

Index

Note: Page numbers in *italic* refer to Figures

- Abbott, Edward 61, 71
 Abbott, George 61
 Abbott, Sir Maurice 61
 Abbott, Robert, scrivener and banker 5, 35
 Abbott family 61
 abduction (of heiresses), fear of 123, 160
 Abington, Great and Little, Cambridgeshire
 133, 232–233
 foreclosure by Western family 243, 249
 Abington House 236, 249
 Admiralty Court, and *Concord* claim 58–59
 “Against the Taking Away of Women”
 (1487 statute) 124
 Ailesbury, Diana Bruce, Countess of 142, 282
 Ailesbury, Robert Bruce, 1st Earl of 64, 143
 Ailesbury, Thomas Bruce, 2nd Earl of
 and Frances, Countess of Salisbury 179, 189,
 206, 209
 on Grace Bennet 1, 154, 163
 Albemarle, 2nd Duke of 145
 Alfreton, Derbyshire 46, 53, 283
 Andrewes, Lancelot, Bishop 64
 Andrewes, Thomas, merchant 62
 Andrewes, Thomas, page 263
 Anglo-Dutch War (1652–1654) 40, 59
 Anne, Queen 88, 228
 Appleby School 113
 apprenticeship
 Bennets in Mercers’ Company 19
 Charles Gresley 108
 gentlemen apprentices 3–4, 13, 108–113
 Sir John Moore 47
 Morewoods in Grocers’ Company 46–47, 49
 repayment of fees 110–111
 Thomas Gresley 108, 110–111
 Arlington, Henry Bennet, Earl of 39, 95, 97,
 125. *See* color plate 9
 on Grace Bennet 160
 as marriage broker 9, 125, 129, 131, 137
 Frances Bennet 132, 135–136
 Grace Bennet 134, 234
 and marriage of daughter 123
 and marriages of Simon Bennet’s daughters
 10, 121
 Arlington, Isabella, Countess of 202
 Arran, Earl of (younger son of Duke of
 Ormond) 132, 136
 Arthur, Sir Daniel 205
 Arundel, Alatheia Talbot, Countess of 181
 aspirations
 and architecture 1
 George Jocelyn’s 213, 220–221, 225
 John Bennet’s 232, 238
 of parish gentry 3
 Astell, Mary 88
 Aylesbury, Buckinghamshire, Barnes’s trial
 at 153
 Bacon, Francis 195
 Bagott, Sir Walter, Bt 43
 Bahia de Todos os Santos, Brazil 58
 Baines, Dr. Thomas 92
 Baker, Fr. 202
 Bancroft, John, Archbishop of Canterbury 28
 Bank of England 164
 shares in 266
 banking
 early forms 164
 private 36, 43
 see also moneylending
 Barbados 19
 Barbon, Nicholas 49
 A Discourse of Trade 164
 An Apology for the Builder (1685) 254
 criticism of hoarding 164, 166
 on investment 6, 165
 speculative building 187, 254
 Barnardiston, Sir Nathaniel 70

- Barnes, –
 butcher of Stony Stratford 1
 murder of Grace Bennet 151
 trial and execution 153
- Barnes, Nicholas 43, 93
- Bath, Frances, Countess of Salisbury in 259
- Beachampton, Buckinghamshire 23, 25, 27
 burial of Grace Bennet 153
 monument to Simon Bennet 31
 purchase by Sir Thomas Bennet 66
 settled on Grace 34
 Simon Bennet at 31, 33
- Beaumont, Jean 146
- Bedford, Hilckiah 201
- Bedford, Lucy, Countess of 88
- Behn, Aphra, *Poems upon Several Occasions* . . .
 183
- Bell, Frances, m. Sir Heneage Finch 85
- Bell, Sir Henry, and lead trade 52
- Bennet, Ambrose, son of John 26
 fellowship at University College 30, 39
- Bennet, Ambrose, son of Sir Thomas Bennet 25
 legacy to Simon Bennet 32
- Bennet, Anne
 legacy from father 25
 m. (2) George Lowe 18, 24
- Bennet, Dorothy, m. Henry Capel 133
- Bennet, Elizabeth *see* Latimer, Viscountess
- Bennet, Elizabeth, Lady (née Ingram)
 as executor of Sir Simon Bennet's estate 28
 and endowment to University College
 281
 legacy to Simon Bennet 33
 marriage portion 22
 marriage to Sir Simon Bennet 18, 27
 portrait 22, 284. *See* color plate 1
- Bennet, Elizabeth (née Whitmore), mother of
 John 133, 232–233, 249
- Bennet, Frances *see* Salisbury, Frances,
 Countess of
- Bennet, Grace (née Morewood) (the elder) 61,
 63, 147, 279
 beneficiaries of estate 171–172
 character 154–155, 163, 174–175
 children 158–159
 dispute over tithes 168–171
 early life 157–158
 and epitaph to Simon 172
 fears and anxieties 174
 funeral 152
 hoard of gold 43, 151, 162–164, 282
 lawsuits 167–168, 170
 discussing claims for “pin money”
 161–162
 and management of Calverton lands 151,
 174
 and marriage of Frances 140, 160
 and marriage of Grace 131, 133–134, 235
 marriage to Simon Bennet 8, 34–35, 66, 157
 and marriages of daughters 159–161, 174
 murder (1694) 1, 9, 151–152
 order for silver sugar box 1, 2, 159, 278
 pamphlet on 151, 155, 156
 poor relations with neighbors 166–167
 property from father 67
 refusal to pay poor rates 166
 relations with family 171–172, 174
 reputation 151, 155, 175
 steward discharged 167
 support for Elizabeth's marriage 160
- Bennet, Grace, the younger 265–275, 280
 age at marriage 123
 death 270
 elopement 134, 235
 funeral (Westminster Abbey) 272, 276
 inheritance from father 172, 231–232, 236
 inheritance from mother 241
 in London 8, 253
 at Albemarle Street 266
 and Bennet property 255
 luxury possessions 274, 282
 marriage portion 129, 135
 marriage to John Bennet 8–9, 133–135, 160
 money and wealth 7, 265, 273, 279
 in cash 274
 financial independence 275–276
 investments 6, 166, 253, 266–267, 274
 moneylending 253, 269
 personal income 265–266
 and sister Frances, Lady Salisbury 188, 232,
 247
 social connections 265
 suits against husband and others 9, 231,
 246–249, 265
 will and legacies 272–274, 278
 Hatfield accounts of 265–267, 273–274,
 287 *Appendix*
 inventory 273
 legacy to 6th Earl of Salisbury 10,
 271–272, 274
- Bennet, Henry *see* Arlington, Earl of
- Bennet, John, MP 10, 233, 250–251
 and agricultural improvements 5, 232–234
 aspirations 232, 238

