

Index

- advocacy groups, 3, 5, 7, 8, 11, 12, 17, 24, 25, 27, 32, 33, 51, 55, 68, 69, 86, 93, 96, 104, 111, 112, 171, 172, 180, 181, 189, 191, 192, 199, 201, 212, 223, 227, 229, 238, 254, 257, 260, 271. *See also* coalitions; rights
- African National Congress, 24, 32, 38, 41, 168, 201, 213, 214, 215, 221, 226
- Africans, as migrants, 2, 6, 10, 11, 12, 25, 29, 42, 44, 45, 48, 55, 61, 115, 128, 132, 149, 154, 155, 167, 169, 172, 187, 190, 194, 198, 202, 205, 207, 215, 224, 226, 270, 271, 273. *See also* specific countries
- Afrikaners, 23, 35, 39, 40, 47, 60, 88, 94, 114, 126, 134, 153, 154, 157, 173, 183, 238. *See also* nationalism
- agency. *See* causality
- agriculture, 26, 44, 62, 64, 65, 97, 116, 132, 134, 136, 139, 141, 150, 156, 178, 222, 239, 242. *See also* labor
- Aliens Control Act, 19, 147, 167, 192, 217, 223
- Angola, 163, 195, 203
- apartheid, 2, 10, 11, 142, 148, 156, 166, 171, 181, 183, 191, 205, 213, 222, 224, 256, 263, 265, 266, 273. *See also* National Party
- Ashforth, Adam, 53
- Asians, as migrants, 10, 22, 27, 29, 37, 42, 55, 57, 61, 67, 71–122, 180, 195, 245, 250, 252, 256, 258, 259, 261, 270. *See also* specific countries
- assimilation. *See* immigrant incorporation
- asylum seekers. *See* refugees
- Australia, 8, 11, 16, 19, 36, 49, 56, 60, 61–79, 81, 237, 240, 247–73. *See also* Dominions
- Bantustans, 11, 113, 115, 148, 169, 183–88
- Basutoland. *See* Lesotho; Protectorates
- Bechuanaland. *See* Protectorates
- Belich, James, 231
- Bhabha, Homi, 1, 55
- Boer War, 78, 85, 86, 89, 100, 122, 123

- border control, 10, 33, 57, 77, 83, 89, 95, 101, 103, 104, 115, 116, 122, 127, 135, 137, 148, 149, 160, 164, 184, 188, 192, 202, 234, 267, 269
- Botha, Louis, 94, 102, 104, 119, 126, 129
- Botswana. *See* Protectorates
- Bradlow, Edna, 30
- Brazil, 111, 250, 261
- Britain
- emigration, 35, 60, 73, 83, 111, 173, 181, 182, 185, 188, 236, 241, 243, 249, 250, 252, 261, 266
 - immigration, 12, 15, 53, 117, 118, 120, 122, 123, 249, 252, 263, 271, 272
 - imperial government, 22, 29, 30, 37, 40, 54, 60, 62, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 83, 86, 89, 91, 97, 99, 109, 124, 128, 140, 161, 162, 238, 244, 251, 261
- British Columbia, 61, 82, 237–40, 245. *See also* Canada
- Brubaker, Rogers, 240–49, 255, 256
- Bryce, James, 1, 11, 66, 84
- Bukovansky, Mlada, 37–39
- bureaucracy, 4, 17, 21, 29, 32, 39, 41–52, 56, 89, 94, 103, 104, 128, 139, 158, 164, 172, 175, 197, 198, 205, 210, 218, 223, 224, 226, 227, 246, 251, 255, 262, 265
- business interests. *See* specific sectors
- Buthelezi, Mangosuthu (Gatsha), 41, 167, 169, 182–220, 225, 226. *See also* Home Affairs; Inkatha Freedom Party
- California. *See* United States
- Canada, 11, 16, 17–58, 72, 79, 82, 247, 249–73
- Cape region, 29, 62, 66, 88, 91, 94, 102, 104, 107, 124, 127, 133, 136, 150, 158, 172, 207, 244
- Cape Town, 86, 98, 100, 106, 160, 199, 203, 207. *See also* municipal government
- caste. *See* Indians; religion
- Catholics. *See* religion
- causality, 10–12, 14, 15, 18, 19, 21, 25, 41, 46, 55, 57, 211, 218, 234, 246, 253, 255, 264, 268, 271. *See also* path dependency
- Cell, John, 13, 14
- Chamberlain, Joseph, 22, 83, 86, 91
- Chanock, Martin, 28, 53
- Checkel, Jeffrey, 255
- children, rights of, 28, 104, 107, 118, 123, 132, 148, 165, 191, 202, 209, 214. *See also* family reunification
- Chilton, Paul, 53
- China, 69, 74, 76, 78, 82, 273
- citizenship, 12, 30, 34, 38, 41, 51, 53, 55, 57, 112, 120, 122, 127, 169, 228, 229, 247, 251, 255, 262, 267. *See also* nationality; subjecthood
- Australia, 243, 245, 247, 266
 - Britain, 253, 254, 273
 - Canada, 245, 247, 251
 - South Africa apartheid, 6, 11, 40, 47, 114, 156, 161, 162, 167, 171
 - South Africa post-apartheid, 2, 7, 10, 11, 25, 45, 48, 168, 171, 189, 190, 214, 224, 260
 - South Africa pre-apartheid, 11, 36, 37, 84, 85, 114, 124, 178, 180, 228, 252
- civil society. *See* advocacy groups; public attitudes
- class. *See* inequality; Marxism
- coalitions, 7, 8, 9, 15, 23, 24, 25, 31, 51, 172, 234, 271. *See also* electoral politics; liberalism
- rights and markets, 8, 11, 31, 171, 221, 223, 227, 229, 253, 254
- Coloureds, 29, 85, 91, 150. *See also* franchise; liminality

