

# Contents

|  |         |
|--|---------|
| <i>List of Contributors</i>  | page xi |
| <i>Foreword</i>  | xvii    |
| <i>by Dr M. D. Mabunda, CEO of<br/>    Ezemvelo KZN Wildlife</i>             |         |
| <i>Preface</i>   | xix     |
| <i>Further Details on Zulu Place Names in the<br/>Hluhluwe-iMfolozi Park</i> | xxiii   |
| <i>by Jim M. Feely</i>   |         |
| <i>Acknowledgements</i>  | xxxii   |
| <i>Preamble</i>  | xxxv    |
| <i>Map of Hluhluwe-iMfolozi Park</i>   | xxxvii  |

## Part I Setting the Scene

- 1. Anthropogenic Influences in Hluhluwe-iMfolozi Park: From Early Times to Recent Management** 3  
 Mariska te Beest, Norman Owen-Smith, Roger Porter, and Jim M. Feely
- 2. The Abiotic Template for the Hluhluwe-iMfolozi Park's Landscape Heterogeneity** 33  
 Ruth A. Howison, Han Olf, Norman Owen-Smith, Joris P. G. M. Cromsigt, and Sally Archibald
- 3. Long-Term Vegetation Dynamics within the Hluhluwe iMfolozi Park** 56  
 A. Carla Staver, Heath Beckett, and Jan A. Graf
- 4. Temporal Changes in the Large Herbivore Fauna of Hluhluwe-iMfolozi Park** 80  
 Elizabeth le Roux, Geoff Clinning, Dave J. Druce, Norman Owen-Smith, Jan A. Graf, and Joris P. G. M. Cromsigt

## viii · Contents

**Part II Theoretical Advances in Savanna Ecology**

- 5. Megaherbivores, Competition and Coexistence within the Large Herbivore Guild** 111  
Norman Owen-Smith, Joris P. G. M. Cromsigt, and Randal Arsenault
- 6. The Functional Ecology of Grazing Lawns: How Grazers, Termites, People, and Fire Shape HiP's Savanna Grassland Mosaic** 135  
Joris P. G. M. Cromsigt, Michiel P. Veldhuis, William D. Stock, Elizabeth le Roux, Cleo M. Gosling, and Sally Archibald
- 7. Demographic Bottlenecks and Savanna Tree Abundance** 161  
William J. Bond, A. Carla Staver, Michael D. Cramer, Julia L. Wakeling, Jeremy J. Midgley, and Dave A. Balfour
- 8. Woody Plant Traits and Life-History Strategies across Disturbance Gradients and Biome Boundaries in the Hluhluwe-iMfolozi Park** 189  
Laurence M. Kruger, Tristan Charles-Dominique, William J. Bond, Jeremy J. Midgley, Dave A. Balfour, and Abednig Mkhwanazi
- 9. Contributions of Smaller Fauna to Ecological Processes and Biodiversity** 211  
Norman Owen-Smith, Cleo M. Gosling, Nicole Hagenah, Marcus J. Byrne, and Catherine L. Parr
- 10. Interactions between Fire and Ecosystem Processes** 233  
Sally Archibald, Heath Beckett, William J. Bond, Corli Coetsee, Dave J. Druce, and A. Carla Staver

**Part III Where Science and Conservation Management Meet**

- 11. Rhino Management Challenges: Spatial and Social Ecology for Habitat and Population Management** 265  
Wayne L. Linklater and Adrian M. Shrader

- 12. Reassembly of the Large Predator Guild into Hluhluwe-iMfolozi Park** 286  
 Michael J. Somers, Penny A. Becker, Dave J. Druce, Jan A. Graf, Micaela Szykman Gunther, David G. Marneweck, Martina Trinkel, Marcos Moleón, and Matt W. Hayward
- 13. Wildlife Disease Dynamics in Carnivore and Herbivore Hosts in the Hluhluwe-iMfolozi Park** 311  
 Anna E. Jolles, Nicki Le Roex, Gabriella Flacke, David Cooper, Claire Geoghegan, and Michael J. Somers
- 14. Elephant Management in the Hluhluwe-iMfolozi Park** 336  
 Dave J. Druce, Heleen Druce, Mariska te Beest, Joris P. G. M. Cromsigt, and Susan Janse van Rensburg
- 15. Successful Control of the Invasive Shrub *Chromolaena odorata* in Hluhluwe-iMfolozi Park** 358  
 Mariska te Beest, Owen Howison, Ruth A. Howison, L. Alexander Dew, Mandisa Mgobozi Poswa, Lihle Dumalisile, Susan Janse van Rensburg, and Colette Terblanche
- 16. Conserving Africa's Mega-Diversity in the Anthropocene: The Hluhluwe-iMfolozi Park Story** 383  
 Joris P. G. M. Cromsigt, Sally Archibald, and Norman Owen-Smith
- Index* 397  
*Colour plates appear between pp. 218 and 219*