Index

“A. B.,” pseud., on British excesses in India, 140, 141
“A. M.,” pseud., on American motives for resisting British authority, 113–14
Abingdon, Willoughby Bertie, 4th Earl of, on American War, 213–14, 227; on British control of Irish trade, 272; on Ireland and the West Indian colonies as sympathetic to American cause, 223–24
Absenteeism, of Irish landlords, in Britain, 245–51, 335
Acadians, expulsion of, from Nova Scotia, 17–18, 357
Account of Ireland in 1773. See Macartney, George, Earl
Account of the European Settlements in America. See Burke, William
Adaptation, of migrants to local norms in colonies, 57–58
Address to the Proprietors of East India Company (1769), anon., on British excesses in India, 129–30
Address to the Proprietors of East India Company (1783). See Holwell, J. Z.
Address to the Public . . . [on] Quebec Bill. See “Unconnected Whig, An”
Address to the Right Honourable L–d M–ns–field, anon., on English humanity, 109; on Quebec Act, 282–83
Address to the Rulers of the State. See “Friend to Great Britain, A”
Administration, British, after 1766, and debates over handling American question, 104–05, 111–19, 213–14; conducting the American War, 229–39, 257; employing military and naval force against Americans, 116–17, 201–09; and offering concessions to America, 200, 230
Administration of the Colonies. See Pownall, Thomas
Advantageous Situation of Great Britain, anon., on ministerial corruption as source of American War, 214
Affection, colonial for Britain, as basis for imperial connection, 107
Africa, as site for colonial and civilizing projects, 35, 159–60; and the excesses of empire, 346–47

© in this web service Cambridge University Press  
www.cambridge.org
Index

African slave trade (cont.)
  languages of humanity and justice, 156–99; legitimacy debated, 168–69,
  179; objections to, 7, 13, 19, 55, 63–64, 81, 148, 156, 160–62, 165,
  public condemnation of, 328–32; revival expected in 1783, 317
African Trade. See Postlethwayt, Malachy
African voices, authorial use of, on colonial slave systems, 59, 63–64
Alarm; or the Irish Spy, anon., on Irish Protestant commitment to penal laws, 291
Alienization, language of, applied to foreigners, 52
Allen, William, on American question, 95–96; on incongruity of American libertarian claims and slavery, 192–93
Alleyne, John, argument in Somerset case, 179
Almon, John, on Administration’s responsibility for starting and continuing American War, 232; on association between Irish resistance and American War, 332; on declining public support for American War, 239; on implications of conduct of American War and loss of colonies for British claims to humanity, 242; publishes Carib War papers, 8
Altery, language of, as applied to Anglo-Irish settlers, 244; to British colonists, 50–53, 90–91, 103–04, 203–04; to empire, 341; as language of social derision and condescension, 52
America, as chosen land, 107–08
America, indigenous, as site for civilizing project, 160
America Vindicated. See Garth, Charles
American colonies, explanations for loss of, 240–41; governments not a model for India, 143; loss of and reevaluation of empire, 296–340; value of trade, compared to that of India, 120
American Crisis. See Knox, John
American motives, for resisting British authority, 91–98, 104–07; for resorting to arms, 113–14
American Plantation Duties Act, as imperial reform measure, 87–88
American question, and the languages of empire in Britain, 84–119, 341
American rebellion, Administration explanations for, 205, 208; Opposition explanations for, 211, 214
American War, British successes in, 209–10; conduct and viability of, criticized, 222–24; critical British defeats in, 200, 218–22, 238; destructive effects of, 351; as an indication of British inhumanity overseas, 241–43; and emergence of Irish resistance to British authority, 261, 265–67, 270–71; and folly of war as instrument to preserve the empire, 233, 235; and the languages of Imperial grandeur, liberty, humanity, and commerce, 200–243; mounting costs of, 200; responses to outbreak of, 112–19
Americans, incompatibility of slavery with professions of liberty by, 173–74, 178, 187, 191–97; military and naval weakness of, 203, 208–09; political and military atrocities of, 206–07
Amerindians, civilizing effects of European trade upon, 34–35; and the excesses of empire, 120, 347–48; as model for civilizing Africans, 160
Anderson, Adam, on economic value of slave trade, 183–84; on imperial expansion, 84–85; on importance of India trade, 48, 121; on reform of colonial administration, 87; on value of colonial trade, 21–23, 43, 45–46
Anderson, James, and loss of American colonies, 296–97
Application of Some General Political Rules, anon., on American question, 89, 103; on colonial development, 80; on value of colonial trade, 27
Index

Apthorp, East, on British excesses in India, 109
Armitage, David, ix–x
Ashley, John, on value of colonial trade, 20–22, 33, 36
Ayscough, Samuel, on inhospitable physical and social character of America, 302
Baillie, Hugh, on American question, 107
Baily, C. A., xvi
Bankes, Henry, M.P., on conduct of American War, 233
Baratariana, anon., on British oppression of Ireland, 259
Barbados, 62, 73, 99, 156, 165, 166; character of society and settlers of, 52–58; development of, 58; slave laws of, 172; and sympathy with American cause, 224
Barbarism, language of, 343; applied to American War, 206, 218–19, 227, 231, 242; to British excesses in India, 121, 136, 149, 306–07, 331; to British social practices, 176; to colonial slave systems, 52, 54–64, 157, 165, 182–83, 325–26; to Ireland, 253, 262, 288
Barnard, Sir John, M.P., on liberty as explanation for colonial economic growth, 36; on value of colonial trade, 33
Barré, Isaac, M.P., and Carib War, 6–11; on new colonial measures, 98
Baxter, Richard, 58; on colonial slave systems, 55
Beckford, William, M.P., on America question, 90; on British excesses in India, 128
Behn, Aphra, on colonial societies, 70–71
Benezet, Anthony, on colonial slave systems, 166; and Society for the Propagation of the Gospel in Foreign Parts, 170
Bernard, Francis, defines empire, 20, 22
Beverley, Robert, on negative image of Virginia settlers, 54
Bickham, Troy O., on British interest in Amerindians, 15
Bicknell, John, on colonial slave systems, 187
Bingham, William, on American and European state system, 300
Black Caribs, of St. Vincent, 5–12
Black Legend. See Spain
Blenman, Jonathan, on British attitudes on colonies, 79
Bollan, William, 326; links evils of slave trade and colonial slave systems to East India excesses, 186–87; on underside of early modern European overseas expansion, 147–48
Board of Trade, report to House of Lords, 1730; on predominant role of private adventurers in British colonization, 27
Bolts, William, on British excesses in India and East India Company misgovernment, 314
Bowen, H. V., on effects of Indian reforms, 313
Brief and Impartial Review of the State of Great Britain, anon., on Hastings’s misdeeds in India, 308–10
Bristol, Frederick Augustus Hervey, 4th Earl of, rumored reforms as nominated lord lieutenant of Ireland, 253
Britannia Libera. See Bollan, William
British Empire, anxieties about lack of internal cohesion in, 86–87; concepts and definitions of, 20–21; demand for closer regulation of, 86–88; increasing defense expenditures in, 38
British Empire in America. See Oldmixon, John
Brooke, Sir Arthur, on Irish penal laws, 286–88
Brooke, Henry, on Irish penal laws, 274–75
Buckinghamshire, John Hobart, 2d Earl of, directed to seek Catholic relief in Ireland, 290
Buckington, Nathaniel, ironically congratulates British Administration
on loss of American colonies and Britain's imperial grandeur, 196–97
Bureaucracy, imperial, as a further threat to benign governance in India, 129
Burgoyne, General John, and British excesses in India, 139, 144; and Saratoga campaign in American War, 218–22, 224–25, 229, 232, 256
Burke, Edmund, M.P., on amelioration of slavery, 197; on American question, 98, 107–08; on British excesses in India, 133, 306–08, 311–13, 316–17; on conduct of the American War, 220–22; on Creole character, 177; on economic benefits of slavery to Britain, 197; on free character of British Empire, 103; on French entry into American War, 235; on inhumanity of empire in India, the American War, and Ireland, 354–55; on Irish Catholic Relief Act of 1785, 335–36; on Irish penal laws, 278, 336–38; on Irish revolution of 1782, 332; on trade concessions to Ireland, 261–62; on value and character of India trade, 135; on value of colonial trade, 17
Burke, William, M.P., 171, 174; on amelioration of colonial slave systems, 163–64; on British excesses in India, 150; on British jealousy as cause of American War, 214; on conduct of the American War, 218–19; on European expansion in America, 42–43; on expulsion of Acadians, 18; on insecurity of slave colonies and utility of colonial slave system, 161–64
Bush, Gervase Parke, on Irish Protestant persecution of Catholics, 278; warns against firm colonial measures, 104, 111
Callender, James Thomson, on English people abroad and reservations about empire, 356–58
Campbell, John, 23; on distinctiveness of British Empire, 49; on economic value of slave trade, 184; on free character of British Empire, 101; on imperial expansion, 85; on importance of India trade, 48, 133–35; on value of colonial trade, 34, 44–45, 47–48
Candid and Impartial Considerations on the Preliminary Articles. See “Country Gentleman, A”
“Candour,” pseud., defends Carib War, 11
Carey, Matthew, on Irish penal laws and oppression of Irish Catholics, 292–94
Carib War, 1–14, 17, 19, 120, 134, 341, 344; as example of British metropolitan inhumanity, 183, 198; and excesses of empire in St. Vincent, 348–50
Carroll, Charles, on expulsion of Acadians, 18
Cartwright, John, on American War, 214; on inadequacy of Administration peace offers of 1778, 226; on liberty and humanity in imperial relations and projects, 108; on popular sovereignty within empire, 118–19
Case of the Roman Catholics of Ireland. See O’Connor, Charles
Catholic Relief Act, British, of 1778, 289
Catholic Relief Act, Irish, of 1778, 291–92; of 1785, 335–36
Catholicism and empire, xviii–xix
Catholics, Roman, in Ireland. See Ireland
Cavendish, Lord John, M.P., on loss of the American War, 242
Cawthorne, Joseph, favors continuation of American War after Yorktown, 238
Champion, Judah, on American War, 201–04, 206
Chandos, James Brydges, 3d Duke of, on absentee drain and Ireland’s underdevelopment, 249–50
Charter, East India Company, integrity of rights debated, 128–29, 142, 145, 313–15
Chartered Rights, anon., on East India Company mismanagement and justice of modifying, 314
Chatham administration, relations with Ireland, 253
Child, Sir Josiah, 22, 23, 45; on character of colonials, 52–53, 79; on value of colonial trade, 27, 30
Index

