

## Index

- Abel transformation, 25, 26, 32
- analytic continuation, 39, 170, 195, 383, 386, 434, 438
- anti-bound, 287
  - excitation, 287
  - state, 286, 287
- anti-holons, 281
- anti-soliton, 383, 388–391, 393, 396, 410, 415, 433, 435–439, 442, 444
- asymptotic
  - fields, 423, 428
  - momenta, 7
  - states, 415, 423, 430, 434
  - two-body scattering, 64
  - wavefunction, 57
- Bäcklund transformation, 383, 390–392, 394, 396
- BCS theory, 362, 363, 374
- Bethe ansatz
  - algebraic, 98, 103, 168, 231, 248, 251, 252, 366
  - coordinate, 12, 161, 163, 168
  - generalized, 73, 74, 110, 111, 116, 119, 274, 324
  - nested, 116, 119, 267, 270, 271, 273
  - thermodynamic, 199
- boost, 396, 431, 432
- bootstrap, 430, 433–435, 438, 441, 442, 444, 463
- Bose
  - gas, 37, 50, 51
  - particles, 5, 111
  - systems, 17, 116
- bosonization, 333, 334, 338, 341, 344, 345, 358
- bound state, 18–20, 124, 126, 187–189, 285–287, 392, 427, 428, 433–435, 437, 438
- boundary conditions (BCs)
  - general, 8
  - periodic, 5–7, 13, 15, 16, 28, 99, 110, 151, 161–163, 215, 272, 274, 301, 324, 334–336, 367, 386, 400
- torus cyclic, 98, 151
- twisted, 367
- braid
  - group, 78, 79, 85, 86
  - limit, 79, 85, 86
- breather, 392, 393, 396, 411, 415, 434, 435, 438, 461, 463
- CDD ambiguity, 437
- center-of-mass coordinates, 7
- central charge, 208, 406
- chiral currents, 404
- Coleman–Thun diagrams, 427, 433, 439
- compressibility, 351
- conformal
  - field theory, 78, 400, 442, 454, 459, 461
  - invariance, 208
  - transformations, 405–407
- conservation law, 117, 396, 397, 412
- conserved charges, 383, 394, 395, 397, 398, 410, 412, 413, 430–432, 434, 442
- Coulomb gas, 399, 464, 465, 467, 468, 470, 474, 477, 478
- counting argument, 412
- critical
  - index, 154, 245
  - point, 150, 151
- crossing symmetry, 415, 424, 430, 433, 436, 437
- Cutkosky rules, 427
- de Broglie wavelength, 52, 465
- Dirac
  - sea, 258, 337
  - vacuum, 339, 340, 345
- dispersion relation, 37–39, 44, 65, 66, 190–192, 197, 198, 258, 348, 390, 430
- dressed energies, 123, 126, 128, 275–279, 281, 294

- duality, 311, 327  
boson–fermion, 11
- eight-vertex model, 101, 230–232, 239
- equation of motion, 384–387, 389, 390, 395–397, 418, 443
- equation of state, 467
- factorization, 178, 179, 184, 284, 324, 360, 383, 433, 447
- Fermi  
energy, 305, 309, 333  
gas, 37, 50, 51, 138  
level, 37, 334, 355, 356  
liquids, 296, 317, 320, 322, 333, 356, 359  
momentum, 24, 333  
surface, 297, 322, 333  
vacuum, 153, 155  
velocity, 335
- Feynman  
diagrams, 421, 425  
parameterization, 425  
propagator, 419  
rules, 425, 428
- field operators, 344, 352
- Fock  
eigenstates, 270  
Hilbert space, 418
- Fredholm  
equation, 25  
integral equations, 275
- fundamental  
integral equation, 176, 177, 180, 183  
sector, 6, 12, 14, 17, 18, 28, 73  
set of Bethe equations, 33, 45, 164
- Gaudin  
basis, 370, 375  
equations, 370  
Hamiltonians, 366, 369–371  
models, 362
- Green function, 333, 352, 354, 355, 357, 419
- Haldane’s conjecture, 259
- hard-core bosons, 18, 22, 23, 26, 33, 38, 40, 42, 56, 58, 61
- harmonic oscillators, 350, 401, 414, 418
- Heisenberg model  
XXX, 103, 366  
XXZ, 103, 107, 159, 171, 197  
XYZ, 103, 159, 239
- high-temperature expansion, 50, 53, 204, 205, 209, 210, 225, 227, 321, 467, 474
- higher-spin  
chains, 248  
charges, 394, 410, 432  
holons, 281
- Hubbard model, 267–270, 274, 276, 278, 281, 285–287
- Hubbard–Stratonovich transformation, 474
- inhomogeneous  
QISM, 119, 301  
transfer matrix, 112, 113  
twisted XXX model, 362  
twisted XXZ model, 362, 367, 368
- integrability, 76, 119, 383, 390, 394, 399, 430
- intertwiner, 217, 252
- Ising  
2D model, 151, 154, 156  
quantum chain, 145, 150, 151, 155
- Jacobi  
amplitude, 493  
elliptic function, 57, 83, 84, 101, 237, 239, 487, 492–494  
theta function, 61, 85, 230, 234, 238, 245, 341, 490–492  
transformation, 84, 494
- Jordan–Wigner transformation, 146, 151, 152, 155, 159, 171
- Kondo effect, 296
- Kosterlitz–Thouless transition, 466
- Landau equations, 425
- Lax operator, 80, 82, 87, 88, 95, 104, 105, 114, 218, 234, 248, 249, 251, 253, 261, 302
- Leibniz rule, 89, 90
- light-cone coordinates, 386, 394, 397, 402, 405
- limit  
infrared (IR), 296  
ultraviolet (UV), 296
- Lorentz transformation, 385, 386, 389, 397
- Love equation, 25, 26
- low-lying excitations, 37, 120, 123, 187, 193, 195, 198, 230, 248, 257, 258, 281, 286, 324
- low-temperature expansion, 50, 53, 204, 205, 225, 227, 321, 350, 359
- Luttinger liquids, 334, 359
- magnetization, 170, 175, 182, 183, 277, 283, 285, 307, 308, 310
- magnons, 188, 457
- Mandelstam variables, 423, 432, 433
- mass shell, 424, 429
- massless boson, 399–401, 405, 461
- monodromy matrix, 81, 104, 105, 113–115, 216–218, 232, 233, 253, 254, 261, 262, 302, 303, 367
- Mott transition, 281
- nonlinear integral equation (NLIE), 222, 223, 225–228
- operator product expansion (OPE), 403, 405–407, 412

