Contents

Editor’s Biography ........................................ page xi
Biographies of Contributors ............................ xiii
Foreword by William A. Schabas ...................... xxv
Preface and Acknowledgments ....................... xxix
Abbreviations ............................................. xxxv

Introduction .................................................. 1

Keynote Address
The Challenge of Choice in the Investigation and Prosecution of International Crimes in Post-Conflict Sierra Leone ................................. 23
Stephen J. Rapp

Part I  The Expectations of the Sierra Leone Tribunal
1 From Nuremberg to Freetown: Historical Antecedents of the Special Court for Sierra Leone .............................. 41
Vivian Grosswald Curran

2 The Expectations and Role of International and National Civil Society and the SCSL .......................... 46
Alison Smith

3 International Community Expectations of the Sierra Leone Special Court .......................... 60
Peter Penfold

Part II  Approach to Individual Criminal Responsibility
4 Joint Criminal Enterprise at the Special Court for Sierra Leone .................................................. 69
Simon M. Meisenberg

5 How the Approach to JCE in Taylor and the RUF Case Undermined the Demands of Justice at the Special Court for Sierra Leone .......................... 96
Wayne Jordash and Scott Martin
# Contents

6 Command Responsibility in the Sierra Leonean Conflict: The Duty to Take Measures to Prevent Crimes and Punish Perpetrators  
*Sandesh Sivakumaran*  

7 Command Responsibility in the Jungle: Some Reflections on the Elements of Effective Command and Control  
*Harmen van der Wilt*  

8 Authority, Responsibility, and Witchcraft: From *Tintin* to the SCSL  
*René Provost*  

9 Legal Anthropology and the Construction of Complex Liabilities  
*Ilias Bantekas*  

## Part III Approach to Substantive International Crimes

10 Forced Marriage as a Separate Crime against Humanity  
*Michael P. Scharf*  

11 Forced Marriage at the Special Court for Sierra Leone: Questions of Jurisdiction, Legality, Specificity, and Consistency  
*Sidney Thompson*  

12 Evaluating the Special Court for Sierra Leone's Gender Jurisprudence  
*Valerie Oosterveld*  

13 The Judicial Contribution of the Special Court for Sierra Leone to the Prosecution of Terrorism  
*Roberta Arnold*  

14 Fleshing Out the Contours of the Crime of Attacks against United Nations Peacekeepers – The Contribution of the Special Court for Sierra Leone  
*Alhagi B. M. Marong*  

## Part IV Approach to Challenging Issues in International Criminal Law

15 The Lomé Amnesty Decision of the Special Court for Sierra Leone  
*Leila Nadya Sadat*  

16 Piercing the Veil of Head-of-State Immunity: The Taylor Trial and Beyond  
*Micaela Frulli*  

17 Unpunished Crimes: The Special Court for Sierra Leone and Children  
*Cécile Aptel*  

18 After the Horror: Child Soldiers and the Special Court for Sierra Leone  
*Noah Benjamin Novogrodsky*  

19 The Sentencing Legacy of the Special Court for Sierra Leone  
*Margaret M. deGuzman*
## Contents

### Part V Funding, Process, and Cooperation

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Author</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>Marketing Accountability at the Special Court for Sierra Leone</td>
<td>Sara Kendall</td>
<td>387</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21</td>
<td>Subpoena Ad Testificandum and Duces Tecum: An Examination of the Jurisprudence of the Special Court for Sierra Leone</td>
<td>Chacha Bhole Murungu</td>
<td>406</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22</td>
<td>Witnessing History: Protective Measures at the Special Court for Sierra Leone</td>
<td>Amy E. DiBella</td>
<td>423</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23</td>
<td>The Consequences of Witness Payments at the Special Court for Sierra Leone</td>
<td>Jennifer Easterday</td>
<td>447</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24</td>
<td>SCSL Practice on Cooperation with the Host State and Third States: A Contribution to Africa and International Criminal Justice</td>
<td>Shakiratu Sanusi</td>
<td>469</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25</td>
<td>To Compete or to Complement? Assessing the Relationship between the Sierra Leone Special Court and the Truth and Reconciliation Commission</td>
<td>Alpha Sesay</td>
<td>481</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Part VI Institutional Innovations in the Practice of the Special Court for Sierra Leone

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Author</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>26</td>
<td>How Special Is the Special Court’s Outreach Section?</td>
<td>Stuart Ford</td>
<td>505</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27</td>
<td>The Defense Office of the Special Court for Sierra Leone: A Watershed in Realizing the Rights of Accused Persons in International Criminal Justice</td>
<td>Vincent O. Nmehielle</td>
<td>527</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>28</td>
<td>The Naked Defense Office: How an Unclear Mandate, Poor Staffing, and Registry Disinterest Stripped the Office of the Principal Defender</td>
<td>Sareta Ashraph</td>
<td>550</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>29</td>
<td>Addressing the Democratic Deficit in International Criminal Law and Procedure: Defense Participation in Lawmaking</td>
<td>Kenneth S. Gallant</td>
<td>572</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Part VII Special Challenges Facing the Sierra Leone Tribunal

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Author</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>30</td>
<td>Prosecuting Those Bearing “Greatest Responsibility”: The Contributions of the Special Court for Sierra Leone</td>
<td>Charles Chernor Jalloh</td>
<td>589</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>31</td>
<td>The Civil Defense Forces Trial: Limit to International Justice?</td>
<td>Lansana Gberie</td>
<td>624</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Contents

32 Lessons from the Trial of Charles Taylor at the Special Court for Sierra Leone 642
Annie Gell

Part VIII The Impact and Legacy of the Sierra Leone Tribunal
33 Legacies in the Making: Assessing the Institutionalized Legacy Endeavor of the Special Court for Sierra Leone 663
Viviane E. Dittrich

34 Delivering International Criminal Justice at the Special Court for Sierra Leone: How Much Is Enough? 692
Mohamed A. Bangura

35 International Judicial Trials, Truth Commissions, and Gacaca: Developing a Framework for Transitional Justice from the Experiences in Sierra Leone and Rwanda 724
Linda E. Carter

36 Assessing the Special Court's Contribution to Achieving Transitional Justice 746
Theresa M. Clark

Conclusion 770

Index 775