Index

277

- Comaroff, Jean and John, 45
- Congo, Democratic Republic of, 195, 270
- constitutions, 11, 22, 28, 29, 52, 53, 55, 68, 69, 70, 71, 74, 80, 83, 85, 89, 94, 98, 99, 126, 128, 150, 156, 161, 163, 246, 247, 248, 254, 258, 262, 263, 268
- post-apartheid, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 17, 19, 22, 31, 32, 51, 168, 171, 192, 193, 196, 202, 204, 206, 211, 214, 217, 218, 219, 220, 223, 270, 272. *See also* rights
- constitutive processes. *See* causality
- corruption. *See* bureaucracy; documentation
- counterfactuals. *See* causality
- counts, 6, 7, 8, 10, 16, 17, 25, 40, 53, 68, 82, 86, 95, 105, 106, 107, 151, 192, 193, 197, 199, 200, 217–20, 223, 228, 232, 245, 254, 262, 263, 266, 271, 272. *See also* constitutions
- crime, 2, 3, 4, 17, 43, 44, 52, 70, 93, 117, 128, 133, 135, 137, 169, 172, 195, 197, 201, 205, 206, 212, 220, 224, 227, 267. *See also* political unrest
- Crush, Jonathan, 222
- culture, 33, 48, 49, 55, 56, 65, 74, 106, 153, 154, 155, 160, 161, 165, 176, 179, 184, 198, 200, 207, 232, 236, 242, 247, 250, 253–60, 266. *See also* multiculturalism; state identity
- Dauvergne, Catherine, 202, 271
- Davidson, Basil, 230, 242
- de Klerk, F. W., 31, 216
- decolonization, 11, 23, 40, 45, 114, 164, 181, 185, 228
- Democratic Alliance, 217, 223
- democratization, 4, 5, 7, 8, 10, 11, 12, 14, 16, 24, 31, 32, 34, 41, 48, 51, 55, 169, 171, 189, 215, 227, 257, 259, 271
- denizenship. *See* citizenship
- Department of Native Affairs, 115, 117, 122, 130, 131, 133, 151, 155. *See also* bureaucracy; state capacity
- deportation, 13, 93, 95, 97, 98, 103, 142, 150, 187, 190, 197, 205, 214, 217, 254
- detention, 150, 190, 192, 193, 197, 272
- diffusion. *See* socialization
- discourse analysis, 47, 34, 36, 37, 38, 56, 247. *See also* securitization
- displaced persons. *See* refugees
- Dobbin, Frank, 255, 256
- documentation, 2, 21, 56, 74–90, 106, 115, 121, 127, 140, 147, 169, 179, 180, 184, 192, 193, 214, 221, 224, 226, 252, 269, 272
- Dominions, 7, 12, 18, 19, 22, 30, 37, 39, 57, 60, 71, 79, 91, 103, 104, 109, 121, 123, 157, 161, 178, 184, 232, 234, 243, 246, 247, 254, 256, 264. *See also* specific countries
- DuBois, W. E. B., 59, 60
- Duncan, Patrick, 88, 175
- Durban, 6, 100, 133, 199. *See also* municipal government
- education, 3, 5, 7, 65, 67, 76, 84, 88, 94, 99, 102, 108, 116, 121, 124, 125, 126, 137, 138, 151, 154, 166, 190, 193, 203, 213, 214, 227, 248, 272, 273
- electoral politics, 8, 14, 30, 31, 47, 55, 77, 88, 91, 126, 127, 135, 150, 171, 174, 176, 179, 180, 216, 225, 227, 236, 238, 240, 242, 244, 256
- Elgin, Lord, 69, 90–97
- ethnicity. *See* nationalism
- European Union, 25, 139, 263, 269, 272