Cholmondeley, James, Earl, M.P., on value of colonial trade, 33, 39
Civility, language of, as applied to Africa and indigenous America, 34–35, 159–60; to Britain’s imperial governance, 209; to ceded islands, 2, 4–5; to colonies, 58; to empire, xiv, 341
Clarke, Richard, on excesses in India, 145–47
Clarkson, Thomas, on West Indian slave owners and Christianity, 325
Codrington, Christopher, bequest of
Clive, Robert, M.P.,
Clarkson, Thomas, on West Indian slave
Clarke, Richard, on excesses in India, 141–42
Coedrington, Christopher, bequest of Barbados plantation to Society for the Propagation of the Gospel in Foreign Parts, 166
Coercion, advocated to meet colonial resistance, 90, 95–97, 112–19
Coercive Acts of 1774, 95–96, 106, 107, 110–11
Coke, Sir Edward, 6
Coke, Roger, on colonies as demographic drain, 30
Colley, Linda, ix
Colman, George, Jr., recasts Inkle and Yarico story, 330
Colonel Jacque. See Defoe, Daniel
Colonialism, xiii–xiv; British, critique of, 357–61
Colonies, American, adaptation of immigrants to local norms in, 57–58; anglicization and improvement of, 54, 59, 165–83; British evaluations of relative worth of island and continental, 37–38; British fears of independence of, 36–57; challenge Parliament’s authority to tax and legislate for internal affairs, 88; claim British rights for free colonists, 88; confrontation with advocated by Administration after Stamp Act crisis, 88–89; contribute to British economic expansion, 26–33; cultural degeneration in, 51, 65–70; cultural isolation of, 71; and defenses against critics of, 53–54, 79–83; disregard for religion and education in, 51, 54, 66; explanations for rapid growth of, 36, 95–102; familial and social discord in, 59; heterogeneous populations of, 50; inflation of honors in, 66–67; interracial fraternization and sexual exchange in, 56–57, 60, 73; lowly social origins of settlers of, 50, 65, 71–73; malignant disease environments in, 51, 66, 67; military capacity of, 96–97; and opportunity for individual economic achievement and moral and social redemption, 52, 65–70, 71–73, 75–77, 78; predominance of material considerations in, 56, 67–68; provide distortions of English society, 51, 56–60, 73–5, 81–82; religious deviance in, 67–68; resist imperial reform efforts, 88; sexual looseness in, 68, 74–75, 77; sharp business practices in, 51, 68–69; strategic and economic importance of, 86–87; vicious labor systems in, 51, 54–64, 74, 80
Colonising, anon., and intellectual foundations of empire, 92–93
Colonization, language of, applied to ceded islands, 2
Commerce, as foundation for British and early modern empires, 98–101
Commerce, language of, applied to American War, 200, 232; to ceded islands, 2; to empire, 20–49, 84, 89, 95, 97–111, 112–18, 120, 341; in tension with languages of humanity and justice, 137–58, 180–84
Commercial spirit, of British people unfriendly to humanitarian treatment of subject peoples, 319
Comparative empires, 101; history of, 42–43
Conciliation, with colonies, advocated by Opposition, 88–89, 97–119
Conciliation with America. See “Coriolanus”
Conciliatory Bill Considered, anon., on opposition to conciliation, 230
### Conciliatory Thoughts on American Independence. See Tod, Thomas
### Conduct of Administration with regard to Colonies, anon., on American motives for resisting British military, 113
### Considerations on Indian Affairs. See Bolts, William
### Considerations on the Penal Laws ... against Catholics in England. See "Country Gentleman, A"
### Constitution, British, appropriateness for India debated, 128–29, 143; excellence of, 36, 37, 85, 108, 174, 204, 240; nature of, 92, 106–07; threatened by American independence, 229; by imperial success, 45, 184–85
### Constitution, British imperial, 102–93, 231–32, 234, 304
### Constitution, Irish, 255–60, 265, 269, 334
### Constitutional Right of the Legislature of Great Britain, anon., on Parliament’s right to tax colonies, 91–92
### Constitutions, British colonial, 54, 101–02, 172–75, 185, 201, 210, 212–14, 320–21
### Coombe, Thomas, depicts America unfavorably, 303
### Cooper, David, on incongruity of American libertarian claims and slavery, 196–97
### "Coriolanus," pseud., argues for reconciliation with former colonies, 224–25; attributes American War to British jealousy, 214; questions worth of extensive dominions to commercial state, 228
### Cornwall, Charles, M.P., on intellectual foundations of modern colonialism, 14; opposes Carib War, 10–11, 14
### Cornwallis, Charles, 1st Marquess, Lord, defeat at Yorktown, 232, 239; governor general in India, 354
### Corruption, language of state, applied to British use of Irish hereditary revenues, 252–57
### Corruption, ministerial, as source of American War, 214, 233–34
### Corruption, social and moral, endemic to empire, 147
### “Country Gentlemen, A,” pseud., on amelioration and toleration of Catholics in Britain and Quebec but not in Ireland, 275–78; emphasizes value of remaining imperial assets in 1783, 297; on virtues of a smaller empire, 304
### Craggs-Nugent, Robert, 1st Earl Nugent, on Irish trade concessions, 261
### “Creole, An,” pseud., on character of people and society in colonies, 75–77, 156–57
### Creole barbarism, as a social effect of slavery, 164–65, 172–74, 187–91
### Creole despotism, and the transgressions of empire, 156–99, 328–32
### Crévecœur, J. Hector St. Jean de, and favorable views on America, 302
### Criminals. See Transportation
### Critical Moment. See Janus
### Critique of empire, British, nature of, xii–xiii; origins of, xiv–xvi; sources of, xi–xii; successes and failure of, xvii
### Cruger, Henry, M.P., opposes force and advocates conciliation, 113
### Cugoano, Ottobah, on evils of African slave trade and European colonial slave systems, 325–27
### Cumberland, Richard, on character of West Indians, 176–77
### Curious Remarks. See Tobin, James
### Dalrymple, Alexander, calls for reconciliation in American War, 224; defends East India Company, 129–30; opposes major changes in governance of India, 143–44
### Dalrymple, John, Earl of Stair, on British excesses in India, 313–14
### Dalrymple, Major General William, 1
### Dalton, James, on experience as transported felon, 77–78
Index

Davenant, Charles, 23; on importance of slavery for colonial economic development, 36; on liberty as explanation for colonial economic growth, 36–37, 97; on value of colonies, 27–28, 45

Dawes, Menasseh, on American question, 112; on effects of American War on liberty, 212, 215; on British barbarities towards Americans, 217; on conduct of American War and plunder of India, 216

Day, Thomas, on American War and loss of colonies, 242–43, 298–99; on British barbarities in American War, 217; on colonial slave systems, 187; on expansion in India as compensation for American loss, 306; on incongruity of American libertarian compensation for American loss, 193–94; on possibility of Britain’s recovering its colonial territory debated, 299–300