- Bennet, John, MP (cont.)
 claims against Simon's estate 172
 death 245
 debts at death 245
 Grace's lawsuit against 231, 246–249
 response to 248
 imprisonment for debt 231–232, 243
 income and expenditure 240–241
 irrigation schemes 236, 240, 250
 lack of marriage settlement 134, 235
 land purchases 236, 240, 242
 lawsuit against Earl of Salisbury for control
 of Simon Bennet's estate 237
 lawsuit to claim unpaid debt to Charles II
 237
 lawsuits by creditors against 241–245
 marriage to Grace Bennet 8–9, 133–135,
 234–235
 as Member of Parliament 238–239
 mortgages and loans 5, 239–241
 rents from Grace's properties 231, 240, 244,
 247
- Bennet, John, son of John 26, 233
 m. Elizabeth Whitmore 233
 property in Rotherhithe 233–234
- Bennet, John, son of Sir Thomas Bennet 43,
 133, 233
 legacy 25
- Bennet, Marie (two), young daughters of Grace
 and Simon 158
- Bennet, Mary
 legacy from father 25
 m. Sir George Croke 18, 24
 marriage portion 24
- Bennet, Mary, Lady (née Taylor), wife of Sir
 Thomas 24, 284. *See* color plate 2
- Bennet, Richard, brother of Sir Thomas 4, 283
 as apprentice 19
- Bennet, Richard, son of Sir Thomas 43
 death (1628) 75
 international merchant 26–27, 78
 legacy from father 25
 m. Elizabeth Cradock 18, 27, 66
 property 26, 78
 will (1627) 27, 78
- Bennet, Simon, son of Richard 5, 25, 30–34
 assessor of taxes 38
 at Beachampton 33
 business records 37
 at Calverton manor 6, 94
 and Cromwellian regime 38, 91
 death (1682) 138
- deed of jointure 35
 estate left in trust to daughters 172, 247
 extent of business 40
 and Frances (sister) 101
 at funeral of Sir Thos (1627) 18, 30
 “Great Bennet” 40, 44
 lawsuit against guardians 34
 at Lincoln's Inn 30
 marriage negotiations with Ormond 135
 marriage to Grace Morewood 8, 34–35, 43,
 66
 and marriages of daughters 122, 129, 146,
 159–160, 235
 moneylending and mortgages
 loans refused 41–42
 loans to Charles II 39, 41
 loans to royalists and parliamentarians 39
 and private banking 5, 35–42
 short-term loans 36
 monument in Beachampton church 31, 173
 Note
 and mother's control of inheritance 31–34,
 76
 in pamphlet on murder of Grace 156
 political connections 121
 property investments 36, 40
 and Roger Chapman 37
 as royal ward 27, 30, 32
 settlement on Grace 34, 157
 as sheriff of Buckinghamshire 37, 39, 91–92
 social rise 43
 Thomas Russell as associate 37
 wealth
 legacy from Ambrose Bennet 32
 legacy from father 27
 legacy from Gilbert Morewood 68, 71
 legacy from Sir Simon Bennet 27, 31
 personal fortune 32, 38, 43, 267
 will 161–162
- Bennet, Sir Simon, son of Sir Thomas Bennet,
 m. Elizabeth Ingram 18, 22, 27–30,
 72
 baronetcy (1627) 27, 66
 endowment for University College, Oxford
 27–30, 43
 legacy from father 25
 purchase of Handley Wood from Crown 27
 will 27
- Bennet, Sir John, judge 283
- Bennet, Sir Levinus, MP 239
- Bennet, Thomas, infant son of Grace and Simon
 158

- Bennet, Sir Thomas, Lord Mayor of London 4, 66, 72
 as apprentice in Mercers' Company 19
 career 18–26, 43
 charitable service 20, 25
 city career 20
 cloth trade 17–20
 and court finance 20–21
 descendants 233
 funeral (1627) 17–18
 knighted (1604) 20
 loans to Ingram 22
 loans to women 22
 m. Mary Taylor 24
 and marriage alliance with Ingrams 22
 property 23, 26
 Beachampton 23, 66
 Broad Marston 23
 Calverton Manor 6, 23, 66
 in London 23
 Stony Stratford 66
 and sale of Crown lands 21
 shares in wine customs farm 21
 wealth 24, 32
 will and codicil 24–26
- Bennet, Thomas, nephew of Sir Thomas,
 apprentice in Mercers' Company 19
- Bennet, Thomas, son of John 18, 25–26
 Master of University College (1691) 30, 234
- Bennet, William, bargeman 24
- Bennet family 17–44, 278–279
 connections 18–19
- Bennet *v.* Davis 77
- Bernini, Giovanni 192
- Billington, John 153
- Bills of Exchange 164
- Blackborne, Robert 38
- Blackstone, Sir William, on tithes 168
- Blount, Charles, *The Sale of Esau's Birthright or the New Buckingham Ballad* 128
- Bologna 196
- Bononcini, Giovanni, "Il trionfo di Camilla" 199
- Booth, Elizabeth 103
- Borlase, Sir John 38
- Bracciano, Prince of 198
- Bradfield, near Sheffield 45
- Brazil, trade with 57–58
- Breadalbane, John Campbell, 1st Earl of 145
- Breda, Declaration of (1659) 39
- Bridgeman, Sir Orlando 93–94, 142
- Bridgewater, Earl of, loan to 94
- Broad Marston manor, Pebworth,
 Gloucestershire 23, 26–27
- Brograve, John 173
- Broking, John, oil merchant 108, 110
- Brotherton, Thomas 238
- Bruce, Ann, marriage to Sir William Rich 64
- Brussels 205
- Buckingham, election (1679) 127
- Buckingham, Duke of 52
 assassination 75
- Burdett, Jane, m. Edward Hopegood 106
- Burdett, Robert 105, 114
- Burdett, Sir Robert 115
- Burdett, Sir Thomas, Bt. 105
- Burghley, William Cecil, Lord 182
- Burt, Anthony, legacy from Sir Thomas
 Bennet 24
- business connections 10, 104–105
see also Grocers' Company; Mercers'
 Company
- Calverton Manor, Buckinghamshire 1, 6, 27,
 152
 enclosures 167–168
 extended 159
 management of land by Grace 151, 167,
 169–170
 purchase by Sir Thomas Bennet 23, 66
 settled on Grace 34
 Simon and Grace Bennet at 94, 151, 158
- Capel, Henry, m. Dorothy Bennet 133
- Carpender, William, rector of Calverton 43
 dispute with Grace Bennet over tithes
 168–171
- Cavendish, Lady Elizabeth, marriage to Duke of
 Albemarle 145
- Cavendish, Lady Frances, marriage to Earl of
 Breadalbane 145
- Cavendish, Lady Margaret 146
- Cavendish, Lady Mary 131
- Cawton, Thomas, Presbyterian minister 56–57
- Cecil, Lady Catherine, marriage to Sir George
 Downing 140
- Cecil, Charles 184
 death 195, 203
 travels with Frances, Countess of Salisbury
 195
- Cecil, Lady Emily Anne Bennet Elizabeth,
 m. Marquess of Westmeath 285
 lawsuit for divorce, maintenance, and child
 custody 285
 separations 285

