104  
Cocaine Anonymous, 182
Index

coercive power, 173–7

cognition, 54–6

cognitive behaviour therapy, 187, 188

Coleridge, Samuel Taylor, 62, 70–2, 87–8, 217

Coleridge, Sara, 70–2, 87–8, 216–17

collective voice, 218–32

anti-gambling campaigns, 219–20

drug users, 219

family groups, 218–19

indigenous people against drinks trade, 225–30

Mothers Against Drunk Driving, 224–5

women and alcohol prohibition in Micronesia, 220–4

Collins, P., 154

Colombia, 24, 160

colonisation, disempowering effects of, 76–7

communities

addiction risks in, 203–6

alcohol-related problems and, 115

disempowerment by drug addiction, 127, 209–10

disempowerment of, 209–10

drug epidemic areas, 114–15

empowerment projects, 220

gambling problems and, 116

influence on adolescents’ drinking/drug-taking, 115–16

risk variation in, 116–17

community psychiatric nurses (CPNs), 18

Confessions of an English Opium Eater, The, 62

conflict of interests, 56–61

conscientisation, 214

constructive confrontation, 174

consumption habits

addiction and, 37–8, 41

behavioural economics, 51–2

cognition’s role in, 54–6

erosion of discrimination, 52–4

learning theory, 51–2

mood modification and, 41–9

power to create, 49–56

restraint theory, 50–1

consumption objects, 54–6

contingency management (CM), 177, 214

control theory, 50

corporate social responsibility (CSR), 143–5

treatment services, for gambling addiction, 29–30

counsellors, 6

coupling constraints, 50

crime statistics, 62

delay discounting, 5

cultural and economic enhancement discourse, 153–4

culture of heavy drinking, 5

curative ration books, 174–5, 213

Dark Heart: The Shocking Truth about Hidden Britain, 126

Davies, Nick, 126, 126

Death of Dylan Thomas, The, 89

Department for Culture, Media and Sport (DCMS), 152, 153

deterrance, 50

Dewey, John, 199

Diageo, 148

disciplinarianism, 42

disciplinary power, 204

discourses, 151–7

cultural and economic enhancement, 153–4

discrimination, erosion of, 52–4

diseases of the will

disturbances of the will, 41

Dostoevsky, Feodor, 53

double drink story: My Life with Dylan Thomas, 72, 73
DrinkAware Trust, 137

drinking, See alcohol drinking

Drinking in Context: Patterns, Interventions, and Partnerships, 146

driving, 7
drug addiction, 11–21, 24. See also alcohol addiction; gambling addiction

