

Index

- AFORD, 203, 205, 206, 207, 219, 289
 Akufo-Addo, Nana, 156, 170, 171, 174
 Alliance pour une Dynamique Démocratique (ADD), 215, 218
- Basedau, Matthias, 1, 3, 6, 7, 24, 25, 186, 214, 240, 241, 268
 Biwott, Nicholas, 64, 65, 89
 Boahen, Adu Albert, 143, 144, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 153
 Bogaards, Matthijs, xix, 3, 5, 7, 25, 28, 40, 292, 294
 Botchwey, Kwesi, 164, 165, 166, 172
 Botswana Democratic Party (BDP), 197
 Botswana National Front (BNF), 197, 198, 199, 219, 288
 Busia, Kofi, 141, 143, 145, 148
- Carothers, Thomas, 5, 6, 269, 270, 272, 296
 CHADEMA, 193, 196, 219, 220, 288
 Chama Cha Mapinduzi (CCM), 193, 194, 195, 196, 219, 220, 257, 258, 288
 Chandra, Kanchan, 1, 3, 5, 6, 34, 38, 268, 296
 Civil United Front (CUF), 193, 195, 196, 219, 220, 288
 Congrès pour la Démocratie et le Progrès (CDP), 206, 208, 209, 219, 289
 Congress of Democrats (CoD), 41, 100, 101, 120, 124, 125, 130, 131, 132, 136, 138
 consolidation, democratic, x, 2, 10, 27, 250, 252, 261, 262, 264, 267, 269, 270
- Danquah, Josef Boakye, 141, 143, 147, 161, 162, 171, 176, 243
- Democratic Party (DP), viii, 45, 50, 59, 72, 73, 84
 Democratic Progressive Party (DPP), 203, 207
 Democratic Turnhalle Alliance (DTA), 41, 100, 101, 102, 103, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 121, 122, 123, 124, 126, 131, 136, 138, 181, 182, 183, 186, 188, 232, 236, 237, 242, 249, 250, 262, 280, 281, 282, 284, 285, 287
 Diamond, Larry, vii, xiii, xv, xvii, 8, 12, 26, 27, 28, 30, 31, 36, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 179, 180, 181, 183, 191, 192, 218, 221, 259, 262, 265, 268, 270, 273, 298, 306, 312
 Duverger, Maurice, 12, 13, 14, 22, 272
- Erdmann, Gero, xix, 5, 6, 25, 30, 31, 211, 212, 213, 270, 292, 293, 294, 295, 299, 304
- Forces Cauris pour un Bénin Emergent (FCBE), 215, 216, 218, 219, 221
 Forum for the Restoration of Democracy-Asili (FORD-A), viii, 45, 49, 50, 56, 57, 58, 59, 62, 72, 96, 181, 280, 281, 282, 287
 Forum for the Restoration of Democracy-Kenya (FORD-K), viii, xiii, 45, 49, 50, 51, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 61, 63, 67, 68, 69, 70, 75, 76, 79, 85, 86, 87, 96, 97, 181, 184, 185, 280, 281, 282, 284
 Front d'Action pour le Renouveau et le Développement (FARD-Alafia), 217

- Geingob, Hage, 102, 119, 120, 126, 127, 134, 135, 299
- GEMA, 48, 49, 50, 58, 59, 62, 63, 65, 66, 73, 77, 84, 90, 92
- Gunther, Richard, vii, xiii, xv, xvii, 8, 12, 26, 27, 28, 30, 31, 36, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 179, 180, 181, 183, 189, 191, 192, 218, 221, 259, 262, 265, 268, 270, 273, 297, 298, 306, 310, 312, 315
- Hamutenya, Hidipio, 119, 126, 127, 128, 133, 134
- Horowitz, Donald, xiii, 2, 3, 18, 19, 20, 21, 29, 33, 34, 40, 43, 67, 94, 100, 235, 236, 262, 301
- Ishiyama, John, xiii, 1, 3, 5, 20, 21, 267, 268, 302
- Karume, Njenga, 59, 73, 83, 84, 90
- Kasfir, Nelson, 24, 38, 303
- Katz, Richard, xiii, 14, 15, 16, 27, 184, 272, 303
