

Index

- Adenauer, Konrad, 138–139, 195
 Agarossi, Elena, 13
 Airey, Terence (Major General), 4, 70, 151, 285
 in FTT, 265–266
 Alexander, Harold (British Field Marshal, Italy), 29, 68, 70, 81, 104, 241
 Allied Military Government for Occupied Territories (AMGOT), 104–105
 Allied Quebec Conference, 2, 98–100
 Allied War Crimes Commission, 112–113
 Allies. *See* Great Britain, war crimes policy and; Union of Soviet Socialist Republics; United States
 Alpine Fortress, 13
 OSS and, 49, 51–52
 Alta Corte di Giustizia (Italian High Court), 133
 Alvensleben, Wichard von (Captain), 240
 AMGOT. *See* Allied Military Government for Occupied Territories
 amnesty laws, in Italy, 136
 Andergassen, Heinrich (SS *Sturmabführer*), 116
 Andrus, Burton, 163
 Angleton, James, 190
 ANPL. *See* National Association of the Italian Partisans
 anticommunism
 Operation Sunrise and, 56–57
 OSS and, 43
 antipartisan warfare, in Italy
 escalation of, 32–33
 Green Line and, 33
 Hitler crackdown against, 29–30
 under Kesselring, 33–35
 National Socialism and, 30–31
 troops as part of, 35
 for Wolff, K., 27–37
 Arendt, Hannah, 197
 Arnold, Emil, 277
 Aschenauer, Rudolf, 224, 234
 Attlee, Clement, 98
 Auschwitz Trial, 198–199. *See also* Frankfurt Auschwitz Trials
 Bach-Zelewski, Erich von dem (SS-*Obergruppenführer*), 229, 231
 Badoglio, Pietro (Marshal of Italy), 105
 Baldegg, Bernhard Mayr von, 64
 Balnkart, Franz, 280
 Barbarossa Decree, 31
 Barbie, Klaus (SS *Hauptsturmführer*), 27, 250–251
 Barr, Norbert, 167–168
 Dulles, A. W., and, 283
 Wolff, K., and, 167, 168
Basler Nachrichten, 274
 Bauer, Fritz, 198, 225
 Belgium, war crimes policy and, 91–92
 extradition of Wolff, K., 284
 Bell, George (Bishop), 124
 Bellenger, Frederick, 123
 Bellomo, Oreste Nicola (General), 111
 Belzec, deportation of Jews to, 25

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-02593-6 - Allen Dulles, the OSS, and Nazi War Criminals: The Dynamic of Selective Prosecution

Kerstin Von Lingen

Index

[More information](#)

312

Index

- Bergen-Belsen, war crimes trial in, 95–96
- Berlusconi, Silvio, 148
- Bernay, Murray C., 2
- Bernsdorff, Albrecht von, 233
- Bernsdorff, Ingrid Michael von, 161
- Bevin, Ernest, 123
- Bichierai, Don, 58
- Biddel, Francis, 100
- Blankenhorn, Herbert, 139, 140
- Bonin, Bogislaw von (Colonel), 186
- Bonner Generalanzeiger*, 229
- Borsari, Umberto, 134
- Bradfish, Otto (SS-*Stardartenführer*), 215, 229
- Brandl, Alois, 136
- Brentano, Heinrich von, 140
- British special investigation branch (SIB), 100
- Brunner, Alois (SS-*Obergruppenführer*), 114, 115, 116
- Burckhardt, Carl, 46
- Bütefish, Heinrich, 227
- Cable, Eric Grant, 53
- capitulation conspiracy, 8
- Casablanca Agreements, 5, 84
war crimes policy and, 93–94
- CDU. *See* Christian Democratic Union
- Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), 41
- Cephalonia, war crimes on, 144. *See also* Corfu, war crimes on
- Cheston, Charles, 73
- China, war crimes policy and, 92
- Christian Democratic Union (CDU), 138, 140
- Christian Social Union (CSU), 241
- Churchill, Winston, 97, 123
new war against Soviets, 256
- CIA. *See* Central Intelligence Agency
- CIC. *See* Counter Intelligence Corps
- Clarke, Charles, 62
- clean war, 202
- Cold War
British geopolitical interests in, 253–268
Operation Sunrise and, 192–193
Swiss neutrality during, 268–280
U.S. geopolitical interests in, 253–268
USSR geopolitical interests during, 267–268
- Combined Services Detailed Interrogation Centre (CSDIC), 155
- communicative silence phase, after denazification trials, 194
- communism, Dulles, A. W., opposition to, 57
- concentration camps. *See also* Belzec, deportation of Jews to; Sobibor, deportation of Jews to; Treblinka, deportation of Jews to
in Italy, 28
- conspiracy
in Anglo-American legal systems, 1–2
definition of, 1
Operation Sunrise as, 1
- Corfu, war crimes on, 144. *See also* Cephalonia, war crimes on
- Corriere della Sera*, 206
- Counter Intelligence Corps (CIC), 44
- Covi, Franz, 136
- Crasemann, Eduard (Lieutenant General), 113
- crimes against humanity, as policy concept, 101
- CSDIC. *See* Combined Services Detailed Interrogation Centre
- CSU. *See* Christian Social Union
- Czechoslovakia, war crimes policy and, 90, 91–92
extradition of Wolff, K., 284
- Daddario, Emilio, 47
- D'Agate, Salvatore, 122
- Dan, Uri, 217, 218
- Deane, John, 266
- DeAngelis, Bruno, 79
- death penalty, abolishment of, in Italy, 126–127
- Death's Head units, 35
- Declaration of St. James, 91–92
- denazification trials
communicative silence phase
after, 194
in Hamburg, against Wolff, 7–8, 63, 183–184
at Nuremberg, 179–193
- desire to wipe the slate clean. *See* *Schlußstrich* mentality
- Das Deutsche Heer von 1920-1945* (von Manstein), 159. *See also* General's Memorandum
- Dietrich, Josef (*Waffen-SS*), 19
- Disler, Franz Josef, 246

