

Index

- adultery *see* sexual impropriety
- Ajātaśatru *see* Kūnika
- Ājīvikism [*śramaṇa* movement] 5, 6n.10, 6–7, 7n.11, 73, 74, 83; *see also* Makkhali Gosāla
- Ānanda [Buddha's attendant] 14, 15n.27, 30–1, 69, 142
- aṅga* ('limb') *see* Śvetāmbara scriptures; *Bhagavati Sūtra*; *Jñāādharmaśāh*; *Upāsakadaśāh*; *Antakṛddāśāh*; *Anuttaraupapātikadaśāh*; *Vipākaśruta*
- Aṅguttara Nikāya* [Buddhist text] xii, 130n.12, 141n.33, 141, 206
- animals 22–37
- capabilities of 23–4, 26, 27–36 *see also* memory of past lives; *prasāda*
 - causes for rebirth as 20, 22, 25–7
 - characterised by delusion 21, 22, 26, 33
 - correct attitude towards 24, 67–70
 - Jain categorisations of 22–3 *see also* plants; single-sensed beings
 - ritual sacrifice of 24, 32, 40, 67–8
- Antakṛddāśāh* [Jain text] xi, xii, 201
- Anuttaraupapātikadaśāh* [Jain text] xi, 49, 166
- Apadāna* [Buddhist text] xii, 62, 86, 87, 112, 117–18, 138, 142, 202
- asceticism 6n.10, 11, 20, 73, 76, 80, 99, 101–2, 109, 119, 128, 181, 197–8
- aspirations for future attainments *see* future time
- asuras* 50n.77, 50, 53–4, 114
- ātman* *see* soul
- attachment and its opposite 26, 65, 66, 74, 80, 83, 136, 151, 194, 196
- Aupapātika* [Jain text] xii, 20, 202
- austerities *see* asceticism
- Avadānaśataka* [Buddhist text] xiii, 47–8, 62, 97n.22, 202
- stories of animals 28–9, 37
 - stories of gift-giving 76, 79, 80, 81
 - stories of predicted awakening 86, 87, 88, 122, 187–8, 189
 - stories of *pretas* 57, 130
- Āvaśyaka* commentaries [Jain texts] xii, 106n.42, 202
- Bhagavatī Sūtra*, or *Vyākhyāprajñapti* [Jain text] xi, 7n.11, 38, 41–2, 53–4, 66–7, 73, 83, 203
- Bharata [universal emperor] 42, 109, 118
- bhavyatva* and *abhavyatva* 73, 85–6, 187
- Bimbisāra *see* Śreṇika Bimbisāra
- Bodhicaryāvatāra* [Buddhist text] 161
- Bodhisattva 11n.20, 84, 104, 107, 108, 112–13, 121 *see also* Buddha; *jātaka* genre; *Jātakamālā*; *Jātakatthavaṇṇanā*
- as an animal 29, 30–1, 34–5, 69, 95, 107
 - as a god or spirit-deity 11, 15–16, 39–40, 46, 50, 51
 - as a hell-being 47–8
 - great generosity of 78, 90, 94–6, 99–101, 104
 - multi-life relationships with 117, 128, 134, 141, 142–3, 150, 151
- bodhisattva* ideal 16n.30, 18, 62, 92, 102–3, 104, 105n.39, 105–6, 112–13, 161, 189 *see also* Mahāyāna Buddhism
- Brahmanical Hinduism 16n.29, 27, 56, 66, 67, 68, 98, 130, 134, 143, 154, 160, 194, 200
- Bṛhatkathakośa* of Hariṣeṇa [Jain text] xii, 26n.13, 35, 203
- story of Yaśodhara 68, 153–4
- Buddha, *buddhas* 3, 10
- Gautama Buddha 3n.2, 3, 6, 7, 77, 84, 91, 102, 112 *see also* Bodhisattva
 - beneficial to others 27, 28–9, 31, 48, 131 *see also* *prasāda*
 - central to Buddhist idea of past 118, 121, 124
 - multi-life community *see* Bodhisattva, multi-life relationships with
 - supernormal vision of 10, 157–8, 159–60, 171, 181–4
 - qualities required for buddhahood *see* *bodhisattva* ideal; perfections
 - past *buddhas* 87, 103, 108, 117, 120, 121, 142, 182
 - Dipaṅkara 108, 109n.49, 117, 184

Buddha, *buddhas* (cont.)