- Europeans, as migrants, 10, 12, 25, 27, 36, 56, 65, 67, 70, 71, 84, 95, 97, 100, 105, 106, 109, 110, 175, 178, 180, 183, 184, 186, 235, 236, 237, 245, 250, 259, 260, 261, 272. *See also* specific countries
- Evans, Ivan, 40, 131, 138. *See also* Department of Native Affairs
- exceptionalism, 12, 34, 55, 58, 128, 230, 273
- exogenous shocks. *See* path dependency
- family reunification, 28, 79, 93, 106, 108, 111, 127, 132, 181, 190, 224, 245, 254, 258, 271. *See also* gender
- forced migration. *See* refugees
- forced removals. *See* apartheid
- France
- emigration, 172, 249, 250, 258
 - immigration, 12, 156, 231, 245–49, 263, 271
- franchise, 11, 14, 28, 56, 66, 67, 69, 71, 76, 88, 94, 98, 108, 124, 127, 157, 161, 165, 172, 182, 189, 236, 246, 250, 266. *See also* democratization
- Froneman Committee, 43, 54, 150, 164, 207. *See also* apartheid
- Gandhi, Mohandas, 6, 52, 59, 60, 69, 71, 87, 89, 92, 97–108, 111, 260. *See also* Indians
- Gauteng, 199, 207, 213. *See also* Johannesburg; Transvaal
- Geertz, Clifford, 49
- gender, 2, 64, 93, 107, 118, 123, 125, 133, 140, 145, 148, 164, 175–210, 222, 223, 249–72
- genealogy. *See* discourse analysis; path dependency
- Germany
- emigration, 23, 84, 120, 173, 177, 181, 182, 210, 244
 - immigration, 41, 26, 229, 247, 249, 256, 269, 271. *See also* European Union
- Government of National Unity, 19, 216
- Green Paper on International Migration, 3, 193, 218, 257, 268
- Hansen, Randall, 252, 253
- Hawkins, Freda, 262
- head tax, 16, 68, 73, 107, 129, 235, 246, 249
- health, 2, 43, 44, 70, 73, 75, 91, 117, 135, 193, 215
- Hertzog, J. B. M., 23, 35, 114, 129, 175, 179, 181. *See also* Afrikaners
- High Commission Territories. *See* Protectorates
- Holland, 23, 84, 89, 125, 172, 179, 182
- Hollifield, James. *See* coalitions
- Home Affairs, 6, 17, 169, 188, 189, 190, 198–221, 222, 224, 227, 255, 268, 270
- homelands. *See* Bantustans
- housing. *See* municipal government; social services
- Huddleston, Trevor, 113, 137
- Huttenback, Robert. *See* Gandhi, literacy test
- illegal immigrants. *See* documentation
- immigrant incorporation, 12, 29, 36, 42, 65, 152, 154, 166, 171, 180, 184, 188–201, 207, 212, 227, 228, 241, 247, 259
- Immigrants Regulation Act, 11, 18, 27, 54, 61, 102, 107, 172
- immigration policies. *See* specific legislation or procedures
- India, imperial government, 62, 64, 67, 68, 69, 121
- Indians, 6, 10, 27, 28, 64, 82, 110, 115, 131, 150, 174, 240, 243, 253, 260

