Brazil (cont.)
Barbarians (social clique) at UERJ 153
binary racial difference (white–black racial binary) 154, 155
census nomenclature in 2
censuses in, ‘ethnic’ enumerations in 108
consumption habits of rich students, discriminative aspects of 153–4
demographics, statistics and 150–1
descriptive colour terms in 151
domestic service in 149
genetic ancestry in 97–8
independence for 58
Latin America 150–5
law faculty Athletic Society at UERJ 154
lessons from 155
mestiçagem, difference and 151–2
mixed populations in 101, 138
mixed race people in, positivity about 138
‘money whitens’ in 127
Neguinho da Beija Flor: black or white? 101
official discourse of 4
official statistics, key points from 150
plastic surgery for ‘Negroid nose’ in 127–8
race and class, connection of 153
race-based affirmative actions, debates over 151
racial difference and racial mixture, simultaneous coexistence of 151
racial discrimination in 150
racial immigration policies of 113
racial inequality in 150
racial quotas in practice 152–4
racial immigration policies of 113
racial inequality in 197
racial difference in 196
racial disparities in justice system of 112
racial inequality in 197
recognition of multiculturalist difference in 196
terminology of ghetto in 200
terminology of racism in 2
Victorian society in, contradictions of class and gender in 74–5
British Empire, colonialism of 59
British Nationality Act (1981) 114, 195
Buffon, George
on human classification 67
Burmakin in Japan 73
Bureau of American Ethnology 86
Burgersdicius, Franco 54
Burma (Myanmar), independence for 58
independence for 59
Cambridge, Stokely 169
Carmichael, Stokely 169
cashinquina in Brazil 35
castas (breeds or types) 38–41
casta paintings 41
caste and race
common elements as systems of classification 11
Coetzee’s perspective on 11
categorisation
categories for ‘colour or race’ in Brazil 128–9
collective categorisation, colour as basis for 39
of race, complex nature of 9
censuses
in Anguilla 108
in Australia 108
in Bermuda 108
in Brazil 108
in Britain 108
in Canada 108
census nomenclature in Brazil 2
census terminology in United States 4
‘ethnic’ enumerations in 108
in Jamaica 108
in Latin America 108
in Saint Lucia 108
in United States 108
United States Bureau of Census 2
Césaire, Aimé 118
Chile, immigration restrictions, lifting of 113
China
acceptance of validity of race in 92–3
‘barbarians’ and alien groups in 12
inter-country adoptees from 125
Japanese victory over (1894–5) 73
physical composition and cultural disposition in Chinese antiquity 12
stereotypes in, development of 12
Western ideas, adoption of 13
zu and zhong in 9, 11–13, 14–15
chola (acculturated indigenous woman) in Andes 149, 158–9
‘ choleric’ humour (yellow bile) 42
Christianity
black African connection with 35

© in this web service Cambridge University Press
www.cambridge.org
in Europe, anti-Jewish sentiment in 19
Jews as problem for 32
unity of humans in, ideas about 58
chronology of race 3–4
citizenship in Europe 195–7
class and race 136
class differences, racial thinking and 73
in Latin America 145–7, 151, 153
in United States 164
classification of race 4–6
comparisons of classificatory practices 9–15
criteria for 20
historical perspectives on 8–9
Colombia 139–49
Afro-Colombian population, recognition for 144
Antioqueños of 140–1, 142, 143, 147–8
black and indigenous communities, displacement of 145
blackness in positiveness about 147
public profile of 144–5
Cali, overt racial discrimination in 145
Chocoanos of 140–3, 147
Costeño of 140–1, 147
country of regions 139
direct racial discrimination 145
domestic service in 149
economic stratification of 140
ethnic and racial exclusiveness, Antioqueños’ tendency towards 140
exploitative development in coastal region 144
family relations, mestizaje and 148
¡Hola! magazine, depiction of elite family life 149
housing market, racial discrimination in 142
infant mortality, regional variations in 146
jobs, racial discrimination in market for 142
Law 70 (1993) in 144
Medellin, Chocó migration to 141–2, 148
mestizaje, domestic service and 149
mestizaje (‘mixture’ of origins, social status and cultures), racism and 147–9
mixed populations in 101, 138
mixed-race people in, positiveness about 138
mixture and racism, simultaneity of 148
‘money whiteness’ in 127
mulatos, categorisation as 148
poverty
regional variations in 146–7
structural association of blackness with 146
race
categorical distinctions of 148
moral discourse about 147
racial discrimination in 139–43
regional processes, direct racial discrimination and 146–7
segregation, patterns of 145
settlements in, consolidation of nuclei in 142–3
sexual relations, mestizaje and 148
small towns in, racial discrimination in 139
social hierarchy 146
social movements in 144–5
stereotyping 141, 147
structural disadvantage in 145
structural inequality 145–7
Unguía, locus of mestizaje in 141, 147, 148
urban communities in, racial discrimination in 141–3
white domination, process of colonisation and 141
whiteness, moral association of 147
colonialism
colonial categories of race 47–50
colonial Europeans 191
colonies, empires and racial thinking 58–9, 81
colonised others, division of white Europeans from 192
commodities for Europe, colonial production of 191
‘ethnic’ enumerations and 108
Fanon’s perspective on race and 16
innatist racial theories and 68
practices of racial thinking and 81
regimes in Latin America, nature of 138
role in Foucault’s analysis of racism 64
sexual mixture, narrative of 101
Western modernity and 15
World War II and post-war decolonisation 87–8
coloniality 17, 22
Commission for Racial Equality (UK) common humanity, ideal of 16
concept of race 1, 3
Condon, Paul 131
conquest 7
control
enumeration by race 131
exclusion and enumeration by race 110–16
immigration to Europe and 194–5
conviviality 198
Copernicus, Nicolaus 54
criminal justice, control and 111–12
criollos (locally born people) 39, 41, 48
Cuba 44, 59
Afro-Cuban Irújos (sorcerers, ‘fetishists’) 80
immigration restrictions, lifting of 113
independence for 58
Independent Party of Colour in 80
post-revolutionary racism in 189
slavery in, abolition of 138
slavery in, importance of 56
cultivated reason, civility and 61
Cuban cultural background
‘cultural censorship’ 139
Cuban cultural essentialism 117
examples of 118–19
Négritude 118
poverty, culture of 119
Cuban cultural fundamentalism 117
‘cultural minorities’, racism and 4
cultural racism 27
addressing question of 6
assisted reproductive technologies (ARTs) 122–4
biologising, process of 117
categories for ‘colour or race’ in Brazil 128–9
contesting concept of 117–19
criminal justice, control and 111–12
culture, everyday world of 117–19
distinction between ladino and indio in Guatemala 129
enumerating by race 131
era of 5
essentialising, process of 117
football racism 106
immigration, control and 113–16, 131
independence for 58
institutional presence of race 107, 131
inter-racial adoption 125–6
Latin America, examples from 196–30
medical practice, use of racial categories in 109
mixed-race people 120–2
multiculturalism, ‘inclusion’ and enumerating by race 107–10
naturalising, process of 117
Index