Debates in the Asiatic Assembly, anon., satirizes nabobs, 127–28

Declaratory Act of 1721, Irish demand repeal of, 271–73, 292, 334

Declaratory Act of 1766, 91; repeal in 1778, 226

Defense against Catholics, Irish

Duty of the King and Subject

Dying Negro, 187; See Day, Thomas, and Bicknell, John

Eardley-Wilmont, Sir John, on growing disillusion with American War, 235

East India Company, authority to govern territory debated, 128–39; and issues of humanity, 19; responsibility for imperial excesses in India, considered, 120–55, 184–87, 211–12, 227, 305–17, 345–46; servants as plunderers, xvi, 109

East India Company Charter, 135, 145; as charter of plunder, 142; Parliament’s authority to modify debated, 128, 313–15

East India Company Regulating Act of 1773, 133, 145–46, 149; deficiencies of, 149–54; renewal of, 305

Economic restrictions, British, as explanation for Ireland’s underdevelopment, 246

Economy, language of, and opposition to American War, 114

Eden, William, M.P., 170; on American War, 229; on Irish Protestant need for British aid against Catholic majority, 269–70; on repeal of Declaratory Act of 1721, 271

Education, disregard for, in colonies, 51

Elements of Commerce, Politics, and Finances. See Mortimer, Thomas

Ellis, Henry, on Ireland as inappropriate model for Quebec, 284

Ellis, Welbore, M.P., onCarib War, 7–8

Emigration to America, fear of effects upon British economy, 300–03

Draper, Sir William, on American question, 98

Dundas, Charles, M.P., on American War, 232

Dunmore, John Murray, 4th Earl of, 204; on offer of freedom to Virginia slaves and British use of slaves in American War, 194–95, 219

Draper, Sir William, on American trade, 28

Dundas, Charles, M.P., on American question, 206; on American question, 118; on American War, 201–02, 300–01

Dying Negro, 187; See Day, Thomas, and Bicknell, John

Eardley-Wilmont, Sir John, on growing disillusion with American War, 235

East India Company, authority to govern territory debated, 128–39; and issues of humanity, 19; responsibility for imperial excesses in India, considered, 120–55, 184–87, 211–12, 227, 305–17, 345–46; servants as plunderers, xvi, 109

East India Company Charter, 135, 145; as charter of plunder, 142; Parliament’s authority to modify debated, 128, 313–15

East India Company Regulating Act of 1773, 133, 145–46, 149; deficiencies of, 149–54; renewal of, 305

Economic restrictions, British, as explanation for Ireland’s underdevelopment, 246

Economy, language of, and opposition to American War, 114

Eden, William, M.P., 170; on American War, 229; on Irish Protestant need for British aid against Catholic majority, 269–70; on repeal of Declaratory Act of 1721, 271

Education, disregard for, in colonies, 51

Elements of Commerce, Politics, and Finances. See Mortimer, Thomas

Ellis, Henry, on Ireland as inappropriate model for Quebec, 284

Ellis, Welbore, M.P., onCarib War, 7–8

Emigration to America, fear of effects upon British economy, 300–03

Draper, Sir William, on American question, 98

Dundas, Charles, M.P., on American War, 232

Dunmore, John Murray, 4th Earl of, 204; on offer of freedom to Virginia slaves and British use of slaves in American War, 194–95, 219

Duty of the King and Subject, anon., on American military atrocities, 206; on American question, 118; on American War, 201–02, 300–01

Dying Negro, 187; See Day, Thomas, and Bicknell, John

Eardley-Wilmont, Sir John, on growing disillusion with American War, 235

East India Company, authority to govern territory debated, 128–39; and issues of humanity, 19; responsibility for imperial excesses in India, considered, 120–55, 184–87, 211–12, 227, 305–17, 345–46; servants as plunderers, xvi, 109

East India Company Charter, 135, 145; as charter of plunder, 142; Parliament’s authority to modify debated, 128, 313–15

East India Company Regulating Act of 1773, 133, 145–46, 149; deficiencies of, 149–54; renewal of, 305

Economic restrictions, British, as explanation for Ireland’s underdevelopment, 246

Economy, language of, and opposition to American War, 114

Eden, William, M.P., 170; on American War, 229; on Irish Protestant need for British aid against Catholic majority, 269–70; on repeal of Declaratory Act of 1721, 271

Education, disregard for, in colonies, 51

Elements of Commerce, Politics, and Finances. See Mortimer, Thomas

Ellis, Henry, on Ireland as inappropriate model for Quebec, 284

Ellis, Welbore, M.P., onCarib War, 7–8

Emigration to America, fear of effects upon British economy, 300–03

Draper, Sir William, on American question, 98

Dundas, Charles, M.P., on American War, 232

Dunmore, John Murray, 4th Earl of, 204; on offer of freedom to Virginia slaves and British use of slaves in American War, 194–95, 219

Duty of the King and Subject, anon., on American military atrocities, 206; on American question, 118; on American War, 201–02, 300–01

Dying Negro, 187; See Day, Thomas, and Bicknell, John

Eardley-Wilmont, Sir John, on growing disillusion with American War, 235

East India Company, authority to govern territory debated, 128–39; and issues of humanity, 19; responsibility for imperial excesses in India, considered, 120–55, 184–87, 211–12, 227, 305–17, 345–46; servants as plunderers, xvi, 109

East India Company Charter, 135, 145; as charter of plunder, 142; Parliament’s authority to modify debated, 128, 313–15

East India Company Regulating Act of 1773, 133, 145–46, 149; deficiencies of, 149–54; renewal of, 305

Economic restrictions, British, as explanation for Ireland’s underdevelopment, 246

Economy, language of, and opposition to American War, 114

Eden, William, M.P., 170; on American War, 229; on Irish Protestant need for British aid against Catholic majority, 269–70; on repeal of Declaratory Act of 1721, 271

Education, disregard for, in colonies, 51

Elements of Commerce, Politics, and Finances. See Mortimer, Thomas

Ellis, Henry, on Ireland as inappropriate model for Quebec, 284

Ellis, Welbore, M.P., onCarib War, 7–8

Emigration to America, fear of effects upon British economy, 300–03

Draper, Sir William, on American question, 98

Dundas, Charles, M.P., on American War, 232

Dunmore, John Murray, 4th Earl of, 204; on offer of freedom to Virginia slaves and British use of slaves in American War, 194–95, 219

Duty of the King and Subject, anon., on American military atrocities, 206; on American question, 118; on American War, 201–02, 300–01

Dying Negro, 187; See Day, Thomas, and Bicknell, John

Eardley-Wilmont, Sir John, on growing disillu
Empire, British, commitment to, in wake of American loss, 304–5; extent, scope, viability, and value questioned, 200, 202, 228, 303–04; public engagement with, viii

Empire, early modern, conduct and legitimacy questioned, 120; contrasted with Roman empire, 98–99; foundations in conquest, superiority, and power, 357

English Civil War, 53, 54, 79

Enquiry into our National Conduct to Other Countries. See Parker, Thomas

Enslavement, as a colonial right, deplored, 327

Erskine, John, on American question, 111; on American War, 212–14, 216; on British excesses in India, 109, 216; on free character of British empire, 102–03; on incongruity of American libertarian claims and colonial slave systems, 194

Essay Concerning Slavery. See Trelawny, Edward

Essay in Vindication of the Continental Colonies. See Lee, Arthur

Essay on the Treatment and Conversion of African Slaves. See Ramsay, James

Estwick, Samuel, 323; on British complicity in colonial slave systems, 182–83; on British excesses in Ireland, 99, 255

European emigration, and safety and development for slave colonies, 161–65

Evans, Caleb, on British conduct in American War, 216

Evidence of Our Transaction in the East Indies. See Parker, Thomas

Examination into the Conduct of Present Administration, anon., on 1778 conciliatory bill, 230

Examination into the Principles, Conduct, and Designs, of the Minister, anon., on British excesses in India, 310

Examination of the Case of Roman Catholics of Ireland, anon., on necessity for Protestant security against Catholic majority, 274

Familial Affection, language of, as applied to American War, 216–18

Family discord, in colonies, 59

Faulkner, William Henry, on British excesses in India, 316–17

Fielding, Henry, 145

Fitzpatrick, John, M.P., 2d Earl of Upper Ossory, on Irish free trade, 263

Folkestone, Jacob Pleydell-Bouverie, 2d Earl of Radnor, Lord, M.P., opposes Carib War, 10

Foote, Samuel, on nabobs, 131–32, 141–42

Force, as strategy to quell colonial resistance, 96–97; as violation of British principles of liberty and humanity, 111, 115

Fortescue, Sir John, 6, 100

Fortunate Transport. See “Creole, A”

Foothergill, John, on British knowledge of colonies, vii; on continuation of American War, 231; on Creole character and evils of slave trade and colonial slave systems, 177

Fox, Charles James, M.P., on Catholic relief in Ireland, 292; on conduct of American War, 218, 226, 237; on continued British control of Irish trade, 272; on British excesses in India, 306, 315; on necessity of recognizing American independence, 239–40; pushes through repeal of Declaratory Act of 1721, 271–72

