

Index

- 30' 30' 30' conditions, 248
- aardwolf, 297
- abandonment of homesteads, 144
- Acacia burkei*, 47, 48, 148, 199, 345, 349, 365
- Acacia caffra*, 47, 50, 172, 199, 201, 202, 204, 205
- Acacia davyi*, 47, 48, 172, 199, 201, 202, 204
- Acacia gerrardii*, 47, 172, 199, 201, 202, 203
- Acacia grandicornuta*, 50, 201, 202
- Acacia karroo*, 47, 48, 50, 68, 71, 151, 160, 165, 170, 172, 177, 178, 180, 184, 188, 190, 199, 201, 202, 203, 205, 206, 251, 347, 357, 365
- Acacia nigrescens*, 47, 48, 71, 131, 177, 186, 201, 202, 203, 282, 345, 346, 349, 357
- Acacia nilotica*, xxxv, 47, 71, 177, 199, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205
- Acacia robusta*, 50, 204, 345, 346, 348, 349
- Acacia tortilis*, 47, 48, 168, 172, 201, 202, 209, 251
- accessory buds, 195, 196, 197
- adaptive management, 267, 281, 391
- aDGVM, 182
- afforestation programmes, 387
- AFR100, 387
- African buffalo fly, 225
- African clawless otter, 297
- African pipit, 151, 216, 217
- agricultural concepts of carrying capacity, 388
- Albany Thicket, 193
- Albizia suluensis*, 342, 345, 348, 351
- alcelaphine, giant, 81
- alien plants, other than *Chromolaena*, 374–375
- alternative stable states, 58, 73, 74, 78
- Amblyopone* sp., 224
- amphibians, 211
- Anoplolepis custodiens*, 224
- anthropogenic impacts. *See* early history, *see* prehistoric human impacts
- anthropogenic impacts, synthesis, 390
- anti-poaching systems, 21
- ants and their functional role in savannas, 223–224
- archaeological surveys, 6, 8, 145
- prehistoric faunal assemblages, 81
- Aristida* spp., 152
- artificial waterpoints, 342
- Atlas of Forest Landscape Restoration Opportunities, 387
- avifauna and grassland heterogeneity, 216
- banded mongoose, 225, 297
- bark production, 197, 198
- bark thickness, 199, 205
- barn swallow, 216
- bateleur, xxxi, 218
- bats, 211
- Berchemia zeyheri*, 193, 248, 346
- BHC, 17, 61, 227
- biome distribution and dynamics, xx, 50, 57, 58, 64, 69, 73, 77, 78, 134, 176, 178, 179, 182, 186, 192, 193, 206, 207, 208, 209, 231, 235, 258, 383, 386, 387, 388, 394, 395, 396
- biome redefinition, broader consequences of, 386–388
- bite size, 198
- black rhino, xxx, 11, 20, 61, 93, 95, 101, 102, 105, 116, 204, 265, 267, 268, 270, 273, 276, 277, 280, 281, 282, 283, 284, 302, 315, 352, 367, 379, 385, 391
- metapopulation management, 273–274
- Black World (fire-controlled system), 190, 194, 197, 198, 202, 203, 204, 251