becoming involved in drug scene, 120–3

campaigns against, 230–2

case study, 11–24

income inequality and, 103

initiation into, 120–3

risk drug injecting environments, 103–5

socioeconomic status and, 99–100

supply connections, 23

youth culture and, 23

Drug and Alcohol Dependence, 110
drug baron, 158
drug injection

case study, 23

initiation into, 121–3

network factors, 104

risk drug injecting environments, 103–5

social capital, 103

social stability, 103

stigma, 101

women in, 11, 105–6

drug use and misuse. See drug addiction

drugs, illicit. See also illegal drug trade

controlled use of, 53

empowering effects of, 41–2

government policy on, 20–1

income inequality and use of, 103

international trade, 23–4

runners, 22

sellers, 22

drunken driving, campaigns against, 224–5

dyed, 106

Dylan Thomas in America, 88–90

East Kelby, England, 125–6

ecstasy (drug), 11, 20

effort-reward imbalance (ERI) theory, 102

electronic gambling machines (EGMs), 39

Employee Assistance Program (EAP), 3, 4

employers, 3–4

coercive power of, 173–4

endorphins, 47

epidemic areas, 114–15

epidemics, 135–6

escape seeking behavior, 43

European Betting Association, 142

European Research Advisory Board (ERAB), 148

European Spirits Organisation (CEPS), 139

European Union, 141

Excessive Appetites, 37, 170

exit option, coping with addiction, 211

Exit, Voice, and Loyalty, 210

expectations, 54–6

expert power, 176, 180, 187

expert, 187–92

extended family, 109

family drug and alcohol court (FDAC) method, 176, 213

family drug court, 19

family intervention method, 213

family life, colonisation of, 74–8

family members, 69–86

addiction’s challenge to authority of, 78–81

alcohol addiction and, 1–3, 5–6

colonisation of life, 74–8

coping dilemmas, 82–6

disempowerment of, 207–9

drug addiction and, 11–13, 15–16

husbands, 78–81

parents, 78–81

putting up with addiction, 172

sisters, 85–6

standing up to addiction, 173

subordination of interests of, 74–8, 92–7

Tough Love approach by, 84–5

withdrawing from addiction, 172–3

wives, 70–4

Family Support Network (FSN), 218

Fanon, Frantz, 76

FARC (Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia), 160

Feiling, T., 160

Ferris, Paul, 74, 90

financial stress, 112

Finland, alcohol policy, 141–2

fixed-odds betting machines, 134

formal helpers, 7

Foucault, Michel, 204

free agency, 35–68

addiction in power terms, 64–8

addiction’s effects on, 37–41

conflict of interests, 16–61

corporate culture, 55–56

disempowerment in addiction, 61–4

modulating status and, 49–56

power, 35–7

powerlessness, 16–61

structure and, 127–30

free trade agreements, 139–43

free will, 127–30

freedom, 216

freedom to choose discourse, 154–5, 202–4

Freire, P., 93
Index

256

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject</th>
<th>Page(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Friedman, Milton, 144</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>friends, 86–92</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>alcohol addiction and, 6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>putting up with addiction, 172</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>standing up to addiction, 173</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>withdrawing from addiction, 172–3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>fruit machines, 25, 27, 48, 195</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FTSE-100 share index, 10</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gambling Act,</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>gambling industry</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gambling Commission,</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gambling and the Public Interest, 154</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gambling Commission, 150</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>gambling industry</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>co-option of scientists by, 147–8, 149–50</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>free trade agreements, 141–2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>government policy on, 32–3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>harm minimisation in, 143</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>innovations in, 134–5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>international reach of, 33</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>lobbying by, 33</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>regulation of, 32–3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>research funding by, 147–8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>revenues, 13</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gambling Industry Charitable Trust, 149</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>gambling machines</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>children's access to, 143</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>density of, 119</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>developments in, 27</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>innovations in, 134–5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>regulation of, 32–3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gambling Reform and Social Perception Group (GRASP), 220</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gambling Review Body (GRB), 149, 152–3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gambling Watch, 219</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GamCare, 147</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gaming Act of 1968, 152</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>gamma-aminobutyric acid (GABA), 47</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>gay, 109–10</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT), 139</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Agreement on Trades in Services (GATS), 139</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>general practitioners (GP), 7, 18, 30–1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>generalisation, 53</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>generalised reinforcers, 43</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Giddens, A., 129</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>globalisation, 132–3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Godfman, Irving, 48</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>golden triangle, 161</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government Alcohol Strategy, 137, 138</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>gradient of reinforcement, 51–2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gramsci, A., 93</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GRASP (Gambling Reform and Social Perception), 220</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greg War, 225</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gurbani (Holy Book), 186</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>habit, 138–201</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>babitos, 49, 130</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hamilton, New Zealand, 153–4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harlem, New York, 123–4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>harm minimisation (HM), 21, 143–5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>harmless entertainment discourse, 152</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hartford, Connecticut, 125</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health Divide, The, 100</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health Issues Related to Alcohol Consumption, 146</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>health services, 17–18</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>heavy drinking. See also alcohol addiction; alcohol drinking</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>culture of, 5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Index

