Academic Consortium on International Trade (ACIT), 16
ActionAid, 68
activism
  consumer, 8, 30
  student, 13–17
Adidas-Salomon, 142
agriculture, 2, 53–54, 85, 86, 87, 89, 114
Aktar, Kalpona, 63
Almeida, Tico, 14, 32
Altagracia Project, 35
American Center for International Labor Solidarity, 11
American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organization (AFL-CIO), 11, 32
anti-sweatshop movement, 3, 8–22, 23, 32, 35, 64, 83, 103, 123, 139, 142, 155
beliefs common to, 8
development of, 9–17
apparel industry, 4, 12, 71, 120, 138, 140
Mexican, 44
Aragón & Asociados, 71
Aragón y Associates, 71
Arnold, Denis, 37–43, 45, 77, 142
Asia, 32, 33, 50
Athreya, Bama, 63
Atlas Economic Research Foundation, 149
Ayau, Manual, 149
Bagley, Sarah, 112
Ballinger, Jeff, 11, 103
Bangalore ActionAid, 68
Bangladesh, 5, 50, 53, 54, 60, 63, 83, 126
Bangladesh Center for Worker Solidarity, 63
Bastiat, Frederic, 151, 154
Bauer, P. T., 147
Baumol, William, 132
Beaty, Tim, 20
beneficence (Kant), 107
benefits, 32, 64, 66–68, 81, 99
health and pension, 73
in-kind, 82
MNEs, to host countries, 102
Best Alternatives to a Negotiated Exchange (BATNA), 40
BJ&B factory, 34–36
Boettke, Peter, 42, 158
Borjas, George, 154
Bottom Billion, The (Collier), 1
Bowie, Norman, 77
boycotts, 4, 8, 17, 20, 21, 29, 30, 138, 139, 155
Brazil, 60
Briggs New York, 70
Brown, Joshua, 158, 159
Burma (Myanmar), 53, 60
Buy Local, 140
Cambodia, 53, 60
alternatives to sweatshops in, 2
Canada, 33
capital, 6, 27, 46, 67, 116, 128, 131, 137
cumulation, 129
foreign, 117
goods, 130
heterogeneous, 129
human, 93, 127, 152
capital, (cont.)
right, 130, 146
Card, David, 27
Cardinal Shoe Factory (Lawrence, Massachusetts), xiii
Casey, Sue, 32
Central America, 20, 32
Chanda, Nhep, 2
Chanthou, Neuo, 64
Child Labor Deterrence Act (1993), 84, 89
China, 6, 50, 55, 60, 119
Christopher, Malagi, 68
Clark, J. R., 69
Clean Clothes Campaign (CCC), 10, 21
Clemens, Michael, 152
Cobden, Richard, 151
collective bargaining, 13, 102
Collier, Paul, 1, 58
Colombia, 19
compensation, 5, 6, 25, 27, 29, 38, 44, 54, 66–67, 69, 81, 122, 124, 138, 151
child labor and, 86
indirect, 66
competition, 41
free market, 8
global, 11
perfect (Arnold and Hartman), 37
contestable markets theory, 41
core labor standards (ILO), 83
core labor standards conventions (ILO), 9, 12
Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR), 144
corporations, 11, 100, 143
and profit maximization, 40
multinational (MNCs), 42
shareholders and, 40
Costa Rica, 53, 87
Coughlin, Ginny, 13
Coyne, Christopher, 147, 148
Cuba, 31
Davis, Sheri, 23
Decent Working Conditions and Fair Competition Act (2006), 11
Declaration on Fundamental Principles and Rights at Work (ILO, 1988), 9
development, 2
Diaz, Wendy, 48, 61
Disney, 63
dobbs, Lou, 153
domestic company, 108
Dominican Republic, 34, 87
Dominican Republic – Central America Free Trade Agreement (DR-CAFTA), 19
Dong Bang factory, 70
Dorgan, Byron, 11
Easterly, William, 146
economic development, xiii, 146–152, 156
child labor and, 89–95
Haiti, 2
economic efficiency, 3, 37, 78, 79
economic freedom, 132–136
China, 135
East Asia, 135
free trade and, 151
Hong Kong, 135
India, 135
Singapore, 135
South Korea, 135
Taiwan, 135
Economic Freedom of the World (Gwartney, Lawson, and Hall), 132
Economic Freedom scores and rankings, 104
Edmonds, Eric, 91, 93, 94–95
education, 145
Bangladesh, 26, 87
Cambodia, 87
United States, 65
El Salvador, 76, 88
Elliot, Kimberly, 30, 141
embargos, 30
Englander, Fred, 76
entrepreneurship, 132
aid and, 147
evironment for productive, 132–136
Estenshade, Jill, 157
ethical branding, 6, 41, 140–144, 155
ethical standards, 81
ethically-produced goods, 44–45, 109
Eu voluntary exchange (Munger), 39
Fair Labor Association (FLA), 13, 35
Fair Labor Standards Act (1938), 26, 90
Featherstone and the United Students Against Sweatshops (USAS), 12
Fischer, Anthony, 149
Fishback, Price, 67, 122, 123
Index