398 · Index

- Black World Acacias, 203
- black-backed jackal, 215, 287, 296, 297, 304
historical distribution, re-introduction
and population trends, 296–297
- blesbok, 147, 156
- blue duiker, 11, 97, 98, 101, 102, 105
- body mass and its role in competition and
facilitation among ungulates, 122–126
- bohor reedbuck, 135
- boma. *See* kraal
- Bonn Challenge, 387
- bottom-up versus top-down processes, 56,
161
- boundaries of HiP, 10, 14, 17, 18, 20, 21, 22,
23, 28, 35, 37, 39, 61, 62, 67, 82, 117,
129, 176, 185, 206, 227, 247, 278, 312,
314, 315, 317, 328, 369, 386, 389, 395
- bovine tuberculosis, 314, 315, 322. *See*
disease
- brown hyena, 287
historical distribution, re-introduction
and population trends, 296
- Brown World (herbivore-controlled system),
190, 194, 197, 202, 251
- Brown World Acacias, 202
- browse trap, 171, 181, 183, 187
- browsers, 64, 93, 99, 101, 112, 122, 125, 126,
127, 129, 132, 133, 161, 165, 166, 171,
177, 183, 185, 188, 197, 198, 207, 245,
270, 280, 347, 379, 385
- browsing lawns, 126
- bud protection, 196, 197, 198
- buffalo, xxx, xxxi, 5, 9, 10, 11, 14, 21, 27, 61,
67, 75, 81, 82, 83, 86, 93, 96, 98, 99,
101, 102, 115, 123, 128, 226, 229, 297,
298, 302, 312, 314, 315, 316, 317, 321,
324, 325, 326, 327, 329, 330, 331, 332,
333, 334, 360, 391, 393
bovine tuberculosis, 324–326
- bush encroachment, 26, 28, 47, 63, 68, 69,
70, 71, 72, 98, 151, 154, 178, 179, 180,
184, 186, 206, 243, 244, 245, 254, 255,
260, 342, 345, 347, 391
- bush rat, 215
- bushbuck, 11, 68, 82, 83, 84, 97, 98, 101, 102,
105, 226
- bushpig, 97, 105, 301
- camera trapping, 302
- Cape starling, 218
- Cape zebra, 81
- Captain Harold Potter, 17
- caracal, 297, 298
- carbon isotopes, 64
- carrying capacity, 101, 389
- catastrophic regime shift, 248
- catenal gradients, 41
- cattle, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 11, 14, 15, 16, 20, 21, 27,
29, 60, 61, 179, 214, 217, 219, 225, 226,
227, 228, 288, 313, 315, 317, 327, 329,
333, 335
- cattle egret, 218
- Celtis africana*, 49, 50, 346, 365
- cheetah, 17, 91, 287, 295, 297, 299, 300, 302,
303, 307, 308, 389
historical distribution, re-introduction
and population trends, 295
- chemical immobilization, 26, 268
- Chobe National Park, 132, 319
- Chromolaena Clearing Project, 368, 369,
374
- Chromolaena odorata*, 27, 61, 66, 78, 158, 180,
247, 254, 260, 358, 359, 360, 364, 365,
370, 371, 375, 376, 377, 378, 379, 380,
381, 382
- biocontrol, 368
- biodiversity impacts of the invasion,
366–367
- control programme, 369–374
- interactions with fire regimes, 367–368
- invasion and soil characteristics, 364–365
- invasion history, 362–365
- invasion mechanisms, 361–362
- key features, 359–361
- socioeconomic impacts of the invasion,
366
- clearing of woody vegetation, 16, 17, 26, 62,
227
- climate and hydrology, 42–46
- climate change, 74, 75, 79, 129, 130, 159,
181, 184, 186, 259, 310, 393, 396
- climatic variability, 59
- climax state, 57, 59, 248, 251
- CO₂ fertilization, 180
- CO₂, effects of elevated, 69, 72, 73, 74, 167,
168, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185,
186, 245, 246, 254, 259, 393
- Combretum apiculatum*, 8, 49, 346
- Combretum* spp., 50
- Commissioner Clarke, 12

- common reedbuck, 82, 97, 115
 communal rangelands, 69, 217, 219, 227, 228
 community-based conservation programmes, 392
 community-controlled wildlife reserves, 393
 competition among ungulate species, 98
 competition and facilitation within the grazer guild, 122–126
 consolidation of HiP, 18–23
 consumer–nutrient interaction, 143
 contractor development model, 371
 Corridor area, xxi, xxxi, 15, 17, 18, 20, 21, 22, 23, 25, 30, 31, 39, 47, 48, 52, 55, 61, 70, 74, 78, 83, 86, 87, 89, 91, 94, 95, 99, 101, 105, 132, 144, 179, 188, 210, 229, 242, 256, 266, 273, 297, 303, 306, 327, 357, 381
 Corridor road, 23
 crocodile, 367
Croton sylvaticus, 248
 crowned lapwing, 151, 216
 culling of ungulates to prevent soil and grassland degradation, 25, 63, 91, 93, 136
Cynodon dactylon, 144, 148

Dactyloctenium australe, 50, 139, 148, 193
 DDT, 17, 61, 227
 decomposition, 220, 224, 227, 380
 Delagoa Bay, 10, 11, 336
 Delegorgue, 10, 30, 67, 75, 106, 356
 demographic bottleneck index, 174, 175
 demographic bottleneck model, 163, 245
 wider applications, 183
 detritivores, 220
Dichrostachys cinerea, 47, 48, 68, 160, 179, 187, 260, 345, 348, 350, 357, 365
Digitaria argyrograptia, 148
Digitaria longiflora, 139, 145, 148
 Dingiswayo, 9
Diospyros, 193
 disease
 bovine malignant catarrhal fever, 21
 bovine tuberculosis, 27, 96, 98, 313, 321, 330, 332, 334, 391, 393
 BTB control programme, 315–317
 canine distemper virus (CDV), 318, 319, 321, 322
 canine parvovirus (CPV), 318, 319

