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4. **(The future of) international agreements concluded by the Member States only**

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2. **Express existence of external competence**
3. **Implied existence of external competence**
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   2. Implication without prior internal legislation: ‘Necessity’
   3. Review: express and implied existence of external competence
4. **Residual implied external competence: Article 352 TFEU**
5. **CFSP: a *sui generis* competence**
6. **The broader picture of EU external relations law**

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3. **Categories of exclusive and shared competences**
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6. **Shared non-pre-emptive (complementary) powers: development policy and humanitarian aid**
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2. **Appropriate legal basis: conferral and intra-EU politics**
   1. Introduction: scope and choice of legal basis
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3. **The two-pronged ‘appropriate legal basis’ test: scope and centre of gravity**
4. **The first step: scope of EU external competence**
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