

## Author index

---

- Aarts, Bas, 13  
 Ackema, Peter, 92, 293  
 Algeo, John, 39, 42, 46, 209  
 Amador-Moreno, Carolina P., 334, 341, 344  
 Andersen, Henning, 113  
 Anderwald, Lieselotte, 327  
 Arnaud, René, 13  
 Auer, Anita, 2, 52
- Bailey, Richard W., 326  
 Beal, Joan, 1, 13, 52  
 Behaghel, Otto, 138  
 Berlage, Eva, 208, 209, 223  
 Biber, Douglas, 16, 40, 57, 78, 137, 173, 222,  
 224, 243, 295, 296, 312, 315, 316, 317,  
 320, 322, 328  
 Bolinger, Dwight, 119, 239, 251  
 Breban, Tine, 114, 115, 117, 119, 120, 122,  
 127, 129, 131  
 Brems, Lieselotte, 114, 239, 240, 241, 242,  
 244, 254  
 Bresnan, Joan, 133, 134, 183  
 Brinton, Laurel, 1, 207, 209, 220, 221, 271,  
 274, 275, 283, 287, 291, 294, 295, 303,  
 304, 305, 333  
 Brorström, Sverker, 16, 333, 336, 344,  
 345, 346  
 Bybee, Joan, 83, 85, 88, 89, 132, 284
- Chafe, Wallace, 292  
 Chomsky, Noam, 183  
 Claridge, Claudia, 209, 240, 244, 252, 259,  
 272, 273, 274, 275, 278, 316, 327  
 Coates, Jennifer, 79, 326  
 Collins, Peter, 40, 56, 57  
 Croft, William, 77, 89, 184, 231  
 Crystal, David, 294
- D'Arcy, Alexandra, 73  
 Davidse, Kristin, 100, 119  
 De Smet, Hendrik, 113, 128, 130, 131, 132,  
 183, 184, 185, 187, 201, 225, 227, 228,  
 230, 232, 235
- Declerck, Renaat, 182, 224, 231, 236  
 Dehé, Nicole, 275, 291, 293, 294, 304  
 Denison, David, 1, 13, 14, 46, 50, 76, 114,  
 129, 185, 202, 203, 227, 304, 333  
 Diewald, Gabriele, 127  
 Dixon, Robert M.W., 90, 92, 183, 231  
 Duffley, Patrick, 183
- Fagan, Sarah M.B., 92  
 Fanego, Teresa, 184, 226  
 Felser, Claudia, 183  
 Filppula, Markku, 334, 338, 340, 341,  
 342, 343  
 Finegan, Edward, 16, 312  
 Fischer, Olga, 184, 200, 201, 304  
 Fries, Charles Carpenter, 78
- Gisborne, Nikolas, 231, 292, 297, 299, 300  
 Goldberg, Adele, 77, 92, 107  
 Görlach, Manfred, 18, 326, 333, 339  
 Gray, Bethany, 222  
 Gries, Stefan T., 132, 134
- Harris, John, 334, 341, 342  
 Heine, Bernd, 127, 148, 274, 275, 285, 286  
 Heyvaert, Liesbet, 100, 230, 235  
 Hickey, Raymond, 334, 339, 342, 344  
 Hoffmann, Sebastian, 132, 209  
 Hoffmann, Thomas, 288, 289  
 Hopper, Paul J., 40, 41, 88, 122, 129, 132,  
 155, 157, 200, 241, 248, 284  
 Hundt, Marianne, 9, 13, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97,  
 107, 134, 137, 150, 173, 209, 241, 245, 304,  
 311, 316, 320, 324, 325, 327, 328, 329, 336
- Jankowski, Bridget, 73, 137  
 Jespersen, Otto, 78, 221, 224
- Kallen, Jeffrey L., 334, 341, 342, 343  
 Kaltenböck, Gunther, 274, 275, 291, 293,  
 294, 295, 304, 305, 306  
 König, Ekkehard, 127, 132, 207  
 Kortmann, Bernd, 207, 298, 333, 338, 341