Index

279

- indigeneity, 12, 33, 34, 45, 55, 85,
124, 145, 153, 156, 163, 242
- industry, 8, 26, 64, 84, 116, 125, 129,
130, 132, 139, 142, 145, 150,
174, 177, 178, 190, 222, 242
- inequality, 12, 26, 28, 33, 35, 52, 60,
65, 70, 75, 76, 83, 90, 97, 98,
117, 133, 138, 141, 150, 172,
174, 201, 212, 215, 225, 227,
245. *See also* racism; social
services
- influx control. *See* urbanization
- Inkatha Freedom Party, 42, 169, 216
- Ireland, 42, 250, 253
- Jackson, Robert, 39
- Jacobson, David. *See* rights
- Japan
emigration, 62–79, 82, 121, 264
immigration, 247, 260
- Jebb, Richard, 70, 102
- Jews, 10, 25, 27, 79–101, 106, 117,
181, 184, 201, 244. *See also*
religion
- Johannesburg, 48, 87, 133, 144, 173,
181–99, 204, 211. *See also*
municipal government; Transvaal
- Joppke, Christian, 254, 263
- Jupp, James, 258
- Kelley, Ninette, 235
- Klaaren, Jonathan, 27, 228
- KwaZulu. *See* Bantustans; Buthelezi
- KwaZulu Natal province. *See* Natal
- Kymlicka, Will, 235–36
- labor, 2, 24, 46, 55, 57, 77, 93, 109,
115, 128, 132, 134, 136, 139,
141, 143, 146, 148, 149, 151,
152, 164, 171, 182, 199, 223,
236, 238, 241, 253, 267
- indenture, 6, 65, 67, 80, 90, 91,
100, 101–102, 273
- miners, 44, 91, 107, 116, 131, 140,
145, 175, 190, 217, 223
- unions, 23, 26, 30, 98, 177, 178,
179, 189, 205, 220, 227, 229,
242, 244
- Lake, Marilyn, 60, 250
- Landau, Loren, 44, 228
- language. *See* culture; literacy test
- Laurier, Wilfrid, 240, 266
- Lawyers for Human Rights. *See*
advocacy groups; rights
- legislative politics, 11, 26, 27, 30, 31,
34, 62, 66, 67, 70, 94, 101, 108,
135, 158, 177, 183, 193, 211,
217, 218, 265
- Lesotho, 130, 145, 164, 189, 214,
228. *See also* Protectorates
- liberal paradox. *See* coalitions
- liberalism
analytical framework, 9, 24, 25,
38, 41, 48, 55, 246, 254
ideology, 8, 23, 24, 31, 33, 40, 41,
45, 60, 68, 89, 98, 131, 154,
173, 263, 268, 271
- liminality, 10, 55, 56, 110, 115
- literacy test, 10, 16, 18, 22, 62,
72–106, 117, 173, 178, 236,
239, 240–43, 244, 246, 261,
264, 266, 273
- Lithuania. *See* Jews
- locations. *See* municipal government;
urbanization
- Macdonald, John, 236–39, 249
- macro-history. *See* causality; path
dependency
- Malan, Daniel, 110, 129, 177, 179,
182
- Malawi, 145
- Mamdani, Mahmood, 30, 40
- Mandela, Nelson, 5, 19, 32, 39, 42,
53, 152, 163, 168, 169, 171,
216, 259, 260. *See also* African
National Congress
- markets, 8, 11, 24, 25, 45, 55, 139,
171, 172, 218, 221, 227, 242.
See also coalitions; liberalism
- marriage. *See* family reunification;
gender; religion
- Marxism, 26, 30, 33, 48
class analysis, 9, 25, 33, 35, 97,
138, 176, 225, 242