252

DNA (deoxyribonucleic acid) 90, 94–5, 97, 99
collection and storing of 105, 112 forensic genetics 102–3 Y-chromosome DNA 101
domestic service in Latin America 149 'domesticity, cult of' 73 domination 7
Dominican Republic 59 Du Bois, W. E. B. 79 Düring, Eugen 75 Durkheim, Émile 26 Dutch East Indies 77
economic class, social construction of 91 Ecuador

© in this web service Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

© in this web service Cambridge University Press

© in this web service Cambridge University Press

© in this web service Cambridge University Press
Noting Hill Carnival in London 199
post-colonial migration in, issues of 192–4
Race Relations Act (UK, 1965) 195
racial discrimination 198
racial inequality in 197–8
minority reaction to 199
racial stock 192
residential segregation 199–200
Schengen Information System 194
segregation 199–200
seventeenth-century ‘race wars’ 192
Solidarité des Français 198
South Asian Youth Organisation (SAYO) 206–7
spatial isolation 211–12
Switzerland, immigrants in 195
translocal and diasporic connections 211–12
transnational connections 194
transnational diasporas 201
Visa Information System 194
see also Britain; France
European colonialism, 4, 9
Hall’s perspective on 16
European imperialism, second wave of 59
European Union (EU) 194, 215, 222
European elections 219
Positive/Negative list 194
race in, material on 219
Europeans, encounters with new worlds 64
evolution
biological processes of 86
evolutionary history 6
organic and ‘super-organic’, 86
‘exotic’ specimens, display of 70
explicit naming of race 53
exploitation, expendability and 17
Eysenck, Hans 93
facial features 6
flexible bodies and natures 42–3
food
food practices, embeddedness of race in ideas about 136–7
role in Spanish colonies 42–3
football racism 106
foreign-born populations in Europe 193
forensic genetics, race and 102–3
‘fortress Europe’ 194
France
adoptees in population of 125
Algerians in 210–13
anti-immigration political parties in 198, 215
successes of Europe 198
cultural difference in, institutionalisation of 211
cultural exclusivity in 210–11
Educational Priority Zones (EPs) in 197
ghettos in 199–200
headscarf controversy in 213
Holocaust denial in 195
illegal immigrants, focus on 115
immigrants in 195
immigration policies in 194
integration in, factors militating against 198
National Assembly on ‘race’ in state legislation 107
National Front in 219
political vocabulary of racism in 4
principle of laïcité (secularism) in 213
‘race’, use of term in language of 107
racial and ethnic inequality in 197
racial inequality in 197
rejection of multiculturalism in 196
religion in 212–13
Franco-Prussian war (1870) 75
Freeman, Cathy 94
French Revolution 16, 61, 75
Freyre, Gilberto 138
Frontex security agency 195
further research, suggestions for biology, culture and genomics 104
cultural racism 131–2
Europe, immigration and nation in 215
human variation 52
Latin America, mixture and racism in 160
race 22
race, introduction to 22
racial thinking, Enlightenment to eugenics 82
South Africa, segregation and desegregation in 190
United States, segregation and desegregation in 190
future of race 223–4
Gaitskell, Hugh 114
Galileo 54
Galtung, Francis 76, 78–9
gender
mixture and regional variation 43–7
social construction of 91
gender differences 6
race and 73–5
gender dimension in late Victorian Britain 73
gender relations 21
racial thinking and 51
genetic (genetic particles) 85
genetic ancestry 101
race and 59
genetic difference, question of 95
genetic profiles
geographic, gene flows and 95
social criteria and 100
genetics
population and 84–5
race and 94–6
genomic data, analysis of 96–7
genomic mixture, circulation of images of 101
genomic research on mestizo people
genomics
nation, gender and sex in racialised genomics 100–3
racialising of populations and 96–9
geographies of race in black Liverpool 207–10
Germany
centre of race research 19
concentration camps 88
cultural particularity in, ideas about 75
immigrants in 195
Nazis ‘Germanisation’ of 87
political vocabulary of racism in 4
‘race’, use of term in language of 107
unification of (1871) 75
Volksgeset (folk spirit or soul) 75
Volkswunde and Ethnologie in 86
gestational surrogacy 124
Ghana 137
Giddon, George 76, 81
types of mankind 67–8
globalisation of race 221–3
Gould, Stephen J. 93
Gove, Michael 219
governance, power and 62–3
Great Chain of Being 55
Greece in antiquity 17, 27–31
acquired characteristics, inheritance of 29
black Africans, slavery of 28
black Africans, visual images of 28
conflicting interpretations from 28–9
distinctions based on lifestyles 28–9
environmental theories 29
heredity, theories about 29
lessons from 30–1
noms, rule of 28
physi, laws of 28
Guadeloupe, independence for 59
Guam 59, 88
Index