order parameter, 150  
 ordering  
   anti-time, 432  
   normal, 399, 401, 404, 414, 419, 425  
   radial, 403, 404, 406, 414  
   sector, 6, 7, 17, 18, 73, 74, 110, 116, 119, 271, 273, 324  
   time, 403, 419  
 particle-hole  
   formalism, 199  
   transformation, 223, 269  
 Pauli  
   exclusion principle, 268, 482  
   matrices, 82, 101, 146, 249, 250, 267, 297, 482  
 phase  
   antiferromagnetic, 182, 183  
   ferromagnetic, 173, 183  
 phase transition, 150, 151, 171, 374, 377  
 phonons, 363  
 picture  
   Heisenberg, 420  
   interaction, 415, 418, 420, 421, 431  
 potential  
   Coulomb, 464, 465, 467, 474  
   delta, 9, 12, 28, 29, 57, 116, 298  
   delta-prime, 9  
   elliptic, 57  
   hard-core, 28  
   harmonic, 383  
   hyperbolic, 56, 57  
   inverse-square, 56, 57  
   logarithmic, 371  
   sine-Gordon, 387, 396  
   singular, 8  
   trigonometric, 56, 64–66  
 primary fields, 407, 408  
 pseudo-vacuum, 367  
 quantization  
   bootstrap, 430, 442  
   conformal, 399, 400  
   Lagrangian, 415  
 quantum groups, 88, 94  
 quantum inverse scattering method (QISM), 73, 88, 98, 107, 110, 113, 116, 168, 216, 218, 230, 231, 234, 274, 300, 303, 324  
 quantum transfer matrix (QTM), 214, 223, 454, 455  
 reduction formula, 415, 424, 425, 429  
 resolvent operator, 33, 170, 176, 283  
 restricted models, 236  
 screening, 464  
 semi-classical  
   approximation, 417, 428

limit, 415, 417, 430, 440  
 six-vertex model, 101, 214, 230, 231, 234, 236, 367  
 Slater determinant, 17, 18, 22  
 soliton, 383, 388–391, 393, 396, 410, 415, 433, 435–439, 442–445, 478  
 sound velocity, 40, 42, 43, 65, 196, 198, 208  
 string hypothesis, 199, 214  
 susceptibility, 259, 309, 320, 331  
 TBA equations, 136–139, 203–207, 209, 210, 257, 258, 291, 293–296, 314–316, 318, 321, 322, 328, 329  
 tensor  
   antisymmetric, 145  
   energy momentum, 387, 405–408, 412  
   stress, 405  
 theorem  
   convolution, 134, 202, 223, 356, 357  
   disentanglement, 345  
   independent boson, 353, 360  
   Noether's, 405, 406  
   Wick, 404, 408, 414, 419, 421  
 theory  
   electrostatic potential, 25  
   Klein-Gordon, 383, 394, 396, 399, 417, 434  
   knot, 78  
   linear response, 351  
   sine-Gordon, 383–385, 388, 390, 394, 396–398, 400, 404, 407, 409–411, 413, 433, 434, 437–439, 442, 454, 455, 457, 458, 461  
   sinh-Gordon, 383, 385, 415, 417, 422, 424, 430, 434  
 time shift, 393, 415–417, 430, 440  
 Toda lattice, 57  
 topological charge, 389, 390, 436, 442–444, 459–461  
 transverse field, 145, 151, 155  
 triangular matrix, 64  
 Trotter identity, 215  
 truncated conformal space approach (TCSA), 410  
 unitarity, 75, 77–79, 85, 118, 432, 434, 436, 437, 439  
 unitary transformation, 146, 153, 158, 239, 269, 333, 348, 364  
 universality, 151, 245  
 van der Monde determinant, 22  
 Virasoro algebra, 406  
 virial expansion, 50, 52, 54, 55  
 waves  
   charge, 359  
   spin, 359  
 Wiener-Hopf  
   integral equation, 184, 284, 325  
   method, 178, 213, 284, 310, 447