social drift hypothesis, 101
unemployment and, 101
Helsinki, Finland, 174–5
hepatitis C, 103
Hidalgo, Mexico, 182
Hilton, Frank, 83
Hirschman, Albert, 210–13
hit doctor, 105
HIV/AIDS, 21
drug injecting in prison and, 105
homelessness, 105
hospitalisation, alcohol-related, 98–9
hospitals, 17–18
household, alcohol addiction and, 1–3
husbands
addiction’s challenge to authority of, 78–81
addiction’s effect on wives, 1–11, 70–4
hypersexuality, 46
identity, 94–5
illegal drug trade, 157–61
adaptability to market conditions, 158–9
beneficiaries of, 160
power relationships in, 157–61
powerful individuals and groups in, 160
social factors in, 160–1
southeast Asia, 161–5
United Kingdom, 165–9
value of, 159
Wa state, Myanmar (Burma), 161–5
workers, 159–60
illusion of control, 55
immigrant families, 16
immigrants, 109
In Search of Respect: Selling Crack in El Barrio, 123–4
India, 107
indigenous people, 106–10
industrial epidemics, 135–6
informal connections, 16–17
information processing, 59–60
injecting drug users (IDUs). See also drug addiction
case study, 23
initiation of, 121–3
network factors, 104
risky environments, 103–5
social capital, 103–4
social stability, 103
stigma, 203
women as, 11, 105–6
Inter-Brew, 136
Interest Association for Drug Users (MDHG), 219
International Center for Alcohol Policies, 137, 146
International Conference on the Reduction of Drug-Related Harm, 219
International Drug User Network (IDUN), 219
International Harm Reduction Association, 146
International Network of People Who Use Drugs (INPUD), 219
internet addiction, 44–5
intervention, 176
Jahiel, R.I., 135
Jamaica, 160
James, William, 41, 199–202, 281–2
Japan, alcohol policy, 140
job demand-control (JDC) theory, 101
Joseph Rowntree Foundation, 166, 206
Journal of Abnormal Psychology, 184
Julalikari Council, 227–9
Kennedy, Charles, 90–2, 173
ketamine, 40
Klein, Naomi, 145
Klong Toey, Thailand, 163
lager, 1
landladies, 16
landlords, 16
laudanum, 71
Law and Philosophy, 65
law of proportionate effect, 58
learning theory, 51–2
Lefebure, Molly, 70, 71, 72, 87
legitimate power, 94
Les Paradis Artificiels, 83
lesbian, gay and bisexual people (LGBs), 109–10
Levy, N., 65–8, 195, 197
Liber de Ludo Aleae, 62
liberation psychology, 214
Licensing Act, 137
Lightner, Candice, 224
lobbying, 136–8
Locke, John, 188
Longmate, N., 182
lorong, 124
losses, in gambling, 58
lotteries, 32
addiction risks in, 205–6
alcohol-related problems and, 115
disempowerment by drug addiction, 127
disempowerment of, 209–10
drug epidemic areas, 114–15
gambling problems and, 116
influence on adolescents’
drinking/drug-taking, 115–16
risk variation in, 116–17
neighbours, 16
neurotransmitters, 46, 47
New York, drug epidemic areas in, 114–15
New Zealand, gambling policy, 154
nicotine, 46
Nicotine Anonymous, 182
NO DICE, 219
No Logo, 145
noradrenaline, 47
Nordic system, 213
North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA), 140
Nussbaum, Martha, 36, 77, 207
objects, consumption, 54–6
online gambling, 45
family members’ coping dilemmas, 85–6
online games, 51
opium, 43, 62–3, 70, 159, 161–5
oppression illness, 125
outlets of addiction, 117–20
alcohol drinking, 118
gambling, 119
tobacco smoking, 117–18
Overeaters Anonymous, 182
Oxford Group Movement, 185
parents. See also family members
addiction’s challenge to authority of, 78–81
coping dilemmas, 82–6
drug addicts, 11–13
Parents Against Drug Abuse (PADA), 218
Pavlovian conditioning, 53
personal agency, addiction and, 37–41
personal problem, alcohol addiction as, 1
personal responsibility discourse, 155–7, 202–3
Pete Doherty: My Prodigal Son, 80
pharmacists, 18
Pioneer Total Abstinence Association, 182
pleasure centre, in brain, 47
poker machines, 33, 39, 119, 143
Poole, Thomas, 107
Portman Group, 137, 147
power, 35–7
addiction and, 64–8
Index