Author index 381

- Krug, Manfred, 40, 41, 43, 44, 56  
 Kytö, Merja, 1, 2, 13, 14, 16, 17, 186, 221,  
 240, 243, 244, 252, 259, 333, 336, 338,  
 344, 345, 346, 351
- Labov, William, 135, 229  
 Langacker, Ronald W., 122, 183, 185  
 Leech, Geoffrey, 56, 171, 222  
 Lehmann, Christian, 113, 130, 199, 200  
 Leitner, Gerhard, 13  
 Lemmens, Maarten, 93, 94, 101, 106  
 Levin, Beth, 92, 94, 107  
 López-Couso, María José, 13, 291, 292, 295,  
 298, 300, 301, 307, 320
- Mair, Christian, 9, 56, 57, 59, 60, 75,  
 179, 184, 311, 312, 316, 320, 324,  
 325, 329  
 McFadden, Thomas, 14, 333  
 Melchers, Gunnel, 338, 339  
 Méndez-Naya, Belén, 13, 243, 292, 298, 300,  
 301, 307  
 Miller, Jim, 74, 184
- Nesselhauf, Nadja, 77, 79, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85,  
 87, 88, 89  
 Noël, Dirk, 88, 184
- Palmer, Frank R., 78, 91  
 Pullum, Geoffrey K., 40, 41, 42, 61, 78, 79,  
 85, 131, 209, 217, 221, 224, 228, 272, 274,  
 275, 284, 291, 292, 293, 294, 297
- Rohdenburg, Günter, 155, 157, 169, 173,  
 175, 178, 184, 185, 198, 199, 202, 203
- Rosenbach, Anette, 133, 137, 138, 144, 146,  
 147, 148, 149, 150  
 Ross, John R., 210, 211, 215  
 Rudanko, Juhani, 157, 184  
 Rydén, Mats, 2, 13, 16, 25, 333, 336, 344,  
 345, 346
- Schlüter, Julia, 173  
 Searle, John R., 156, 163  
 Seoane, Elena, 342  
 Smitterberg, Erik, 13, 316, 317, 318, 320,  
 325, 327  
 Straaijer, Robin, 13, 34  
 Szmrecsanyi, Benedikt, 133, 134, 135, 137,  
 144, 145
- Tagliamonte, Sali A., 73  
 Tiekens-Boon van Ostade, Ingrid, 1, 13,  
 52, 333  
 Traugott, Elizabeth C., 40, 41, 42, 88,  
 114, 120, 127, 129, 130, 132, 200, 207,  
 209, 220, 225, 238, 239, 241, 242, 244,  
 249, 253, 258, 259, 283, 288, 289, 295,  
 333, 335  
 Trousdale, Graeme, 114, 130, 219, 220, 221,  
 225, 238, 288, 289  
 Trudgill, Peter, 57, 62, 338
- Visser, Frederikus T., 14, 46, 78, 79, 207,  
 226, 228, 232, 327, 328, 333  
 Vosberg, Uwe, 6, 155, 157, 184
- Walshe, Shane, 345  
 Warner, Anthony, 183  
 Wierzbicka, Anna, 183, 302