Guatemala
- anti-racism and cultural difference, discourse in 157
- Chimaltenango, Hale's ethnography of 155, 156–7
civil war in 156
genocidal repression and
- 'disciplinary assimilation' in 156
- indio permitido (authorised Indian) 156
- 'insurrectionary Indian', power of 157
ladino dominance, continuity of 156–7
ladino victimhood, conception of 157
ladino (local term for a non-indigenous person) in 155–6
- Latin America 155–8
Maya activism in 157
Maya communities in 155, 156
Maya movement in 156
mixed populations in 138
mixed-race people in, positivity about 138
neoliberal multiculturalism in 156
racial ambivalence, darker side of 157
racial ambivalence in 155–8
- 'reverse racism', accusations of 156
Guyane, independence for 59
Haddan, Alfred 89
hair type 6
Haiti 59
- independence for 59
Hawaii 59
Herder, Johann von 75
heredity
- bodily differences and 21
goecraphy, Darwinian principles and 84
issues related to 7
pre-genetic concepts of 7
Herrnstein, Richard 93
hierarchy of races, evolutionist thinking and idea of 69
Hinduism 11
- Histoire naturelle des mammifères (Saint-Hilaire, G. and Cuvier, G.) 70
- Hobbes, Thomas 54
Homo, racial types defined as species within genus 68
Hong Kong, terminology of racism in 2
- 'Hottentot Venus' 69
human biological variation, race and 90
human difference arguments concerning 50
skin colour and 51
subordination and inferiority, conquest and ideas of 51
human diversity
- Darwin and understanding of 69
- engrained notions of 30–1
- environmental theories of 28
- Greek ideas about 30
- historical perspectives on 84
- ideas about 25
- intellectual ideas about, changes in 64
- moral-cultural traits 30
human genetic variation 95
Human Genome Diversity Project 100
- Human Genome Project 84, 90, 94
human rationality 54
- Hume, David 71, 81
- perspective on inferiority of some peoples 65
Huxley, Julian 89
- Huxley, Thomas 72
Iberians in Latin America, attitudes of 46
Ibn Khaldun 34
ideological bases for racism and race 221
immigration
- Boas's anthropometric work on immigrants 85
- control and, cultural racism and 113–16, 131
DNA testing, use of 116
- illegal immigrants, focus on 115
- policy on, legitimisation on basis of security 116
- race and nation in Europe 191, 214–15
- restrictions in Latin America, lifting of 113
- tensions created in Europe by 192–4
- white and non-white, issues in Latin America of 136
imperialism
- driven power of 59
- enslavement and 64
- imperial culture, inquisitors and 41
- racial thinking and 59
role in Foucault's analysis of 64
- 'impurity', caste status and 10
Inca empire 38
- Incan ideas 48
- indentured labour 57
India
- adoption policy in 125
- British and racial theory in 72
caste in 9–11, 14–15
caste system and race in 10
European ideas of race, impact in 10
- independence for 88
- race-like essentialism of caste 11
- indios (indigenous peoples)
categorisation as 39, 48
- enslavement of 38–9
- Indonesia, independence for 88
- inequality, justification for 61–2
- inferiority, group ranking on basis of 5
- 'infrahumanity' 16
- inheritance and body in Colombia 129–30
- institutional presence of race 107, 131
- interbreeding in Latin America 38
- intergenerational conflicts 201
- intermarriage in Europe 200
- International HapMap Consortium 97, 99
- interracial adoption 125–6
- interracial sex, prejudices against 120
- IQ (Intelligence Quotient) 93
Irish
- English attitudes towards 73
- linking to Africans 71
Islamic empire 34
- black African slavery, justification for 35
- conquest and enslavement, practices of 35
- Israeli discrimination against Palestinians 20
Italy, adoptees in population of 125
Jamaca, censuses in, 'ethnic' enumerations in 108
Japan
- adoption policy in 125
- imperialism and colonialism of 59, 73
- influence of European racial theory on 72
- Japanese empire 88
- race-nation concept in 73
Jefferson, Thomas 71, 81
- perspective on differences between blacks and whites 65
- Jensen, Arthur 93
- Jewish-Christian marriage, laws banning 32
- Jewish race, ideas of 20
- Jewishness 34
- racial thinking and 20
- Judaism, colour in ancient texts of 18
Kamin, Leon 93
- Kazakhstan, independence for 88
- King, Martin Luther 169
- King, Rodney 112
- kinship-race congruity 119–120