- Marxism (*cont.*)
 ideology, 98, 153, 156, 174, 177,
 184, 186, 241, 265
- Mazower, Mark, 13
- Mbeki, Thabo, 3, 4, 42, 48, 200, 221,
 225, 226. *See also* African
 National Congress
- mechanisms. *See* causality; path
 dependency
- media, 2, 3, 17, 48, 195, 206, 211,
 215. *See also* political unrest;
 public attitudes
- Meierhenrich, Jens, 16, 17, 19,
 53
- Merriman, John, 99
- Milner, Alfred, 62–94, 98, 101, 125,
 170
- mining. *See* industry
- Money, Jeannette, 237, 245
- Mozambique, 44, 45, 106, 130, 146,
 163, 169, 190, 194, 196, 202,
 207, 214, 215, 222
- multiculturalism, 12, 16, 56, 57, 58,
 227, 239–45, 259–63
- municipal government, 4, 68, 80, 88,
 100, 108, 116, 135, 138, 151,
 171, 190–200, 206, 212, 227
- Muslims. *See* Indians; religion
- narrative. *See* culture; discourse
 analysis
- Natal, 6, 11, 14, 18, 22, 29, 36, 72,
 76–108, 125, 127, 129, 136,
 173, 196, 215, 238, 244
- Natal Formula. *See* literacy test
- National Party, 14, 30, 110, 114,
 129, 135, 136, 152, 177, 182,
 200, 216, 217, 218, 264
- nationalism, 5, 7, 11, 12, 13, 14, 36,
 37, 47, 52, 54, 57, 83, 112, 124,
 150, 160, 168, 171, 183, 215,
 216, 218, 227, 245–49, 254,
 258, 259, 260
- nationality, 7, 28, 30, 34, 37, 43, 56,
 69, 101, 114, 115, 119, 124,
 140, 141, 142, 144, 164, 165,
 167, 173, 175, 178, 180, 226,
 241, 253, 270. *See also*
 citizenship; subjecthood
- Neocosmos, Michael, 35, 37, 41, 44,
 227
- Neumann, Iver, 56
- New Zealand, 60, 74, 272
- Nieftagodien, Noor, 48
- Nigeria, 162, 195
- non-governmental organizations. *See*
 advocacy groups
- norms. *See* socialization
- Nyamnjoh, Francis, 228
- Nyasaland. *See* Malawi
- Orange Free State, 72–88, 97, 104,
 108, 124, 127, 129, 149
- Orange River Colony. *See* Orange
 Free State
- pan-Africanism, 33, 35, 168, 213, 270
- parliaments. *See* legislative politics
- pass laws. *See* documentation;
 urbanization
- passports. *See* documentation
- path dependency, 9, 12, 21, 24, 30,
 34, 41, 47, 50, 51, 57, 234, 238,
 243, 246, 249, 252, 254, 256,
 261, 268, 270. *See also* causality
- Paul, Kathleen, 253
- Peberdy, Sally, 21–38, 39, 41, 45
- points system, 16, 38, 222, 234, 257,
 261, 265, 273
- police. *See* bureaucracy; crime
- political parties. *See* electoral politics;
 specific parties
- political unrest, 4, 5, 6, 7, 26, 31, 42,
 160, 168, 206, 211, 215, 224,
 225, 229, 270
- populism. *See* electoral politics;
 political attitudes
- Portugal
 emigration, 185, 250
 empire, 59, 163. *See also* Angola;
 Mozambique
- postcolonial theory, 9, 24, 33, 40,
 45
- poverty. *See* inequality