fishing, 65
flying shuttle, 113
foreign aid, 131, 147
France, 117
fraud, 38, 139, 142
ethical branding and, 155
free trade, 151
economic freedom and, 151
Freeman, Richard, 30, 141
Fribo factory, 70
Friedman, Sara, xvi
Gagne, Leona, xiii
Gap, 34, 139
Garwood, Shae, 157
Germany, 117, 148
Gifford, Kathy Lee, 10, 48, 61
Global Exchange, 11
Goldin, Claudia, 90
Good for the Goose, Bad for the Gander
(Hall and Leeson), 124
Great Britain, 117
Green, Leslie, 81
Guatemala, 20, 149
sweatshops in, 70–76
Guatemalan Center for Studies and
Support for Local Development, 75
Guatemalan Institute of Social Security, 72
Guess Jeans, 12
Gwartney, James, 132
Haiti, 1, 53, 152–153
garment industry in, 1
labour costs in, 2
Halima, 83
Hall, Joshua, 124, 133
Hansen, Christian, xiii
Harkin, Tom, 5, 84
Harrison, Ann, 28
Hartman, Laura, 37–43, 45, 142
Haverhill, Massachusetts, 112
Hayek, Friedrich, 150
healthcare, 73, 75
Henderson, David, 33
Hersch, Joni, 68
Honduras, 32, 48
cost of living in, 48
Hong Kong, 105, 128
hospitality industry, 86
Howard, Alan, 14
Ibarqüen, Giancarlo, 149
immigration, 61, 116
relaxing restrictions on, 152–155
In Praise of Cheap Labor (Krugman), 1
India, 50, 55, 60, 150
Indonesia, 11, 28, 50, 103
Industrial Revolution
Great Britain, 113–116, 128, 135
United States, 116–120, 135
Institute of Economic Affairs, 149
interaction principle (Wertheimer), 106
International Brotherhood of Teamsters, 20
International Labor Organization (ILO),
9–10, 65, 85, 144
International Labor Rights Forum
(ILRF), 18–19, 33
International Labor Rights Fund, 63
International Monetary Fund (IMF), 146
International Textile, Garment, and
Leather Workers Federation, 19
invisible hand solution, 42
Ireland, 150
J. M. Collection, 70
Japan, 148
Katz, Larry, 90
Keady, Jim, 56, 139
Kerekes, Carrie, 148
Kernaghan, Charles, 10, 48
Knight, Frank, 158
Koret, 70
Kristof, Nicholas, 2, 7, 64
Krueger, Alan, 27
Krugman, Paul, 1, 84
child, 5, 9, 13, 17, 20, 22, 144–146
19th century Great Britain, 114
agriculture, 89
apprentice, 114
Bangladesh, 87
Belgium, 90
Bengladesh, 84–85
Costa Rica, 85
Dominican Republic, 85
El Salvador, 85
England, 91
France, 90
free-labour, 114
Germany, 91
Great Britain, 93

