CONTENTS

List of figures and tables page viii
List of contributors ix
Preface xi
Acknowledgements xiii
Disclaimer xiv
Glossary xv

PART I Introduction 1

1 What is “high-quality, twenty-first century” anyway? 3
C.L. Lim, Deborah K. Elms and Patrick Low

PART II The past: origins of the TPP Agreement 19

2 An overview and snapshot of the TPP negotiations 21
Deborah K. Elms and C.L. Lim

3 US PTAs: what’s been done and what it means for the TPP negotiations 45
Jeffrey J. Schott and Julia Muir

4 From the P4 to the TPP: transplantation or transformation? 64
Henry Gao

5 Incorporating development among diverse members 82
Joel Trachtman

PART III The present: twenty-first century elements and obstacles 107

6 Negotiations over market access in goods 109
Deborah K. Elms
CONTENTS

7 TPP negotiations: rules of origin 121
   MARGARET LIANG

8 Trade in services 133
   STUART HARBINSON AND AIK HOE LIM

9 TPP Agreement: towards innovations in investment rule-making 147
   JULIEN CHAISSE

10 The intellectual property chapter in the TPP 157
    SUSY FRANKEL

11 Regulatory coherence in the TPP talks 171
    THOMAS J. BOLLYKY

12 Environmental issues in the TPP 187
    JEFFREY J. SCHOTT AND JULIA MUIR

13 Labour standards and the TPP 200
    KIMBERLY ANN ELLIOTT

14 What is to be done with export restrictions? 211
    C.L. LIM

PART IV The future: high-quality meets regional and global realities 221

15 Achieving a Free Trade Area of the Asia-Pacific: does the TPP present the most attractive path? 223
    MEREDITH KOLSKY LEWIS

16 APEC and the TPP: are they mutually reinforcing? 242
    CARLOS KURIYAMA

17 Coping with multiple uncertainties: Latin America in the TPP negotiations 260
    SEBASTIAN HERREROS

18 The TPP: multilateralizing regionalism or the securitization of trade policy? 279
    ANN CAPLING AND JOHN RAVENHILL
CONTENTS

19 The TPP in a multilateral world 299
   PATRICK LOW

PART V The TPP negotiations: the quest for quality 317

20 Conclusions 319
   C.L. LIM, DEBORAH K. ELMS AND PATRICK LOW

Index 329