Foyle, Oxenbridge, on colonial servitude, 54–55

France, 22, 100; and American question, 117; and American War, 200, 212, 223, 230, 235–37, 239; and association with popery, 277; cedes colonies to Britain, 2, 166; and despotic colonial governance, 101, 123; effect of maritime and commercial rise on Britain’s evaluation of American colonies, 38–43; gains colony from Britain, 350; imperial rivalry with Britain, viii, 5, 13, 161, 183, 203, 209, 212, 245, 263, 277, 358; as threat to Ireland, 263
Index

Francis, Philip, on Hastings’s misdeeds in India, 307–08
Franklin, Benjamin, on Britain’s transportation policy regarding convicts, 176; on North American slave owners, 175–76
Francklyn, Gilbert, on popularity of denouncing Creoles, 184, 329
Fraser, General Simon, M.P., on American War, 230
Free trade, crisis over Irish demands for, 1778–82, 245
“Friend to Great Britain, A,” Address to the Rulers of the State, anon., on recognizing American independence, 225–26
Full and Free Inquiry into the Merits of the Peace, anon., on value of colonies, 39, 42, 43
Fury, against colonies in Britain, stimulated by colonial resistance, 90
Gage, General Thomas, 1, 6
Galloway, Joseph, urges continuation of American War, 229
Garth, Charles, M.P., advocates conciliation and opposes force, 106–07, 110–11; on British xenophobia, 82; on ministerial responsibility for colonial discontent, 104
Gay, John, poet, on promise of empire, 25
Gay, Nicholas, on Irish absentee drain, 250–51
Gee, Joshua, 23, 45, 183–84; on Atlantic slave system, 158; on value of colonial trade, 26, 27, 28–33
General Remarks on the System of Government in India, anon., on British excesses in India, 138–39
“Gentleman Long Resident in India, A” pseud., on British excesses in India, 122–26
Georgia, 167; founded as buffer colony, 38; prohibition of slavery in, 161
Germain, Lord George, and conduct of American War, 218; opposes Carib War, 8, 10
Glorious Revolution, viii, 155, 240, 246; and confirmation of British liberty, 109, 115, 240; and effects on Ireland, 240, 244, 246; and idea of parliamentary sovereignty, 88, 91, 94; and relationship to British economic development, 25–26
Glover, Richard, on value of colonial trade, 23–24
Godwyn, Morgan, on colonial slave systems, 53–58, 60, 156, 158, 171, 358
Goldsmith, Oliver, 43–44
Gordon riots, 142
Gould, Eliga H., ix–x, xi, xvi
Governors, British, as plunderers of India, 124–25, 130, 135, 143, 310, 315–16; as plunderers of Ireland, 259; thwart provincial efforts to stop slave imports, 194
Gower, Lord. See Leveson-Gower, George Granville
Gratton, Henry, and British concessions to Ireland, 270; and Irish Catholic relief, 292
“Grazier, A,” pseud., on Ireland’s improvement under British rule and Protestant reliance on Britain for defense against Catholic majority, 262–64
Great Advantages of our Plantations. See Wood, William
Great Britain, and excesses of overseas empire, 174–75, 189–90, 194, 321–22, 344–52; Ireland as first line of defense of, 245; Irish absentee landlords and hereditary revenues as a source of wealth, 245–57; relative lack of interest in Ireland, 245, 246
Green, John, bishop of Lincoln, on colonial slave systems, 166–67
Index

Gregory, George, on Britain’s complicity in African slave trade and colonial slave systems, 321–22; on James Ramsay’s antislavery pamphlets, 324; on slavery as extra-European phenomenon, 327

Guinea merchant(s), as negative stereotype, 63, 180, 183, 198, 324, 325, 328, 349; use language of commerce to defend slave trade, 183, 187, 320

Habeas corpus act, and Irish Patriot reform program, 258–59

Hakluyt, Richard, 2

Hall, Anthony, condemns colonial slave systems, 61

Hall, Fayer, on economic importance of Atlantic slave system, 158–59; on liberty and colonial economic growth, 37; on value of colonial trade, 28, 30, 32–33, 36, 37, 45

Hargrave, Francis, argument in Somerset case, 179

Hartley, David, M.P., on use and cost of force in American War, 114

Hasler, Sir John, on Irish absenteeism, 249, 251

Hasting, Warren, and British excesses in India, 307–09, 311, 313, 315–16

Henry, Prince, of Portugal, and vision of humane colonization, 147–48

Hereditary revenues, Irish, and pensions and places, 245, 251, 253, 256–57, 294, 333–35

“Hibernicus, ” pseud., on Catholic threat to security of Protestant Ascendancy, 275–76

Hill, Wills, earl of Hillsborough, 265; See Hill, Wills

Hinchcliffe, John, bishop of Peterborough, on inhumanity of American War, 228

Hindenburg and Carib War, 5

Hinsdill, Wills, earl of Hillsborough, 265; and Carib War, 1, 5

History of Jamaica. See Long, Edward

Holwell, J. Z., on Hastings’s misdeeds in India, 307–08

“Homo Sum,” pseud., opposes Carib War, 11–12

Honor. See Dignity

House of Lords, British, 27; acquires Warren Hastings, 316; debates American War, 207, 215, 217, 219, 224, 226–28; and Irish demands for free trade, 256, 262, 265, 272; rejects Fox’s India bill, 315

Howard, Georges Edmund, on effects of penal laws on Irish judicial system, 290–91

Howe, General Sir William, 229


Huske, John, on value of colonies and immediacy of French threat, 41–42

Hussey, William, M.P., on British excesses in India, 151

Hutchinson, Thomas, on unity of authority in empire, 202

Historical foundations of empire, explored by Opposition, 98–104

Holwell, J. Z., on Hastings’s misdeeds in India, 307–08

Habeas corpus act, and Irish Patriot reform program, 258–59

Hakluyt, Richard, 2

Hall, Anthony, condemns colonial slave systems, 61

Hall, Fayer, on economic importance of Atlantic slave system, 158–59; on liberty and colonial economic growth, 37; on value of colonial trade, 28, 30, 32–33, 36, 37, 45

Hargrave, Francis, argument in Somerset case, 179

Hartley, David, M.P., on use and cost of force in American War, 114

Hasler, Sir John, on Irish absenteeism, 249, 251

Hasting, Warren, and British excesses in India, 307–09, 311, 313, 315–16

Henry, Prince, of Portugal, and vision of humane colonization, 147–48

Hereditary revenues, Irish, and pensions and places, 245, 251, 253, 256–57, 294, 333–35

“Hibernicus, ” pseud., on Catholic threat to security of Protestant Ascendancy, 275–76

Hill, Wills, earl of Hillsborough, 265; See Hill, Wills

Hinchcliffe, John, bishop of Peterborough, on inhumanity of American War, 228

Index

Deduction of the Origin of Commerce. See Anderson, Adam

Henry, Prince, of Portugal, and vision of humane colonization, 147–48

Hereditary revenues, Irish, and pensions and places, 245, 251, 253, 256–57, 294, 333–35

“Hibernicus, ” pseud., on Catholic threat to security of Protestant Ascendancy, 275–76

Hill, Wills, earl of Hillsborough, 265; and Carib War, 1, 5

Hinchcliffe, John, bishop of Peterborough, on inhumanity of American War, 228

Historical and Chronological

Deduction of the Origin of Commerce. See Anderson, Adam

Historical foundations of empire, explored by Opposition, 98–104

History and Present State of Virginia. See Beverley, Robert

History of Jamaica. See Long, Edward

Holwell, J. Z., on Hastings’s misdeeds in India, 307–08

“Homo Sum,” pseud., opposes Carib War, 11–12

Honor. See Dignity

House of Lords, British, 27; acquires Warren Hastings, 316; debates American War, 207, 215, 217, 219, 224, 226–28; and Irish demands for free trade, 256, 262, 265, 272; rejects Fox’s India bill, 315

Howard, Georges Edmund, on effects of penal laws on Irish judicial system, 290–91

Howe, General Sir William, 229


Huske, John, on value of colonies and immediacy of French threat, 41–42

Hussey, William, M.P., on British excesses in India, 151

Hutchinson, Thomas, on unity of authority in empire, 202
Index

Idler essays. See Johnson, Samuel

Imperial expansion, as projected in 1763, 84–85

Imperial government, and excesses in colonial slave systems, 320–21

Imperial grandeur, language of, and empire, 3, 21, 84, 89, 120, 297–98, 341; and idea of parliamentary omnipotence, 88; and the government case for resorting to war, 91–97, 200; used by both Administration and Opposition, 118; used against languages of humanity and justice, 180–82

Imperial management, as cause of colonial resistance, 93–95, 98, 104–07

Imperial neglect, as cause of excesses in India, 129

Imperial relations, incompatibility of commerce and empire with humanity and liberty, 267–68

