Contents

List of illustrations and figure page viii
List of maps xi
List of contributors to Volume II xii

Introduction to Volume II 1
RICHARD J. B. BOSWORTH AND JOSEPH A. MAIOLO

PART I
IDEOLOGIES 11

Introduction to Part i 13
RICHARD J. B. BOSWORTH AND JOSEPH A. MAIOLO

1 · The Axis: Germany, Japan and Italy on the road to war 21
ROBERT GERWARTH

2 · Western Allied ideology, 1939–1945 43
TALBOT IMLAY

3 · The Soviet Union and the international left 68
SILVIO PONS

4 · The propaganda war 91
JO FOX

5 · Reporting from the battlefield: censorship and journalism 117
STEVEN CASEY
## Contents

6 · International organizations 139  
**Patricia Clavin**

7 · Nazi genocides 162  
**Jürgen Matthäus**

8 · War crimes trials 181  
**Donald Bloxham and Jonathan Waterlow**

**Part II**

**DIPLOMACY AND ALLIANCES** 209

Introduction to Part II 211  
**Richard J. B. Bosworth and Joseph A. Maiolo**

9 · Europe: the failure of diplomacy, 1933–1940 217  
**Peter Jackson**

10 · Asia-Pacific: the failure of diplomacy, 1931–1941 253  
**Peter Mauch**

11 · The diplomacy of the Axis, 1940–1945 276  
**Norman J. W. Goda**

12 · The diplomacy of the Grand Alliance 301  
**David Reynolds**

13 · Spain: betting on a Nazi victory 324  
**Paul Preston**

14 · Sweden: negotiated neutrality 330  
**Klas Åmark**

**Part III**

**OCCUPATION, COLLABORATION, RESISTANCE AND LIBERATION** 375

Introduction to Part III 377  
**Richard J. B. Bosworth and Joseph A. Maiolo**

vi
Contents

15 · Wartime occupation by Germany: food and sex 385
Nicholas Stargardt

16 · Collaboration, resistance and liberation in Western Europe 412
William I. Hitchcock

17 · Wartime occupation by Italy 436
Davide Rodogno

18 · Collaboration, resistance and liberation in the Balkans, 1941–1945 461
Gregor Kranjc

19 · Soviet liberations and occupations, 1939–1949 487
Mark Edele

20 · Collaboration, resistance and accommodation in Northeast Asia 509
Margherita Zanasi

21 · Japanese occupation of Southeast Asia, 1941–1945 533
Paul H. Kratoska and Ken’ichi Goto

22 · The British Empire, 1939–1945 558
Ashley Jackson

23 · France and its colonial civil wars, 1940–1945 581
Martin Thomas

24 · The Muslim world in the Second World War 605
David Motadel

Bibliographical essays 627
Index 676
Illustrations

1 Naples during Hitler's state visit, 8 May, 1938. © Hugo Jaeger/Timepix/The LIFE Picture Collection/Getty Images
2 Adolf Hitler makes a speech to mark the start of construction of the Volkswagen factory at Fallersleben, June, 1938. © IWM (COL 119)
4 The famous Soviet sculpture Worker and Kolkhoz Woman, by Vera Mukhina, stands on display in Moscow on 4 December 2009, the day of its official re-opening. © DMITRY KOSTYUKOV/AFP/Getty Images
5 A Second World War Soviet propaganda poster by V. Ivanov, depicting the Red Army and Air Force on the attack, January, 1941. © Photo by Laski Diffusion/Getty Images
6 Propaganda poster: 5 reasons why the Allies will win. Artist and date unknown, printed in England by Field, Sons and Co. Ltd, Bradford. © IWM (51-2857)
7 A German poster from the Second World War depicts German soldiers with swastika flags against the words Ein Kampf, ein Sieg! ('One fight, one victory!'), 30 January, 1943. © Photo by Galerie Bilderwelt/Getty Images
8 Special correspondents from Japan, Sweden and Switzerland listening to the explanations of a German soldier on the battlefield of Kharkov-Izium. Kharkov, June, 1942. © Photo by Heinrich Hoffmann/Mondadori Portfolio via Getty Images
9 Buchenwald concentration camp: barrack accommodation for prisoners at Buchenwald. © IWM (EA 63141)
10 A German girl is overcome as she walks past the exhumed bodies of some of the 800 slave workers murdered by SS guards near Namering, Germany. © US National Archives
11 'The Nuremberg Trial, 1946.' © IWM (Art.IWM ART LD 5798)
12 Indicted Japanese war criminals standing to attention in the dock of the Singapore Supreme Court at the beginning of their trial in 1946. © IWM (CF 1049)