- Cecil, George, and Frances, Countess of Salisbury 203, 206
- Cecil, Lady Margaret, Lady Stawell (later Viscountess Raneleigh) 188
- Cecil, Lady Mary, m. Sir William Forester 188
- Cecil, Robert, son of 3rd Earl of Salisbury 185
 and Frances, Countess of Salisbury 186
 as guardian to young 5th Earl 186
- Cecil, William 184
- Cecil Street, London 255
 leases 255
 role of Frances, Countess of Salisbury in creation of 253–255
- Chandois, Lady Mary 22
- Chapman, Roger, Simon Bennet's man of business 37, 169
 account books 40–42
 and Frances, Countess of Salisbury 187
 and Grace Bennet 161, 163
 and monument to Simon 173
- charities 20, 25, 262
- Charles I, King, execution (1649) 55
- Charles II, King 39
 as marriage broker 137
 and Popish Plot 106
- Charles II, King of Spain 189, 203
- Charlton, Francis 125
 as marriage broker 125, 131, 135
- Chaworth, Lady 140
- Cheshyre, Ann, Lady 269, 276
- Cheshyre, Sir John 269
- Chester, Sir Anthony, Bt. 41
- Chesterfield, Philip Stanhope, 4th Earl of 270
- Chiffinch, Barbara
 marriage to Earl of Jersey 145
 proposed marriage with Sir William Clifton 144
- Chiffinch, William, Keeper of the King's Closet 125, 144
- Cholmondeley, Sir Thomas and Lady 188
- Clarendon, Edward Hyde, Earl of 256
- Clark, Sir Clement 41
- Clark, Sir Gilbert 111
- Clarke, John 153
- Clayton, Sir Robert, banker 5, 35, 40, 96
- Clement XI, Pope 202
- Clerke, Barbara, godchild of Grace Bennet 272
- Clerke, Sir Talbot, Bt. 272
- Clifford, Lady Anne 88
- Clifton, Arabella 96
 marriage portion 142
 marriage to Francis Wheler 143
- Clifton, Sir Clifford 39, 91, 95
 death (1670) 97
 debts 95–96, 141
 marriage to Frances Finch 91, 95–96
 as MP for East Retford 96
 will 142
- Clifton, Elizabeth 93
- Clifton, Frances, Lady (née Finch), dau. of Sir Heneage 7–8, 103, 279
 breast cancer 100, 102
 education 89–90
 legacy from father 87
 legacy from mother 93–94, 99
 life in London 98–99
 luxury silver possessions 99
 management of family finances 76, 97–98, 104
 marriage to Sir Clifford Clifton 30, 91, 95
 and marriages of children 129, 141–144, 282
 political connections 121, 142
 private act of parliament to release money for marriage portions 141
 will 142–143
- Clifton, Sir Gervase 91, 95–96
- Clifton, Katherine 96
 marriage portion 142
 marriage to Sir John Parsons 144
- Clifton, Sir William (son of Sir Clifford) 96, 144–145
 and Bennet sisters' marriage negotiations 125
 inheritance 142
 and marriage of sister Katherine 144
 proposed marriage with daughter of Duke of Newcastle 143–144
- Clifton family 95
- cloth trade 10, 17, 20, 121
 imports 17, 20, 49
see also textiles
- coalmines, Alfreton, Derbyshire 46
- Cockayne, Elizabeth
 legacy from Gilbert Morewood 67
 marriage to Thomas Rich 64
- Cockayne, Sir William 64, 78
 and sale of Crown lands 21
- Coke, Elizabeth 115
- Coke, Thomas 114–115
- Commonwealth 5, 55
- Compton, Alice 241
- Concord* merchant ship, capture by the Dutch 57–60, 71
- Constable, William 262

- Conway, Anne (née Finch), Viscountess,
 posthumous dau. of Sir Heneage 8,
 30, 94, 103
 correspondence with Henry More 10, 94
 correspondence with Leibnitz 89, 94
 death 101
 education 89–91
 financial management 76
 and Frances (sister) 99
 illness 99
 legacy from mother 93–94, 99
 marriage to Viscount Conway 91
 philosopher 7, 119, 279
*Principles of the Most Ancient and Modern
 Philosophy* ... 90
 Quakerism 100
 will 101
- Conway, Benjamin, chaplain at Hatfield 174
 death in Rome 195, 203
 travels with Frances, Countess of Salisbury
 190, 201
- Conway, Edward, Viscount 91, 94, 126, 143
 and Anne's Quakerism 100
 and Frances, Lady Clifton 102, 143
 subsequent marriages 102
 and will and death of Anne 101–102
- Cope, Sir Walter 84
- Coppin, Sir George 84
- Corelli, Angel, composer 198
- Cornwallis, Elizabeth, marriage to Viscount
 Lumley 83
- Coryat, Thomas 195
- Cottington, Lord 54
- Cotton, Elizabeth, Lady 265
- Cotton, Sir Robert 265
- Courten, William, merchant 32, 61
- coverture, doctrine of 6, 68, 77, 285
 and Grace Bennet the younger 231, 245,
 247
 and inheritance of Elizabeth, Lady Finch's
 daughters 94
- Cradock, Elizabeth, m. (1) Richard Bennet 18,
 27, 66, 78
 legacy from Richard Bennet 27, 75
see also Finch, Elizabeth, Lady
- Cradock, Matthew, later governor of
 Massachusetts 78, 81
- Cradock, William 26, 78
- Cranfield, Lionel, Lord Treasurer (later Earl of
 Middlesex) 18
 and Ingram 22
 and sale of Crown lands 21
- Cranford, James, Presbyterian minister 56
- Cranley, Richard, partner in *Concord* venture 58
- Cratford, Christopher 101–103
- credit 21
 and risk 5
see also banking; debt; moneylending
- Creed, Richard, Grand Tour Diary 197–199
- crime, declining 152
- Crispe, Captain 51
- Croke, Sir George 81–82
 legacy from Sir Thomas Bennet 25
 m. Mary Bennet 18, 24
 trustee of Sir Simon Bennet's endowment 28
- Croke, Mary, marriage to Harbottle Grimston
 84
- Croke, Thomas, son of Sir George 25
- Cromwell, Oliver, and East India Company 50
- Crowe, Sir Sackville, suitor of Elizabeth Bennet
 80
- Crown finance 17
 and City 20
 Sir Thomas Bennet's 20–21
- Crown lands, sales of 21
- Cullimore, James 21
- Curzon, Eleanor 273
 and South Sea Company 268–269
- Curzon, Nicholas 255
- Curzon family 268
- Custodis, Hieronymus, painter 24, 284
- Custody of Infants Act (1839) 286
- customs farms 21
- Dabb, Francis, labourer 169–170
- Dacre, Ann, Lady 40
- Dale, Thomas 25
- Danby, Thomas Osborne, Earl of (later Duke of
 Leeds) 8, 10, 125–126, 239
- Davies, Mary, m. Sir Thomas Grosvenor 123
- debt
 defaults 37
 and foreclosure 42
 and interest rates 36
 suits for 35
- Derby, Earl of 234, 239
- Derby, Elizabeth (née Butler), Countess of 239
- Derbyshire, lead industry 48, 52
- Dering, Sir Cholmeley 242–243, 245, 249
 death in duel 260
- Dering, Sir Edward, suitor to Elizabeth Bennet
 81–83
- Dering, Sir Edward (son) 97
- Dethick, John, alderman 60

- divorce, Westmeath case 286
 Dobyns, William 139, 227, 247
 doctrine of necessaries 6
 Dormer, Robert, Earl of Carnarvon 38
 Dover, Henry Jermy, Earl of 187, 256
 Dover House, Dover Street, London 229, 253,
 256–258, 256
 furnishings 187, 257–258
 garden 187
 household ordinances 258–259
 interiors 257
 pictures 187, 258
 staircase 257
 Downing, Sir George, m. Lady Catherine Cecil
 140
 Drake, Sir William 38
 Drakelowe Hall, Church Gresley
 Gresley home 104, 283
 household goods at 116–117
 timber 115
 Dronfield, Derbyshire, lead merchants 48
 Duncombe, William, m. Anne Bennet 24
 Dunes, Battle of the (Dunkirk) (1658) 38
 Dutch East India Company 19
 Dutch navy
 nominal neutrality 58
 and seizure of *Concord* 58–59
 Dutton, Sir Ralph 24
- East India Company 5, 19
 during Civil War 53, 55
 Gilbert Morewood and 50–55
 insurance policies 62
 investment in 164, 266
 and lead merchants 10
 Morewood's lead supplies to 53
 new charter (1657) 50
 political allegiances 55
 ships at Deptford. *See* color plate 4
 spices 49
 Eastwell, Kent, Sir Heneage Finch buried at 85
 Edge, Ralph 98
 education 24
 for business 104, 108
 Faubert's academy 130
 of Finch children 30, 88–91
 of girls 88–89
 see also Grand Tour
 Edwards, Thomas, *Gangraena* 56
 elections 106, 238
 Buckingham (1679) 127
 Newton, Lancashire (1691) 238
- Eliot, Sir John, suitor of Elizabeth Bennet 80
 elites
 and London life 8, 99, 187, 260
 see also social mobility
 Elizabeth of Bohemia, Princess 89
 Elizabeth I, Queen 88
 Elizabeth, Princess, dau. of Charles I 89
 Ellis, Charles 195
 death in Venice 219
 and Frances, Countess of Salisbury's
 smallpox 215
 and George Jocelyn 212–213
 letters about Frances, Countess of Salisbury
 212
 Ellis, John, and George Jocelyn 208, 211–212,
 218–219, 223
 Ellis, Philip, Bishop 201
 England, population 18
 English Civil War 5
 lead supplies 54
 Second 34
 and trade 57–60
 equity of redemption, doctrine of 5, 42, 232, 240
 Eure, Lord 23
 Evelyn, John 257
 Exclusion Crisis (1678–1681) 106, 144
 Exeter, John Cecil, 5th Earl of
 death 195
 and Frances, Countess of Salisbury 189, 193,
 213
 in Rome 197
 Eyre, Reginald 47
 and will of Gilbert Morewood 67–69, 71
- Farquhar, George, *The Constant Couple or a Trip
 to the Jubilee* 193
 Faubert's academy 130
 Fenton, Lady Mary (née Howard) 188
 Ferrar, John 61
 Fielding, Robert "Beau" 261
 Fiennes, Celia 153, 181
 Finch, Anne *see* Conway, Anne
 Finch, Daniel, 2nd Earl of Nottingham 75,
 143–144
 Finch, Edward 238
 Finch, Elizabeth, Lady (née Cradock, m. 1st
 Richard Bennet) 78–79, 119,
 278–279
 and accounts of Simon Bennet's inheritance
 31–34
 courtship as widow 75–76, 79–84
 education of children 88–91