 Corridor disease, 21
 East Coast fever, 14, 21
 feline calicivirus (FCV), 322
 feline coronavirus (FCoV), 322
 feline herpesvirus (FHV), 321
 feline immunodeficiency virus (FIV), 321, 322, 323, 329, 334
 feline parvovirus (FPV), 322
 genetic management of lion population, 321–323
 heartwater, 91, 313
 malaria, 10, 60
 nagana, 9, 11, 12, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 20, 26, 29, 60, 61, 62, 63, 68, 83, 86, 87, 98, 106, 226, 227, 228, 313, 314, 329
 One Health programme, 317–318
 rabies, 296, 318, 319, 320, 329, 332, 333, 335
 rinderpest, 14, 83, 105, 226
 risks to African wild dogs, 318–320
 spill-back from livestock to wildlife, 314–318
 spillover from wildlife to livestock, 313–314
 theileriosis, 14, 21
 trypanosomiasis, 9, 11, 83
 tsetse flies, 4, 9, 10, 12, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 29, 60, 62, 76, 83, 106, 145, 212, 226, 227, 228, 242, 257, 313, 314, 329, 330, 388
 viability of buffalo population, 324–326
 dolerite, 6, 40, 41, 43, 47, 48, 51
 domestic animal–wildlife interface, 312
 Domoina, tropical cyclone, 61, 71
 droughts, 26, 27, 32, 63, 77, 84, 91, 93, 99, 108, 132, 141, 143, 144, 146, 147, 148, 155, 165, 177, 178, 187, 215, 220, 232, 274, 388, 396
 dung beetles, 224–226

 early history, 9–11
 explorers, white, 9, 80, 81, 82
 hunters, white, 5, 9, 10, 14, 15, 18, 29, 80, 81, 82, 113, 129, 287, 302
 settlers, white, 6, 8, 9, 10, 29, 226
 early-season burns, 180, 243
 ecosystem dynamics, 57, 59, 73, 129
 ecosystem engineers, 129, 132, 389
 eland, xxxi, 10, 14, 67, 82, 91, 113, 226
 element of concern, 351

400 · Index

- elephant, ix, xxx, xxxi, 10, 11, 23, 27, 28, 61, 82, 89, 92, 95, 99, 101, 102, 103, 105, 108, 111, 112, 115, 127, 131, 132, 171, 184, 187, 197, 209, 298, 302, 336, 337, 338, 340, 341, 342, 343, 345, 347, 348, 350, 351, 352, 353, 354, 355, 356, 357, 383, 384, 390, 391, 393, 395
- future management, 353–355
- impacts on vegetation, 342–348
- Implementation of National Norms and Standards, 350–353
- killing rhinos, 340
- local extinction, 82
- movement patterns, 340–342
- population management, 338–339
- re-introduction and population growth, 337–338
- endemics, 211
- Enteropogon monostachyus*, 50
- equilibrium states, 57
- eradication campaigns, anti-nagana, 3, 12, 15, 16, 62, 84, 86, 226, 227, 265, 388
- Eragrostis curvula*, 50
- Eragrostis superba*, 50, 138, 139, 148
- Etosha National Park, 130, 282, 289, 321
- Euclea divinorum*, 8, 47, 49, 168, 248, 365
- Euclea racemosa*, 47, 49, 68, 248, 360, 365
- European roller, 216
- eviction of people from western Mfolozi, 21
- exclosure, 137, 149, 170, 171, 177, 210, 394
- Ezemvelo KZN Wildlife, 25
- Feely, Jim, vii, xii, xxiii, xxiv, 3, 20, 144
- fence, xxxv, 18, 21, 23, 25, 117, 149, 214, 236, 237, 267, 271, 293, 308, 315, 317
- Ficus sycamorus*, 26, 49, 50, 71, 365
- fine-leaved savanna, 47, 51
- fire
- biogeochemistry, 253–254
 - firestorms, 66, 193, 247–249, 368
 - frequency, 236
 - history of management in HiP, 242–244
 - ignition by lightning, 5
 - initial controlled burning programme, 25
 - intensity, 236–239
 - interactions with herbivores, 249–251
 - season, 239–240
 - size, 241–242
 - spread and threshold behaviour, 251–253
 - tree–grass interactions, 244–247
- Fire Protection Associations, 255
- fire regime, definition of, 235–236
- fire trap, 167, 171, 172, 173, 174, 177, 181, 245, 246, 248
- fire-sensitive habitats, 249
- fixed point photography, 70
- flammability, 77, 241, 252, 254
- forbs, 149, 150, 152, 235, 247
- forest trees, traits, 198
- fuel load, 168, 169, 242
- functional traits, 58, 190, 193, 197, 208, 381
- Fynn, Henry Francis, 10, 30, 82, 106, 187
- game capture, 26
- game laws, 11, 12
- game protection
- initiation of, 11–14
 - the difficult early years, 14–18
- gastro-intestinal (GI) parasites, 320, 327
- genetic variation, 288, 321
- geology and soils, 39–42
- giant buffalo, 5
- giant ground sloths, 112
- giraffe, 81, 82, 89, 91, 92, 93, 95, 99, 101, 102, 106, 111, 112, 115, 126, 127, 172, 184, 197, 204, 207, 209, 298, 301, 383, 384, 385, 389
- glades, 144, 147
- Glossina* spp., 75, 226
- gomphotheres, 112
- Gondwana, 39
- gorilla, 367
- GPS collars, 340
- granitic gneiss, 41
- grass rat, 212
- grazers, 9, 53, 64, 81, 98, 99, 101, 112, 118, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 135, 136, 138, 140, 142, 143, 144, 146, 147, 149, 150, 152, 155, 156, 158, 170, 192, 212, 214, 215, 216, 224, 228, 233, 243, 250, 270, 274, 367, 383
- grazing lawns, 38, 50, 61, 63, 67, 118, 119, 121, 122, 126, 128, 132, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 165, 166, 170, 180, 183, 193, 198, 217, 223, 224, 250, 256, 257, 270, 273
- drivers, animal behavioural mechanisms, 148

