## Contents

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>List of figures</th>
<th>vi</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>List of tables</td>
<td>xii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>List of contributors</td>
<td>xvi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acknowledgments</td>
<td>xviii</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Introduction

1. Air Pollution: Global Damage Costs from 1900 to 2050
   - Guy Hutton

2. Armed Conflicts: The Economic Welfare Costs of Conflict
   - S. Brock Blomberg and Gregory D. Hess

3. Climate Change: The Economic Impact of Climate Change in the Twentieth and Twenty-First Centuries
   - Richard S. J. Tol

4. Ecosystems and Biodiversity: Economic Loss of Ecosystem Services from 1900 to 2050
   - Anil Markandya and Aline Chiabai

5. Education: The Income and Equity Loss of not Having a Faster Rate of Human Capital Accumulation
   - Harry Anthony Patrinos and George Psacharopoulos

6. Gender Inequality: A Key Global Challenge – Reducing Losses due to Gender Inequality
   - Joyce P. Jacobsen

7. Human Health: The Twentieth-Century Transformation of Human Health – Its Magnitude and Value
   - Dean T. Jamison, Prabhat Jha, Varun Malhotra, and Stéphane Verguet

8. Malnutrition: Global Economic Losses Attributable to Malnutrition 1900–2000 and Projections to 2050
   - Sue Horton and Richard H. Steckel

9. Trade Barriers: Costing Global Trade Barriers, 1900 to 2050
   - Kym Anderson

10. Water and Sanitation: Economic Losses from Poor Water and Sanitation – Past, Present, and Future
    - Marc Jeuland, David Fuente, Semra Özdemir, Maura Altairre, and Dale Whittington

### Index

- 365