© in this web service Cambridge University Press
www.cambridge.org
Knox, Robert 64, 81, 217
Korea, Japanese colonial control of 73
Kroeber, A. L. 86
Ku Klux Klan 110
Kultur (culture) 75
Kushites 17, 28
Kyenge, Cécile 106

Latin America
Afro-Brazilian religious practices 137
Amerindian facial hair 42
ancestry in, colonial emphasis on 47
Angean practices 158–9
Andean expressions 38
blackness as transnational construct 137
blanco (white) 39
bodily fluids, bodies shaped by 42
Brazil 150–5
casta paintings 41
castas (breeds or types) in 38–41
castizo (Spanish–mestizo parentage) 41
censuses in, ‘ethnic’ enumerations in 108
chola (acculturated indigenous woman) in Andes 149,
158–9
‘choleric’ humour (yellow bile) 42
collective categorisation, colour as basis for 39
Colombia 139–49
colonial regimes in, nature of 138
colónios (locally born people) 39, 41
cultural racism, examples from 126–30
demographic density in 44
demographic domestic service in 149
demographic elites in, status and 44
demographic flexibility and natures 42–3
demographic food, role in Spanish colonies 42–3
demographic food practices, embeddedness of race in ideas about 136–7
demographic gender, mixture and regional variation 43–5
demographic genomic mixture, circulation of images of 101
demographic genomic research on mestizo people in 100
demographic genomics and racialising of populations in 97–9
Guatemala 155–8
‘hiyo de tigre sale pintado’ (the son of a tiger comes out striped) 119
Iberians in, attitudes of 46
immigration, white and non-white, issues of 136
immigration restrictions, lifting of 113
imperial culture, inquisitors and 41
Inca empire 38
indios (indigenous peoples) categorisation as 39
enslavement of 38–9
interbreeding in 38
limpieza de sangre (cleanliness of the blood) 41
Marxist theories of class and race 136
mestizaje, domestic service and 149
mestizaje (‘mixture’ of origins, peoples and cultures) in 138–9
mestizaje (sexual and cultural mixture) 40
mestizo people in, genomics research on 100
mestizo (white–indigenous parentage) 38, 39, 40, 43, 44, 45
Mexican Inquisition 40
morisco (Mexican description) 40
mulato (product of black and white union) 40, 41
nation, gender and sex in racialised genomics 100–3
national identity, attempts to build distinctiveness in 138
negro, categorisation as 40
New Granada (Colombia), classificatory practices in 40
parental categories, mixed offspring of 44–5
phlegmatic natures 42
places as connected 137–8
populations in, racialising of 97–9
populations in, responsibility for racialising of 99–100
race in Andean communities 158–9
racial categories 46–7
as relational 135
racial divide in, bodies and 43
racial identities in, definitional difficulties on 138
racial practices as relational 135–7
raza cósmica (a ‘cosmic’, mixed race) 38–41
regional patterns of gendered mixture 46
sexual relations between Europeans and indigenous peoples 100
similarities with South Africa and United States 190
slave trade in 56
slavery in 44
abolition of 138
slaves, legal categorisation of 39
las tres razas (the three races) 99, 101
whiteness in 135
Law Against Racism and All Forms of Discrimination (Bolivia, 2010) 3
Lawrence, Stephen 111, 198
Le Pen, Marine 219
Lebanon, independence for 88
Leicester, Asian population of 199, 204–5
Leicestershire, white Britons in 201–4
liberalism
despotism and 62
groups of people, differences of condition between 62
implicit obedience and 62
liberal thought, coexistence with lineness of 61
liberty and problem at heart of 61
racial thinking and 60–2
life, deployment of power over 63
limpieza de sangre (cleanliness of the blood) 41
lineage and racial thinking 67–8
Linnaeus, Carolus 55
on human classification 67
‘Liverpool-born black’ (LBB) people 208–9
Locke, John 54, 61
London, Asian gangs in 205–7
Lynn, Richard 93
Maimonides 34
Malaya, independence for 88
Malcolm X 169
Mandela, Nelson 187
Man’s Most Dangerous Myth: The Fallacy of Race (Montagu, A.) 89
Maritime Museum in Liverpool 208
Marr, William and Anti-Semitic League 75
Martinique, independence for 59
Marxist theories of class and race 136
masking and silencing of race 3
materiality of race 158, 217
medical genetics 96
medical practice, use of racial categories in 109
medicine, genomics and 94–7
medieval and early modern Europe 31–2
Africans and others, views of 34–7
ancestry 32
black Africans and Christianity, linking of 36
blacks, ascription to climate of 36
blood and purity, medieval concepts of 19, 33
cultural characteristics, views on transmission across generations 34
Index

medieval and early modern

- Europe (cont.)
  - gender relations, sex and 32
  - genealogical modes of reckoning 34
  - genealogy, preoccupation with 31–2
  - heretical beliefs, passing on of 34
  - inheritance arrangements 31
  - Islam, European preoccupation with 36
  - marital alliances 31
  - race, emergence of term 32
  - religious modes of reckoning 34
  - Mediterraneans, Christian re-conquest of 35
  - Menchu, Rigoberta 156, 157
  - Mendel, Gregor 85
  - mestizaje (process of mixing origins and cultures) 40, 138–9
  - domestic service and 149
  - mestizo (people of white–indigenous parentage) 38, 39, 40, 43, 44, 45
  - genomic research on 100
  - Mexican–American war 59
  - Mexican Inquisition 40
  - Mexican–American war 59
  - Murray, Charles 93
  - Muséum d’histoire naturelle 70
  - Musée d’ethnographie 86
  - Musée de l’homme in France 70
  - Nietzsche 98
  - New Granada (Colombia) 44
  - New Granada (Colombia) 44
  - New World
  - black slaves in 36
  - coloniality and 37
  - colonies in, independence for 58
  - colonisation of 37–8
  - race, white colour as key feature of 43
  - racial thinking and 47
  - ‘black’, strict and encompassing definitions of 46
  - bodies in, distinctive differences between 43
  - colonial rule in, weight of 49–50
  - concubinage 45

