## Contents

List of Figures  
List of Tables  
Contributors  
Editors  
Foreword by Payson Sheets  
Acknowledgments  

1  Tikal Land, Water, and Forest: An Introduction  
Nicholas P. Dunning, David L. Lentz, and Vernon L. Scarborough  

2  The Evolution of an Ancient Waterworks System at Tikal  
Vernon L. Scarborough and Liwy Grazioso Sierra  

3  At the Core of Tikal: Terrestrial Sediment Sampling and Water Management  
Brian Lane, Vernon L. Scarborough, and Nicholas P. Dunning  

4  Bringing the University of Pennsylvania Maps of Tikal into the Era of Electronic GIS  
Christopher Carr, Eric Weaver, Nicholas P. Dunning, and Vernon L. Scarborough  

5  Examining Landscape Modifications for Water Management at Tikal Using Three-Dimensional Modeling with ArcGIS  
Eric Weaver, Christopher Carr, Nicholas P. Dunning, Lee Florea, and Vernon L. Scarborough
Contents

6 Life on the Edge: Tikal in a Bajo Landscape 95
Nicholas P. Dunning, Robert E. Griffin, John G. Jones,
Richard E. Terry, Zachary Larsen, and Christopher Carr

7 Connecting Contemporary Ecology and Ethnobotany to Ancient Plant Use Practices of the Maya at Tikal 124
Kim M. Thompson, Angela Hood, Dana Cavallaro, and David L. Lentz

8 Agroforestry and Agricultural Practices of the Ancient Maya at Tikal 152
David L. Lentz, Kevin Magee, Eric Weaver, John G. Jones,
Kenneth B. Tankersley, Angela Hood, Gerald Islebe,
Carmen E. Ramos Hernandez, and Nicholas P. Dunning

9 Fire and Water: The Archaeological Significance of Tikal's Quaternary Sediments 186
Kenneth B. Tankersley, Nicholas P. Dunning,
Vernon L. Scarborough, John G. Jones, Christopher Carr, and David L. Lentz

10 Fractious Farmers at Tikal 212
David Webster and Timothy Murtha

11 Material Culture of Tikal 238

12 A Neighborly View: Water and Environmental History of the El Zotz Region 258
Timothy Beach, Sheryl Luzzadder-Beach, Jonathan Flood,
Stephen Houston, Thomas G. Garrison, Edwin Román,
Steve Bozarth, and James Doyle

13 Defining the Constructed Niche of Tikal: A Summary View 280
David L. Lentz, Nicholas P. Dunning, and Vernon L. Scarborough

References 297
Index 341