- future *buddhas* 87–8, 122, 123, 124, 131, 187
 Kāśyapa, Kassapa 9, 10, 134, 138, 162, 168
 Maitreya 86, 87–8, 122, 124, 134, 183
Buddhavaṃsa [Buddhist text] xii, 108–10, 117, 122, 203
 Buddhist attitudes towards Jains 3, 38, 102, 180–1
cakravartin *see* Bharata; illustrious persons
Cariyāpīṭaka [Buddhist text] xii, 104n.35, 203
 celibacy *see* chastity
 chastity 70n.26, 70, 114 *see also* five great vows; five lesser vows; five precepts
 transgressions *see* sexual impropriety
 communal karma 93, 126–56

dāna *see* gift-giving

Dānāṣṭakakathā [Jain text] 76–7

death 56

- importance of moment of death for subsequent rebirth 27, 32, 63, 194–5 *see also* *prasāda*
 Jain fast to death (*sallekhanā*) 80, 120, 164
 Devadatta [Buddha's cousin] 14, 34–5, 69, 72, 73–4, 112, 117, 150
Dhammapada-aṭṭhakathā [Buddhist text] xiii, 15n.27, 37, 73, 112, 149–50, 168–9, 180, 203
 Dharaṇendra [serpent-king] 51, 114, 116
 Digambara Jainism xi, 42, 73, 123, 186
 view of women's capabilities 42, 63
Dīgha Nikāya [Buddhist text] xii, 206
Brahmajāla Sutta (1) 177
Cakkavattisihanāda Sutta (26) 122, 183
Janavasabha Sutta (18) 182
Mahāgovinda Sutta (19) 84
Mahāpadāna Sutta (14) 83, 182
Sāmaññaphala Sutta (2) 6
 Dīpaṅkara Buddha *see* Buddha, *buddhas*
 dishonesty *see* lying
Divyāvadāna [Buddhist text] xiii, 29, 57–8, 69n.23, 76, 94, 95, 204

faith *see* *prasāda*

fatalism 1, 4–7, 42, 178, 187n.68, 187 *see also*

Ājīvikism; *bhavyatva* and *abhavyatva*

fivefold homage (*namaskāra mantra*) 32

five great vows (*mahāvratā*) of a Jain monastic 27, 65

five lesser vows (*aṇuvratā*) of a Jain layperson 27, 65

five precepts (*śīlāni*) of a Buddhist 65, 130

ford-maker *see* Jina, *jinas*

future time: aspirations, predictions, visions 12–13, 88, 121–3, 124, 183–9

Gautama Buddha *see* Buddha, *buddhas*

gift-giving 29, 75–81

- appropriate types of gift 75–7, 99–101
 gifts of the body 90, 94–9 *see also*
 Bodhisattva, great generosity of
 as way to release *pretas* 55, 56, 71
 giving as renunciation 78, 79, 80–1
 importance of the donor's attitude 77
 importance of the recipient 77–8 *see also* merit transfer
 karmic rewards of giving 55, 78–80, 188
 niggardliness and nasty gifts 55, 57, 58, 79
 reciprocity 77–8
 gods and goddesses 2, 15–16, 50, 82, 98 *see also*
 heavens; Śakra; spirit deities
 great vows (*mahāvratā*) *see* five great vows

heavens 15–16, 48–50, 81–5, 177 *see also* gods and goddesses; spirit deities
 as inferior to liberation 49–50, 82–4, 113–16, 121, 166, 199

capabilities of heavenly beings 49, 165
 reasons for rebirth in 20, 49

hells 43n.62, 43–8

capabilities of hell-beings 46–8, 166
 reasons for rebirth in 13, 20, 21, 45, 46, 67, 172
 torments of 13–14, 16–17, 43–4

Hemacandra [Śvetāmbara Jain author]

see *Parīṣiṣṭaparvan*;