- financial and social management 79, 103
 jewelry 78, 86, 93
 Kensington House 8, 17, 75, 87–88, 119
 lawsuits 26
 in London 8
 marriage to Sir Heneage Finch (1629) 30,
 66, 75, 83
 legacy from 86
 prenuptial agreement 7, 75, 84, 86
 provision for daughters 93–94, 247, 282
 and University College, Oxford 29
 and wardship of Simon Bennet 32, 83
 wealth of 82, 93
 will (1657) 7, 92–94
- Finch, Frances *see* Clifton, Frances, Lady
- Finch, Francis 85
 as guardian of Simon Bennet 30
 and Kensington House 86
 nuncupative (oral) will 92
 and University College, Oxford 29
- Finch, Francis, son of Sir Heneage 30, 92
 m. Elizabeth Parkhurst 92
- Finch, Sir Heneage Finch. *See* color plate 5
 death (1631) 85
 at funeral of Sir Thomas Bennet 18
 as guardian of Simon Bennet 30
 and Kensington House 84
 m. (1) Frances Bell 85
 marriage to Elizabeth, widow of Richard
 Bennet 30, 66, 75, 83
 as Recorder of London 80
 will 85–87
- Finch, Heneage, son of Sir Heneage, later Earl of
 Nottingham 7, 30
 advice to Frances, Lady Clifton 97
 education 89
 executor of Sir Clifford Clifton 142
 as executor to Elizabeth, Lady Finch 93
 judgment on mortgages 42, 240
 law practice 91
 as Lord Chancellor 94, 121
 m. Elizabeth Harvey 92
 sale of Kensington House 75
- Finch, Sir John, son of Sir Heneage 30, 85, 94
 diplomatic career 94, 121, 125
 as marriage broker 125
 and Thomas Baines 92
- Finch, Sir Moyle, Bt. 84
- Finch, Thomas 109
- Finch family
 inventory of houses (1664) 87
 marriages during Civil War 91–92
- Fleet Prison 244
 the Rules 244
- Florence 196
- Florio, John 88
- Forbes, James, SJ 202
- Forester, Sir William 188
- Fowle, Sir Thomas 242–243
- Fowle family 246
- France
 St. Cloud 205
 St. Germaine des Pres 204
 war with 189
- Francis, Jane, wife of Sir Thomas Burdett 106
- Fuller, Mr. 171
- furniture
 at Netherseal 68
 as security for loans 22
- Gayer, Sir John 202
- Gayer, Sir Robert 201
- General Contractors for Crown Lands 21
- gentlemen apprentices *see* apprenticeship
- Gifford, William 171
- Giro d'Italia 9, 228
- gold
 Frances, Countess of Salisbury's scales to
 weigh 195, 203
 Grace Bennet's hoard 1, 43, 151, 162–164,
 282
 hoarding of 116, 155, 162–164
 intrinsic value of 3, 165
 payments in 37, 162
 wealth in 6, 77, 118
- goldsmiths, as bankers 35, 164
- Gooderick, Henry 41
- Goubard, David, merchant 32
- Grafton, Duke of 202
- Grand Tour 9, 180, 228
 guidebooks 194–197
 see also Paris; Rome; Venice
- Gray, John 153
- Great Fire of London (1666), and speculative
 building 99, 164, 187, 254
- Grenville, Richard 38
- Gresham, Thomas, Royal Exchange 49
- Gresley, Anne, proposed marriage with Sir John
 Moore 111
- Gresley, Charles, apprenticeship 108
- Gresley, Dorothy, elopement with servant
 (Ward) 115
- Gresley, Frances, Lady (née Morewood) 8, 10,
 47, 61, 63, 279

- Gresley, Frances, Lady (née Morewood) (cont.)
 ambitions for children 105, 109
 and apprenticeship of Thomas 108,
 110–111
 character 104
 City connections 104–105
 conflict with husband and family 113,
 116–118
 financial influence 76
 friendship with Sir John Moore 105–107, 112
 gifts from Sir John Moore 112–113, 282
 legacy from father 67, 69
 marriage 65, 104
 and marriage of son William 114–115
 property rights 113
 on sister (Grace Bennet) 160
 and timber rights 7, 110, 117–118
 wealth 118
 will 117
- Gresley, Frances, m. William Inge 106
- Gresley, Sir George, Bt. 65, 104
- Gresley, Lee, and Grace Bennet's will 272
- Gresley, Sir Nigel 283
- Gresley, Sir Thomas 273
- Gresley, Thomas
 apprenticeship 108
 lawsuit against mother 116–118
 and repayment of apprenticeship fees
 110–111
 smallpox 110
- Gresley, Sir Thomas, Bt. 61, 188
 and apprenticeships for sons 108, 110
 children 104–105
 commission of new watch 107
 on country education 108
 marriage portions for daughters 115
 marriage to Frances Morewood 65
 reputed hoarding of gold 116, 162
 will 115–116
 and will of Gilbert Morewood 69
- Gresley, William, marriage 114–115
- Gresley family 104–119, 283
- Grevile, Sir Edward 22
- Grevile, Mary, m. Sir Arthur Ingram 22
- Grey of Groby, Thomas, Lord 39
- Grey, Lady Jane 88
- Grimston, Sir Harbottle 84
- Grocers' Company
 Morewood links with 4, 10, 46, 64
 Sir John Moore and 47, 105
- Grosvenor, Sir Thomas, m. Mary Davies 123
- gunpowder, trade in 51
- Hakluyt, Richard 19
- Handel, Georg Frederick, "Rinaldo" 261
- Handley Wood
 purchase by Sir Simon Bennet 27
 support for University College endowment
 28
- Hartley, Mr. 43
- Harvey, Daniel 51, 92
- Harvey, Elizabeth, m. Heneage Finch 92
- Hatfield House 265, 271
 Frances, Countess of Salisbury at 182,
 186–187, 259
 Grace Bennet the elder's funeral 152
 Grace Bennet's legacy in accounts at
 265–267, 273–274, 287 *Appendix*
 patronage of living 186, 201
- Hatton, Sir Christopher 39
- Hawker, Hugh, steward to Frances, Countess of
 Salisbury 188
- heiresses 3, 279
 age at marriage 123–124
 marriages of 120
 parental attitudes to 124, 159
- Helmont, Franciscus van, and Anne Conway
 (Finch) 89, 100
- Heneage, Elizabeth, Viscountess Winchelsea,
 m. Sir Moyle Finch 84
- Henson, Frances *see* Morewood, Frances
- Henson, Joan *see* Salmon, Joan
- Henson, Thomas 63
- Hicks, Sir Baptist 26, 84
 at funeral of Sir Thomas Bennet 18
 and sale of Crown lands 21
- hoarding
 criticism of 163–164
 of gold 162–164
- Hodge, John, carpenter and builder 254–255
- Hogarth, William
Industry and Idleness 277
Marriage A-la-Mode 120, 131, 277. *See* color
 plate 8
*The Emblematical Print on the South Sea
 Scheme* 277
The Strode Family 277. *See* color plate 16
The Western Family 277–278. *See* color
 plate 14
- Holland, Gervase 97–98
- Hollar, Wenceslaus 22, 48
- Holloway, John, bailiff to Grace Bennet 170
- Holman, Philip 41
- Hopegood, Edward 106
- Hopegood, Francis, on William Gresley 114