monogenesis 68

- monotheism 87
- Montagu, Ashley 89
- Montesquieu, Charles Louis de 71, 81
- Moors (Muslims) 32
- moral behaviour, bodily differences and 21
- Morgan, Lewis Henry 86
- mormon (Mexican description) 40
- Morse, Edward S. 72
- Morton, Samuel 67
- on human classification 67
- mulatto (product of black and white union) 40, 41
- multiculturalism
  - double-edged tool 110
  - Europe 195–7
  - ghettosisation and 110
  - group identities and 110
  - ‘inclusion’ and enumerating by race 107–10
  - institutional domain, racial difference and 110
  - key debates in Europe about 196
  - legislation in Europe on 195
  - multiculturalist educational policies 110
  - state multiculturalism, trend towards 109
  - Munby, Arthur 75
- on contradictions of class and gender in Victorian society 74–5
- Murray, Charles 93
- Musée de l’homme in France 70
- Musée d’ethnographie 86
- Muslim 70
- 70
- 70
- umma
- American
- in United States, legality and 47
- ‘black’, strict and encompassing definitions of 46
- bodies in, distinctive differences between 43
- colonial rule in, weight of 49–50
- concubinage 45

natural selection, impact of theory of evolution by 69

- ‘natural slavery’, Aristotle’s defence of 29
- ‘naturalisation’ focus on 5
- process of 27
- process of, cultural racism and 117
- nature 7
  - culture and race, racial thinking and 76–7
  - Jefferson’s perspective on 65
  - culture and nature 26–7
  - anthropological perspectives on 26–7
  - culture, emergence of 26–7
  - domination of 76–7
  - human nature 26
  - Lévi-Strauss on 26
  - nature–culture opposition 26–7
  - science, culture and 27
- Nazism 87, 88
- ideologies of 3
- racial theories of 20, 87
- racism and 88
- anthropological criticism of 89
- subhuman races, identification of 87
- negro, categorisation as 40
- networks of material and intellectual exchange 191
- New Granada (Colombia) 44
- New Granada (Colombia) 44
- see also Colombia
- New World
- black slaves in 56
- coloniality and 37
- colonies in, independence for 58
- colonisation of 37–8
- race, white colour as key feature of 37–8
- Western racial thinking and 19
- Newton, Isaac 54
- optics of 55
- Nicaragua 59
- Nike campaign (1995), advertising difference 212
- nineteenth-century changes in racial thinking 53
- Nkrumah, Kwame 137
- Nordic race 87
- North America
- ancestry in United States, legality and 47
English colonists in 43
gender, mixture and regional variation 45–6
gender ratios among whites 45
‘Hispanic’ identity in 47
mixture, gendered patterns of 45
‘mulatto’ children in 45
race and gender, inherent interweaving of 49–50
racial and sexual boundaries, challenges to 49
regional patterns of gendered mixture 46
sexual relations 45
slave trade in 56
slaves in 45
social recognition of mixed unions 45
United States, racial categories in 46–7
Norway
adoptees in population of 125
inter-country adoptions 125–6
Notes on the State of Virginia
(Jefferson, T.), 65, 81
Nott, Josiah 67–8, 76, 81
Notting Hill Carnival in London 199
Subians 17, 28
official discourse of race 4
Origin of Species (Darwin, C.), 69
origins, race and 1
Ortiz, Fernando 80
Pacific islands 88
Pakistan, independence for 88
Palestine
conflicts between Jews and Arabs in 20
Jewish–Arab violence in 88
pan-Africanism 137
Papua New Guinea 26
Paraguay, immigration restrictions, lifting of 113
parental categories, mixed offspring of 44–5
parental genes 7
Parisian banlieue (peripheral housing estates) 199, 211, 212, 215
patriarchal order 74
Pena, Sergio 97–8
permanence and fixity, assumptions of 8
per sistence in science of race 92–3
Peru 44
domestic service in 149
mixed populations in 138
mixed-race people in, positivity about 138
phenotypical difference 5, 20
phenotypical variation 6
The Philadelphia Negro
(Du Bois, W. E. B.) 79–80
Philippines 59
independence for 88
Phillips, Trevor 196
phlegmatic natures 42
physical appearance 20
caste status and 10
racial definitions based on 5
physical difference 5, 20
assumptions of 8
physical features, differences in 6
racial classification and 6
physiological variation, scientific assessment of 53
Piaroa of Venezuela 13
Plato 30
Poland, acceptance of validity of race in 92
polygamy 87
polygenesis 68
polytheism 87
populations in Latin America
racialising of 97–9
responsibility for racialising of 99–100
post-colonial migration in Europe, issues of 192–4
Powell, Enoch 114
power
bio-power 63
Black Power movement 169
black powerlessness, structural processes and 168
governance, power and 62–3
human encounters of 7
imperialism, driven power of 59
institutional life, power of race in 107
‘insurrectionary Indian’, power of 157
life, deployment of power over 63
sovereign power 62
practical bases for racism and race 221
Primitive Culture (Tylor, E. B.) 87
promiscuity, progressions from 87
proto-racism 15, 17, 18, 30, 31
public opinion about race and ethnicity 111
public visibility of race 131
Puerto Rico 59, 88
independence for 58
pujakunga (red-necked bird) 48
‘purity’, caste status and 10
q’ara (Quechua word meaning naked or bald) 48
qolla (Inca utopian brotherhood) 48
race in Andes communities 158–9