## Subject index

- acceptability judgements, 92, 95  
 active – passive – neuter, 20, 21, 24, 25, 29, 30, 35  
 actualisation, 113, 127–32  
 adhortative *let's* construction,  
*see* construction  
 American English (AmE), 4, 6, 10, 16, 17, 32, 35, 39, 41, 42, 43, 44, 46, 47, 48, 49, 54, 55, 57, 59, 61–73, 74, 75, 133, 134, 136, 141, 144, 149, 152, 159, 160, 163, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 178, 179, 235, 280, 291, 302, 336, 351  
 analogy, 84, 130, 132, 258, 259  
 anchor clause, 9, 291, 293, 294, 303, 306, 307  
 animacy, 6, 134, 135, 137, 140, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 198  
 apodosis, 273, 275, 281, 282, 284, 285–86, 287, 288, 289, 290  
*then*-clause, 285–86  
 ARCHER, 17, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 80, 82, 134, 135, 138, 139, 140, 144, 150, 151, 292, 296–306, 307, 333, 338  
*attach*, 96, 102–3, 109  
 binominal, 8, 114, 120, 121, 242, 252, 255, 256, 257, 258  
 BNC, 73, 86, 92, 95, 97, 102, 131, 155, 159, 160, 168, 172, 212, 214  
 British English (BrE), 4, 10, 39, 42, 43, 44, 46, 47, 48, 49, 54, 55, 57, 62, 63, 73, 74, 135, 141, 144, 152, 160, 163, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 178, 235, 280, 300, 313, 336, 338, 342, 351  
 Brown family corpora, 171, 314  
*Cambridge Grammar of the English Language*, 291  
 CB, 228, 236  
 CED, 239  
 CEMET, 233, 234  
 CEN, 44, 47, 50  
*clamp on*, 93, 96, 103–4, 109  
 CLMET, 2, 5, 6, 7, 44, 46, 124, 190, 280  
 CNG, 19, 23, 25, 34  
 CNNE, 313–14, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329  
 COCA, 57, 61, 62, 63–72, 91, 95, 96, 103, 104, 105, 155, 160, 271, 280  
 cognitive complexity, 7, 185, 198  
 COHA, 2, 16, 17, 32, 44, 48, 49, 50, 52, 54, 55, 60, 61, 62, 91, 95, 96, 97, 101, 102, 103, 104, 106, 280  
 cohesiveness, 7, 207, 208, 209–11, 212, 214, 218, 219, 220  
 collocation, 71, 93, 103, 121, 132, 212, 220  
 collocational, 5, 113, 114, 115, 116, 120, 122, 128, 129, 130, 241, 242  
 collocational distribution, 129, 130, 132  
 colloquialisation, 311, 312–13, 315, 316, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 328  
 competing gerunds, *see* gerund: rivalling gerunds  
 complementation, 6–7, 17, 155, 179, 183–84, 191–98, 199, 200, 202, 203, 209, 226, 229, 293  
 complement, 8, 48, 50, 52, 163, 169–73, 182, 184, 185, 189, 200, 201, 202, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215–19, 220, 223, 244, 272, 273, 284, 286, 287, 290, 291, 296, 299, 304, 305, 334, 335, 349  
 complement clause (CC), 6, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 191–98, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 237, 293, 297, 298  
 complement construction, 210, 225, 229–37, 238  
 complement structure, 238, 285, 288, 290, 293  
*that* complementation, 6, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 162, 163, 164,