- Hopton, Sir Edward 39
 Hoskins, John, Master in Chancery 267
 Houblon, James 216
 House of Commons, and East India Company 55
 household ordinances, for Dover House 258–259
 Howard, Cardinal Philip 201
 Howard, Charles, Earl of Nottingham 21
 Howell, James 195
 Hull
 lead merchants 48
 lead trade from 52
 Hunter, Joseph, historian 46
 Huntingdon, Dowager Countess of 89
 Hyde, Ann, marriage to Earl of Ossory 138
- Idle, River 53
 India, and Maluku Islands. *See* color plate 3
 Inge, William, m. Frances Gresley 106
 Ingoldsby, Francis, MP 41
 Ingoldsby, Richard 41
 Ingoldsby family 41
 Ingram, Sir Arthur 10, 22
 and Crown finance 21
 at funeral of Sir Thomas Bennet 18
 m. (3) Mary Grevile 22
 trustee of Sir Simon Bennet's endowment 28
 Ingram, Elizabeth *see* Bennet, Elizabeth, Lady
 inheritance, custom of London 25, 68–69, 79
 Innocent XII, Pope 202
 Jubilee year (1700) 194–202
 insurance underwriting 62–63
 interest rates
 on moneylending 36
 reduction 36
 investment
 new forms of 3, 6, 13
 as proper use of wealth 164–165
 stock market 164
 by women 10, 77, 266, 268–270, 281
 see also stocks
- Jackson, John
 and Frances, Countess of Salisbury in Rome 216–217
 and Samuel Pepys 212, 215
 Jacob, Sir John 61
 Jamaica 19
 James I, King, travel regulations 181
 James II, King 184
 court in exile in Paris 204
 death 223
 as Duke of York 106, 132, 138
 James Stewart (James III), the Old Pretender 228
 Jenkins, Sir Leoline 65
 Jenner, Edward, smallpox vaccination 214
 Jersey, Edward Villiers, Earl of 145
 Jervas, Charles 284. *See* color plate 15
 jewelry 6, 77
 Anne, Lady Conway 101
 Elizabeth, Lady Finch 78, 86, 93
 Frances, Lady Gresley 112–113, 115
 Frances, Lady Salisbury 185
 Grace Bennet 265, 273
 hoards 162
 Jocelyn, George 209, 210–211, 283
 character 225
 and Charles Ellis 212–213, 218
 correspondence with John Ellis 208, 211–212, 218–219, 223
 courtship of Frances, Countess of Salisbury 9, 208–222
 expenses 218
 failure of suit with Frances, Countess of Salisbury 219–222
 and gossip 219–220, 225
 later life and career 222–226
 military career 211, 224–225
 in Paris 223–224
 pursuit of Frances, Countess of Salisbury, in Europe 210–214, 216
 Jocelyn, Sir Robert, Bt. 210
 Jocelyn, Thomas, Bt. 225
 Jocelyn family 283
 jointure 77, 143
 deeds of 35
 and dower 186
 Elizabeth Bennet's 232, 240, 249
 Frances, Lady Salisbury's 186, 221, 229
 Jolley, John 245
- Kensington House 17, 35, 84. *See* color plate 6
 education at 88–91
 Francis Finch in 86
 gardens 76, 87
 Heneage Finch's house 75
 as home of Lady Finch 87–88
 Kensington Palace 75
 Kent, Mary Grey, Countess of 43, 88
 Kildare, Elizabeth, Countess of 224
 King, Gregory 33
 Kirkby family 246
 Kneller, Sir Godfrey 185. *See* color plate 12

- Lake, Sir Thomas, and sale of Crown lands 21
 Langley, Sir Robert 273
 Lassels, Richard 181
 Voyage of Italy (1670 guidebook) 194, 196, 202
 Latimer, Edward Osborne, Viscount 128
 m. Elizabeth Bennet 8–9, 125–129, 160
 politics 127
 return of marriage portion 128
 Latimer, Elizabeth (née Bennet), Viscountess 276
 age at marriage 123
 death in childbirth 128
 loss of child 9, 127
 marriage portion 126, 128
 marriage to Edward Osborne, Viscount Latimer 8, 125–129, 160
 Laud, William, Archbishop of Canterbury 29
 lawsuits
 for accounts of Simon Bennet's inheritance 31, 34, 86
 brought by women 7, 246, 281, 286
 Frances Clifton's against William Sacheverell 98
 Frances, Lady Salisbury 246, 249
 Gilbert Morewood's will 68–70
 Grace Bennet (the younger) against husband 231, 246–249
 Grace Bennet's "pin money" discussed in 161–162
 Gresley family 116–117
 John Bennet's 237, 241–245
 Morewood and marine insurance 62
 Layton, Haycourt 41
 lead 52–53
 and Civil War 54
 measurement of 52
 Morewood's exports 52
 lead merchants, Derbyshire and Yorkshire 10
 Lee, George 261
 Lee, Ralph 109, 129, 184, 231
 executor to Simon Bennet 41, 161, 173
 lawsuits against 172, 240
 transfers role to Frances, Lady Salisbury 231
 Lee, Sarah 188
 and Frances, Countess of Salisbury 258
 travels with Frances, Countess of Salisbury 195, 206
 Lee, Sir Thomas 38
 Legh, Peter 239
 Legh, Thomas 239
 Legh family, Lancashire 238
 Leibnitz, Gottfried Wilhelm, and Anne Conway (Finch) 89, 94
 Levant Company 19, 49
 Lewis, Erasmus 213
 Liège 187–206
 Littleton, Sir Edward, merchant 32, 61
 livery companies 4
 see also Grocers' Company; Mercers' Company
 Locke, John 165
 London 281
 in seventeenth century 48–50, 48, 252
 Albemarle Street 187, 253
 Arlington Street 187
 Bond Street 187
 Camden House 84
 Cecil Street 253
 Cheapside 20
 Clarendon House 256
 Cornhill ward 49
 Deptford. *See* color plate 4
 docks 48
 Dover House, Dover Street 187, 229, 253, 256, 257–258
 elite social life in 8, 99, 187, 260
 Emanuel Hospital 40
 Fleet Prison 244
 funeral of Sir Thomas Bennet, Lord Mayor (1627) 17–18
 Holland House 84
 Kensington House 17, 35
 new building development 99, 164, 187, 254–255
 New Exchange, Strand, shops 49
 opera 261
 Royal Exchange 49
 St. Bartholomew Exchange 49
 St. Christopher le Stocks 49, 56, 68
 St. Olave Old Jewry 23, 25–26
 St. Sepulchre without Newgate 49
 Salisbury House redevelopment 253–254
 Southampton Square, Bloomsbury 99
 Strand 254
 Trinity Chapel, Dover Street 188, 261
 see also Westminster
 and merchant moneylenders 61
 lottery tickets 284
 left as legacies by Frances, Countess of Salisbury 262–264
 Louis XIV, King of France 189

