Contents

Acknowledgments ix
Prologue xiii

PART I

1 Trends That Point Toward a New Synthesis 3
   A. The Tragedy of the Market 6
   B. New Governance Models on the Internet 15
   C. Imagining New Types of Governance That Go Beyond Market and State 20

2 The Human Right to a Clean and Healthy Environment 27

3 The Quest for a New Rights-Based Pathway 50
   A. Intergenerational Environmental Rights 51
   B. Nature’s Rights 57
   C. Four Systemic Complications 68

4 Making the Conceptual Transition to the New Paradigm 77
   A. The Power of Human Rights 87
   B. The Potential of Vernacular Law 104

PART II

5 The Commons as a Model for Ecological Governance 123
   A. The Characteristics of Commons 124
## Contents

B. A Brief History of Commons Law and the Right to the Environment  131  
C. Social Scientists Rediscover the Commons  146

6 The Rise of the Commons Movement Globally  155  
A. Salient Contemporary Commons  158  
B. Tensions between Modern State Law and the Commons  173

7 Imagining a New Architecture of Law and Policy to Support the Ecological Commons  179  
A. Internal Governance Principles of Commons  181  
B. Macro-Principles and Policies to Guide the State/Market in Supporting the Commons Sector  191  
C. The Special Challenge of Large-Scale Ecological Commons  204

8 Catalytic Strategies for Achieving Green Governance  226  
A. Vernacular Law Commons  229  
B. “Private Law Work-Arounds”  230  
C. Localism and Municipal Law as a Vehicle for Protecting Commons  233  
D. Federal and Provincial Governments as Supporters of Commons Formation and Expansion  236  
E. Expanding and Strengthening the Public Trust Doctrine  238  
F. State Trustee Commons  242  
G. Eco-Digital Innovations: Crowdsourcing, Participatory Sensing, Wikis, and More  243  
H. Establishing Commons Trusts to Manage Common Assets and Distribute Revenues  245  
I. State Chartering of New Types of Commons Trusts  248  
J. New Types of Multilateral Frameworks That Can Manage Large-Scale Common-Pool Resources  252

Epilogue  261

Appendix: Universal Covenant Affirming a Human Right to Commons- and Rights-Based Governance of Earth’s Natural Wealth and Resources  269

Addendum: The International Legal Status of the Human Right to a Clean and Healthy Environment  285

Bibliography of Pertinent Books  337

Index  355