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-02593-6 - Allen Dulles, the OSS, and Nazi War Criminals: The Dynamic of Selective Prosecution

Kerstin Von Lingen

Index

[More information](#)

Index

313

- Dollmann, Eugen (SS-*Stardartenführer*), 26, 47, 58–59, 178, 206, 274, 287
 Fosse Ardeatine massacre and, 120
 in *Operation Sunrise*, 61
 as U.S. spy, 274
- Donovan, William, 3, 39–40, 45. *See also*
 Office of Strategic Services
 conflict with Jackson, R. H., 159
 Wolff, K., and, 4, 158–160
- Dostler, Anton (General), 107
- Dulles, Allen W., 4, 37–45, 151, 213, 238, 264. *See also* *Operation Sunrise*
 Barr and, 283
 biographical studies of, 10–11
 early life of, 37–38
 International Military Tribunal influenced by, 7
 legal influence of, 38–39
 after Munich Regional Court trial, 237–238
Operation Sunrise and, 61–63
 opposition to communism, 57
 OSS and, 41
 in OSS Mission for Germany, 157
 political influence of, 38, 45
 postwar career of, 44–45
 resignation of, 200
 in Switzerland, 277–280
 Wolff, K., and, 3, 4, 67
- Dulles, John Foster, 37–38
 legal influence of, 38–39
 political influence of, 38, 45
- Eden, Anthony, 98
- Eichmann, Adolf (SS *Obersturmbannführer*), 197–198
 Mossad and, 197
 Munich Regional Court trial influenced by
 Eichmann trial, 214, 229
 war crime trial against, 197–198, 288
 Wolff, K., and, 214
- Einsatzgruppen Trial, 177–178, 196
- Eisenhower, Dwight D. (General, CiC Allied Forces in Europe), 76
- Engel, Friedrich (SS *Obersturmbannführer*), 149
- Engel, Gerhard (General Lt.), 232, 233
- Erbacher, Erich, 260
- Europe. *See also* *specific nations*
 OSS in, 45–53
- Evans, H. M., 242
- Faber, Josef, 227
- fascism, in Italy, 106–107
- Ferencz, Benjamin, 222
- Field, Noel H., 57
- Field-Fisher, T. (Major), 160
- Final Solution (codename for Nazi extermination of Jews), 252
- Fioretti, Alessandro (Captain), 122
- Forza Italia Party, 148
- Fosse Ardeatine massacre, 108–109
 Dollmann and, 120
 German involvement in, 121
 Kappler and, 120, 248
 Kesselring and, 120
 war criminal trial over, 113–114, 121
- France, war crimes policy and, 91–92
- Frankfurt Auschwitz Trials, 195, 198. *See also* Auschwitz Trial
 Wolff, K., after, 225
- Free Territory of Trieste (FTT), 262–263
 Airey and, 265–266
 Stalin and, 265
 Treaty of Osimo for, 266
- Freyberg, Bernhard (Major General), 257
- Friedman, Tuviah, 194, 288
 in Munich Regional Court trial, 216–217
 public campaign against Wolff, K., 217–218
- FTT. *See* Free Territory of Trieste
- Ganzenmüller, Albert (Reich Railway Director), 26, 216
- Gawlik, Hans, 137
- Gehlen, Reinhard, 43–44
- Gehlen Organization, 43–44
 CIC and, 44
 Schmelz in, 212
- General's Memorandum (*Generalsdenkschrift*), 159–160
- generals' trials, in the 1950s, 195–196
- Germany
 communicative silence phase in, 194
 CSU in, 241
 Einsatzgruppen Trial in, 177–178, 196
 Fosse Ardeatine massacre and, 121
 Frankfurt Auschwitz Trials in, 195, 198–199
 generals' trials in, 195–196
 Germany Treaty in, 137
 National Socialism in, 24
 occupation of Italy, 11–13, 105–106