- drivers, drought tolerance pathway, 141–144
 drivers, fire, 146
 drivers, former human land use, 144–145
 drivers, predation risk, 146–147
 drivers, role of nutrients, 137–140
 drivers, termite activity, 145–146
 grass traits, 148–149
 productivity, 137
 role for biodiversity, 150–151
 role in tree dynamics, 151
 utilization of, 149–150
 Green World (climate- or competition-controlled system), 130, 190, 194, 202, 204, 208, 256
 Green World Acacias, 204
Grewia, 193
 grey duiker, 84, 97, 101, 102, 197, 226, 389
 grey go-away-bird, 211
 guinea fowl, 224
Gymnosporia senegalensis, 345, 350

Haematobia thirouxii potans, 225
 hares, 211
Harpephyllum caffrum, 49, 50, 365
 Harris fly trap, 16, 226
 Harris, R. H. T. P., xxvi, 16, 112, 132, 226, 242
 hartebeest, 5, 81
 harvester termites, 220
 herbicide, 369, 372, 374
 herpetofauna, 211
 heterogeneity, xxii, 33, 40, 50, 53, 54, 55, 75, 122, 125, 131, 135, 137, 152, 154, 156, 157, 158, 159, 185, 212, 220, 221, 223, 224, 227, 228, 230, 231, 232, 356, 385, 391
 high montane grasslands, 175
 Hilltop camp, xxxi, 43, 44, 45
 hindgut fermentation, 121
 hippo, 82, 99, 111, 112, 115, 118, 127, 131, 132, 133, 135, 157, 158, 383, 384, 395
 hippotragine, 81
 Hluhluur Valley Reserve, 12, 13
 Hluhluwe dam, 18, 26, 61
Hodotermes mossambicus, 223
 Holocene, 59, 67, 74, 106, 113, 183
 homesteads, 9, 12, 21, 23, 144, 154
 honey badger, 215, 297
 human impacts. *See* early history, *see* prehistoric human impacts
 humans and the Zululand Wilderness, 389–392
 immunocontraception, 339, 353, 354, 355
 impala, 17, 26, 68, 81, 82, 87, 93, 94, 96, 98, 99, 101, 102, 107, 123, 125, 127, 129, 147, 149, 151, 152, 170, 181, 186, 197, 270, 297, 299, 302, 304, 357, 389
 impala and giraffe, discussion about extra-limital status of, 82
 Impi ka Sandanezwe, 359, 369
 inbreeding, 288, 290, 293, 294, 305, 307, 321, 323, 329, 389
 inbreeding avoidance, 294
 indicators of concern, 391
 insecticide spraying, anti-nagana, 16, 17, 26, 61, 62, 226, 313
 intraspecific variation, 172–174
 invasive alien plants, 23, 27, 358, 374, 376, 378, 379, 381
 Invasive Alien Species Programme, 369, 370, 374, 377
 invertebrates, 61, 211, 220, 224, 227, 228
 iSimangaliso Wetland Park, 60, 339, 373, 393
Isoglossa, 193
 isotope analyses, 140
 Ithala Game Reserve, 154, 171, 172, 179, 205
 IUCN South African Wild Dog Advisory Group, 294