© in this web service Cambridge University Press
labor (cont.)
income and, 91
Massachusetts, 90
Mauritius, 87
service industry, 89
United States of America, 90–91, 93
Vietnam, 94–95
cost of, 36
female
19th century Great Britain, 114
19th century United States, 118
forced, 9, 13, 78
international standards, 4
law violations, 78
worker welfare and, 80
low-skilled, 25, 32
minimum wage and, 27
markets
competitive, 41
productivity and, 6
slave, 3, 49, 138–140, 155
India, 139
Lane Bryant, 70
Laos, 53, 60
Latin America, 19, 33, 50, 57
Lawrence, Massachusetts, xiii, 112, 117
Lawson, Robert, 132
Leeson, Peter, 124, 151
Leonard, Thomas, 33
Lindert, Peter, 115
Liverpool, England, 115
Lowell Union of Associationists, 112
Lowell, Francis Cabot, 116
Lowell, Massachusetts, xiii, 112, 117
Made in America and Americans work, 140
Made in the Third World, 140
Made in the U.S.A., 32
Manchester, England, 115
manufacturing, 7, 28, 139
child labor and, 85–89, 96
job risks and, 38
minimum age laws and, 90
manufacturingchild labor and, 85
Maquila Solidarity Network, 19, 20
marginal revenue product, 24, 41, 66
markets
competitive, 37–42
free, 37
Martinez, Abigail, 1
maternity leave, 10
Mauritius, 50
McCloskey, Deirdre, 115, 129, 135
Mexico, 20, 44, 145
Miller, John, 39, 46
mining, 65
Mehling, Carolyn, 90
Mokyr, Joel, 115
Molina, Claudia, 68
monopoly (monopsony), 41
Monster.com, 49
Montenegro, Claudia, 152
moral imagination (Arnold and Hartman), 142
multinational enterprises (MNEs),
99–100, 102–103, 106–107
influencing host countries, 102
Munger, Michael, 39
Murphy, Kevin, 28
Mursyid Muhammad Ali, 104
National Labor Committee (NLC), 10–11,
48, 70–76, 142
Netherlands, 10, 21
Neumark, David, 28
New Zealand, 150
Nicotex factory, 70–76
Nike, 11, 34, 100, 103, 139, 142
non-worseness principle (Zwolinski), 107
normal goods, 66
North American Free Trade Agreement
(NAFTA), 19
Occupational Safety and Health
Administration’s (OSHA), 15
Organization for Economic Co-operation
and Development (OECD, 146
outsourcename company, 108
Oxfam, 5, 84
Panama, 19
Pavcnick, Nina, 91
Pavcnik, Nina, 93
Pearce, Fred, 103
People of Faith Network, 11
per capita income
child labor and, 91
Germany, 116
Great Britain, 116
Hong Kong, 120
Index

South Korea, 120
Taiwan, 120
United States, 90, 116, 122
United States 19th century, 117, 119
Phnom Penh garbage dump, 64
Polin, Robert, 16
Polity IV database, 148
Polin, Robert, 44
Powell, Benjamin, 41
prices, 16, 29, 30
for ethically-produced goods, 44
market, 131
scarcity and, 130, 132
Pritchett, Lant, 152
productivity, 66
indirect compensation and, 66
proximate causes of high, 127, 137
wages and, 24–25, 26, 42–44, 100
Progrss program, 145
prostitution, 2
Puerto Rico, 26

Rage Against the Machine, 12
Rath, Pim Srey, 64
Ravillion, Martin, 145
Reebok, 34
return on equity, 46
Rhode Island, 112, 116
Riau province (Sumatra), 103
rural poverty, 1, 2
Ryan, Matt, 147

Sachs, Jeffery, 112
Sam Bridge S.A. factory, 70–76
Samuelson, Paul, 25
Scholars Against Sweatshop Labor, 16
Schultz, Paul, 145
Scorse, Jason, 28
self-interest, 37, 40
service industry, 86, 87
domestic, 85
Shop with a Conscience, 8
consumer guide, 33, 141
Simons, Henry, 159
Singapore, 128
Slater, Samuel, 116
Smith, Adam, 42, 154
Snyder, Jeremy, 106–109
Sobel, Russell, 67, 151
Solidarity Center (AFL-CIO), 19
Sollars, Gordon, 76

