

# Contents

Preface	page xi	Questions and Problems	32
Acknowledgments	xiii	Further Reading	35
<b>1</b>		<b>3</b>	
.....		.....	
<b>Introduction to Igneous Petrology</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Introduction to Silicate Melts and Magmas</b>	<b>36</b>
1.1 Introduction	1	3.1 Introduction	36
1.2 The Scope of Igneous Petrology	2	3.2 The Role of Volatiles	37
1.3 Classification of Igneous Rocks	2	3.2.1 <i>Role of H<sub>2</sub>O</i>	37
1.3.1 <i>Preliminary Classification</i>	3	3.2.2 <i>Role of CO<sub>2</sub></i>	38
1.3.2 <i>IUGS Classification of Plutonic Rocks</i>	3	3.3 Physical Properties of Magma	39
1.3.3 <i>IUGS Classification of Volcanic and Hypabyssal Rocks</i>	5	3.3.1 <i>Temperature</i>	39
1.4 Igneous Textures	5	3.3.2 <i>Heat Capacity and Heat of Fusion</i>	39
1.4.1 <i>Crystal Size</i>	6	3.3.3 <i>Viscosity</i>	39
1.4.2 <i>Crystal Shape</i>	7	3.3.4 <i>Density</i>	40
1.5 Igneous Structures	8	3.4 The Ascent of Magmas	40
1.5.1 <i>Structures in Volcanic Flows</i>	8	3.5 Magmatic Differentiation	42
1.5.2 <i>Structures in Pyroclastic Deposits</i>	10	3.5.1 <i>Partial Melting</i>	42
1.5.3 <i>Structures in Hypabyssal Rocks</i>	12	3.5.2 <i>Crystallization Processes</i>	42
1.5.4 <i>Structures in Plutonic Rocks</i>	14	3.5.3 <i>Liquid-Liquid Fractionation</i>	43
Summary	16	3.5.4 <i>Assimilation</i>	43
Questions and Problems	16	3.5.5 <i>Magma Mixing</i>	44
Further Reading	17	Summary	44
		Questions and Problems	45
		Further Reading	46
<b>2</b>		<b>4</b>	
.....		.....	
<b>An Introduction to Igneous Phase Diagrams</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>The Chemistry of Igneous Rocks</b>	<b>47</b>
2.1 Introduction	18	4.1 Introduction	47
2.2 The Phase Rule	19	4.2 Modal Mineralogy versus Normative Mineralogy	48
2.3 The Lever Rule	20	4.3 Variation Diagrams Based on Major Elements	48
2.4 Two-Component Systems Involving Melt	21	4.4 Major Element Indices of Differentiation	51
2.4.1 <i>Binary Systems with a Eutectic</i>	21	4.4.1 <i>Modified Alkali-Lime Index</i>	53
2.4.2 <i>Binary Systems with a Peritectic</i>	24	4.4.2 <i>Iron Enrichment Index</i>	54
2.4.3 <i>Binary Systems with a Thermal Barrier</i>	26	4.4.3 <i>Aluminum Saturation Index</i>	55
2.4.4 <i>Binary Systems with Solid Solution</i>	27	4.4.4 <i>Alkalinity Index</i>	56
2.4.5 <i>Binary Systems with Partial Solid Solution</i>	29	4.4.5 <i>Feldspathoid Silica Saturation Index</i>	56
2.5 Phase Diagrams of Ternary Systems	29	4.5 Identification of Differentiation Processes Using Trace Elements	56
2.5.1 <i>The Ternary System Mg<sub>2</sub>SiO<sub>4</sub> – CaAl<sub>2</sub>Si<sub>2</sub>O<sub>8</sub> – CaMgSi<sub>2</sub>O<sub>6</sub></i>	30	4.5.1 <i>Use of Trace Elements to Model Melting and Crystallization Processes</i>	57
2.6 Implications for Petrology	31		
Summary	32		

4.5.2 <i>Graphical Representations of Trace Element Compositions</i>	58	7.2 Oceanic and Continental Arcs	89
4.6 Application of Stable and Radioactive Isotopes in Igneous Petrology	59	7.2.1 <i>Island Arc Magmatism</i>	89