- 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171,  
 172, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 183,  
 184, 192, 199, 201, 202
- composite predicates, 7, 207, 208, 209, 220,  
 222, 223
- CONCE, 314–15, 317, 318, 320, 329
- conceptual change, 145, 147–48, 152
- conditional meaning, 273, 274, 275, 283
- conjunctive force, 178
- conjunctions  
 complex, 6, 173  
 emergent, 173, 178  
 established, 173, 178
- construal, 97, 102, 103, 104, 106, 119, 123,  
 127, 129, 131
- construction, 77  
 adhortative *let*'s, 40–43, 48  
 complement, *see* complementation  
 gerundial, *see* gerund  
 mediopassive, 5, 90, 91, 92–95, 96,  
 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103,  
 104–8, 109  
 middle, 92  
 NP of NP, *see* NP of NP construction
- Construction Grammar, 4, 5, 7, 88, 91, 95,  
 107, 108, 241, 288–90
- constructionalisation, 5, 8, 84, 285, 286, 288,  
 289, 290
- context  
 contextual, 5, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118,  
 119, 120, 122, 128, 129, 130, 155  
 contextual distribution, 128, 129,  
 130, 132
- contraction, 52, 54, 77, 78, 84, 87, 88, 179,  
 311, 328  
*'ll*-contraction, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 84,  
 87, 88 *see also* *'ll*  
*not*-contraction, 320–21, 324, 328
- co-ordination, 321, 322, 323, 324, 326,  
 328, 329
- CORIECOR, 334, 335, 338, 340, 341,  
 345–50
- decategorialisation, 200, 219, 220, 259
- degree modifier, *see* modifier
- delexicalisation, 7, 208, 219–20, 221,  
 222, 223
- deny*, 183, 184, 185, 188, 189, 191, 192, 193,  
 201, 202
- detransitivisation, 90, 155, 157, 158, 166,  
 168, 169
- Dictionary of American Regional English*  
 (DARE), 58, 59
- directives, *see* verbs
- distribution, 119, 128, 130, 148, 191–98,  
 311, 322, 323, 329  
 distributional, 127, 129, 134, 184,  
 227, 231
- distributional behaviour, 128, 130,  
 131, 132
- don't let*'s, 39, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49,  
 50, 51, 52, 54, 55
- do*-support, 4, 57, 58, 59–61, 62, 63–72, 73,  
 74, 75, 98
- EAF, 159, 171, 175
- ECCO, 44, 52
- ECF, 169, 211, 212, 214, 280, 284
- economy of expression, 208, 223
- ED, 280, 281, 284, 285, 286
- EEPE, 160, 167, 168, 176
- eighteenth century, 2, 8, 83, 102, 159, 160,  
 166, 170, 172, 176, 179, 213, 214,  
 232, 233, 242, 258, 281, 302, 327,  
 333, 336, 343, 344, 345, 347, 348,  
 349, 350, 351
- EPD, 180
- epistemic, 8, 9, 291, 292, 296, 299, 302, 307  
 epistemicity, 292
- ergative, 90, 97, 103, 108, 109
- ETC, 180
- ethnic variety, 4, 61, 62, 75
- evaluation, 252, 254, 294, 326, 327, 328, 329
- evidential, 9, 291, 292, 296, 299, 300,  
 302–3, 307  
 evidentiality, 292
- expressives, *see* verbs
- fossilisation, 220
- FRED, 229
- frequency, 6, 17, 39, 65, 93, 96, 109, 131,  
 135, 144, 151, 236, 244, 245, 248,  
 272, 280, 284, 289, 300, 315, 316,  
 317, 318, 319, 326, 327  
 change in, 24, 61, 74, 85, 94, 103, 104, 147,  
 151, 166, 168, 169, 178, 245, 302,  
 312, 316, 318, 319, 321, 327, 328
- discourse, 8, 149, 150
- distribution, 185, 194, 198, 201, 203
- high, 85, 89, 284, 295, 314, 317, 328
- low, 4, 8, 55, 93, 96, 104, 242, 259, 289,  
 300, 317
- mid, 314
- relative, 17, 73, 84, 96, 97, 98, 125,  
 128, 329
- text, 95, 100, 109, 168
- future marker, 87
- genitive, 133, 134, 137–40, 141, 144, 146,  
 147, 150, 151, 226
- genitive alternation, 5, 133, 134, 135–36,  
 137–40, 145, 149, 152
- of*-genitive, 133, 135, 137, 138, 139
- s*-genitive, 6, 133, 135, 137, 138, 139,  
 141, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149,  
 150, 151