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-02593-6 - Allen Dulles, the OSS, and Nazi War Criminals: The Dynamic of Selective Prosecution

Kerstin Von Lingen

Index

[More information](#)

314

Index

- Germany (cont.)
Operation Sunrise and, 60–61
 OSS in, 46
Schlußstrich mentality in, 194–195
 war crimes policy for, 10, 88
- Gersdorff, Rudolf-Christoph Freiherr von
 (Major General), 83
- Ginny Mission, 107
- Gisevius, Hans-Bernd, 46
- Glavin, Edward, 158
- Goldschmied, Leo, 47
- Goppel, Alfons, 241
- Göring, Hermann (Field Marshal), 31
- Great Britain
 after Cold War, geopolitical interests of,
 253–268
 in Italian theater of war, 104–150
 military courts for, in Italy, 109–110
 public opinion in, for war crimes policy,
 97–98
 SIB in, 100
 war crimes policy and, 95–96, 97–98, 191
- Greece, war crimes policy and, 91–92
- Green Line, in Italy, 33
- Grüttner, Alfred, 278
- Guisan, Henri, 269
- Halder, Franz (Col. General), 204
- Hallstein, Walter, 141
- Halse, Richard, 112, 122
- Hamburger Echo*, 190
- Handy, Alexander G. (General, C-i-C
 AMGOT), 63, 177
- Harding, Lord John (Field Marshal), 124
- Harrison, Leland, 37
- Harster, Wilhelm (Commander in Chief of
 Security of Police in Italy), 25, 28, 52
 in *Operation Sunrise*, 61
- Haubach, Theo, 83
- Hausser, Paul (*Waffen-SS*), 19
- Heidemann, Gerd, 26, 27
 fake Hitler diaries and, 3, 251
 Wolff, K., and, 249–250
- Heidrich, Richard (Lt. General, Commander
 of 1st Parachute Division), 114
- Held, Philipp, 201, 243
- Herr, Traugott (General, Commander of
 10th Army), 61, 208
- High Court, in Italy. *See* Alta Corte di
 Giustizia
- Himmler, Heinrich
 cultural promotion under, 22
 diaries of, 249
 National Socialism for, 24
 during *Operation Sunrise*, 71–73
 OSS strategy towards, 51
 personal staff under, 22
 SS recruitment by, 19
 suicide of, 104
 Wolff, K., and, 2, 22–24, 71–73, 162
- Hitler, Adolf
 antipartisan warfare under, 29–30
 Barbarossa Decree under, 31
 fake diaries of, 3, 251
 surrender agreements by, 83–84
 Wehrmacht under, 29
 Wolff, K., and, 84
- Hoegner, Wilhelm, 241
- Hoettl, Walter (SS-Obersturmbannführer),
 15
- Hofer, Franz (*Gau* Leader Tyrol, leader of
 Operational Zone Alpenvorland), 51
- Hoffmann, Reinhard, 234
- Höfler, Herbert, 138, 140, 146
- Hradecky, Vaclav, 74
- Huber, Benedict, 221, 224
- Hudal, Alois (Bishop), 138
- Huegel, Klaus (SS *Sturmbannführer*), 8, 53,
 63
- Hurst, Cecil, 92
- Husmann, Max, 60, 63, 166, 273
 as possible spy, 60, 274
 Wolff, K., and, 168–169
- ICC. *See* International Criminal Court
- Immigration and Nationality Act (U.S.),
 191–192
- IMT. *See* International Military Tribunal
- India, war crimes policy and, 92
- Institute of Documentation in Israel for the
 Investigation of Nazi War Crimes, 216
- International Criminal Court (ICC), 89
- International Military Tribunal (IMT)
 (Nuremberg), 1, 89, 101–102. *See also*
 interrogation phase, of
 Nuremberg trial
 denazification and, 179–193
- Dulles, A. W., as influence on, 7
 establishment of, 101
 extradition petitions during, 179–193
 press reaction to, 189
 strategy adjustments during, 166–179