4.6.1 <i>Geochronology</i>	60	7.2.2 <i>Continental Arc Magmatism</i>	89
4.6.2 <i>Isotopic Tracing of Magma Sources</i>	60	7.2.3 <i>Structure of Island and Continental Arcs</i>	91
Summary	61	7.2.4 <i>Examples of Island and Continental Arcs</i>	92
Questions and Problems	62	7.3 Petrographic Characteristics of Island and Continental Arc Rocks	97
Further Reading	64	7.3.1 <i>Petrography of Island Arc Rocks</i>	97
<b>5</b>		7.3.2 <i>Petrography of Continental Arc Rocks</i>	99
<b>Basalts and Mantle Structure</b>	<b>65</b>	7.4 Geochemical Characteristics of Convergent Margin Magma Series	100
5.1 Introduction	65	7.4.1 <i>Comparison of Oceanic and Arc Differentiation Trends</i>	100
5.2 Basalt Petrology	66	7.4.2 <i>Comparison of Island and Continental Arc Magma Series</i>	100
5.2.1 <i>Classification</i>	66	7.4.3 <i>Comparison of Oceanic and Continental Arc (Cordilleran) Plutonic Complexes</i>	102
5.2.2 <i>Chemistry and Petrography</i>	66	7.4.4 <i>Geochemical Identification of Contrasting Processes Forming Seguan and Mount Saint Helens</i>	103
5.3 Melt Generation from the Mantle	67	7.5 Magma Generation at Convergent Margins	104
5.3.1 <i>Mantle Composition</i>	67	Summary	105
5.3.2 <i>Crust and Mantle Structure</i>	67	Questions and Problems	106
5.3.3 <i>Mechanisms for Partial Melting of the Mantle</i>	68	Further Reading	106
5.3.4 <i>The Process of Mantle Melting</i>	68		
5.3.5 <i>Origin of Tholeiitic versus Alkali Basalts</i>	69		
5.4 Environments where Magmas Are Generated	70		
Summary	70		
Questions and Problems	71		
Further Reading	71		
<b>6</b>		<b>8</b>	
<b>Oceanic Magmatism</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>Intracontinental Volcanism</b>	<b>107</b>
6.1 Introduction	72	8.1 Introduction	107
6.2 The Petrology and Structure of the Ocean Crust	73	8.2 Continental Flood Basalt Provinces	108
6.2.1 <i>Ophiolites as a Model of the Ocean Crust</i>	73	8.2.1 <i>The Columbia Plateau–Snake River Plain Province</i>	109
6.2.2 <i>Refinements of the Ophiolite Model</i>	74	8.2.2 <i>Petrography and Chemistry of Continental Flood Basalts</i>	111
6.3 Petrography and Geochemistry of Oceanic Magmatism	78	8.2.3 <i>Models for the Generation of Continental Flood Basalts</i>	111
6.3.1 <i>Mid-Ocean Ridge Basalt</i>	78	8.3 Bimodal Volcanism	112
6.3.2 <i>Off-Ridge Magmatism</i>	81	8.3.1 <i>Bimodal Volcanism in the Yellowstone–Snake River Plain Province</i>	112
Summary	86	8.3.2 <i>Geochemistry of the Yellowstone–Snake River Plain Bimodal Suite</i>	114
Questions and Problems	86	8.3.3 <i>Models for the Generation of Bimodal Volcanism</i>	115
Further Reading	87	8.4 Alkaline Volcanism	115
<b>7</b>			
<b>Convergent Margin Magmatism</b>	<b>88</b>		
7.1 Introduction	88		

8.4.1 <i>Sodic Alkaline Magmatism of the East African Rift</i>	116	Questions and Problems	156
8.4.2 <i>Potassic Alkaline Volcanism</i>	118	Further Reading	156
8.5 Origin of the Chemical Diversity of Intracontinental Basaltic Magmas	121		