### 384 Subject index

- genre, 3, 5, 9, 44, 45, 52, 82, 88, 93, 96, 104, 107, 109, 186, 187, 190, 198, 214, 260, 311, 312, 313, 315, 316, 317, 318, 320, 321, 326, 328, 329
- gerund, 7, 156, 158, 162, 178, 179, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238
- gerundial complement, 229, 230, 231, 233, 234, 235, 237
- gerundial construction, 156, 159, 179, 235
- prepositional gerunds, 157, 173–76
- rivalling gerunds, 156, 157, 158, 160, 173, 176
- grammar writing, 13, 15, 18, 21, 25, 29, 31, 33, 35
- grammaticalisation, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 14, 40–43, 59, 71, 74, 75, 85, 88, 89, 113, 114, 122, 129, 130, 132, 147, 169, 185, 199, 200, 201, 202, 207, 239, 240, 241, 242, 245, 246, 248, 252, 258, 259, 288, 295, 303, 307
- HC, 227, 239, 292, 300, 301, 333
- hedging, 20, 240, 246, 249, 252, 254, 255, 259, 272, 278
- hedge, 8, 239, 242, 247, 252, 253, 272, 276, 278
- if*-elliptical clause, 8, 273, 274, 275–90
- inanimate subjects, 167, 168, 169, 177, 178
- indirect conditional, 274, 275–90
- inheritance, 95, 107
- intransitive, *see* transitivity
- Irish, 9, 10, 334, 335, 339–41, 351
- Irish English (IrE), 9, 10, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341–45, 346, 347, 351
- language contact, 3, 9, 10, 60, 334
- LC, 44, 239
- length, 138, 141, 144
- let's don't*, 38, 39, 42, 44, 46, 48, 49, 50, 52, 54, 55
- letters, 16, 82, 134, 150, 151, 315, 318, 338, 344
- lexicalisation, 7, 207, 208, 219–20, 222
- linguistic change, 145, 146, 147, 150, 152, 329
- LION, 44, 46, 47, 49, 54, 55
- literacy, 313, 325
- 'll*, 77, 79, 80–88, 89
- shall*, 77, 78, 80, 82, 85, 87
- will*, 77, 79, 80, 83, 84, 85, 87, 88
- LNC, 171, 180
- mediopassive, *see* construction
- metalinguistic function, 8, 271, 272, 275, 276–79, 280, 281, 282, 283, 284, 285, 286, 287, 288, 289, 290
- middle, *see* construction
- modality, 56, 57, 75, 100, 109, 202, 289
- modifiability, 210, 211, 215
- modification constraint, 5, 91, 92–95, 104, 107–8
- modifier, 100, 117, 118, 119, 129, 192, 197, 211, 215, 226, 241, 244, 245, 250–52, 257, 305
- degree, 243, 244, 259
- NCF, 167, 169, 175, 180
- newspaper language, 222, 311, 313, 316, 319, 320, 322, 323, 324, 328
- nineteenth century, 13–15, 17, 18, 21, 27, 31, 33, 35, 60, 75, 88, 94, 100, 107, 144, 148, 158, 160, 165, 166, 168, 169, 171, 172, 173, 174, 176, 178, 179, 245, 251, 258, 281, 287, 312, 325, 326, 327, 328, 338, 345, 348, 349, 350, 351
- non-finite clause, 175, 192, 200, 202, 224, 226, 238, 297
- non-standard English, 58, 74, 345
- NP *of*NP construction, 240, 244, 245, 246–50, 257, 258
- NP status, 209, 210, 211, 212, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218
- OBC, 6, 8, 45, 46, 47, 184, 185, 186, 190, 239, 240, 242, 244, 249, 250, 253, 258
- OBP, 45, 280, 281, 285
- OED, 41, 42, 43, 44, 78, 83, 85, 102, 105, 106, 114, 124, 155, 157, 165, 175, 208, 239, 240, 271, 272, 280
- paradigmaticisation, 113, 127–32
- parenthetical
- adverbial parenthetical, 298, 302, 303, 304, 307
  - bare parenthetical, 9, 298, 300–2, 303, 304, 307
- partitive, 129, 246, 247, 252, 253, 255, 257, 258, 259
- passive, 19, 20, 24–25, 29, 31, 33, 34, 35, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 177, 178, 210, 211, 212–15, 220, 227, 232, 312, 339, 340
- perfect, 14, 15, 17, 25, 33–35, 169, 341, 342, 343
- BE-perfect, 13, 14, 15–18, 35, 333, 334, 335–50, 351
  - HAVE-perfect, 10, 14, 15, 17, 27, 32, 34, 334, 335–45
- persistence, 122, 131, 248, 259
- phrasal verbs, *see* verbs
- politeness function, 272, 276–79, 283, 287, 290