South Africa, 50
South America, 33
South Korea, 128
spinning jenny, 113
Sri Lanka, 60
standard of living, 55, 57, 61, 103, 127
Great Britain, 1781–1851, 115
human capital and, 152
physical capital and, 128
Steans, Peter, 117, 121, 128
SITITCH, 20
Students Against Sweatshops, 22
Suharto, 103
Sumatra, 103
SweatFree Communities, 19, 33
Sweatshop (Maquiladora Worker) Project, 19
Sweatshop Watch, 33
sweatshops
alternatives to children’s, 5
background injustice and, 101–106
Central America, 136
China, 136
criteria for defining, 49
demographics of, 1995 through 2010, 50
disadvantages of, 3, 49, 63
Great Britain, 136
history of, 112–126
Great Britain, 112
19th century, 113–120
Massachusetts, 112
United States, 112
19th century, 113–120
Hong Kong, 136
improving conditions in, 6, 69
India, 136
Indonesia, 136
new technology and, 5
process of development and, 136
rural poverty and, 1
Singapore, 136
South Korea, 136
Taiwan, 136
United States, 136
Sweden, 117
Sweeney, John, 12
Taiwan, 128
tariffs, 151
Tarzeen factory, 63
Index

technology, 127
textile industry, 113, 116, 121, 136
Thailand, 59
Third World
defined, 2
Thisin, 60
trade, 86
agreements
labor rights clauses in, 18
world labor markets and, 19
barriers, 151
sanctions, 17, 30–31, 138, 155
Triangle Shirtwaist Factory, 123
truck driving, 65

U. S. Agency for International Development (USAID), 146
U. S. Labor Education in the Americas Project (USLEAP), 19
UNICEF, 93
Union Summer program (AFL-CIO), 13
unionization, 9, 17, 22
unions, 12, 21, 22, 31–34
United Kingdom (U. K.), 21
United Needle and Textile Workers Union (UNITE), 12, 32, 34
United States, 6, 10, 33, 104, 116, 124
United Students Against Sweatshops (USAS), 13–15, 19, 35
Universidad Francisco Marroquín, Guatemala, 149

vacation, 73, 75
Verité, 64
Viederman, Dan, 64, 81, 126
Vietnam, 53, 55, 60
Vogel, David, 144
Von Mises, Ludwig, 97, 114, 124, 128, 131, 150

wages
as a variable cost, 45
calculating, 50
dangerous jobs and, 65
efficiency, 42–44
living, 20, 21, 23, 42
minimum, 4, 9, 13, 17, 25–29, 31, 60, 122, 138, 141, 155, 157
American, 162
Indonesia, 28

labor costs and, 76
United States, 26, 123
worker productivity and, 77
productivity and, 24
setting, 23–25
supply and demand, 23
sweatshop
adjusted for purchasing power parity (PPP), 56
Asia, 53
Bangladesh, 56, 58, 60
Bolivia, 60
Brazil, 59
Cambodia, 58
China, 56, 58
compared to domestic alternatives, 53–61
compared to U. S. standards, 50
compensating differentials, 67
Costa Rica, 57, 58
Dominican Republic, 57
El Salvador, 57, 58
Haiti, 58
harassment and, 68–69
Honduras, 57, 58
India, 58, 60
Indonesia, 58
Laos, 58
Latin American, 53
Mauritius, 59, 60
Nicaragua, 57, 58
South Africa, 59, 61
Sri Lanka, 60
Thailand, 59, 60
Vietnam, 58
Wal-Mart, 63
Waltham, Massachusetts, 117
War on Want, 21
Wascher, William, 28
Waterhead Mills (Lowell, Massachusetts), xiii

wealth maximization, 101
Welch, Finis, 28
Wertheimer, Alan, 106
Williamson, Claudia, 148
Williamson, Jeffrey, 115
Wolff, Robert Paul, 81
Wondon, Quentin, 145
Worker Rights Consortium (WRC), 15, 33, 35, 157
Workers Rights Consortium (WRC), 19
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>workplace</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>conditions, 22, 63–69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>discrimination, 13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>harassment, 13, 21, 68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>health and safety standards, 5, 8, 13, 17,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27, 39, 41, 66, 75, 76, 122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>hours of work, 9, 13, 17, 21, 56, 64,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>90, 123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>overtime, 13, 128</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>forced, 21, 64, 72, 75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>injuries, 67, 69, 89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>safe and healthy, 21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>work week, 21, 56, 58, 64, 73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>World Bank, 55, 146</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>World Development Indicators (World Bank), 86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>World Trade Organization (WTO), 17, 19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yakovlev, Pavel, 67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yupoong, 34–35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zwolinski, Matt, 41, 107, 110</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>