Summary	122		
Questions and Problems	122		
Further Reading	123		
<b>9</b>		<b>11</b>	
<b>Intracontinental Plutonism</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>Introduction to Metamorphic Petrology</b>	<b>157</b>
9.1 Introduction	124	11.1 Introduction	157
9.2 Layered Mafic Intrusions	126	11.2 The Scope of Metamorphism	158
9.2.1 <i>The Bushveld Intrusion</i>	128	11.3 Types of Metamorphism	158
9.2.2 <i>Mineralogical Variation in LMIs</i>	128	11.3.1 <i>Regional Metamorphism</i>	158
9.2.3 <i>Granitic Rocks Associated with LMIs</i>	129	11.3.2 <i>Contact Metamorphism</i>	158
9.2.4 <i>Tectonic Environments of LMIs</i>	130	11.3.3 <i>Burial Metamorphism</i>	158
9.3 Anorthosites and Related Rocks	130	11.3.4 <i>Dynamic Metamorphism</i>	159
9.3.1 <i>Archean Anorthosites</i>	131	11.3.5 <i>Hydrothermal Metamorphism</i>	159
9.3.2 <i>Massif Anorthosites</i>	132	11.4 Basic Goals of Metamorphic Petrology	159
9.4 Ferroan Granites	134	11.5 Identification of Protolith	159
9.4.1 <i>The Pikes Peak Batholith</i>	135	11.5.1 <i>Rocks of Clearly Sedimentary Parentage</i>	159
9.4.2 <i>The Composition of Ferroan Granites</i>	136	11.5.2 <i>Rocks of Clearly Igneous Parentage</i>	161
9.5 Alkaline Complexes	138	11.5.3 <i>Rocks of Uncertain Parentage</i>	161
9.5.1 <i>Geology of the Ilimaussaqa Intrusion</i>	138	11.6 Determination of Metamorphic Conditions	161
Summary	141	11.6.1 <i>Stability Range of Single Minerals</i>	161
Questions and Problems	142	11.6.2 <i>Stability of Mineral Assemblages</i>	162
Further Reading	143	11.6.3 <i>Metamorphic Facies</i>	162
		11.6.4 <i>Thermobarometry</i>	162
		11.7 Metamorphic Textures	162
		11.7.1 <i>Primary Textures</i>	162
		11.7.2 <i>Metamorphic Textures</i>	164
		11.8 Naming a Metamorphic Rock	166
		Summary	167
		Questions and Problems	168
		Further Reading	169
<b>10</b>		<b>12</b>	
<b>Interpretation of Granitic Rocks</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>Interpretation of Metamorphic Phase Diagrams</b>	<b>170</b>
10.1 Introduction	144	12.1 Introduction	170
10.2 Classification of Granitic Rocks	145	12.2 A Little History	171
10.2.1 <i>Mineralogical Classification</i>	145	12.3 Use of Chemographic Projections	171
10.2.2 <i>Classification Based on Opaque Oxides</i>	145	12.3.1 <i>Chemographic Projections in a Two-Component System</i>	172
10.2.3 <i>Alphabetic Classification</i>	145	12.3.2 <i>Chemographic Projections in a Three-Component System</i>	173
10.2.4 <i>Geochemical Classification</i>	145	12.3.3 <i>Chemographic Projections in Systems with Four and More Components</i>	175
10.3 Peraluminous Leucogranites	146	Summary	176
10.3.1 <i>Himalayan Leucogranites</i>	148	Questions and Problems	176
10.3.2 <i>Geochemistry of Peraluminous Leucogranites</i>	148	Further Reading	179
10.4 Caledonian Granites	149		
10.4.1 <i>The Etive Granite</i>	150		
10.4.2 <i>Geochemistry and Origin of Caledonian Granites</i>	151		
10.5 Review of the Four Main Granite Types	152		
Summary	156		

<b>13</b>					
.....					