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-02593-6 - Allen Dulles, the OSS, and Nazi War Criminals: The Dynamic of Selective Prosecution

Kerstin Von Lingen

Index

[More information](#)

Index

315

- war crimes policy and, 89
 Wolff, K., at, 2–3, 89, 158–159
- interrogation phase, of Nuremberg trial, 152–165
 CSDIC and, 155
 evidence against Wolff, K., 157
 for Wolff, 115, 170–171
- Isaev, Maxim, 267
- Italy. *See also* antipartisan warfare, in Italy;
 Kesselring, Albert; *Operation Sunrise*
 abolishment of death penalty in, 126–127
 Alexander in, 68, 104, 241
 Allies in, 58–59
 Alpine Fortress in, 13
 Alta Corte di Giustizia in, 133
 AMGOT and, 104–105
 amnesty laws in, 136
 ANPI in, 144–145
 British military courts in, 109–110
 Cephalonia and, war crimes on, 144
 concentration camps in, 28
 Corfu and, war crimes on, 144
 deportation of Jews from, 25
 discontinuance of trial program in, 131–132
 extradition from Yugoslavia, for war criminals, 135
 extradition request for Wolff, K., 183
 Forza Italia Party in, 148
 Fosse Ardeatine massacre in, 108–109, 113–114, 120, 121, 248
 foundation as Federal Republic, 131
 FTT in, 262–263, 265–266
 German occupation of, 11–13, 105–106
 German war criminals in, 137–138
 Ginny Mission in, 107
 OSS in, 47, 190
 postwar transition for, 105
 purge of fascism from, 106–107
 relationship with Allies, 112
Resistenza in, 11
 retribution policy in, 106
 Rhodes Group trial in, 136–137
 Röttiger in, 61, 203, 208, 286
 RSI in, 143
 Swiss interests in, 58
 as theater of war, 104–150, 256–258
 UNWCC in, 132–133
 U.S. corporate interests in, postwar, 254
 U.S. military courts in, 109–110
 War Crimes Group in, 128–130
 war crimes policy in, after 1945, 130–150
- war criminal trials in, 107–110, 111
 Wehrmacht in, 8–9, 28
 Wolff, K., in, 23–25
- Jackson, Robert H., 159
 Jackson, William, 45
- Jews
 in Belzec, deportation to, 25
 deportation from Italy, 25
 Final Solution and, 252
 medical experiments on, 158
 in Sobibor, deportation to, 25
 in Treblinka, deportation to, 3, 25
 UNWCC and, 92
 under Wehrmacht, execution decrees against, 234
 under Wolff, K., 25–26, 184
- Jones, Donald A., 46
- justice. *See* transitional justice
- Kaltenbrunner, Ernst (Chief Security Officer), 23, 25–26, 282
 surrender overtures by, 54
- Kappler, Herbert (SS *Obersturmbannführer*), 25, 136
 Fosse Ardeatine massacre and, 120, 248
 refusal of clemency for, 145–147
 war criminal trial for, 131
- Kellnberger, Norbert, 247
- Kempner, Robert, 220, 223
- Kennedy, John, 200
- Kesselring, Albert (Field Marshal, Wehrmacht Commander-in-chief of army group C, Italy), 8–9, 10, 24, 113, 238
 antipartisan warfare under, in Italy, 33–35
 clemency for, 124–125
 conflict with Wolff, K., 33–34
 Fosse Ardeatine massacre and, 120
 in *Operation Sunrise*, 60–63, 69
 OSS and, 62
 postwar writings of, 204
 surrender philosophy of, 204, 205, 210–211
 war criminal trials against, 103, 114–116, 121–122, 252
- Kirkpatrick, Ivone, 238
- Knote, Heinrich, 220
- Kobelt, Karl, 173
- Kolbe, Fritz, 46, 238
- Krannhals, Hanns von, 231