 Jarman–Bell principle, 123
Justicia, 193

 keystone species, 129
 kraal, 61, 140, 144
 Kruger National Park, xii, xix, 26, 33, 53, 54, 99, 113, 114, 116, 131, 133, 148, 154, 156, 159, 167, 169, 171, 177, 183, 186, 187, 210, 223, 235, 248, 253, 256, 260, 261, 268, 284, 288, 291, 295, 308, 323, 326, 330, 337, 338, 339, 343, 357, 374, 383, 386, 391
 kudu, 9, 10, 11, 14, 82, 83, 93, 96, 101, 102, 115, 127, 226, 270, 280, 297, 298
 KwaGandaganda, 5, 32
 KwaZulu-Natal Nature Conservation Board, 25

 lactation, 150
 Lake Mphangazi, 6
 Lake St Lucia, 367

402 · Index

- landscape context of HiP, 33–39
Lantana camara, 375, 376, 377, 380
 lappet-faced vulture, 218
 large carnivores, 114, 211, 287, 298, 301, 306, 308, 393
 carrying capacity, 303
 diet, 297–302
 interspecific interactions, 302
 intraguild predation, 302
 scavenging, 302
 large-spotted genet, 215, 297, 302
 late-season burns, 180
 leaf-litter ants, 224
 leaf-mining moth, 368
 learning by doing, 391
 Lebombo, 12, 53, 129
 leopard, xxxi, 17, 287, 295, 297, 299, 300, 302, 303, 307
 historical distribution, re-introduction and population trends, 295
 life-history strategy schemes, 189
 lion, xxxi, 17, 21, 23, 25, 67, 91, 98, 114, 116, 130, 132, 152, 280, 282, 284, 286, 287, 288, 289, 290, 291, 293, 297, 298, 299, 300, 302, 303, 305, 306, 307, 308, 309, 310, 312, 315, 320, 321, 322, 323, 329, 330, 332, 333, 334, 340, 389, 391
 bovine tuberculosis, 322
 historical distribution, re-introduction and population trends, 287–291
 inbreeding, disease and genetic management, 321–323
 livestock, xxi, 8, 9, 10, 12, 14, 29, 46, 83, 106, 113, 144, 155, 212, 217, 218, 226, 227, 228, 230, 305, 312, 313, 315, 318, 329, 330, 331, 366, 390, 391
 logistic harvest models, 269
 long-horned African buffalo, 81

Macrotermes natalensis, 145, 221
 Macrotermitinae, 220, 221, 228
 magic guarri, 8
 management interventions, synthesis, 391
 management plan, 27, 30, 63, 75, 244, 282, 337, 338, 351, 352, 378, 395
 management policy, changes in, 25–28
 management trigger ratings, 351
 management–research collaboration, 326–327, 372–373
 Mandlakazi, 9, 12, 14, 354
 martial eagle, 218

 marula, 8, 50, 53, 342
 mastodont, 112
 mechanical clearing, 369
 megafauna, 111, 132, 182, 183, 383, 394, 395
 megaherbivore, xix, xx, 99, 102, 103, 111, 112, 113, 117, 118, 121, 127, 129, 131, 133, 156, 186, 231, 286, 356, 384, 385, 389, 395, 396
 consequences of high biomass density, 127–129
 definition, 111
 dispersal, 117, 118
 effects on other ungulates, 122–127
 population management, synthesis, 389–390
 population regulation and predation, 114–118
 megaherbivore ecology, synthesis, 384–386
 Mfabeni peatland, 59, 74
Microdacton exornatum, 224
 migratory behavior, ungulates, 129
 mining, 28, 158, 368, 393
 miombo, 183, 231
 mixed feeders, 99, 101, 151, 170, 171, 181
 Mkhuze, 17, 188, 287, 291, 293, 314, 393
 moles, 211
 monitoring, xix, 25, 28, 62, 80, 279, 282, 287, 293, 314, 319, 338, 343, 347, 351, 353, 355, 356, 378
Monomorium, 223
 mountain reedbeek, 11, 82, 86, 97, 101, 102, 105
 Mpala Ranch, 171
 Mpila camp, xxxv, 20, 43, 44, 45
 Mthethwa, xxix, xxxi, xxxii, 9, 14
 multi-dimensional scaling (MDS), 199, 200
 multimammate mouse, 212, 215, 231
 mutualistic relation between white rhino and oxpeckers, 217
 muzzle width, 123

 nagana. *See* disease
 Nasutitermitinae, 223
 Natal Game Protection Association, 15
 Natal Parks Board, xxxi, 25, 29, 30, 31, 32, 70, 75, 77, 79, 105, 106, 107, 108, 256, 281, 282, 283, 306, 309, 396
 Natalia, 10, 30
 Ndwandwe, 9, 32
 niche partitioning among ungulates, 122
 Ntambanana farms, 15, 18