Importance of British Dominions in India, anon., on value of India trade, 129–31

Importance of the British Plantations in America. See Hall, Fayer

Improvement and development, of colonies, 54, 59; of Ireland, 263–64

Improvement, language of, applied to Africa and indigenous America, 159–60; to ceded islands, 2; to empire, xiv, 341

Independence, American; as boon to British liberty, 240; British fears of, 87, 89; desire for, as cause of resistance, 94

India, British excesses in, 120–55, 138, 143–47, 211, 216, 227, 345–46; desirability of British political possession questioned, 128–30; diffusion of petty despotism in, 138–39; eradication of civil justice in, 137; monopolization of commerce in, 137; reform of government opposed, 143–44; site for imperial expansion after loss of American colonies, 303–05; subversion of existing government in, 236; uprisings predicted in, 130; value and nature of trade, 48, 121–23

Indigenous peoples in empire, British treatment of, xiv, 344

Indigenous rights, language of, applied to Carib War, 7

Inglis, John, on misdeeds of nabobs, 149

Ingratitude, charged against Americans, 89, 116, 208–09

Injustice, language of. See Justice

Inkle, Thomas, and Yariko, story, 62–63

Innes, William, M.P., on colonial heterogeneity, 50; on incongruity of American libertarian claims and slavery, 194


Inquiry into the Policy of the Penal Laws. See Brooke, Robert

Intellectual foundations of early modern colonization, discussion of, 13–14; for Administration position on imperial organization, 91–97

Interracial cultural and sexual exchange, in colonies, 56–57, 60

Intrigues of a Nabob. See Thompson, Henry Frederick

Ireland, excesses of empire in and the languages of oppression, corruption, justice, liberty, and humanity, 244–95, 351–53; as ideal colony, 243; legal discrimination against Catholics in, 246; majority Catholic population in, 245; as most thoroughly colonized British possession, 245; poverty and underdevelopment in, 245–46; Protestant Ascendancy’s reliance on Britain for defense against Catholic majority in, 245; proximity to Britain, 245; as source of British wealth, 245; sympathy for American cause in, 223–24; unstable situation in, following achievement of free trade and legislative independence, 294–95

Irish Catholics committee, and repeal of penal laws, 290
Irish legislative and commercial independence after 1782, factors limiting, 332–34
“Irishman, An,” pseud., on absentee drain and Ireland’s underdevelopment, 248; on Irish pension system, 256–57; on Protestant Ascendancy’s reliance on Britain for defense against Catholic majority, 263
Jamaica, 2, 27, 38, 59; character of people and society in, 65–67, 73–77; climate of, 66–67; slavery in, 60–61, 63, 73, 162–63; sympathy for American cause in, 224
Jamaican Lady. See by Pittis, William
“Janus,” pseud., criticizes Administration’s use of force against colonies, 112–14, 116
Jasanoff, Maya, xvi
Jenkinson, Charles, alleged Irish pensioner, 256
Jenyns, Soame, defends Stamp Act, 88
Johnson, Samuel, 105, 314; on American question, 93–94; on Britain’s tradition of libertarian colonial governance, 93–94; on British treatment of Amerindians, 16–17, 70; on folly of following merchant advice in colonial policy, 95; on incongruity of American libertarian claims and slavery, 191
Johnstone, George, on British excesses in India, 129, 132–33; on injustice and inhumanity of American War, 227; opposes American War, 212, 214, 217
Judicial tenure during good behavior, and Irish Patriot reform program, 259
Kidnaping, as a practice for peopling colonies, 52–53, 57, 71
King, John, on America as uncongenial for Britons, 301; on British excesses in India, 306–07; on effects of American loss on British character, 298
King, William, 257
Kippis, Rev. Andrew, on changing British attitudes on American War after Yorktown, 239, 241
Knowledge, British, about empire, vii–viii
Knox, John, on American ingratitude, 209; on American military weakness and British superiority, 208; on American War as opportunity to achieve universal empire, 209
Knox, William, analyzes colonial slave systems and Amerindian evangelization, 167–71; calls for parliamentary action to remedy problems with colonial slave systems, 322; defends Quebec Act by citing ill effects of Irish penal laws, 285–86; proponent of tighter metropolitan controls over empire, 87, 169–70; proposes Irish contribution to British national debt, 248, 260; rejects Irish model for dealing with Quebec Catholics, 280–82; suggests Irish Catholics alliance with Britain to put down Irish Protestant reform demands, 291
Labor regimes in American colonies, vicious character of, 51, 54–64, 72–73, 75–77, 78, 80–81
Langrishe, Sir Hercules, on absentee and pension drain and Irish underdevelopment, 248; on British economic restrictions on Ireland, 253–54, 260–61, 265; on British
exclusion of Irish from religious, judicial, and military offices, 253–54; on Irish penal system, 336, 338
Laurens, John, 193
Laws, British, and applicability to India, 129, 142–44, 151–54
Lawson, Philip, viii
Lee, Arthur, on African origins of colonial slave systems, 64; on character of colonial slave owners, 80–81, 164; on evils of colonial slave systems, 164
Legislative independence, Irish. See Parliament, Irish
Leigh, William, on public disapproval of African slave trade, 328
Lennox, Charles, 3d Duke of Richmond. See Richmond, Duke of
Letter from Britannia to King, anon., on folly of a military solution to American question, 231
Letter from a Merchant at Jamaica, anon., condemns colonial slave systems, 60–61
Letter to the Earl of Hillsborough, anon., on British tyranny over Ireland, 265–66
Letter to a Member of Parliament on the Present Unhappy Disputes, anon., on use of force against Americans, 95
Letter to the People of Ireland, anon., on incompatibility of liberty and humanity with commerce in imperial relations, 267–68
Letter to William Eden, anon., on need for Irish prudence, 270
Letter to the Worshipful Dean of Guild, anon., on opposition of British merchants and manufacturers to Irish trade concessions, 261
Leveson-Gower, George Granville, M.P., and Irish free trade, 264–65
Liberty, Britain as enemy to, in American War, 211–12; confined to British people in empire, 320; as explanation for colonial economic growth, 36–37
Liberty, language of, applied to American War, 200, 210–14, 231; to Carib War, 6; to colonial resistance, 88; to East India Company management, 314–15; to empire, xiv, 88–89, 97–111, 341; to Irish claimants for greater political and constitutional privileges, 257–59, 265–69; to opponents and defenders of Quebec Act, 282–83; associated with language of commerce, 37; incompatible with colonial slave systems, 162–63, 165–66, 172–74; with British conceptions of status of subordinate states, 267–68
Libertarian colonial governance, acknowledged by Administration supporters, 94
Ligon, Richard, tells story of Inkle and Yarico, 62
Lillo, George, on merchants, 24
Limited duration of parliaments, and Irish Patriot reform program, 258–59
Lind, John, on American political and military atrocities, 206; on incongruity of American libertarian claims and slavery, 194–95
Locke, John, 24
Lof, Capel, on British barbarities towards Americans, 217
London Chronicle, anonymous essay on effects of colonization on Amerindians, 17
London Merchant. See Lillo, George
Long, Edward, 323; on British complicity in colonial slave systems, 182–83
Loyalists, American, on British abandonment of, 235, 242–43; as friends of despotism, 241
Lucas, Charles, on Britain’s corruption of Irish Parliament, 257–58; on British
Index

376

economic restrictions on Ireland, 260–61, 265; on British political discrimination against Ireland, 257–58; on Irish pension system, 255

Luttrell, James, M.P., on Britain’s military use of Indians in American War, 218

Luttrell, Temple, M.P., on Britain’s military use of Indians in American War, 218–19

Lydia. See Shebbeare, John

Lyttelton, Thomas, Lord, M.P., on American atrocities against Loyalists, 207; on Quebec Act of 1774, 283

Lyttelton, William Henry, M.P., on recruiting slaves into British army, 217

Macartney, George, Earl, on ill effects of the penal laws, 284–85

McAulay, Alexander, 258; on Irish pensions, 252–53

Maccaulay, Catherine, 258; on Irish pensions, 252–53

Macpherson, James, on American resistance, 94–95, 96, 205; on American War, 229; on British excesses in India, 149–50

Madden, Samuel, 257

Magenise, Dr. Daniel, on Irish penal laws, 288–89

Mandeville, Bernard, on colonial slave systems, 61–62

“Man of Candour,” pseud., on viability of extensive empire, 202

Mansfield, James, M.P., on British excesses in India, 305

Mansfield, William Murray, 1st Earl, and Somerset case, 179, 184, 192

Manufacturers and merchants, British, oppose Irish trade concessions, 261–62

Maritime resources, British, 85

Maritime Supremacy, language of, applied to empire, 21–22, 32, 47, 95, 159, 341, 358

Marshall, P. J., viii, x, xi, xvi, 339; on India reforms after 1785, 354

Martin, Samuel, Sr., on colonial slave systems, 183, 323

Maryland, 55, 221; as place of opportunity and redemption, 71–73; as slave colony, 183

