

Contents

<i>Acknowledgements</i>	page ix
<i>Abbreviations (Authors and Works)</i>	x
Introduction	I
1 <i>Senatus Populusque Romanus</i> : Institutions and Practices	6
Polybius and the Roman Political System	7
Cicero's <i>Res Publica</i>	13
'The Power of the People': The <i>Comitia</i> in the Roman Republic	15
'Religion' and 'Politics'	21
Voting and Assemblies	25
The 'Struggle of the Orders' and the Evolution of the Roman Political System	31
The <i>Comitia Centuriata</i>	39
The Reform of the <i>Comitia Centuriata</i>	42
The <i>Centuria Praerogativa</i> : Lottery and Elections	45
Breaking the Rules: <i>Ambitus</i>	51
2 Leaders and Masses in the Roman Republic	54
Popular Participation	55
'Saying Yes': Voting in the Popular Assemblies	58
From <i>Comitia</i> to <i>Contiones</i> : the Rise of a New Paradigm	61
<i>Comitia</i> as 'Civic Rituals'	67
Audience and Communication at <i>Contiones</i>	72
Why Did the Romans Hold <i>Contiones</i> ?	79
The <i>Contio</i> in the Late Republic	85
Leaders and Masses: the 'Political Culture' of the Republic	94
Epilogue: Politics and Military Expansion	99
3 Consensus and Competition	105
Narrative and Periodisation: the Making of the 'Classic' Republic	106
Before the 'Fall'	108
Inventing the 'Populares' and 'Optimates'	112
Sallust: Politics without 'Optimates' and 'Populares'	123

Politics without ‘Parties’	126
Sulla and the Tribunate	136
Content and ‘Style’ in Late Republican Politics	147
Popularity in the Late Republic	153
Discourse and Ideology	159
The End of the Republic	164
<i>Bibliographic Essay</i>	173
<i>Bibliography</i>	176
<i>Index</i>	198