Contents

List of figures vii
List of tables ix
List of contributors x
Foreword xvi

Michael E. Lamb

Introduction: understanding relationships – what we would need to know to conceptualize attachment as the cultural solution of a universal developmental task 1

Heidi Keller

Part I Attachment as an adaptation: evolutionary, cultural, and historical perspectives

1 Family relations among cooperative breeders: challenges and offerings to attachment theory from evolutionary anthropology 27

Johannes Johow and Eckart Voland

2 Attachment theory as cultural ideology 50

Robert A. Levine

3 “Babies aren’t persons”: a survey of delayed personhood 66

David F. Lancy

Part II Multiple attachments: allomothering, stranger anxiety, and intimacy

4 Maternal and allomaternal responsiveness: the significance of cooperative caregiving in attachment theory 113

Courtney L. Meehan and Sean Hawks
5 Bonding and belonging beyond WEIRD worlds: rethinking attachment theory on the basis of cross-cultural anthropological data 141

BIRGITT RÖTTGER-RÖSSLER

6 Concentric circles of attachment among the Pirahã: a brief survey 169

DANIEL L. EVERETT

7 Is it time to detach from attachment theory? Perspectives from the West African rain forest 187

ALMA GOTTLIEB

8 Don’t show your emotions! Emotion regulation and attachment in the Cameroonian Nso 215

HILTRUD OTTO

9 Family life as bricolage – reflections on intimacy and attachment in Death Without Weeping 230

NANCY SCHEPER-HUGHES

Part III Looking into the future and implications for policy development

10 The socialization of trust: plural caregiving and diverse pathways in human development across cultures 263

THOMAS S. WEISNER

11 The precursors of attachment security: behavioral systems and culture 278

VIVIAN J. CARLSON AND ROBIN L. HARWOOD

Part IV Conclusion

12 Epilogue: the future of attachment 307

HEIDI KELLER AND HILTRUD OTTO

Index 313