biology and culture as defining features of 6
capitalism, exploitation of labour and 16
caste and common elements as systems of classification 11
Cox’s perspective on 11
categorisation of, complex nature of 9
change and racial thinking 21
chronology of 3–4
class and 136
class differences and 73
classification of 4–6
classificatory criteria 20
colonial categories of 47–50
colonialism
Fanon’s perspective on 16
West ern modernity and 15
comparisons of classificatory practices 9–15
concept of 1, 3
‘cultural censorship’ on 139
definition of, problem of 1, 20–2
embeddedness 218–21
in social processes 160
in era of culture, recognition of 106–7
European colonialism and, Hall’s perspective 16
explicit naming of population 53
further research, suggestions for 22
future of 223–4
genes and 94–6
genomics and racialising of populations 96–7
globalisation of race 221–3
Hannaﬁon’s restrictive deﬁnition of 31
historical perspectives on classiﬁcation of 8–9
in history of Western modernity 15
ideological bases for racism and race 221
inward-looking history in Europe of 192
IQ (Intelligence Quotient) and 93
masking and silencing of 3
materiality of 158, 217
medicine, genomics and 94–7
modernity
links between race and 16–17
projects of domination and 21–2
of 9
official discourse of 4
persistence in science of 92–3
post- WW II concept of 5
practical bases for racism and race 221
race-kinship congruity 119–20
racialising of populations 96–7
race (cont.)
relational assemblages and 220
relationality 218–21
’scientific facts’ about 27
as social construction 90–1, 218
spheres of, overlapping of 83
sport and 93–4
term and concept, power in institutional life of 107
termology of 1
theorisation of 217–18
US racial categories 2
in Western antiquity 17–19
Western/Euro-American context 3, 9
Western projects of modernity and racial domination and 21–2
see also class and race
Race and Culture Committee (UK) 88
Race Differences in Intelligence
(Lynn, R.) 93
Race Relations Act (UK, 1965) 195
Race Relations Act (UK, 1976) 1
race studies, analytical thinking in 15 ‘race wars’, European discourses about 63
‘race wars’ in Europe (seventeenth century) 192
Races of Europe (Ripley, W. Z.) 72, 76
racial categories
in Latin America 46–7
as relational 135
racial democracy, critiques of 139
racial determinism, notions of 86
racial difference
disadvantage and, reproduction of 131
perception of 103–4
racial discrimination in Europe 198
racial divide in Latin America, bodies and 43
racial hierarchy, post-war shift in ideas about 88
racial identification, flexible aspects of 127
racial identities in Latin America, definitional difficulties on 138
racial inequality
class inequality and 189
in Europe 197–8
in Europe, minority reaction to 199
racial markers 21
racial matching in ART practice 123
racial practices as relational 135–7
racial profiling 112
racial stock in Europe 192
racial theories
pervasive impact of 81
racial thinking and changes in 64
religion, ethnicity, class differences and 72–6
spread of, racial thinking and 72
racial thinking 25, 30
anatomy as location of racial difference 70
anti-Semitism, biological racial theory and 75–6
Baartman, Sara, case study of 69–71
biology and 65–7, 75–6, 81
biology as key aspect of 63
black reaction to racial theory 79–80
Blumenbach and human classification 67
Buffon and human classification 67
classes, race and 73
colonial practices and 81
colonies, empires and 58–9, 81
culture, nature and race 76–7
Cuvier’s perspective on classification of humans 66
Darwin, impact of thinking of 69
degeneration’, stigma of 77
diversity of 64
domesticity, cult of 73
environment and 65–7
eugenics, era of 78–9
gender differences, race and 73–5
gender dimension in late Victorian Britain 73
gender relations and 51
Gliddon’s types of mankind 67–8
hierarchy of races, evolutionary thinking and idea of 69
Homo, racial types defined as species within genus 68
Hume’s perspective on inferiority of some peoples 65
identification of, difficulties with 106
imperialism and 59
inequality, justification for 61–2
in institutional domain 106
Japan, influence of European racial theory on 72
Jefferson’s perspective on differences between blacks and whites 65
leadership, reproduction of 131
liberalism and 60–2
lineage and 67–8
Linnaeus and human classification 67
minzoku (Japanese notion of ethnicity) 72
monogenesis 68
Morton, and human classification 67
Munby and contradictions of class and gender in Victorian society 74–5
nationalism and 60
nationalities, notion of racial kinship between 73
natural selection, impact of theory of evolution by 69
nature, culture and race 76–7
nineteenth-century changes in 53
patriarchal order 74
polygenesis 68
racial theories
changes in 64
pervasive impact of 81
spread of 72
science and 54–5
sexuality
anatomy, blackness and 71
blood and 62–4
slavery, abolition of 57–8
slavery and 35–8
’sorcery’ and, ideas about 77
South East Asia, racial contagion in 77–8
’survival of the fittest’ 69
transition from slavery to abolition and 58
transitions in 54
types and 67–8
racial typology theory 85