<b>Metamorphic Facies and the Metamorphism of Mafic Rocks</b>	<b>180</b>				
13.1 Introduction	180				
13.2 Definition of Metamorphic Facies	181				
13.3 Facies of Regional Metamorphism	181				
13.3.1 <i>Greenschist Facies</i>	181				
13.3.2 <i>Blueschist Facies</i>	182				
13.3.3 <i>Amphibolite Facies</i>	183				
13.3.4 <i>Very Low-Temperature Metamorphism</i>	184				
13.3.5 <i>Granulite Facies</i>	185				
13.3.6 <i>Eclogite Facies</i>	185				
13.4 Facies of Contact Metamorphism	185				
13.5 Textural Changes during Metamorphism	186				
13.6 Mafic Mineral Assemblages at Increasing Temperature and Pressure	187				
13.6.1 <i>Relations at Very Low Temperatures</i>	187				
13.6.2 <i>Relations at Low Pressure with Increasing Temperature</i>	188				
13.6.3 <i>Relations at Low Temperature with Increasing Pressure</i>	189				
Summary	189				
Questions and Problems	189				
Further Reading	190				
<b>14</b>					
.....					
<b>Thermobarometry and the Conditions of Metamorphism</b>	<b>191</b>				
14.1 Introduction	191				
14.2 Review of Thermodynamics	192				
14.2.1 <i>Free Energy</i>	192				
14.2.2 <i>Effect of Changes in Pressure and Temperature on <math>\Delta G</math></i>	192				
14.2.3 <i>The Equilibrium Constant</i>	192				
14.2.4 <i>Activity-Composition Relations</i>	193				
14.3 Thermobarometers	194				
14.3.1 <i>Geothermometry</i>	194				
14.3.2 <i>Geobarometry</i>	195				
14.3.3 <i>Thermobarometry</i>	196				
14.4 Conditions of Metamorphism	197				
14.4.1 <i>The Pressure and Temperature Conditions for the Metamorphic Facies</i>	198				
14.4.2 <i>The Upper Temperature Limits to Metamorphism and Migmatites</i>	199				
14.4.3 <i>Upper Pressure Limit of Metamorphism</i>	200				
Summary	201				
Questions and Problems	202				
Further Reading	202				
<b>15</b>					
.....					
<b>Metamorphism of Peridotitic Rocks</b>	<b>203</b>				
15.1 Introduction	203				
15.2 The Process of Serpentinization	204				
15.3 Prograde Metamorphism of Serpentinite: Reactions in the System CaO-MgO-SiO <sub>2</sub> -H <sub>2</sub> O	204				
15.4 Role of Minor Components	208				
15.4.1 <i>Iron</i>	208				
15.4.2 <i>Aluminum</i>	210				
15.5 Metaperidotites and Metamorphic Facies	211				
15.6 Role of CO <sub>2</sub> in Metamorphism of Peridotites	212				
15.7 Metasomatism of Peridotites	214				
15.8 Examples of Metaperidotites in the Field	215				
15.8.1 <i>Malenco Serpentinite</i>	215				
15.8.2 <i>Ingalls Peridotite</i>	217				
Summary	218				
Questions and Problems	218				
Further Reading	219				
<b>16</b>					
.....					