- Protectorates, 149, 152, 160, 161
- Protestants. *See* religion
- public attitudes, 3, 6, 7, 8, 17, 19, 31, 32, 42, 44, 45, 46, 52, 65, 67, 69, 88, 100, 101, 103, 124, 128, 150, 171, 172, 173, 174, 195, 202, 204, 206, 213, 215, 225, 228, 231, 237, 248, 255, 257, 258, 259, 260
- Quebec, 230, 236, 238, 273. *See also* Canada
- quotas, 10, 104, 180, 220, 222, 241
- racism, 5, 8, 10, 12, 13, 22, 36, 92, 97, 124, 231, 234, 237, 238, 256, 264. *See also* apartheid
- railroads, 65, 80, 90, 129, 239
- rationality. *See* causality
- refugees, 1, 7, 21, 25, 43, 55, 56, 117, 172, 186, 195, 203, 229, 265, 266, 268. *See also* advocacy groups
- Refugees Act, 17, 32, 171, 191, 193, 194, 197, 209
- religion, 26, 65, 68, 74, 107, 152, 173, 177, 180, 227, 250
- reserves. *See* agriculture; apartheid
- Reynolds, Henry, 250
- Rhodes, Cecil, 84, 99, 151, 157
- Rhodesia, 44, 146, 185, 207, 228. *See also* Zimbabwe
- rights, 5, 7, 10, 11, 12, 17, 20, 21, 25, 27, 28, 33, 35, 41, 53, 56, 58, 60, 85, 105, 114, 116, 119, 120, 122, 133, 137, 151, 167, 169, 171, 173–202, 221, 232, 256, 261, 273. *See also* advocacy groups; courts
- Russia
- emigration, 173, 178, 202
- immigration, 231
- Sadiq, Kamal, 169
- safe third country rule, 21, 268, 270
- securitization, 10, 11, 15, 29, 35, 36, 41, 42, 47, 55, 57, 60, 71, 115, 142, 164, 171, 172, 174, 224, 225, 241, 270
- service sector, 142, 205
- settler colonies, 10, 12, 13, 21, 22, 27, 62, 69, 72, 74, 80, 83, 120, 162, 178, 185, 230, 231, 238, 240, 242, 249, 250, 257, 260, 261, 263, 271. *See also* specific countries
- Smuts, Jan, 13, 52, 59, 60, 84, 95, 97, 102, 105, 126, 129, 132, 135, 151, 170, 173–75, 179, 266
- social services, 46, 129, 135, 199, 201, 206, 207, 211, 212, 215, 216, 225
- socialization, 8, 15, 25, 56, 61, 172, 196, 232, 234, 261, 262, 266, 268
- Solomon, Hussein, 43–44, 46
- Somalia, 195, 207
- South Africa Party, 175, 177, 179
- South African Human Rights Commission, 3, 6. *See also* rights
- South African Republic. *See* Transvaal
- Southern African Development Community, 189, 269
- sovereignty, 23, 34, 35, 36, 38, 39, 40, 45, 56, 61, 83, 98, 114, 156, 202, 229, 270, 274. *See also* border controls; state identity
- state capacity, 5, 10, 21, 27, 29, 37, 40, 44, 45, 46, 51, 56, 104, 112, 116, 117, 127, 129, 132, 133, 137, 140, 151, 197, 200, 246, 263, 265
- state identity, 6, 11, 12, 30, 48, 50, 51, 58. *See also* securitization
- subjecthood, 10, 11, 14, 30, 37, 53, 55, 60, 61, 67, 70, 74, 76, 79, 83, 121, 123, 237, 251, 253. *See also* citizenship; nationality
- Swaziland. *See* Protectorates
- Syrians, 10, 95
- Transkei, 164. *See also* Bantustans; Cape region

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-02693-3 - Migration and National Identity in South Africa, 1860–2010

Audie Klotz

Index

[More information](#)

282

Index

- Transvaal, 29, 76–98, 101, 102, 105, 107, 116, 126, 136, 149, 244
- Trebilcock, Michael, 235
- Union of South Africa, establishment
of, 8, 14, 18, 29, 41, 45, 61, 72, 80, 83, 98, 127, 140, 151, 262
- United Kingdom. *See* Britain
- United Nations, 13, 111, 162, 181, 187, 196, 263, 264, 265
- United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, 3, 5, 21, 175–88, 191, 192, 194, 199, 203, 208, 209, 229, 265, 267. *See also* refugees
- United Party, 109, 132, 135, 151, 179, 182, 188
- United States, 15, 18, 21, 25, 31, 37, 38, 60, 71, 74, 120, 139, 172, 178, 181, 207, 235, 238, 239, 242, 247, 250, 256, 261–62, 263, 268
- urbanization, 4, 5, 17, 28, 44, 89, 92, 99, 115, 116, 128, 136, 137, 141, 143, 149, 154, 165, 182, 242
- Verwoerd, Hendrik, 114, 138, 140, 141, 153, 157, 159, 162, 184
- Vigneswaran, Darshan, 17, 41, 255
- visas. *See* documentation
- voting. *See* electoral politics; franchise
- Waever, Ole, 47, 54
- Weiner, Myron, 46
- Wiener, Antje, 54
- xenophobia, 1, 4, 7, 10, 11, 12, 14, 25, 27, 33, 34, 35, 41, 47, 48, 58, 201, 204, 211, 215, 231, 234, 254, 271. *See also* political unrest; public attitudes
- Zimbabwe, 4, 26, 42, 46, 182–98, 214, 221, 228, 254, 270, 272, 273. *See also* Rhodesia
- Zuma, Jacob, 200, 211, 221, 225–26