Mauduit, Israel, on using force to quell American resistance, 116–17

“Member of Lincoln’s Inn,” pseud., on British use of Amerindians and slaves in American War, 204–05

Merchants, as unsuitable advisors on colonial policy, 95

Meredith, Sir William, on British excesses in India, 144–45; on Quebec Act of 1774, 283

Militia bill, and Irish Patriot reform program, 259

Millar, John, 184, 187, 191; on colonial slave systems, 177–78

Minorca, as model for Quebec Act of 1774, 280–81, 283; lost in American War, 297, 299

Moll Flanders. See Defoe, Daniel

Molyneux, Capel, on British designs to resume Irish authority, 333–34

Molyneux, William, 257

Montesquieu, Charles Secondat, 2d Baron de, 148, 153, 162

Morgann, Maurice, and the abolition of slavery, 166, 184–86, 322; favors more central imperial control, 169

Morris, Redman, on Irish absentee drain, 247–51, 253; on pensions, placemen, and Irish backwardness, 251–52

Mortality, among colonial enslaved, 59

Mortimer, Thomas, 23, 44; on India trade, 48; on value of colonies, 46–47

Murray, James, on incongruity of American libertarian claims and slavery, 196

Muthu, Sandar, xiv; on Enlightenment opposition to empire, xvii

Nabob. See Foote, Samuel
Index

Nabob or Asiatic Plunderers. See Clarke, Richard
Nabobs, 7, 156, 198, 342; and conceptions of liberty, 315; as negative imperial stereotype, 126–28, 131–32, 149, 176, 184–85, 198, 250, 355; and plunder of India and pollution of Britain, 141–42, 145–46, 149, 151, 216, 227, 305, 316
Nathan to Lord North, anon., on effects of American War, 237
National Character, of Britain, 85, 95–96, 108, 118–19, 242
National Security. See Security, national, language of Negro’s and Indian’s Advocate. See Godwyn, Morgan
New Discourse of Trade. See Child, Sir Josiah
New England, business practices of, 68–69; character of people and society of, 67–69; clergy of, 68; cultural and social development of, 67; disheveled landscape of, 69; male sloth in, 69; persecution of witches in, 68; religious deviance and hypocrisy in, 67–68; as seedbed of America resistance, 203, 208; sexual looseness in, 68
Newhaven, Charles Mayne, 1st Baron, on Irish trade concessions, 261
Newton, Sir Isaac, 24
New York, as slave colony, 175
New-York Restraining Act, as example of effective coercion, 95
Nisbet, Richard, on colonial slave systems, 187–89
Non-importation agreements, Irish, organized against British resistance to free trade, 264
North, Frederick, Lord, first minister, 271; and American War, 201, 237, 241–42, 297–98; and Carib War, 7, 8; and Irish demands for free trade, 261–62, 265, 267, 269; fall from power of, 238, 271; and India affairs, 144; and Irish penal laws, 189–90; and pensions, 256; and responsibility for loss of American colonies, 297–98
Nova Scotia, 223; developed as buffer colony, 38; expulsion of Acadians from, 17–18
Oak Boys, as Irish protest movement, 247, 248
Observations Concerning the Distinction of Ranks. See Millar, John
Observations on American Independence. See Tod, Thomas
Observations on the Doctrine laid down by Blackstone. See Sheridan, Charles Francis
Observations on the Nature of Civil Liberty. See Price, Richard
Observations on the Present State of the East India Company, anon., on British excesses in India, 133
Observations upon the Administration of Justice in Bengal, anon., on British excesses in India, 152–53
O’Conor, Charles, on Irish penal laws, 273–74, 279–80
Octennial Act, Irish, 259
“Officer, An,” pseud., Letter to the English Nation, on conduct of American War, 222–23
Oglethorpe, James, on colonial trade, 29, 30, 34
Oldmixon, John, historian, 28; on British denigration of colonies, 79; on colonial development, 78–79; on relative importance of island and continental colonies, 37–38
O’Leary, Arthur, on Irish penal laws, 292
Opposition, British, charges Administration with acting against British libertarian traditions, 210–14; disregarding commercial considerations, 215–16; violating British ideas of humanity, justice, and liberty, 216–22; emphasizes commerce over dominion in treating colonies, 97–111; favors conciliation with America, 88–89, 91, 97–111; favors reconciliation during American War, 224–25; opposes Administration’s American policy, 210–28; questions viability and conduct of American
Index

Otherness, language of
Paley, William, on Parliament and
Otis, James., Jr., on.

Oppression, language of, applied to

Orlando Furioso, by Ludovico Ariosto, 233

O’Roon, Helen, and cultural distance between Britain and Ireland, 244

Oroonoko. See Behn, Aphra, and
Southern, Thomas

Otherness, language of. See Alterity
Otis, James., Jr., on distinctions between North Americans and Creoles, 157

Paley, William, on Parliament and colonial slave systems, 323
Pamphlet, Entitled, ‘Taxation No Tyranny,’ Candidly Considered, anon., on American question, 105

Parker, Thomas, on adverse effects of British colonialism on indigenous peoples, 343–51, 358, 359; on colonial trade and British navigation, 49


Parliament, Irish, and Catholic relief, 289; corruption of, 255–56; defeats Pitt’s efforts at final adjustment, 334; demands for independence of, 245, 257–60, 265–70, 334; and inaction on absentee drain issue, 250

Patriots, Irish, reform program of, 258–59, 270–71

Patriotism, British, of colonial Americans, 97, 105
Penal laws, British, 277
Penal laws, Irish, discussion of effects and justice of, 274–95, 339, 354; repeal of and reaffirmation of underlying philosophy, 335–36
Penn, William, on promise of colonial enterprise, 28, 32
Pensions, from Irish hereditary revenues, 245; adverse effects on Irish economy of, 251–57, 335
Pensioners, Irish, motley character of, 252–54, 256
Petty, Sir William, 23
Petty, William, Earl of Shelburne, 310; on alleged association of empire and conquest, 357; British barbarities towards Americans, 217; on Irish demands for free trade, 265; on ministry’s use of Irish Pensions, 256

Pitt, William, Earl of Chatham, on British barbarities and use of Amerindians in American War, 217, 219; and leadership in Seven Years’ War, 43; and nostalgia for war administration of, 297; and responsibility for
Index