agenda setting, 201–2
coercive, 173–7
definition of, 36–7
disciplinary, 204
discourses, 35–7, 202–3
erosion of, 38–40
in illegal drugs trade, 157–61
legal addiction-creating industries, 132–6
legitimate, 94
psychology, 36
reasserting control and, 170–92
risky drug injecting environments and, 103–5
social and economic structures of, 123–7
social status and, 110–13
socioeconomic status and, 98–103
types of, 35–6
Power: a Radical View, 95–6
power of others, 171–81
authority, 181–7
putting up with addiction, 172
social influence, 178–81
standing up to addiction, 173
submission to, 213–15
withdrawing from addiction, 172–3
powerlessness, 56–61
neighbourhoods and, 113–17
of family members, 207–9
of indigenous and minority groups, 106–10
of neighbourhoods, 209–10
of women illicit drug users, 105–6
outlets of addiction and, 117–20
precommitment, 39
pregnancy
drug addiction and, 14
smoking and, 112–13
pressures to change approach, 176
primary care health centres, 7
Prison Notebooks, 93
psychologists, 18
public health, 102–3
pubs, 8–10
Puerto Ricans, 123–4
purchase cards, 174
putaw, 124
Quantum Change, 186
Quincey, Thomas de, 62
random ratio schedule, 52
rational judgement, 60
rave scene, 22
reasoned action theory, 171
reinforcement
gradient of, 51–2
partial, 51
Release (organisation), 219
religion, 16
Remote Gambling Association, 142
rescue missions, 13
research, addiction industry's influence on, 145–51
resource dependence theory, 95
responsibility, 195–6
assimilation of, 215–18
corporate social responsibility, 143–5
personal responsibility discourse, 155–7, 202–3
Responsibility in Gambling Trust, 149,
150
responsibilization, 203, 216
responsible gambling, 155–7
Responsible Gambling Strategy Board, 150
restraint theory, 50–1
Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia (FARC), 160
reward centre, in brain, 47
Ripples in a pond: the disclosure to, and management of, problem internet gambling within the family, 85–6
Road to H, The, 114
Rose, Nikolas, 203–4, 216
runners, 22, 24, 168
Russell, Bertrand, 37
Russia, alcohol drinking in, 108
Searching for Community: Representation, Power and Action on an Urban Estate, 230
self-exclusion, 39, 181
self-liberation, 189, 214
self-sufficiency, 180–1
Sen, Amartya, 36, 77
serotonin, 47
sexual, 186
Sex Addicts Anonymous, 182
shame, 203
shooting galleries, 104
shopkeepers, 16
siblings. See family members
Silent Voices Speak: Women and Prohibition in Truk, 220
Singer, Merrill, 125, 128, 132, 206, 207
sisters, 86
Skinner, B.F., 51
Small, David, 129, 215