- and James II 223
 recognition of James III 228
- Lowe, George 81
 as customs farmer 21
 legacy from Sir Thomas Bennet 25
 m. Anne Bennet 10, 18, 24
- Lowe, George, son of George 25
- Lowe, Mary, m. Sir Ralph Dutton 24
- Lumley, Richard, Viscount, suitor to Elizabeth Bennet 83
- Luttrell, Narcissus 138, 141
- luxury consumption 13, 252, 282
 economic benefits of 49
 textiles 17, 20, 49
- luxury goods
 chocolate pots 77, 274
 coffee pots 77, 274
 Frances, Lady Salisbury's 188, 229, 259
 Grace Bennet the younger's 274
 Grace Bennet's 1
 sugar box 1, 2, 159, 278
 tea accessories 277, 285
 watches 107, 117, 204
- luxury trades 1
- Makin, Bethsua 88
- Malet, Elizabeth, abduction by Earl of Rochester 124
- Malynes, Gerard 165
- Manchester, Countess of 216
- Mandeville, Bernard 49, 165
- marine insurance 62
- Marlborough, Sarah, Duchess of 269
- marriage
 age at 123–125, 146, 280
 age disparities 111
 alliances 72, 123
 clandestine 123–124, 146
 companionate 122, 146, 159
 and money 121, 147, 208
 parental control over 146, 159
 and political connections 121, 125, 137, 147
 and remarriage 252
- marriage brokers 125, 147
- marriage portions
 for Bennet daughters 22, 129, 135, 140
 for Clifton daughters 142
 Grace Morewood's 157
 for Newcastle's daughters 145
 use of, to improve social positions 6, 17, 121
- marriages, arranged 4, 8, 13, 122, 159
- and affection 127
 and kinship connections 10
 and parental control 146
- Married Women's Property Act (1882) 77, 286
- Marston Moor, Battle of (1644) 54
- Mary I, Queen 88
- Massam, William 21
- Massingberd, John 62
- Matrimonial Causes Act (1857) 286
- Maxfield, Sir G. 216
- Mayflower* merchant ship 60, 266
- Maynard, Mr. 43
- Mead, Reverend Joseph 79
- Meers, Captain John 163
- Mercers' Company 4, 19, 72, 78, 233
- Merchant Adventurers of Hamburg 65
- merchants, education and skills for 109
- Metford, John, physician 158
- Middleton, Thomas, *The City Madam* 76
- Milan 196
- Misselden, Edward 165
- Mohun, Lord 188
- Moneux, Sir Philip 216
- money
 changing attitudes 3, 154, 164–166
 and marriage 121, 147, 208
- moneylending 14, 35
 by merchants 21
 as profession 35
 short-term loans and compound interest 242
 by women 253, 269–270
see also Bennet, Simon; Morewood, Gilbert
- Monmouth, James, Duke of 125
- Montagu, Lady Mary Wortley 214
- Moore, Sir John 8. *See* color plate 7
 as apprentice to Gilbert Morewood 47
 and apprenticeships for Gresley sons 108–110
 executor to Peter Salmon 65
 and Frances, Countess of Salisbury 188
 friendship with Frances, Lady Gresley 105–107, 112, 112–113
 as Lord Mayor of London (1681) 106
 nonconformity 105
 proposed marriage with Anne Gresley 111
 and school at Appleby 113
- More, Edward 40
- More, Henry 38, 100
 and Anne Finch 89, 94
 and Frances Finch 90
 and John and Francis Finch 89
- More, Margaret, dau. of Sir Thomas 88

- Morewood, Andrew, son of Rowland 49, 56, 64
 and East India Company 48, 51, 54
- Morewood, Anthony, Gilbert Morewood as
 apprentice to 47, 49
- Morewood, Anthony, merchant in Barbados 48
- Morewood, Anthony, son of Rowland 46, 67
 as lead merchant 53
 purchase of Alfreton 46, 53
- Morewood, Barbara
 daughter of Gilbert 61, 63
 marriage to Thomas Rich 64
- Morewood, Benjamin, nephew of Gilbert
 46–47, 67
 and estate of Gilbert Morewood 69–70
 London merchant 48
- Morewood, Frances, daughter of Gilbert *see*
 Gresley, Frances, Lady
- Morewood, Frances (Henson)
 death 68
 intestacy 68
 legacy from Gilbert Morewood 67, 69
 marriage to Gilbert Morewood 63
- Morewood, Francis 46
- Morewood, Gilbert, godson of Gilbert 48, 67
- Morewood, Gilbert, son of Rowland 4, 45–46,
 72, 157
 apprenticeship 47, 49
 and church of St. Christopher le Stocks 56
 and *Concord* venture 57–60, 71
 death and burial 68
 as East India Company merchant 48, 50–55,
 71
 on EIC committees 50, 54
 first marriage 63
 Grocers' Company 47, 54
 insurance business 62–63, 70
 lead exports 52
 in London 49
 marriage to Frances Henson 63, 67–68
 and marriages of daughters 63–66, 104
 marriage portions 34, 63, 67
 and *Mayflower* 60
 moneylending 61–62
 nephews as apprentices 47
 overseas trade 50
 property investments 60
 religious and political views 55–57, 66
 and Thomas Rich 64
 and Virginia Company 50
 wealth 67, 69–70
 will 66–68
- Morewood, Grace *see* Bennet, Grace
- Morewood, John, sale of the Oaks 45
- Morewood, John, manufacturer in London
 46, 48
- Morewood, Joseph 46, 48
- de Morewood, Peter 46
- Morewood, Rowland 46, 117
- Morewood family 45–72, 278–279
 coat of arms 45
 in Derbyshire 283
 lead merchants in Derbyshire, Hull, and
 Sheffield 48
 links with Grocers' Company 10, 46, 64
 in London 283
 origins 45–48
 in Yorkshire 283
- Morice, Sir Nicholas 266
- Morrett, Benjamin 242, 244–246, 249
- mortgage law 5, 42–43, 239
- mortgages 5, 37, 41, 241
- Mun, Thomas 49, 165
- murder (of Grace Bennet) 1, 9, 151–152
 execution of Barnes 153
 pamphlet *The Unfortunate Lady* 151,
 155–157
 trial of Barnes 153
 witnesses 151
- Muscovy Company 19
- music, in Rome 198
- Myddleton, Sir Robert, MP 238–239
- Myddleton, Sir Thomas, MP, at funeral of Sir
 Thomas Bennet 18
- Naples 196
- Navigation Act (1651) 60
- Neale, Thomas, suitor to Frances, Countess of
 Salisbury 191, 210
- necessaries, doctrine of 6, 77
- Netherseal, Leicestershire (Derbys) 60, 65, 104,
 118
 to Gresleys 68, 110
- networks (of connections) 2–3, 10–11, 13
 business 10, 104–105
 kinship 10
- New River Company 65
- Newcastle, Frances, Duchess of 146
- Newcastle, Henry Cavendish, 2nd Duke of 125
 as guardian of Sir William Clifton 142
 marriages of daughters 145–146
 suitors for daughters 129, 145
- Newcastle, Margaret Cavendish, Duchess of 89
- Newcastle, William Cavendish, 1st Duke of
 125, 132