development of 64
racialisation, Mignolo’s perspective on 17
racialised appearance, concerns with 120
racialised body in Latin America 127–8
racialising of populations 96–7
race
anti-Semitism and 19–20
biological racism, state-driven 63
confrontation with 6
European roots of race and racism 16
Foucault’s perspective on 63
group identification and 4
Isaac’s perspective on 18, 31
‘racial democracy’ and, coexistence of 159
’scavenger ideology’ of 22
Shanklin’s definition of 5
terminology of 2
racial thinking
Afro-Cuban leadership against racism 80
scientific racism, retreat of 84
Ray, John 55
raza cósmica (a ‘cosmic’, mixed race), concept of 138
raza (race) in Latin America 38–41
relationality, race and 218–21
religion, race and 1
Renaissance 35
reproductive success, traits for 84–5
residential segregation in Europe 199–200
Rome in antiquity 17, 27–31
attitudes to black people in 18
black Africans, slavery of 28
black Africans, visual images of 28
conflicting interpretations from 28–9
lessons from 30–1
Rose, Steven 93
Royal Anthropological Institute 86
Rushdie, Salman 206
Rushon, J. Philippe 93
Russia
anti-immigrationist lobby in 115
immigrant population of 115–16
imperialism and colonialism of 59
inter-country adoptees from 125
Japanese victory over (1904–5) 73
Soviet Union and empire of 88
Saint-Hilaire, Geoffroy 70
Saint Lucia, censuses in, ‘ethnic’ enumerations in 108
Saint Maurice 35
Sartre, Jean-Paul 118
Satanic Verses (Rushdie, S.) 206
Schengen Information System 194
science
advance of 54
basis for 54
immigration approaches 55
natural world and 55
persistence of race in 92–3
racial thinking and 54–5
’scientific facts’ about race 27
social context and 105
’science of man’ and 106
truth and 54
scientific racism 105
battles against 92
segregation in Europe 199–200
self-identification 106
Senghor, Léopold 118
sexual relations
between black and white people 43
between Europeans and indigenous peoples in Latin America 100
sexual reproduction 7, 21
sexuality
analytics of 62
anatomy, blackness and 71
blood and 62–4
Sheba, Queen of 35
sickle-cell anaemia 96
skin colour 6, 7, 10, 18, 28, 51, 127, 128–9, 180, 209
slave trade 56
in Latin America 56
slavery
abolition of 57–8
in Latin America 138
causes of abolition of 57
in Latin America 44
as normal practice 17
questioning of moral legitimacy of 58
racial thinking and 55–8
replacement by wage labour 57
transition from slavery to
abolition 58
slaves, legal categorisation of 39
Smith, Samuel Stanhope 66
social construction
definition of 91
race as 90, 218
social criteria, genetic profiles and 100
social Darwinism 80
social life, regulation of 62
social meanings, attribution of
physical variations to 8
socially inherited characteristics 5
’social facts’ about race 105–6
’socially constructed’ 105
’socially constructed’ race 105–6
’socially constructed’ race 105–6
Russian victory over (1904–5) 73
Soviet Union and empire of 88
Spain
adoptees in population of 125
Agricultura cristiana (Juan de Pineda) 33
blood purity laws 33
gamete donorship law in 123
Jewish pogroms in 19
limpieza de sangre (cleanliness of the blood) 33
Muslim–Christian conflict in 33
race in, considerations of 34
‘race’ (race) 33, 37
Spanish–American war 59
spatial isolation in Europe 211–12
species and body, importance of
movement between 63
Spencer, Herbert 69, 72
spheres of race, overlapping of 83
Spirit of the Laws (Montesquieu) 65
sport and race 93–4
Sri Lanka, independence for 88
Statute on Racial Equality (Brazil, 2010) 2
subordination 7
superiority, group ranking on basis of
‘survival of the fittest’ 69
Swedish adoptees in population of 125
Switzerland, immigrants in 195
Syria, independence for 88
Taiwan, Japanese colonial control of 73
racial formation in 161
racial inequality after apartheid 186
Rugby World Cup (1995) 187
rural reserves (‘Bantustans’ or ‘homelands’) 185
separate development, policy of 185
Separate Representation of Voters Act 185
similarities with Latin America and
United States 190
Skills Development Act (1998) 185
transvaal, gold and diamond mining in 184
Truth and Reconciliation Commission (1996–8) 187
universities in, race and inequality in 188–9
South Asian Youth Organisation (SAYO) 206–7
South East Asia, racial contagion in 77–8
sovereign power 62
Soviet Union 88
Spain
adoptees in population of 125
Agricultura cristiana (Juan de Pineda) 33
blood purity laws 33
gamete donorship law in 123
Jewish pogroms in 19
limpieza de sangre (cleanliness of the blood) 33
Muslim–Christian conflict in 33
race in, considerations of 34
raza (race) lineage in 19, 32, 33, 37
Spanish–American war 59
spatial isolation in Europe 211–12
species and body, importance of
movement between 63
Spencer, Herbert 69, 72
spheres of race, overlapping of 83
Spirit of the Laws (Montesquieu) 65
sport and race 93–4
Sri Lanka, independence for 88
Statute on Racial Equality (Brazil, 2010) 2
subordination 7
superiority, group ranking on basis of
‘survival of the fittest’ 69
Swedish adoptees in population of 125
Switzerland, immigrants in 195
Syria, independence for 88
Taiwan, Japanese colonial control of 73
Index