© in this web service Cambridge University Press
www.cambridge.org
smoking
financial stress and, 112
generalisation in, 53
giving up, 38
household income and, 112
mood modification, 45–6
outlets, 117–18
pregnancy and, 112–13
quitting, 110–13
social factors in, 47–9
social status and, 110–13
social aspects/public relations organisations (SAPROs), 137
social behaviour and network therapy (SBNT), 86, 179, 188
social capital, 103–4
social dominance theory (SDT), 76, 93, 208
social drift hypothesis, 101
social identity theory, 94–5, 178–9
social influence, 178–81
social learning theory, 49
social network, 103–4
social services, 17, 19
social settings, 47–9
social stability, 103
socioeconomic status (SES), 98–103
alcohol problems and, 98–9
drug addiction and, 99–100
gambling problems and, 99
power and, 110–13
tobacco smoking and, 110–13
southeast Asia, illicit drug trade in, 161–5
Southmead estate, England, 230–2
speed (drug), 11
Spinosa, Baruch, 60
Spirit Level, The: Why Equality is Better for Everyone, 102
StopGam, 220
structural violence, 125, 207
structural vulnerability, 207
stucturation theory, 129
Subject of Women, The, 78
subordination, 92–7
compliance vs. rebelling continuously, 95–6
resource dependence theory, 95
social dominance theory, 93
social identity theory, 94–5
system justification theory, 95
supportive confrontation, 174, 213
system justification theory, 95, 217
targeted epidemics, 116
teachers, 17
technical barriers to trade (TBT), 140

Temperance Movement, 182
temporal discounting, 51
Tennant Creek, Australia, 225–30
Thailand
drug policy, 161
illegal drug trade with Burma, 164
Thomas, Caitlin, 72–4, 89–90, 216–17
Thomas, Dylan, 72–4, 88–90
tobacco industry
cooption of scientists by, 148
research funding by, 148
tobacco smoking
financial stress and, 112
generalisation in, 53
giving up, 38
household income and, 112
mood modification, 45–6
outlets, 117–18
pregnancy and, 112–13
quitting, 110–13
social factors in, 47–9
social status and, 110–13
Tough Love approach, 84–5
Transform (UK) Drug Policy Foundation, 219
transnational epidemics, 136
treatment
12-step facilitation therapy, 187
appeal to higher authority, 181–7
cognitive behaviour therapy, 187, 188
contingency management, 177
family drug and alcohol court method, 176
intervention, 176
mindfulness therapy, 188
motivational enhancement therapy, 187–8
motivational interviewing, 189–91
pressures to change approach, 176
self-help organisations, 181–6
social behaviour and network therapy, 179, 188
social support of change, 178–81
Trennlett, George, 73, 89
Trusk State, Micronesis, 220–4
UK Alcohol Treatment Trial (UKATT), 86, 181, 184, 188, 189
UK Drug Policy Commission, 200
UK Millennium Cohort Study, 112
UN World Drug Report, 103
unemployment, 101
Unhealthy Societies, 102
United Kingdom
alcohol policy, 137–8
campaigns against drug dealing in, 230–2
gambling industry, 133
illegal drug trade in, 165–9
US Tobacco Institute, 148
Valverde, M., 198–9
Vietnam, alcohol policy, 140
vodka, 108
Voice of Southmead, 230–2
voice option, coping with addiction, 211
Wa state (Burma), illicit drug trade in, 161–5
Wallace, J., 65–6, 195
war on drugs, 20, 158
Water Drinkers, The, 181
whisky, 1
Whitehall studies, 100
Wilkinson, R.G., 102
Wilson, Bill, 185
Wirral, Merseyside, 125
withdrawal syndromes, 58
women
addicts, powerlessness of, 105–6
alcohol prohibition in Micronesia and, 220–4
drug addiction, case study, 11–24
effect of husband’s addiction on, 70–4
empowerment projects, 210
gambling addiction, case study, 25–34
Mothers Against Drunk Driving, 224–5
Women Against Drugs Day, 218
Women and Human Development: the Capabilities Approach, 77
Women with Alcoholic Husbands, 78
Wordsworth, Dorothy, 62, 87
Wordsworth, William, 62, 87
work group
alcohol addiction and, 3–4
coercive power of, 173–4
World Drug Report, 103
World Trade Organisation (WTO), 139–40, 141
Wright, Alexis, 225
Yaffe, G., 196
Yunnan province, China, 163
zapoi, 108, 205