- nyala, 17, 26, 68, 87, 93, 96, 98, 99, 101, 102, 127, 170, 197, 270, 297, 299, 302, 304, 389
- Odontotermes* spp., 145, 221
- Okavango Delta, 319
- Operation Rhino, 26, 91, 268
- Opuntia* spp., 375
- oribi, 11, 82
- other carnivores, distribution, 297
- overgrazing, 4, 25, 26, 63, 71, 91, 93, 118, 129, 151, 152, 180, 229, 274, 388, 391
- Panicum coloratum*, 148, 149
- Panicum maximum*, 50, 120, 139, 149
- Pappia capensis*, 8, 357
- Pareuchaetes insulata*, 368
- park expansion, 354
- Parthenium hysterophorus*, 375, 376, 377
- patch-mosaic burning, 243, 252, 255
- Pheidole*, 223
- pied crow, 218, 225
- Pilanesberg National Park, 310, 339
- plant trait variation across mesic and semi-arid savanna trees, 198–205
- plant trait variation across savanna, thicket and forest trees, 192–198
- Player, Ian, xxiv, xxxiii, 20, 26
- Pleistocene, 59, 74, 80, 81, 106, 111, 113, 129, 130, 131, 133, 134, 186, 385, 394, 395, 396
- poaching, 18, 20, 21, 28, 29, 103, 154, 265, 267, 272, 281, 385, 390, 393
- poisoning of large carnivores, 17, 391
- population management of ungulates, synthesis, 388–390
- Port Natal, 10, 336
- pouched mouse, 214, 215
- poverty-relief programme, 370
- predation, 61, 98, 99, 101, 103, 111, 113, 114, 116, 118, 125, 130, 132, 146, 147, 152, 154, 214, 215, 228, 230, 279, 280, 282, 284, 297, 301, 305, 308, 309, 338, 384
- predator–prey dynamics, 98, 101, 389, 393
- prehistoric human impacts
- crops, 8, 23, 29
 - early human impacts on fire regimes, 5, 8
 - farming, 5, 6, 60, 65, 145
 - hunter-gatherers, 4
 - hunting pits, 8, 10, 60, 65
- Iron Age, xxv, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 60, 80, 81, 113, 145, 242, 390
- iron smelters, 5
- iron smelting, 5, 8, 29, 60
- Khoi-San, 4
- kraals, 8, 61
- livestock, 5, 8
- settlements, 3, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 60
- Stone Age, 4, 5, 28, 64, 81, 113, 390
- prescribed burns, 238, 240, 243
- primates, 211, 302, 306
- Prionopelta aethiopica*, 224
- Pristomyrmex cibrarius*, 224
- process-based management, 27, 63, 93, 244, 245, 276, 384
- proclamation, xix, xxi, 3, 12, 13, 14, 15, 18, 22, 23, 29, 62, 80, 83, 84, 85, 228, 243, 265, 392
- pugnacious ant, 224
- pyrodiversity begets biodiversity, 244
- rangeland heterogeneity paradigm, 152
- rangeland science, 181
- recruitment, tree, 71, 117, 151, 162, 170, 172, 174, 177, 178, 270, 278, 279
- red bushwillow, 8
- red duiker, 11, 82, 97, 101, 102, 105, 197
- red-backed shrike, 216
- red-billed oxpecker, 217, 232
- REDD+, 387
- reptiles, 211
- reseeders, 202, 203, 208
- Reserve No. 5 between the Pongolo and Mkuze rivers, 12
- resource partitioning among browsers, 126–127
- resource partitioning among grazers, 122–126
- resprouters, 202
- resprouting, 76, 180, 185, 195, 197, 199, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 207, 208, 209, 235, 248, 258, 373
- rhino
- density dependence and compensatory growth, 268–270
 - live harvest programmes, 270–274
 - population responses to management, 274–277
 - social ecology of dispersal, 277–278
- rinderpest. *See* disease
- riverine forest, 26, 71

404 · Index

rivers

Black Mfolozi river, xxi, xxv, xxvi, xxvii, xxx, xxxi, 6, 9, 35, 39, 71, 87, 153

Hluhluwe river, xxxii, 6, 8, 18, 26, 35, 46, 48, 49, 52, 85, 87

White Mfolozi river, 9, 10, 14, 18, 20, 35, 37, 41, 46, 67, 342

rodent outbreaks, 212, 215

rodents, effects of large herbivores on, 212–215

root gap, 176

root suckers, 179, 180

rufous-naped lark, 151, 217

'Russian doll' experiment, 214

sabota lark, 151, 216

sandstone, 39, 47

sapling release, 174, 175

sapling survival and growth

role of fire, 167–170

role of herbivores, 170–172

role of intraspecific variation, 172–174

role of resources, 167

savanna trees, traits, 197

savanna–forest transitions, 57, 63, 65, 67, 72

scarp forests, 50, 249, 340, 356, 363, 367, 377

Schotia, 193

Schotia brachypetala, 8, 26, 49, 71, 345, 346, 348, 365

Sclerocarya birrea, 8, 50, 171, 345, 346, 348, 349

seed size, 199, 205, 208, 209

seedling establishment, 164

role of fire and herbivory, 164

role of resources, 164

Selous Game Reserve, 319

Serengeti National Park, xix, xxii, 33, 51, 53, 54, 76, 99, 113, 114, 127, 130, 132, 137, 138, 140, 141, 155, 159, 185, 209, 215, 232, 250, 258, 318, 331, 332, 333, 361, 383