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-02593-6 - Allen Dulles, the OSS, and Nazi War Criminals: The Dynamic of Selective Prosecution

Kerstin Von Lingen

Index

[More information](#)

316

Index

- Krasnodar, war crimes trial in, 94
Kriegsende in Italien (Memoirs of von Vietinghoff-Scheel, H.), 206
 Krumhaar, Waldemar (Captain Lieutenant), 113, 136
 Kunert, Franz, 239
- Lanfranchi, Francesco, 47, 274
 Lang, Jochen von, 243, 245
 Langbehn, Carl, 46, 233
 Lanz, Hubert (General of Gebirgsjäger Division), 144
 Laternser, Hans, 139
 Lebensborn organization, within SS, 21
 Lemelsen, Joachim (General, Commander of 14th army), 61, 208
 Lemnitzer, Lyman (Major General), 4, 70, 151, 243, 285
 Wolff, K., protected by, 160–161
 Lincoln, G. A., 265
 Livermore, Russell B., 158
 Löhr, Alexander (Field Marshal, Commander-in-chief of army group E), 73
 Luxembourg, war crimes policy and, 91–92
- Mackensen, Eberhard von (Colonel General, Commander of 14th army), 113, 123
 MacMillan, Harold, 256, 258
 Mältzer, Kurt (Lieutenant General, Commandant for Rome), 113, 123
 Mango, Tullio, 146
 Manhart, Erich, 224
 Manstein, Erich von (Field Marshal), 103, 159
 Marcuse, Herbert, 42
 Marinotti, Franco, 47, 52
 Martino, Gaetano, 143
 Masson, Roger, 268
 medical experiments, under Wolff, K., 158
 Mercer, William, 188
 Mierendorff, Carlo, 83
 Ministries Trial, 177
 Mission for Germany, OSS, 157
 Moll, Josef (Colonel), 208, 210
 Montantelli, Indro, 206
 Morgan Line, 6
 Morgenthau, Henry, 97–98, 99
 Moscow Declaration of German Atrocities, 95, 281
 Mossad, capture of Eichmann by, 197
- Mulka, Robert, 225
 Müller, Josef, 241
Münchner Abendzeitung, 235
Münchner Merkur, 229–230
 Munich Regional Court trial, 194, 199, 214–237
 arrest of Wolff, K., 219–220
 Dulles, A. W., after, 237–238
 Eichmann's trial as influence on, 214, 229
 Friedman's contributions to, 216–217
 investigation procedures for, 214–224
 preparation for, 214–224
 press reports of, 224–225
 prosecution during, 227–229
 self-incrimination as evidence in, 215–216
 Taylor and, 220–221
 verdict for, 235–237
 victim identification during, 231
 von Schultze-Gaevernitz after, 237–238
 witnesses during, 230
 Murphy, Preston, 124
 Murphy, Robert, 176, 180, 188, 222
 Musmanno, Michael, 175
 Mussolini, Benito, 105
 RSI and, 143
 Wolff, K., and, 156
- Nachrichten-Sammelstelle I, at Lucerne, 60
 National Association of the Italian Partisans (ANPI), 144–145
 National Socialism
 antipartisan warfare and, 30–31
 as movement, 24
 war crimes policy and, 88
 Naumann, Werner, 191
 the Netherlands, war crimes policy and, 91–92
 Neumann, Franz, 42
 Neurath, Konstantin Alexander Freiherr von, 52, 62
The New York Herald Tribune, 155
 Norway, war crimes policy and, 90, 91–92
 Nuremberg trials. *See* International Military Tribunal
- oath breakers, 286
 oath keepers, 286
 Office of Strategic Services (OSS)
 Alpine Fortress and, 49, 51–52
 anticommunist strategy of, 43
 army complaints by, 154–155

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-02593-6 - Allen Dulles, the OSS, and Nazi War Criminals: The Dynamic of Selective Prosecution

Kerstin Von Lingen

Index

[More information](#)