political changes and war in India, 125
Pitt, William, the Younger, and efforts to obtain final adjustment with Ireland, 334; and India bill of 1784, 315–16, 331, 339
Pittis, William, on character of Jamaican people and society, 73–75, 77
Placemen, exclusion from Irish parliament, and Patriot reform program, 259
Plan for the Governance of the Province of Bengal, anon., on British excesses in India, 140–44
Planter's Charity. See Mandeville, Bernard
Polhill, Charles, M.P., on Quebec Act of 1774, 282; on Rockingham ministry, 238
Political and constitutional arrangements, Irish, and Ireland's underdevelopment, 246
Political Balance, anon., on colonial regulation, 87; on promise of empire, 85
Political Essays. See Young, Arthur
Political Survey of Britain. See Campbell, John
Popular Topics, anon., on East India Company behavior and British libertarian traditions, 314–15
Porteus, Beilby, bishop of Chester, on evils of colonial slave systems, 317–18
Postlethwayt, Malachy, 23, 25, 43, 44, 45, 184; on civilizing effects of trade, 34–35; on colonies as places of opportunity and redemption, 79; on economic importance of Atlantic slave system, 158–61; on value of colonies, 26–27, 33; on value of India trade, 121
Pownall, John, as advocate of central imperial control, 169
Pownall, Thomas, on America as an independent state, 237; on American War, 222; on imperial expansion, 85; on merchant participation in governance of overseas possessions, 139–40
Poyning's Law. See Legislative independence
Pratt, Charles, Earl Camden, on conduct of American War and possibilities of reconciliation, 215, 224, 226
Present State of North America. See Huske, John
Price, Richard, on British military use of Amerindians and slaves against Americans, 204–05; on British use of language of alterity against Americans, 82; on constitutional and humanitarian grounds for opposing American War, 210–12, 217; on importance of colonial trade, 27; on moral impact of overseas colonization, 228; on nabobs, 127
Pride of imperialism, in Britain, 90; as source of tension with colonies 103–04. See also Dignity
Principles of Law and Government, anon., on American claims for liberty, 231; on free character of British Empire, 234–35
Prior, Thomas, on Irish absentee drain, 246–47, 251
Privy Council, monitors Irish drain, 332–33, 335; sanctions legality of colonial slave systems, 169
Rapacity, language of, applied to
“Probus,” pseud., quoted on Carib War, 6–7
Proclamation of 1763, as a plan to expand colonial slavery, 166
Protestant Ascendancy, in Ireland, 274, 294; reliance on British protection against majority Catholic population, 244–45, 276
Pulteney, William, M.P., on free character of British Empire, 101; on incongruity of American libertarian claims and slavery, 195–96; on India bills and ministerial power, 314; opposes American War, on libertarian grounds, 213
Quebec, 16, 122; and problem of its Catholic majority, 4, 153, 246, 276–77, 279–84; and situation of Irish Catholics, 338
Quebec Act of 1774, xviii; anti-Catholic opposition to, 282; debate over, 281–86; as a model for Ireland, 279, 280
Ramsay, Alan, on American military capacities, 203; as peace commissioner, 226; supports firm policy against colonies, 91
Ramsay, James, 329; and abolition of slavery, 322; on character of West Indian planters, 323; on excesses of colonial slave systems, 317–325; on obstacles to reform of colonial slave systems, 330; on public awakening to slave trade evils, 328; on slavery as extra-European phenomenon, 327
Randolph, Francis, on obstacles to reform of colonial slave systems and abolition of slave trade, 331
Rapacity, language of, applied to American settlers and slave holders, 17, 168; to Anglo-Irish in Ireland, 293, 353; to British armies during American War, 221; to Carib War, 4, 7, 16; to East India Company servants, 121, 125–27, 136, 140, 144, 154–55, 305, 308, 331, 341–43, 356; to Irish absentee, 247–48, 254
Rapprochement with colonies after French entry into American War, advocated, 236–37, 239
“Real Lover of His Country,” pseud., on absentee drain and Irish oppression, 248–49
Reason of state, language of, applied to early modern European empires, 14
Reconciliation, between Irish Catholics and Protestants, 289, 292; with America, debated, xii, 212, 224–26, 229, 239
Reflections on the American Contest. See “A. M.”
Reflections on Our Present Critical Situation, anon., on misguided American War efforts, 214–15, 217, 224
Reflections upon the Present State of England. See Day, Thomas
Reflections on the Present State of Our East Indian Affairs. See “A Gentleman Long Resident in India”
Reflections on the State of Parties. See Champion, Judah
Reform program of Irish Patriots in 1760s and 1770s, 258–59
Reformation of Law, Physic, and Divinity. See Magenise, Dr. Daniel
Religion, disregard for, in colonies, 51, 57, 60, 66
Renunciation, by British Parliamentary, of authority over Ireland, 272–73, 332; British refusal of, 273
Representation of the Injustice and Dangerous Tendency of Tolerating Slavery. See Sharpe, Granville
Restoration, of Charles II, 30, 53, 54, 79, 277, 285
Revel, James, as transported felon, 78
Revenues of India, and British state expenditures, 128–29, 131
Rhode Island, 223; as garden of America, 68
Richmond, Duke of, on British oppression of Ireland, 264; on British use of Indians in American War,
Index

219–20; on continuation of American War and inhumanities, 227

Rights of Great Britain Asserted. See Macpherson, James

Rivers, Marcellus, and American servitude, 54–55

Robertson, Robert, on American slave systems, 63–64; on colonial social origins, 79

Robinson-Morris, Matthew, Baron Rokeby, on free character of British Empire, 102–03; on neglect of commercial and libertarian considerations, 215–16

Rockingham, Lord, on advantages of colonial trade, 100; as first minister, 238, 271; on Irish demands for free trade, 264

Rokey, Baron. See Robinson-Morris, Matthew

“Roscommon,” pseud., quoted, 79–80

Rous, George, M.P., on British excesses in India, 151

Rouse, Charles Boughton, M.P., on British excesses in India, 153–54

Royal African Company, on economic value of Atlantic slave system, 158

Royston, Lord, M.P., on British efforts in Seven Years’ War, 43

Rumbold, Sir Thomas, and British excesses in India, 315–16

Rush, Benjamin, on colonial slave systems, 187–91

Russell, William, on Creole character, 177, 198

Sáam, Moses Ben, reputed author of antislavery tract, 63

St. Vincent, 16–17, 18, 154, 365; settlement and Carib War, 1–12, 166, 185, 189, 198, 227, 341, 348–50, 358

Sandys, Samuel, M.P., on colonial trade, 33

Savagery, language of, applied to Africans, 34–35, 180; to American colonists, 51–52, 55, 62, 79, 80, 82, 120, 131, 160, 164, 206, 301; to Black Caribs, 4–5, 10–11, 13, 19; to British army in American War, 218–21, 227–28, 235; to British behavior in Ireland, 242, 254, 338, 353; to the colonial enterprise, 355; to East India Company servants, 216; to West Indian slave owners, 319

Scott, Major John, on Hastings and British improvements in India, 313

Second Part of Memorials and Calculations. See Ashley, John

Secret and Select Committees on Indian excesses, authenticity of reports asserted, 314–15

Security, language of national or provincial, 19, 21; applied to Acadian expulsion, 18; to Carib War, 5–6, 9; to colonies, 32, 38–43, 47, 87–89, 107, 161–63, 229, 240; to international trade, 12, 85; to Ireland, 263; to Protestant defense of penal laws, 274–76

Serle, Ambrose, on Britain’s tradition of mild colonial governance, 93; on incongruity of American libertarian claims and slavery, 192

Seven Years’ War, 16, 21, 39, 43, 49, 84–85, 87, 89, 99, 120, 123, 125, 161, 166, 184, 202, 205, 277, 298, 341, 350; outcome as an occasion for re-evaluation of empire, 84–86