sero-survey, 319, 321, 322

serval, 297

Shaka, King, 8, 9, 10, 11, 30, 60, 82

shale, 39, 47, 48

shooting campaigns, anti-nagana, 226, 291, 389

shrews, 211

shrub encroachment. *See* bush encroachment

shrubs, 31, 61, 70, 71, 127, 178, 179, 180, 181, 193, 208, 227, 245, 270, 362, 372, 373, 375, 379, 387

Sibudu Cave, 5, 30, 31, 64, 77, 78, 81, 106, 107

Sideroxylon inerme, 248, 345, 346, 348

side-striped jackal, 297

siltstone, 39

single-striped mouse, 215

slender mongoose, 297, 302

small carnivores, 211, 212, 215, 228, 297

snakes, 215

sodium, 121, 138, 143

soil compaction, 50, 142, 147

soil erosion, 25, 28, 29, 77, 91, 152

soil nutrient stocks versus fluxes, 140

Solanum mauritianum, 375, 376

southern ground hornbill, 218

spiders, 367

spinescence, 197

Spirostachys africana, 8, 47, 49, 148, 345, 365

Sporobolus africanus, 50, 139

Sporobolus nitens, 139, 148

Sporobolus pyramidalis, 50

spotted flycatcher, 216

spotted hyena, 10, 17, 25, 116, 280, 287, 296, 297, 299, 300, 302, 303, 333, 391

historical distribution, re-introduction and population trends, 296

springbok, 147

spurfowl, 224

St Lucia Reserve, 12

steenbok, 86, 97, 98, 101, 102, 105

steenbuck, 11

striped polecat, 297

striped weasel, 297

structural defences, 198

succession, 8, 57, 58, 73, 78, 185, 187, 246, 259, 361, 366

sustainable harvesting, 268

Tagetes minuta, 375, 376

tall tree mortality, 171

tamboti, 8, 47, 67

tawny eagle, 218

Tembe Elephant Park, 291

Terminalia sericea, 168, 180

termite mounds, 120, 125, 140, 145, 148, 156, 229, 232

termites and savanna function, 220–223

Termitomyces, 220

territorial behaviour, 147

Tetramorium, 223

Themeda triandra, 50, 51, 120, 121, 139, 145, 148, 149, 158

- thicket
 broadleaved, 50, 179, 193, 224
 broadleaved versus seral discussion, 68–69
 seral, 50
- thicket trees, traits, 197
- thresholds of potential concern (TPCs), 253, 391
- Thukela river, 8, 9, 10, 11, 21, 81
- Timbavati Private Nature Reserve, 288
- tolerance to fire and browsing, 166
- Tongati river, 5
- topography, 33, 39, 41, 50, 51, 241, 242, 393
- trading in wildlife products
 hides and skins, 82
 ivory, 3, 10, 11, 82, 336
 legal sales of live rhinos, 386
 rhino horn, 11, 82
- traditional medicine, 218
- tree architecture, 198
- tree establishment in grasslands, 174–177
- tree lifespans, 177
- tree mortality at adult stage, 177–178
- tree–grass dynamics, 57, 58, 76, 162
- Trema orientalis*, 248
- Trinervitermes trinervoides*, 223
- Trypanosoma congolense*, 227, 230, 330, 331, 333, 335
- tsetse flies. *See* disease
- Tswalu Kalahari Reserve, 319
- Umdhletshe Reserve, 12
- Umfolosi Junction Reserve, 12, 13
- ungulate (re-)introductions, 87, 91
- ungulate population dynamics
 aerial counts, 93, 94
 agriculturally based carrying capacities, 93
 census methodology, 94–95
 changes in functional composition of ungulate community, 99–101
 declines in small- to medium-sized species, 97–98
 distance sampling, 105
 early history after proclamation, 83–87
 early records, 81–83
 effects of predation, 98–99
 faunal restoration post-1952, 87–91
 overview of trends of main ungulate species, 95–97
 population management 1950s–1980s, 91–93
 repeated ground surveys, 93
 towards process-based management from 1980s, 93
 trends of less common species, 97