Trīṣaṣṭīśalākāpuruṣacaritra

Hinduism *see* Brahmanical Hinduism

human rebirth 58–9

as 'default' position 21

capabilities of humans 88–9, 157–65 *see also*

women

rarity of 33

reasons for 20, 24, 32, 168

illustrious persons (*śalākāpuruṣas*) xii, 106, 117, 185

see also Universal History; *vāsudeva*

intention, role in karma 7, 33, 35, 102, 196–7

Jain attitudes towards Buddhists 3, 90–1, 178–9

jātaka genre 18, 31, 84, 86, 90, 91–2, 93, 102–3, 107,

115–16, 117 *see also* Bodhisattva,

Jātakamālā; *Jātakatthavaṇṇanā*; *Paññāsa*

Jātaka

absence of *jātaka* genre in Jainism 18

Jātakamālā of Āryaśūra [Buddhist text] xiii, 30, 204

Jātakatthavaṇṇanā [Buddhist text] xiii, 2, 9n.14,

30n.26, 30, 34–5, 39, 43, 72, 91, 95, 107,

108, 112, 117, 141, 142, 150, 193n.6, 204

Bhaddasāla-jātaka (465) 39n.51, 139n.29

Bhūridatta-jātaka (543) 51

Campeyya-jātaka (506) 51, 165n.20

Dighitīkosala-jātaka (371) 67

Dummedha-jātaka (50) 40

- Guṇa-jātaka* (157) 31n.28
Khaṇḍahāla-jātaka, or *Candakumāra-jātaka* (542) 67
Khantivāda-jātaka (313) 150
Kurudhamma-jātaka (276) 130
Mahānārada-kassapa-jātaka see *Nārada-jātaka* (below)
Matakabbatta-jātaka (18) 68n.18
Mittavinda stories (82, 104, 369, 439) 46
Mūgapakkha-jātaka see *Temiya-jātaka*
Nārada-jātaka, or *Mahānārada-kassapa-jātaka* (below) (544) 1–17, 16n.29, 43–4, 48, 49, 61, 74, 75, 173, 178, 186
Nigrodhamiṅga-jātaka (12) 69
Nimi-jātaka (541) 43, 44, 48, 112, 138
Palāsa-jātaka (307) 40
Pañcāvudha-jātaka (55) 52, 112
Rukkhadhamma-jātaka (74) 39
Sādhina-jātaka (494) 131
Sanikhapāla-jātaka (524) 51
Sasa-jātaka (316) 95
Sivi-jātaka (499) 96
Temiya-jātaka or *Mūgapakkha-jātaka* (538) 45, 172–3
Vaṇṇupatha-jātaka (2) 171
Vidhura-jātaka (545) 52, 142
- Jina, *jinās* 3, 86, 87, 119, 158
future *jinās* 122–3, 148, 149, 184 see also Śreṇika
Bimbisāra
Mahāvira 3n.2, 3, 7, 11, 18, 72–3, 103, 108–11, 118–19, 181 see also Marīci
qualities required for jinahood 104–6
twenty-four past *jinās* xii, 102 see also Universal History
Mallī, Mallinātha (19) 62–3, 106, 111, 152
Nemi (22) 107, 118
Pārśva (23) 18, 51, 73, 82, 113–16, 143, 151
Rṣabha (1) 64, 101–2, 106, 118–20, 140–1, 170
Śānti (16) 93, 97–8, 107
- jīva* see soul
Jñātādharma-kathāh [Jain text] xi, 82, 86, 204
story of Mallī (8) 62–3, 106, 152
story of Megha (1) 32, 163, 167–8
story of Tetali-putra (14) 135, 164
story of the frog-god (13) 26, 168
- Kalpavataṃsikāh* see *Nirayāvaliyāsuyakkhandha*
karma
all karma as bad karma 197–9
denial of karma see fatalism; materialism
interpersonal karmic bonds see communal karma
karma as personal responsibility 77, 126 see also communal karma; merit transfer
karma theory in Buddhism 4, 7, 8–10, 20, 33–5, 74 see also intention
karma theory in Jainism 3–4, 7, 11, 20, 22–3, 33, 41–2, 105–6, 194–5
Kāśyapa or Kassapa see Buddha, *buddhas*
Khuddaka Nikāya see *Apadāna*; *Buddhavaṃsa*;
Cariyāpiṭaka; *Dhammapada-aṭṭhaka*;
Jātakatthavaṇṇanā; *Petavatthu*;
Vimānavatthu
killing, karmic consequences of 20, 66–70 see also non-harm
Kūṇika, Ajātaśatru [King] 6, 20, 66, 67, 73, 74
- lesser vows (*aṇuvrata*) see five lesser vows
liberation (*mokṣa*, *nirvāṇa*) 3n.4, 3, 21, 64, 85–6, 88–9, 113–16, 179, 192, 198–9
lying 20, 72, 74–5 see also truth
- Mahāpurāṇa* [Jain text] xii, 106n.43, 117, 204
see also Universal History
Mahāvastu [Buddhist text] xiii, 34, 51, 69–70, 92, 105n.39, 112, 134, 141, 150, 205
Mahāvīdeha [Jain land] 86, 87
Mahāvira see Jina, *jinās*
Mahāyāna Buddhism xiii, 16n.30, 48, 87, 92, 104, 123, 158, 161–2, 189
Maitreya see Buddha, *buddhas*
Majjhima Nikāya [Buddhist text] xii, 43n.62, 206
Balapaṇḍita Sutta (129) 33–4
Cūlasakuludāyī Sutta (79) 181
Devadaha Sutta (101) 181
Kaṇṇakathala Sutta (90) 181
Mahāsīhanāda Sutta (12) 183
Tevijjavacchagotta Sutta (71) 7n.11
Makkhali Gosāla [Ājīvika teacher] 6, 7, 72–3, 74, 85 see also *Ājīvikism*
Mallī, Mallinātha see Jina, *jinās*
Marīci [past life of Mahāvira] 74, 109–10, 111, 185
materialism [denial of rebirth] 6, 7, 49
meat eating 20, 68–70, 90
memory of past lives 8–13, 157–79
acquired by animals 167–9
acquired by gods and hell-beings 10, 165, 166, 167
attained through devotion or merit 161–2
attained through meditation 11, 158–9
benefits of past-life memory 169–74
disadvantages of past-life memory 11, 174–9
‘memory’ of future lives see future time
natural feature of the soul 11, 163
merit-making, communal 135–40 see also communal karma
merit transfer 127, 128, 129–35 see also *pretas*
Milindapaṇḍa [Buddhist text] 23–4, 100, 112, 130n.12, 139, 195
mokṣa see liberation
monasticism see renunciation