Seymour, Francis, poems about Inkles and Yarico, 62–63

Shame, as a device for improving colonial social standards, 58

Sharp, Granville, 183, 184, 187, 325; and awakening of British sensibilities about evils of colonial slave systems, 328; on Britain’s complicity and failure to act against excesses in Atlantic slave system, 321, 331; on colonial slave laws, 172–75; on Crown action on excesses of colonial slave systems, 174–75, 178–79; on evils of imperial slave systems, 171–76, 188–91; on parliamentary action on excesses of colonial slave system, 322; praised by James Ramsay, 319
Sharpe, Henry, speaker of St. Vincent Assembly, 9–10
Shebbeare, John, on British treatment of Amerindians, 15–17; on colonists’ mistreatment of slaves, 195
Sheridan, Charles Francis, on Irish pensions and placemen, 256; on legislative independence of Irish parliament, 265
Sheridan, Richard Brinsley, 265
Shipley, Jonathan, bishop of St. Asaph, on conciliation of colonies, 106, 110; on dealing with colonies, 104; on historical foundations of empire, 100–02; on restoring colonial affections for Britain, 107
Short History of the Administration, anon., on North government’s deceptive peace proposals, 231
Sinecures, and Irish Patriot reform program, 259; and ministerial corruption, 241; opposed, 235
Slave systems of America, excesses of, 55–62, 188–91, 227, 317–32; as aberrations in British world, 50; British complicity in, 58, 63–64; British squeamishness about, 63–64; as contrary to British libertarian traditions, 162–63, 165–66, 172–74; and debate over extension of slavery to Britain, 177–78; and defensive weakness of colonies, 161–63; economic utility of, 36, 62, 158–61; as extra-European phenomenon, 327; and failure to evangelize enslaved, 56; and high mortality, 59, 327; and languages of humanity and justice, 156–99; mid-eighteenth-century reservations about, 161–65; morality questioned, 162–65, 188–91; obstacles to reform of, 58, 64, 320–23, 330–41; proposed abolition of, 322; public condemnation of, 328–32; recommended amelioration of, 167–71
Slave Trade. See African slave trade
Smith, Adam, 23, 44, 183, 209, 212, 358; on character of colonial slave holders, 80; on colonial slave systems, 164; on commercial benefits of European overseas expansion, 47–49; on importance of India trade, 48; on superiority of trade with civilized peoples over savage, 131; on voluntary separation from colonies, 105
Social discord, in colonies, 59
Society for the Propagation of the Gospel in Foreign Parts (SPG), on colonial slave systems, 160–70
Somerset case, 178–79, 182, 184, 186, 187, 192, 194, 323, 332
Southerne, Thomas, on colonial societies, 70–71
Soeverignty, parliamentary, debated, over empire, 88–89, 106, 117–18, 201–02, 210–12, 214–15, 231, 241; over India, 128, 136, 140; over Ireland, 270–71, 273; and myth of parliamentary participation in establishing colonies, 94
Soeverignty, popular, within empire, proposed by John Cartwright, 118–19
Spain, acquisitions from, in 1763, 166; and Black Legend, xv, xix, 6, 14, 101, 147–48, 191, 277–78, 357; and entry into American War, 212; as imperial rival, xiv, 38, 100, 117, 161, 203, 209, 212, 230, 237, 245, 277, 299; losses to, in 1783, 299, 350; as precedent for later European empires, 14, 147–48; and value of its colonial trades, 39
Stamp Act, colonial resistance to, 88, 89, 90; as imperial reform measure, 87, 113, 233–34; repeal of, as cause of colonial resistance, 94–95
Stamp Act crisis, 99, 100; and language of alterity about colonies, 81
Stanley, Hans, M.P., on Carib War, 12–14; on intellectual foundations and humanity of modern colonization, 13–14
Startford, Edward, 2nd Earl of Aldborough, on India trades as compensation for American loss, 304–05; on North Administration and
corruption, 241; on potential recovery of American trade, 299
State of the British and French Colonies in America, anon., on French threat to colonies, 40; on need for British protection of colonies, 97; on slaves as danger to colonial security, 161
State Power, language of, applied to empire, 88, 91, 97; on lavoas as danger to colonial security, 161
Steele, Richard, tells story of Inkles and Yarico, 62
“Student of Lincoln’s Inn,” pseud., questions British commitment to Irish concessions, 272–73
Subjecthood for non-Europeans in empire, applied to Black Caribs, 12; to enslaved blacks, 170–71; to Indian peoples, 146–47, 149, 154; as device for extending metropolitan authority, 170–71
Supremacy 21. See Maritime Supremacy, language of, applied to empire
Swift, Jonathan, 257
Sypher, Wylie, 14
“T. S.,” on Irish grievances, 262–63
Taafe, Nicholas, Lord Viscount, on Irish penal laws, 278–80
Taxation no Tyranny. See Johnson, Samuel
Tea and Sugar. See Touchstone, Timothy
Theory of Moral Sentiments. See Smith, Adam
Thompson, Henry Frederick, on officials’ intrigues in India, 151
Thompson, Thomas, on economic utility of slave trade, 180–82
Thoughts, English and Irish, on the Pension List of Ireland, anon., on Irish pension system, 254–55
Thoughts on Our Acquisitions in India. See Johnstone, George
Thoughts on the Origin and Nature of Government. See Ramsay, Allan
Thoughts on the Slavery of Negroes. See Woods, Joseph
Tobin, James, on Britain as international slave carrier, 330; on metropolitan denigration of West Indians, 323–24, 328–29; on nabobs and Creoles, 127
Tod, Thomas, on Britain’s humiliation by defeat, 241; on emigration to America, 303; on incompatibility of liberty and extended empire, 304; on Irish demands for free trade and parliamentary independence, 332; on possibility of recovering American trade, 299; on prolongation of American War, 231–33, 239
Toleration, religious, as expanding European social impulse, 177; language of, applied to British Empire, including American colonies, Ireland, and Quebec, 208, 236, 275, 277–78, 279–80
Topham, Edward, supports harsh military measures, 207
Touchstone, Timothy, on costs of empire, 355–56
Townshend Acts, 91, 104, 130
Townshend, George, 1st Marquess, lord lieutenant of Ireland, 253; and new Irish pensions, 254
Townshend, Thomas, M.P., advocates British intervention regarding Irish penal laws, 289–90; against “Renunciation” of parliamentary authority over Ireland, 273; on East Indian affairs, 305–06; opposes Carib War, 6–8, 10
Trade and Navigation of Great Britain. See Gee, Joshua
Trade restrictions, British, on Ireland, 245–47; as cause for Irish problems, 357; Irish demands; for repeal of, 255–57, 260–70, 272, 289, 291, 293–94
Transportation of criminals, as means to people colonies, 53–54, 73; condemned, 176; and individual redemption, 71–72, 75–78
Treatise upon the Trade from Great Britain to Africa. See Demarin, John Peter
Trescothick, Barlow, M.P., opposes Carib War, 6–8
Index

Trelawny, Edward, on evils of colonial slave systems, 161–63
Trinity College, Dublin, Catholic exclusion from, 275
Trip to Jamaica. See Ward, Edward (Ned)
Trip to New England. See Ward, Edward
Tryon, Thomas, condemns colonial slave systems, 58–60, 156, 158
Tucker, Josiah, on America as an uncongenial place for Britons, 301–02; on American independence, 105, 236–37; on benefits of colonial trade, 32; on incongruity of American libertarian claims and slavery, 191, 195; on Irish Patriots and pensions, 255; on parliamentary action against colonial slave systems, 322–23
Turnbull, Gordon, protests metropolitan denigration of planters, 328–29

“Unconnected Whig, An,” Address to the Public . . . [on] Quebec Bill, defends bill, 283
Universal Dictionary of Trade and Commerce. See Postlethwayt, Malachy
Upper Ossory, Earl of. See Fitzpatrick, John
Urgent Necessity. See Carey, Matthew
Usurpations of England, the chief Source of the miseries of Ireland, anon., on British oppression of Ireland, 266–67

Verelst, Harry, on British excesses in India, 139, 142–43
Vernon, Edward, Admiral, 21
View of the Internal Policy of Great Britain. See Wallace, Robert
View of the Present State of . . . Government in India. See Verelst, Harry
View of the Present State of Ireland, anon., on incompatibility of liberty, justice, and humanity with commercial empire, 268; on taxing Irish absentee, 250
Virginia, 52, 55, 196, 221, 238; character of society and settlers in, 54–55, 57, 59, 78, 80–81, 157, 164, 193; as place of opportunity and redemption, 71–73, 75–78; on slave laws of, 172–73, 176
Virtue, language of, applied to empire, 147, 164, 237, 289, 331, 356; incompatible with commerce, 147
Volunteers, Irish, organize for defense, 264; support Irish patriot cause, 267, 270–71, 294, 333

“W. S.,” on colonial slave systems, 190
Wakefield, Gilbert, on British treatment of indigenous overseas empire, 342–43
Wallace, Robert, 174; on colonial slave systems, 164–65
Walpole, Horace, Sr., M.P., on colonial defense, 40–41
War, pernicious effects in Bengal, 124–128, 139, 150. See also American War, Carib War, English Civil War, Seven Years’ War, War of the Austrian Succession, War of Jenkins’ Ear
War of the Austrian Succession, 38, 39
War of Jenkins’ Ear, 21, 38, 39
Warburton, William, bishop of Gloucester, on colonial slave systems, 166–68, 170
Ward, Edward (Ned), travel accounts to Jamaica and New England, 64–70, 73, 77
Waring, John, doubts Christianity of West Indian planters, 325; on slaves as measure of wealth possessions, 320
Washburn, Wilcomb, xix
Watson-Wentworth, Charles, 2d Marquis of Rockingham. See Rockingham, Lord
Wealth of Nations, by Adam Smith, cited, 212
Wedderburn, Alexander, M.P., on British excesses in India, 151
We Have Been All in the Wrong, anon., on affairs in India, 313–16
Index

Wesley, John, on British patriotism of colonists, 205; on colonial slave systems, 188–91

West India Merchant, on metropolitan ignorance about colonies, vii

West Indian. See Cumberland, Richard

West Indian colonies, 188, 234, 296–99, 354, 359; and demand for slaves after American War, 327, 346; distinguished from North American colonies, 177; sympathetic to American cause, 223–24

West Indians, character of, 157, 162–63, 176–77, 189, 193–95, 198, 227, 325

Whateley, Thomas, defends Stamp Act, 88

Whistler, Henry, on deficiencies of early Barbados, 52

White Boys, Irish protest movement, 247, 248

Whitworth, Richard, M.P., opposes Carib War, 6–8

Wilkes, John, M.P., on Britain’s use of Indians in American War, 222; opposes American War, 227

Williams, John, on British denigration of colonials, 82–83; on need to return to a commercially oriented empire without oppression of indigenous peoples, 300

Williams, Joseph, on imperial effects of loss of American War, 298; on metropolitan new-modelling of colonial governments as cause of American War, 241; on metropolitan treatment of Loyalists, 242–44

Wilson, Kathleen, ix, xi

Wood, William, 23; on economic utility of Atlantic slave system, 158; on importance of colonial trade, 31–32

Woods, Joseph, on Britain’s complicity in slave trade and colonial slavery, 321; on colonial slave systems, 319–22; on slavery as an extra-European phenomenon, 327

Women, white, in Jamaica, 73–75; in New England, 69; in the West Indies, 59, 66

Woolman, John, on colonial slave systems, 166

Wraxhall, Sir Nathaniel, M.P., on British excesses in India, 153–54; on imperial effects of loss of American War, 299

Wray, Sir Cecil, M.P., on Irish trade concessions, 261

Yariko and Thomas Inkle, story, 62

Yonge, Sir George, M.P., on Irish pensions and Irish economic woes, 255–56; questions British humanity in American War, 228

Yorke, Charles, M.P., on parliamentary sovereignty over empire, 89

Yorkshire Association, 235

Yorktown, Battle of, British defeat at, 238; and replacement of North ministry, 271

Young, Arthur, on economic value of slave trade, 184; favors tighter metropolitan imperial control, 87; on free character of British Empire, 101; on Irish absentee drain, 250–51; on Irish Protestant oppression of Catholics, 294–95

Young, Sir William, on ceded islands and settler-Carib relations, 2–6