- ungulates, 3, 5, 10, 11, 14, 15, 16, 26, 29, 60, 83, 86, 99, 105, 107, 117, 130, 133, 135, 158, 186, 206, 211, 212, 215, 217, 218, 226, 227, 230, 231, 257, 260, 277, 307, 309, 313, 329, 332, 356, 383, 388, 390, 393
- Urochloa mosambicensis*, 9, 139, 145, 148, 149
- Vaughan-Kirby, Frederick, xxx, xxxiii, 15, 83, 288, 291, 310, 391, 396
- vegetation dynamics, description of
 long-term, 59–72
- vegetation dynamics, models of long-term, 56–59
- vegetation, general description, 46–50
- vultures, 391
- Walter hypothesis, 161, 167
- Warburgia salutaris*, 21, 342, 351
- Ward, C. J. (Roddy), xxiv, xxxiii, 20, 25, 32, 71, 77, 82, 91, 98, 107, 108, 134, 180, 185, 186, 243, 245, 260
- warthog, xxx, 20, 25, 87, 91, 93, 94, 97, 101, 102, 123, 125, 128, 135, 136, 144, 146, 149, 152, 299, 301
- water mongoose, 297
- waterbuck, xxxi, 9, 67, 86, 96, 97, 98, 101, 102, 105, 152, 389
- white rhino, xvii, xix, xx, xxx, xxxi, xxxiii, 9, 10, 11, 12, 15, 16, 18, 20, 22, 25, 26, 28, 29, 61, 63, 78, 82, 83, 84, 87, 91, 93, 95, 99, 101, 102, 106, 111, 112, 113, 114, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 133, 134, 136, 144, 146, 147, 149, 152, 154, 156, 158, 170, 188, 198, 212, 215, 216, 217, 218, 220, 224, 227, 249, 260, 265, 267, 268, 270, 271, 272, 273, 274, 276, 277, 278, 280, 281, 282, 284, 285, 302, 339, 351, 352, 383, 384, 385, 389, 390, 392, 395, 396
- buddies system, 277
- diet selection and grassland impacts, 118–122, 147
- dispersal sink management, 270–273
- early twentieth century records, 83
- population regulation and predation, 114–118

406 · Index

- white rhino (*cont.*)
 sodium requirements, 122
 source–sink population dynamics, 118
 white-backed vulture, 218
 white-headed vulture, 218
 white-tailed mongoose, 297, 302
 wild dog, 10, 17, 91, 98, 99, 152, 287, 288,
 291, 293, 294, 295, 297, 299, 300, 302,
 303, 305, 306, 307, 308, 309, 310, 312,
 318, 319, 320, 322, 329, 330, 331, 332,
 333, 334, 335, 389, 391
 breakouts, 293
 disease risks, 318–320
 historical distribution, re-introduction
 and population trends, 291–295
 metapopulation management, 295
 wildebeest, 14, 21, 26, 67, 86, 87, 91, 93, 94,
 96, 98, 99, 101, 102, 115, 123, 126, 127,
 128, 129, 135, 136, 147, 149, 152, 226,
 250, 280, 297, 298, 301, 302, 304, 389
 wildebeest, black, 147
 wilderness, 20, 28, 30, 77, 95, 103, 157, 273,
 276, 303, 308, 339, 384, 395
 wilderness philosophy, 390
 wildlife management, 388
 wildlife–livestock–human interface,
 311
 woody encroachment. *See* bush
 encroachment
 woody plant trait sets, 190
 woolly mammoth, 111
 woolly rhino, 112
 Working for Water (WfW), 359, 369, 371,
 375
 yellow-billed hornbill, 216, 225
 yellow-throated longclaw, 151, 217
 zebra, xxxi, 5, 10, 26, 67, 81, 82, 86, 87, 91,
 93, 94, 96, 98, 99, 101, 102, 115, 123,
 125, 126, 129, 149, 297, 299, 301,
 389
Ziziphus mucronata, 8, 166, 168, 345, 346,
 348, 349
 Zulu people, vii, xxi, xxv, xxx, xxxi, xxxii,
 xxxiii, 4, 6, 9, 11, 12, 23, 25, 30, 31, 60,
 75, 77, 82, 144, 180, 356, 359
 Zululand, xiii, xix, xxxiii, 9, 10, 11, 12, 14,
 15, 16, 18, 30, 31, 47, 62, 67, 74, 75, 76,
 77, 81, 82, 83, 105, 106, 107, 108, 156,
 157, 207, 226, 256, 260, 265, 283, 291,
 306, 308, 309, 310, 313, 336, 357, 384,
 391, 395, 396
 Zululand Lowveld, 47
 Zululand Sourveld, 47
 Zululand Thorn Veld, 47
 Zululand Wilderness, 390, 391
 Zululand Wilderness and humans, 389–392