- Newdigate, Sir Richard 167
 Newman, George 82
 Newman, Susan 82
 Nine Years War 189
 North America, trade with 19, 57
 Nulls, Sir John 70
- Ogle, Lord, son of Duke of Newcastle 97
 Ormond, James Butler, 1st Duke of 10, 95, 125.
 See color plate 10
 and marriage negotiations 129–130, 132,
 135–138, 160
 view of money from trade 8, 122, 137
 visit to England 136, 138
 Ossory, Emilia, Countess of 132
 Ossory, James Butler, later 2nd Duke of
 Ormond 130, 135. *See* color plate 11
 and courtship of Frances Bennet 130–133,
 135–138
 and George Jocelyn 211, 218, 225
 marriage to Ann Hyde 138
 Ossory, Thomas Butler, son of 1st Duke of
 Ormond 129
 Ottoboni, Cardinal Pietro 198
 Ottoman Empire, Levant Company trade with 19
 Overseal, Leicestershire (Derbys) 60, 65, 104
 to Bennets 68
- paintings 284
 Frances, Lady Salisbury 185, 284. *See* color
 plate 12.
 see also Hogarth, William; Kneller, Godfrey;
 Wissing, Willem
- pamphlets
 murder 155–156
 The Unfortunate Lady (Grace Bennet) 151,
 155–157
- Paris
 Frances, Countess of Salisbury in 190,
 204–205
 George Jocelyn in 223–224
- parish gentry 3
 Parkhurst, Elizabeth, m. Francis Finch 92
 Parkhurst, Sir Robert 92
 Parliament
 members of
 John Bennet 238–239
 suitors for Lady Finch 80
 Viscount Latimer 127
 private acts of 7, 98
 Clifton portions 141
 see also Long Parliament; Rump Parliament
- Parsons, Catherine 272, 278, 283
 Parsons, Grace, legacy from Grace Bennet 265,
 272, 283
 Parsons, Sir John, marriage to Katherine Clifton
 143
 Parsons, Sir William, Bt. 265, 272
 Parsons, William, highwayman 283
 Paske, Thomas 242, 245
 patriarchal practices, challenges to 4
 patronage 10, 39
 Pauncefoot, Edward 218
 Pebworth, Gloucestershire 23, 26–27, 78
 Pelyne, Thomas 244–246
 Pembroke, Countess of 88
 Pembroke, William Herbert, Earl of 29
 Pepys, Samuel 9
 on Frances, Countess of Salisbury 180, 186,
 215, 217
 and John Jackson 212, 216
 on Kensington House 87
 Percivall, Samuel 139, 171, 173
 on Earl of Salisbury 184
 Perkins, William 25
 Petition of Right (1628) 75
 Petty, Sir William 49
A Pilgrimage to the Grand Jubilee in Rome 193
 “pin money” 6
 Grace Bennet’s views on 161–162
 Pindar, Sir Paul 61
 plague, London 20
 Plumbers’ Company 52
 Poland, Maria Casimira, Queen of, in Rome
 200
 political connections, and marriage 121, 125,
 137, 147
 Ponsbourne, Hertfordshire 284
 Popish Plot (1678–1681) 106, 127
 Pozzuoli, Naples 197
 prenuptial agreements
 Elizabeth, Lady Finch 75, 84, 86
 Gilbert Morewood 63
 Presbyterianism 56
 Prior, Matthew 215
 property rights, women’s 3, 7, 77, 118,
 245–250, 281
- Ragley Hall, Worcestershire 95
 Raleigh, Sir Walter 19
 Raven, John, suitor of Elizabeth Bennet 79–80
 Restoration of Charles II 39
 ribbons 35
 Rich, Henry, Earl of Holland 84

- Rich, Richard, Earl of Holland 168
 Rich, Sir Thomas 50
 East India Company 54
 executor to Gilbert Morewood 67, 69–71, 104
 legacy from Gilbert Morewood 67
 marriage to Barbara Morewood 64
 marriage to Elizabeth Cockayne 64
 will 71
 Rich, Sir William, marriage to Ann Bruce 64
 Ripon School 113
 Rochester, Earl of 138
 abduction of Elizabeth Malet 124
 Rome 192–194, 192, 197–203
 architecture 199–200
 gardens 200–201
 music 198
 Romney, George 283
 Rotherhithe, Bennet property in 233–234, 240, 244
 Rous, Reverend John 80
 Royal African Company 108
 Royal Exchange 49
 Rugeley, Dr., of York 102
 Rump Parliament, and interest rates 36
 Russell, Lady Rachel, on Frances, Countess of Salisbury 210, 221, 226
 Russell, Thomas
 as executor to Elizabeth, Lady Finch 93–94
 and Simon Bennet 37
 Rutland, Earl of 140
 Ryswick, Treaty of (1679) 189

 Sacheverell, William, MP 7, 97, 125
 and Clifton estate 98
 and marriage of Sir William Clifton 144
 Sacriponte, Cardinal 201
 Sadler, Ebenezer, Receiver General at Hatfield 153, 171, 183, 185
 letter from Sarah Lee to 190
 and meeting with Frances, Countess of Salisbury (1703) 227
 and rents for Grace Bennet 248
 Salisbury, Anne (née Tufton), Countess of 272–273, 284. *See* color plate 15
 Salisbury, Frances (née Bennet), Countess of 141, 174, 254–264, 280
 age at marriage 123, 140
 children 185
 connections with Jacobites and Roman Catholics 189, 201, 204, 227–229
 and courtship of George Jocelyn 208–222

 death (1713) 261
 financial independence 180, 185, 231, 275–276
 funeral 262, 264
 in Hampstead 261
 at Hatfield 186–187, 259
 inheritance from father 172
 lawsuits 186, 246, 249
 in London 8, 187–189, 229
 and Bennet property 255
 and development of Cecil Street 253–255
 Dover House 187, 229, 253, 256, 256–258
 household ordinances 258–259
 social life 259–260
 luxury purchases 187, 257, 259–260, 282
 marriage negotiations with Earl of Ossory 130–133, 135–138
 marriage portion 140
 marriage to James 4th Earl of Salisbury 8–9, 138–141, 160, 182–187
 portraits 185, 284. *See* color plate 12
 rejection of remarriage 179, 221–222, 226
 return to England 206
 rumours and gossip about 180, 189, 197, 209, 216–218, 221, 226
 suits in widowhood 189, 209
 travels in Europe 7, 9, 189–197, 209, 229
 Amsterdam 206
 Brussels 205
 cultural interests 195–201, 206
 departure 179–180
 entourage 194
 expenditure 194, 201, 203–204, 206, 216
 letters 206
 Liège 187–206
 motivation for 190–192
 in Paris 190, 204–205
 Rome 192–194, 197–203
 smallpox (in Rome) 195, 197, 208, 214–218
 to France 203–204
 wish to return to continent 227–228
 and trial of Barnes for murder 153
 and Trinity Chapel 261
 Venice 202–203, 222
 visits to friends and relations 188–189, 259
 will and legacies 261–264
 bequests to charity 262
 lottery tickets as legacies 262–264