Mūlasarvāstivāda Vinaya [Buddhist text] xiii, 112, 205
Mūlasuddhīprakaraṇa of Pradyumnasūri [Jain text] xii, 136, 164, 178–9, 198, 205

nāgas [snake-deities] 24, 50, 51, 52, 53, 165 n. 20

Nārada-jātaka see *Jātakatthavaṇṇanā*

Nemi see Jina, *jinas*

nigoda see single-sensed beings

Nīlakēci [Jain text] 90–1, 93, 94–5, 98, 99, 100

Nirayāvalī [Jain text] xii, 67, 205 see also *Nirayāvaliyāsuyakkhandha*

Nirayāvaliyāsuyakkhandha [Jain text] xii, 205

nirvāna see liberation

non-harm (*ahiṃsā*) 65, 66, 101–2, 105 see also killing

omniscience 179–83 see also memory
avadhi-jñāna and *kevala-jñāna* 11, 163
of the Buddha 181–4
of the Jina 11, 122, 181

Padmapurāṇa of Raviṣeṇa [Jain text] 25

Pāli scriptures see *texts by name*

pañcaśīlāni see five precepts

Paññāsa Jātaka [Buddhist text] 95–6, 206

Parīśiṣṭaparvan of Hemacandra [Jain text] xii, 44–5, 70, 164–5, 206

Pārśva see Jina, *jinas*

perfections (*pāramī*, *pāramitā*) required for buddhahood 30, 92, 99, 103, 104, 108 see also *bodhisattva* ideal

Petavatthu [Buddhist text] xii, 55–7, 69, 71, 82, 130, 206

plants 22, 37–43 see also single-sensed beings
rebirth as 37–8
sentience of 38–9
tree deities 39–41

prasāda 28–9, 48, 57

pratyekabuddhas 41n.55, 74, 80, 188

predictions of future attainments 122 see future time

pretas (ghosts) 50, 54–8, 69, 71, 129–30

Pūrvas [lost Jain scriptures] xi

Puspīcūlikāh [Jain text] xii, 83, 166, 205 see also *Nirayāvaliyāsuyakkhandha*

Puspikāh [Jain text] xii, 83, 166, 205 see also *Nirayāvaliyāsuyakkhandha*

Rāmāyaṇa, Jain version 47, 54, 139–40, 143–9, 166 see also Universal History

rebirth, cycle of 3 see also animals; heavens; hells; human rebirth

renunciation 78, 79, 80–1, 104, 148, 172–4
Ṛṣabha see Jina, *jinas*

sacrifice of animals see animals, ritual sacrifice of
Śakra, Sakka, Indra [god] 12, 44, 50, 54, 76, 96, 97, 98, 138
as a tester of virtue 30, 95, 99
past lives of 52, 83, 142