260

Tay–Sachs disease 96
telegony, belief in 120
theories of cultural racism 118–19
theorisation of race 217–18
Tokutomi Soho 73
tolerance, religious and racial 19
topology 219
trait selection 85
transitions in racial thinking 54
translocal and diasporic connections 211–12
transnational adoption

cultural racism 125–6
original culture, concerns with 126
transnational connections 194
transracial diasporan 201

las tres razas (the three races) in Latin America 99
truth, science and 54
Tylor, Edward B. 86, 87

Theories of Cultural Racism

118–19
teachers and learning 125
terrorism 120

Telegony, Belief in

tokutomi soho 73

types, racial thinking and 67–8

Types of Mankind

Gliddon, G. 67–8

Ukraine, independence for 88
UNESCO 88–90
scientific statements on race 89, 92, 93
United Nations (UN) 88, 89
United States
adoptees in population of 125
adoption policy in 125
‘Anglo-Saxonism’ in 163
anti-discrimination legislation 172
anti-racist objectives of government 109
Asian population in 163
avoidance of use of term 'race' in 107
ban on Chinese immigration 113
‘birth culture’ of adoptees in, question of 126
black Corona, New York 174–6
black families, barriers to moving to white neighbourhoods 171
Black Power movement 169
black powerlessness, structural processes and 168
black reaction and desegregation 168–70
black-white North–South difference 161–2
Bracero programme (1942–64) 113
Briggs, Detroit 177–8
Brown v. Board of Education (Supreme Court, 1954) 168
Bureau of American Ethnology 86
Bureau of the Census 2
California Proposition 187 in 115
caste and class in segregated Southern towns 164–6
census terminology in 4
censuses in, 'ethnic' enumerations in 108
Chinese Exclusion Act (1882) 163
civil rights, mobilisation for 169
Civil Rights Act (1964) 2, 169
Civil War in (1861–5) 163
class and race, complex nature of combinations of 172–3
class differences within caste system 165–6
class factors in racial segregation 164
colour-blind practice, liberal democracy and 170
Declaration of Independence (1776) 61
demographic change in 161–3
desegregation in, economic gains of 169
Dominican women and racialised aesthetics 180–1
educational inequities 167
Elmhurst, New York 173–4
exclusion, mechanisms of 166
Fair Housing Act (1968) 171
Federal Housing Administration 171
gentrification 177
Great Depression (1930s) 167
Hispanic population in 162–3
‘hyperghettos’ 172
illegal aliens in 115
Immigration and Nationality Act of (1965) 113
immigration and Nationality Act (1965) 113
imperialism of 59
India, independence for 59
Indianola, Mississippi, ethnographic studies in 164–6
interracial marriage, prohibition of 165
‘Jim Crow’ system, imposition in South of 164–5
Ku Klux Klan 164
landowners, dependence on 166
Latino-Americans 163
Latinoos
brownness and 179
demographic and economic position of 179
impact of black-white binary on 180
US racial binaries and Latino identity 183
Lefrak City housing complex 175–6
liberal democracy in 17
Mexican Americans 162–3, 179–80
Mexican workers in Chicago factory 181–3
Natchez, Mississippi, ethnographic studies in 164–6
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP) 168, 169
national unity, racial segregation and determination of 164
Native Americans in 162
neighbourhood improvement associations 171
New York City decentralisation policies 173
New York Public Housing Authority 174
non-European migration 115
North Kenwood-Oakland, Chicago 176–7
official discourse of 4
Operation Wetback (1954) 113
policing of black population, lynchings and 166
political disenfranchisement 167
Puerto Rican ‘nation’ in Chicago 181
race as key divide in South, criticisms of 167
resonance of theme in 168
Southern towns 164–6

United Nations (UN)

88, 89

Bureau of American Ethnology 86

Brown v. Board of Education

(Supreme Court, 1954) 168

Bureau of American Ethnology 86

Bureau of the Census 2

California Proposition 187 in 115

© in this web service Cambridge University Press

www.cambridge.org
slavery in, importance of 56
Southern Christian Leadership Conference 169
Southern ‘Reconstruction’, post-Civil War 164
Southern Tenant Farmers’ Union 167
Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee (SNCC) 169
tenant farming, economy of 166
trade unionism, resistance to 167
upward mobility, education and pressures for 167
US–Mexico border, racialised difference on 163
Voting Rights Act (1965) 169, 174
‘welfare moms’ 172
‘white flight’ phenomenon 172
whiteness in 135
‘Yankee City’ (W. Lloyd Warner study) 89
Uruguay, immigration restrictions, lifting of 113
Vargas, Getúlio 113, 138
vānu (original castes) 10
Vasconcelos, José 138
Venezuela
mixed populations in 138
racial immigration policies of 113
Venter, Craig 94
Vietnam, independence for 88
virachoca (Incan deity) 48
Visa Information System 194
Volk (people) 75

Wari of Brazilian Amazon 14
Warner, W. Lloyd 89
Weismann, August 77
Western/Euro-American context, race and 3, 9
Western projects of modernity and domination, race and 21–2
whiteness in Latin America 135
World War II, post-war decolonisation 87–8
xenophobia 6, 118
Zapotec community in Mexico 97, 99
Zidane, Zinedine 212