- Kenyan African Democratic Union (KADU), 46, 48, 49, 63, 65, 247, 248, 249, 250
- Kenyan African National Union (KANU), 45, 46, 47, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 55, 56, 57, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 69, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 93, 96, 98, 99, 180, 181, 182, 183, 190, 191, 239, 247, 248, 249, 250, 255, 257, 267, 280, 281, 282, 284, 285, 287, 300, 302, 303
- Kenyatta, Jomo, 46, 47, 48, 59, 60
- Kenyatta, Uhuru, 77, 78, 79, 88, 89, 90, 95
- Kibaki, Mwai, 48, 49, 50, 57, 59, 60, 61, 72, 73, 79, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 90, 91, 92, 93, 95, 96, 99, 238
- Kirchheimer, Otto, 13, 14, 20, 272, 295, 304
- Kitschelt, Herbert, xiii, 19, 20, 21, 264, 304
- Klingemann, Hans-Dieter, 15, 31, 32, 278, 295, 304
- Kufuor, John, ix, 145, 146, 149, 150, 153, 154, 155, 156, 159, 161, 162, 163, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 173, 174, 239, 291
- Lemarchand, Rene, 28, 38, 79, 186, 305
- Lijphart, Arend, 234, 235, 236, 305
- Lindberg, Staffan, 1, 6, 24, 25, 240, 273, 292, 306
- Lipset, Seymour, 15, 31, 241, 265, 306
- Mahama, John, 152, 166, 170, 171, 173, 174
- Mair, Peter, xiii, 14, 15, 16, 27, 33, 184, 264, 265, 272, 303, 307
- majimboism, 46, 63, 84, 94, 248, 250
- Malawi Congress Party (MCP), 202, 203, 204, 205, 207, 288
- Manifesto Research Group (MRG), xi, 15, 32, 51, 52, 60, 164, 186, 189, 279, 284
- Matiba, Kenneth, viii, 49, 50, 57, 58, 72
- Mboya, Tom, 46, 47, 49, 247, 248, 300
- Mills, John Atta, 158, 159, 163, 164, 165, 166, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 267, 301
- Moi, Daniel arap, 46, 48, 49, 50, 51, 57, 58, 59, 62, 63, 64, 65, 70, 71, 72, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 84, 88, 89, 90, 99, 152, 247, 267, 307, 314
- Mudavadi, Musalia, 77, 78, 80, 86, 88, 89, 90
- Mudge, Dirk, 103, 107, 108, 109, 115, 123
- Muite, Paul, 50, 53, 54, 55, 73, 83, 85
- Musyoka, Kalonzo, 77, 78, 81, 90, 93, 95, 96, 255
- National Alliance Rainbow Coalition (NARC), 45, 79, 81
- National Democratic Congress (NDC), 41, 140, 141, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 181, 183, 184, 185, 263, 280, 281, 282, 284, 285, 287
- National Democratic Party (NDP), 45, 54, 67, 69, 70, 71, 77, 79, 87, 97, 103, 181, 188, 280, 281, 282, 284, 287
- National Patriotic Party (NPP), 41, 140, 141, 144, 147, 148, 149, 150, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 189, 191, 239, 241, 263, 280, 281, 282, 284, 285, 287, 291
- National Unity Democratic Organization (NUDO), 103, 108, 109, 124, 236, 237
- Ngilu, Charity, 73, 74, 75, 79, 81, 84, 85, 86, 255, 300
- Nkrumah, Kwame, 142, 159, 241, 243, 244, 245, 246

- Nugent, Paul, 25, 141, 142, 143, 144, 147, 309
- Nujoma, Sam, viii, 101, 102, 106, 110, 111, 115, 116, 119, 120, 121, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 309
- Odinga, Oginga, 46, 47, 49, 53, 54, 70, 247
- Odinga, Raila, 54, 77, 87, 88, 90, 95, 250, 255