śalākāpuruṣa see illustrious persons

sallekhanā see death

samsāra see rebirth, cycle of

samyak-darśana or *samyaktva* ('right view') 23, 63, 170

Samyutta Nikāya [Buddhist text] xii, 67, 151, 177, 180n.45, 206

Śānti see Jina, *jinas*

sexual impropriety 13–14, 70–2, 147 see also chastity
punished by exclusion from male state 13, 62, 71 see also women
punishments for licentious women 71

śiddhaloka 41, 85 see also liberation

single-sensed beings 22, 23, 41–3

soul and the lack thereof 4, 11, 85–6, 193

spirit-deities 50–8 see also *asuras*; *nāgas*; *pretas*;
yakṣas

śramaṇa movements 3 see also Ājīvikism;
materialism

Śrāvakaḥprañāpti [Jain text] 46–7

Śreṇika Bimbisāra [King] 20, 66, 73, 111, 123, 182, 186

stealing see five great vows; five lesser vows; five precepts; attachment

stories, importance of 7, 17–19, 73, 191–3

Śvetāmbara Jainism xi, 41, 63, 73

Śvetāmbara scriptures xi see also *texts by name*

tapas see asceticism

Tattvārtha Sūtra [Jain text] 75

Theravāda *Nikāyas* see *texts by name*

Theravāda *Vinaya* [Buddhist text] xii, 37, 51, 134, 207

tīrthāṅkara ('ford-maker') see Jina, *jinas*

trees see plants

Trīṣaṭṣhalākāpuruṣacaritra of Hemacandra [Jain text] xii, 47, 53, 104–5, 106–7, 108, 117, 122, 139–40, 184–5, 186, 207 see also *Rāmāyaṇa*

life of Mahāvīra 108
life of Pārśva 113–14
life of Ṛṣabha 119–20, 170
life of Śānti as King Megharatha 97–8

truth, truthfulness 30, 72, 104 see also lying

universal emperor (*cakravartin*) see Bharata;
illustrious persons

Index

229

- Universal History [Jain textual genre] xii, 106, 110n.54, 117, 118–20, 122 *see also* illustrious persons; *Mahāpurāṇa*; *Triṣaṣṭīśālākāpuruṣacaritra upāṅga* ('subsidiary limb') *see* Śvetāmbara scriptures; *Aupapātika*; *Nirayāvaliyāsuyakkhandha*
- Upāsakadaśāḥ* [Jain text] xi, 49, 80, 186, 207
- uposatha* [holy day observance] 24, 30, 51
- Uttarādhyayana* [Jain text] xii, 38, 151, 171–2, 207
- vāsudeva* [half-*cakravartin*] 110 n. 54, 110, 118, 143, 149, 184–5
- Vasudevahiṇḍi* [Jain text] xii, 31–2, 54, 192, 207
- vegetarianism *see* meat eating
- vidyādharas* 54 *see also* *Rāmāyaṇa*
- Vimānavatthu* [Buddhist text] xii, 27, 49, 75, 76, 79, 80, 81, 86, 141, 165–6, 170, 208
- Vinaya* *see* *Mūlasarvāstivāda Vinaya*; *Theravāda Vinaya*
- violence *see* killing; non-harm
- Vipākāśruta* [Jain text] xi, xii, 184, 208
- Duḥkha Vipāka* 25, 45, 64, 68, 70, 71
- Sukkha Vipāka* 79, 82
- Visuddhimagga* [Buddhist text] 158, 195
- vows *see* five great vows; five lesser vows; five precepts; future time
- Viṣṇūdaśāḥ* *see* *Nirayāvaliyāsuyakkhandha*
- Vyākhyāprajñapti* *see* *Bhagavatī Sūtra*
- war *see* killing
- women 13–15, 35, 42, 60–5, 71, 133
- yakṣas* and *yakṣīs* [spirit-deities] 50, 51–3
- Yāpanīya Jainism 42n.59, 42
- Yaśodhara, story of *see* *Bṛhatkathakośa*