<b>Metamorphism of Pelitic Rocks</b>	<b>220</b>				
16.1 Introduction	220				
16.2 Chemographic Projections for Pelitic Systems	221				
16.2.1 <i>Chemographic Projections for Continuous Reactions</i>	221				
16.2.2 <i>AMF Projections for Pelitic Rocks</i>	223				
16.3 Progressive Metamorphism of Pelitic Rocks: Barrovian Metamorphism	224				
16.3.1 <i>The Protolith: The Mineralogy of Shale</i>	224				
16.3.2 <i>Low-Grade Metamorphism of Pelitic Rocks</i>	224				
16.3.3 <i>Barrovian Metamorphism of Pelitic Schists</i>	225				
16.4 P-T Conditions for Metamorphic Assemblages in Metapelitic Rocks	229				
16.4.1 <i>Metapelitic Assemblages and Metamorphic Facies</i>	229				

16.4.2 <i>Pressure Information from Metapelitic Rocks</i>	230	18.7.3 <i>Tectonic Interpretation of Archean Metamorphic Belts</i>	259
Summary	233	Summary	259
Questions and Problems	234	Questions and Problems	260
Further Reading	236	Further Reading	261
<b>17</b>		<b>Appendix: Review of Mineralogy</b>	<b>263</b>
.....		A.1 Introduction	263
<b>Metamorphism of Calcareous Rocks and the Role of Fluids in Metamorphism</b>	<b>237</b>	A.2 Leucocratic Rock-Forming Minerals	263
17.1 Introduction	237	A.2.1 <i>Quartz</i>	263
17.2 Metamorphism of Impure Dolomitic Marble	238	A.2.2 <i>Feldspars and Feldspathoids</i>	263
17.2.1 <i>Stability of Metamorphic Assemblages in T-X Space</i>	239	A.2.3 <i>Carbonates</i>	268
17.2.2 <i>Examples of How Mineral Assemblages Can Monitor Fluid Flow in Aureoles</i>	240	A.3 Ferromagnesian Minerals	268
17.3 Buffering of Other Fluid Components	242	A.3.1 <i>Olivine</i>	268
17.4 Buffering of pH	244	A.3.2 <i>Pyroxenes</i>	269
Summary	246	A.3.3 <i>Amphiboles</i>	272
Questions and Problems	247	A.3.4 <i>Phyllosilicates</i>	275
Further Reading	248	A.4 Aluminum-Excess Minerals	277
<b>18</b>		A.4.1 <i>Aluminosilicates (Andalusite, Kyanite, and Sillimanite)</i>	277
.....		A.4.2 <i>Garnets</i>	278
<b>Regional Occurrence and Tectonic Significance of Metamorphic Rocks</b>	<b>249</b>	A.4.3 <i>Staurolite</i>	278
18.1 Introduction	249	A.4.4 <i>Cordierite</i>	278
18.2 Metamorphism along Convergent Plate Margins	250	A.4.5 <i>Chloritoid</i>	279
18.2.1 <i>Characteristics of Low-Temperature, High-Pressure Belts</i>	250	A.5 Ca-Al Silicates	279
18.2.2 <i>Characteristics of Low-Pressure, High-Temperature Belts</i>	250	A.5.1 <i>Clinzoisite-Epidote</i>	279
18.2.3 <i>Tectonic Interpretation</i>	250	A.5.2 <i>Prehnite</i>	279
18.3 Metamorphism in Continental Collisions	251	A.5.3 <i>Pumpellyite</i>	280
18.3.1 <i>Examples of Continental Collisions</i>	252	A.5.4 <i>Lawsonite</i>	280
18.4 Metamorphism in Rifting Terrains	253	A.5.5 <i>Laumontite</i>	280
18.5 Sea Floor Metamorphism	254	A.6 Oxide, Sulfide, and Other Nominally Opaque Phases	280
18.6 Granulite Terrains	255	A.6.1 <i>Fe-Ti Oxides (Magnetite and Ilmenite)</i>	280
18.7 Metamorphism in Archean Terrains	257	A.6.2 <i>Other Spinel Minerals</i>	280
18.7.1 <i>Greenstone Belts</i>	258	A.6.3 <i>Fe Sulfides</i>	281
18.7.2 <i>Gneiss Terrains</i>	258	A.6.4 <i>Graphite</i>	281
		A.6.5 <i>Rutile</i>	281
		A.7 Accessory Minerals	281
		A.7.1 <i>Zircon</i>	281
		A.7.2 <i>Sphene (or Titanite)</i>	281
		A.7.3 <i>Apatite</i>	281
		A.7.4 <i>Monazite</i>	282
		Summary	282
		References	283
		Index	297