- Salisbury, James Cecil, 3rd Earl of 140, 254
 Salisbury, James Cecil, 4th Earl of 139
 conversion to Roman Catholicism 141, 182
 death (1694) 141, 172, 185
 gambling 182–183
 gossip about 183–184
 Grand Tour 182
 imprisonment for treason 184
 marriage to Frances Bennet 8–9, 138–141, 182–187
 and trial of Barnes for murder 153
 will 185
 Salisbury, James Cecil, 5th Earl of 141, 180, 255
 correspondence 260
 Grace Bennet and 265, 267
 legacy from mother 262
 Salisbury, James Cecil, 6th Earl of, Grace Bennet's legacy 10, 271–272, 274
 Salisbury, Margaret, Countess of 139
 Salisbury, Robert Cecil, 1st Earl of 22, 49
 Salisbury, earls and marquesses of 283
 and Bennet inheritance 285
 see also Cecil; Hatfield
 Salmon, Dr. Peter 64–65
 legacy from Gilbert Morewood 67
 marriage to Joan Henson 64
 physician to Charles I 64
 Salmon, Joan (Henson) 108
 daughter of Frances 63, 69
 death 110
 and Frances, Lady Gresley 107
 legacy from Gilbert Morewood 67
 marriage to Peter Salmon 64
 Saunders, Jacob, seaman 245
 Savoy 196, 203
 Sawyer, Robert 238
 Scarlatti, Alessandro, composer 198
 Scott, Edmund, grocer 26
 scribes, as bankers 35, 164
 Seal, manor of *see* Netherseal; Overseal
 Shadwell, Dr John 212, 215–216
 Shadwell, Thomas 215
 Shaftesbury, Earl of 125
 Sheffield, lead merchants 48
 Sherfield Manor 23
 Shirley, Sir Robert and Lady 181
 Shrewsbury, Earl of 146
 Shute, Richard, partner in *Concord* venture 57, 60
 silver
 intrinsic value of 165
 wealth held in 77, 99
 slave trade 19, 57, 60
 Sligh, Sir Samuel 111
 smallpox 214–215
 inoculation and vaccination 214
 Smyth, Dr. Arthur 284
 social mobility 3–4, 72, 76, 121
 and marriage portions 122
 and new Stuart elite 278–279
 and status differences 137
 Solemn League and Covenant (1643) 56
 Somerset, Duchess of, investment with 94
 Sora, Olimpia Ippolita Ludovisi, Duchess of 201
 South Sea Company 164, 166, 277
 collapse 267
 Eleanor Curzon and 268–269
 investment in 266
 Spa, Liège 181
 spices
 imports 49
 Morewood's trade in 51–52, 71
 reexport of 51–52
 Stanhope, Anthony 206
 Stanyon, Abraham 215
 Stawell, Ursula 103
 Steele, Sir Richard 260
 Stepney, George 206
 Steward, William, and wardship of Simon Bennet 30, 82–83
 Stillingfleet, George 171
 stocks (investment)
 Bank of England 266
 East India Company 164, 266
 South Sea Company 266, 268–269
 Stone, Nicholas 85
 Stony Stratford, Bennet property 27, 34, 66
 Strode, Lady Anne (née Cecil) 284. *See* color plate 16
 Strode, Samuel 284
 Strode, William 284. *See* color plate 16
 Strode family 284–285. *See* color plate 16
 Strype, John 65, 255
 sugar, and luxurious accessories 278
 sugar box, silver 1, 2, 159, 278
 sugar trade 19
 sumptuary laws 20
 Swale, Mr, cheesemonger 37
 tapestries, in Finch houses 88
The Tatler magazine 260
 Taylor, Mary, m. Sir Thomas Bennet *see* Bennet
 tea, luxury accessories 277, 285

- Temple, Sir Peter 38
 suitor of Elizabeth Bennet 80
- textiles, luxury 20
 imports 17, 20, 49
- Thanet, Thomas Tufton, Earl of 123, 189, 262
- theatre
 comedies 49, 76
 plots with clandestine marriages 124
- Thomson, Leonard, steward to Grace Bennet 167
- Thornhill, Richard, trial of 260
- Thorpe, John 84
- timber 6
 Frances Gresley's rights to 7, 110, 117–118
 as Gresley asset 115
 Sir Simon Bennet's 28
- tithes
 and change of land use 168
 Grace Bennet's dispute over 168–171
 replaced by composition 168
- tobacco, trade in 26, 43, 78
- Tompion, Thomas, watchmaker 107
- Tracy of Rathcoole, John Tracy, 3rd Viscount 43
- trade
 East India 165
 expansion of 18, 282
 imports 19
 interloping ventures 57
- travel
 Grand Tour 9, 180, 228
 guidebooks 195–197
 licences 179, 181, 205
 women travelers 180–181
- Tribe, Mrs (Mrs Andrewes) 263
- Tribe, Thomas 263
- Trotter, Thomas, loan to 37
- Troutbeck, Dr John 102
- trusts
 by parents for daughters 6, 77
 Simon Bennet's 172, 247
- Tuke, Thomas, priest 25
- Turin, Duke of Savoy's palace 196
- Twisden, Thomas 85
- University College, Oxford 17
 endowment by Sir Simon Bennet 27–30
 new buildings in seventeenth century
 28–29
 scholarships and fellowships 28–29
- Ursins, Marie-Anne de Tremoille, Princess
 Bracciano, princesse des 201
- Uvedale, Sir William, and wardship of Simon
 Bennet 30
- Van Schurman, Anna Maria 88
- Vassall, Samuel
 and *Mayflower* 60
 partner in *Concord* venture 57, 59
- Venice 202–203, 219, 222
- Vermuyden, Cornelius 53
- Verney, Sir Ralph 38
- Vernon, James, Secretary of State 179
- Versailles 191
 Frances, Countess of Salisbury at 204–205,
 212
- Vesuvius, Mount 197
- Vigo Bay, Battle of (1702) 224. *See* color plate 13
- Virginia Company 5, 19, 50
 Richard Bennet and 26
- Vivian, Richard, partner in *Concord* venture 58
- Vyner, Sir Robert, banker 35, 40
- Vyner, Thomas, alderman, goldsmith, and
 banker 35
- Waller, Sir Henry, on Elizabeth Bennet 80
- Walton, Izaak 82
- War of the Spanish Succession 189, 222–225,
 228
 and travel 203–206
- Ward, Dorothy (Gresley) 117
 elopement with steward 115
- wealth
 of Buckinghamshire gentry (1650s) 38
 forms of 77
see also jewelry; women's wealth
- wedding gifts 35
- West Indies
 sugar plantations 108
 trade with 19
- Western, Maximillian 240, 243, 245
 and Abington House 250, 278
- Western, Sir Thomas 242–243
- Western, Thomas 278
- Western family. *See* color plate 14
- Westmeath, William Nugent, 1st Marquess of
 285
 divorce proceedings 285
- Westminster, Cannon Row 40
- Westmorland, Dorothy, Countess of 259, 262,
 264
- Wharton, Dorothy, Lady 23
- Wharton, Philip, Lord 23
- Wheler (Wheeler), Francis, marriage to Arabella
 Clifton 143
- Whetenhall, Lady Catherine 181
- White, Francis, Bishop of Carlisle 17

- Whitehorse, Captain William 38
 Whitmore, Elizabeth, m. John Bennet 133
 Whitmore, Frances, m. Sir Robert Myddleton
 239
 Whitmore, Sir Thomas 133
 Whitmore, Sir William 239
 widows
 property rights 3, 77, 113, 118
 remarriage 7, 252
 see also Bennet, Elizabeth; Bennet, Grace;
 Clifton, Frances; Finch, Elizabeth;
 Salisbury, Frances
 William III, King 75, 184, 228
 and war with France 189
 Winchelsea, Earl of 189
 Wissing, Willem 284. *See* color plate 10
 Withers, Catherine, m. George Jocelyn 225
 Wolstenholme, Sir John 52, 70
 Wolton, Willem, of Calverton 169
 women
 and control of money 6, 275
 creation of identities 7
 education of 88–89
 financial influence and power 76, 280, 283
 as investors and lenders 10, 77, 266,
 268–270, 281
 and jointure 77
 lawsuits brought by 7, 246, 281, 286
 loans from Sir Thomas Bennet 22
 property rights 3, 7, 77, 118, 245–250, 281
 violence against 283
 wills made by 6, 77
 see also heiresses; marriage; widows
 women's wealth, household furnishings 6, 77
 Elizabeth, Lady Finch 86
 Frances, Lady Gresley 115, 117
 Frances, Lady Salisbury 188
 Grace Bennet 265, 273
 loans secured against 22
 see also gold; jewelry; jointure; stocks
 Woodroffe, Dame Grissell 22
 Woodroffe, Sir Nicholas, MP 22
 Woodward, John 51
 Wooley, Richard 41
 Wren, Sir Christopher
 and Appleby School 113
 and Kensington House 76
 Wroth, Mary 88
 Wynn, Richard, and marine insurance claim 62
 Wynn, Sir Richard, and wardship of Simon
 Bennet 30
 Yorkshire
 lead merchants 10, 48
 Morewood family 283
 Sir Thomas Bennet's property in 23