- PPCEME, 227  
 PPCMBE, 2, 5, 114, 115, 116–27, 120  
 prescription, 13, 39, 52, 325, 326, 328, 329, 336  
 present participle, 7, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 237, 238  
 probabilistic  
   analysis, 191–98  
   grammar, 137, 150  
   variation, 182, 184, 202  
 progressive, 57, 91, 150, 229, 231, 315, 316–19, 324, 327, 328  
 proscribed feature, *see* prescription  
 psychological event verbs, *see* verbs
- quantification, 256, 259  
   quantifier, 5, 8, 113, 114–15, 116, 117, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 131, 132, 241, 242, 245, 246, 253, 255, 256, 258  
   quantifying, 240, 252, 253, 254, 255, 258
- raising  
   constructions, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 296, 300, 307  
   structures, 156, 169–73, 178  
   subject-to-object, 156
- reanalysis, 5, 73, 74, 84, 89, 113, 120, 127, 128, 130, 131, 132, 258
- reflexive, 157, 158, 163, 177, 233  
   objects, 158, 168, 169, 178  
   pronoun, 90  
   pronouns, 90, 158, 167, 169, 178  
   verbs, 102, 160
- regression, 135, 138, 140–45, 146, 152, 185, 194, 195, 198  
   logistic regression, 134, 140, 194, 202
- regret*, 182, 183, 184, 185, 188, 191, 192, 193, 201, 202
- remember*, 182, 183, 184, 185, 187, 191, 192, 193, 201, 202
- representatives, *see* verbs
- Scots, *see* Scottish English (ScotE)  
 Scottish English (ScotE), 333, 336, 338–39  
 Sears & Roebuck corpus, 93, 94, 95, 97, 98, 100
- seem*, 9, 291, 292, 293, 296–306, 307  
*sell*, 90, 92, 93, 96, 97, 98, 99, 101–2, 108  
 semi-auxiliary, 57  
 Strathy, 273, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279, 280  
 stylistic ideals, *see* prescription  
 subjectification, 242, 287, 295  
 subjectivity, 242, 246, 252, 256, 283  
 subjunctive, 41, 169, 170  
   mandative subjunctive, 6, 173, 178  
 syntactic change, 1, 2, 9, 13, 113, 128, 129, 130, 219, 222, 288  
 syntactic merger, 225
- text type, *see* genre  
*that*-clause, *see that* complementation  
 TIME, 105, 106  
*to*-infinitive, 169, 182, 183, 184, 186, 191, 199, 200, 201, 284  
 transitivity, 6, 94, 102, 155, 157, 177, 335  
   *see also* detransitivisation  
   features, 155, 158, 160, 167, 169, 177, 178  
   high, 178  
   intransitive, 14, 19, 20, 21, 22, 25, 29, 30, 31, 33, 35, 108, 109, 155, 165, 166, 167, 168, 334, 344  
   low, 158, 160, 167, 169, 177, 178  
   mutative intransitive verbs, 9, 14, 35, 333, 343, 345, 351  
   transitive, 10, 14, 19, 21, 23, 25, 29, 30, 31, 35, 57, 90, 155, 156, 168, 275, 334, 335, 343, 351
- twentieth century, 1, 4, 6, 57, 75, 79, 82, 83, 87, 94, 98, 100, 102, 103, 104, 106, 107, 159, 165, 170, 171, 172, 174, 175, 176, 213, 214, 281, 311, 325
- verbs  
   directive, 6, 155, 156, 163, 169–73, 176, 178, 179  
   expressive, 6, 155, 156–62, 176, 179  
   mutative intransitive, *see* transitivity  
   phrasal, 311, 315, 316–19, 324, 327, 328  
   psychological event, 94, 95, 96, 97, 104–7, 108  
   reflexive, *see* reflexive  
   representative, 6, 155, 162–69, 176, 178, 179