- Orange Democratic Movement (ODM), 45, 88, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 281
- Orange Democratic Movement-Kenya (ODM-K), 87, 88, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 99, 281, 282
- Parti Démocratique Sénégalais (PDS), xi, 35, 36, 39, 56, 57, 66, 69, 82, 83, 95, 97, 98, 107, 108, 111, 115, 117, 118, 122, 123, 125, 131, 132, 133, 137, 138, 148, 149, 151, 154, 155, 160, 161, 169, 172, 175, 177, 184, 191, 199, 200, 201, 202, 275, 281, 282, 283, 288
- Parti du Renouveau Démocratique (PRD), 214, 215, 216, 217, 219, 289
- Parti Social-Démocrate (PSD), 214, 215, 216, 218, 219, 289
- parties
- catch-all, 10, 13, 14, 16, 30
 - clientelistic, 19
 - ethnic, i, xvii, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 43
 - ethnic alliance, i, xvii, 8, 28, 31
 - ethnic catch-all, 8, 28, 29, 30, 34
 - mono-ethnic, xvii, 8, 21, 67, 180
 - personalistic, i, 31, 34, 140, 183
 - programmatic, xvii, 3, 8, 19, 31, 32, 140
 - party assistance, international, 4, 6, 10, 269, 270
- Party of National Unity (PNU), 45, 88, 92, 94, 95, 280, 281, 282, 284
- Pohamba, Hifikepunye, 119, 127, 128, 132, 133, 134, 135
- Posner, Dan, 2, 3, 24, 197, 210, 251, 253, 273, 292, 298, 310
- Progress Party (PP), 141, 144, 145, 148, 163, 205
- Rally for Democracy and Progress (RDP), 134, 135
- Rassemblement Démocratique Africain – l'Alliance pour la Démocratie et la Fédération (ADF-RDA), 208, 209, 219
- Rawlings, Jerry J., ix, 141, 142, 143, 144, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 154, 156, 157, 158, 159, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 171, 172, 173, 174, 176, 177, 185, 267, 291, 300, 309
- Reynolds, Andrew, 2, 234, 235, 236, 273
- Riruako, Kuaimo, 107, 108, 109, 116, 124
- Rokkan, Stein, 15, 31, 241, 306, 311
- Ruto, William, 89, 90, 95, 96, 255
- Sartori, Giovanni, 8, 15, 18, 31, 33, 38, 40, 45, 182, 234, 266, 312
- Schimming-Chase, Nora, 130, 131
- Social Democratic Party (SDP), 45, 67, 69, 73, 74, 75, 85, 86, 87, 96, 97, 181, 280, 281, 282, 284
- South West African People's Organization (SWAPO), viii, 40, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 176, 181, 191, 197, 236, 237, 242, 249, 250, 254, 262, 267, 280, 281, 282, 284, 285, 287, 291, 300, 315
- Stroh, Alexander, xix, 1, 3, 6, 7, 24, 25, 40, 208, 209, 210, 214, 215, 217, 218, 221, 292, 293, 309, 313
- The Front d'Action pour le Renouveau et le Développement (FARD-Alafia), 215, 216, 217, 218, 289
- Throup, David, xix, 25, 40, 46, 47, 49, 50, 57, 64, 66, 74, 246, 247, 255, 314
- Ulunga, Ben, 120, 122, 124, 128, 130, 131
- Union pour le Bénin du Future (UBF), 216
- United Gold Coast Convention (UGCC), 141, 243, 244, 246
- United National Independence Party (UNIP), 210, 212, 213, 219, 220, 289
- van Biezen, Ingrid, 14, 20, 33, 264, 265, 267, 307, 314
- van Cott, Donna, 21, 31, 34, 315
- van de Walle, Nicholas, 24, 208, 209, 262, 265, 266, 273, 294, 295
- Wamalwa, Kijana, 54, 55, 63, 68, 79, 81, 84, 85, 255
- Widner, Jennifer, 40, 47, 48, 255, 315
- Witbooi, Hendrik, 111, 119, 127