Index

317

- branches of, 40
 breakup of, 43–44
 CIA and, 41
 divisions within, 42
 Dulles, A. W., and, 41
 early functions of, 40
 in Europe, 45–53. *See also specific nations*
 focus of, 41–42
 founding of, 3, 39–40
 Gehlen and, 43–44
 in Germany, 46
 governmental intelligence under, 40
 Himmler and, 51
 in Italy, 47, 190
 Kesselring and, 62
 during last days of war, 49–51
 limitations of, 40–41
 Mission for Germany, 157
Operation Sunrise and, 61–63
 postwar strategy of, 42
 SIS and, 39
 in Switzerland, 46–47, 53
 Ohlendorf, Otto (SS-Brigadeführer,
 Commander of Einsatzgruppe D in
 Russia), 23, 103, 195
Operation Reinhard, in Poland, 25, 175
 Wolff and, 199–200
Operation Sunrise
 announcement of ceasefire under, 78–79
 anticommunist aspects of, 56–57
 Cold War and, 192–193
 as conspiracy, 1
 Dollmann, E., as part of, 61
 Dulles, A. W., and, 61–63
 German involvement in, 60–61
 German surrender under, 5–6
 Harster as part of, 61
 Himmler during, 71–73
 initiation of, 4–5, 68
 involved parties in, 56–59
 as joint initiative, 63–65
 Kesselring as part of, 60–63, 69
 loyalty conflicts during, 82–86
 negotiations for, 59–82
 OSS and, 61–63
 personal conflicts during, 82–86
 political significance of, 56–57
 as possible film, 237, 279
 purpose of, 2
 Rauff as part of, 61
 SHAEF and, 78
 size of armies involved in, 70
 Soviet involvement in, 75
 SS involvement in, 55–56, 61
 surrender agreements for, 77–78,
 81–82
 Swiss involvement in, 271–272
 the Vatican and, 58–59
 von Schultze-Gaevernitz and, 174
 Waibel and, 272, 273
 war criminal trials after, 117–118
 Wehrmacht in, 1
 Wolff, K., opinion on, 213
Operation Unthinkable, 6, 255–256
 operational zone, Adriatic Littorial
 (*Adriatisches Küstenland*), 28
 operational zone, Foothill of the Alps
 (*Alpenvorland*), 28, 261
Operationszone Adriatisches Küstenland.
See operational zone, Adriatic Littorial
Operationszone Alpenvorland. *See*
 operational zone, Foothill of the Alps
 OSS. *See* Office of Strategic Services
 Pacciardi, Randolpho, 140
 pardons, for war criminals, 178
 for Wolff, K., 239–244
 Parilli, Luigi, 59, 60, 63
 Parri, Ferruccio (Prime Minister, of Italy), 65,
 213
 Wolff, K., and, 213–214
 Petacci, Clara, 156
 Pfrommer, Fritz, War Diary of, 81
 Philips, F. Donald, 175, 221
 Pius XII (Pope), 140
 Wolff, K., and, 247
 Planitz, Giovanni von, 139
 Pohl, Max Ritter von (General), 81
 Pohl, Oswald (SS *Obergruppenführer*), 221
 Poland, war crimes policy and, 90,
 91–92
 politics of the past. *See*
 Vergangenheitspolitik
 Popitz, Johannes, 46
 postwar societies, transitional justice in, 10
 Priebke, Erich (SS *Obersturmbannführer*),
 148
 propaganda, war crimes policy influenced
 by, 90
 protection squadron. *See* *Schutzstaffel* (SS)
 Quaroni, Pietro, 135

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-02593-6 - Allen Dulles, the OSS, and Nazi War Criminals: The Dynamic of Selective Prosecution

Kerstin Von Lingen

Index

[More information](#)

318

Index

- Rahn, Rudolf (Ambassador to Italy), 60, 63, 154, 208, 242
- Rajk, László, 57
- Rapp, Walter, 162, 171, 188
interrogation of Wolff, K., 177
- Rascher, Sigmund, 229
- Rau, Johannes, 150
- Rauff, Walter (SS *Standartenfuehrer*), 27, 251
in *Operation Sunrise*, 61
- reconciliation, under war crimes policy, 103
- Reder, Walter (SS *Sturmabfuhrer*), 36, 136
expatriation to Austria for, 148
war criminal trial for, 131, 136
- Reichsfuehrer SS* (RFSS), 21. *See also*
Himmler, Heinrich
- Repubblica Sociale Italiana (RSI), 143
- research, on war criminal trials, 9–16
- Resistenza* (resistance movement in Italy), 11
Wehrmacht and, 28
- retaliation, under war crimes policy, 103
- retribution policy, in Italy, 106
- RFSS. *See Reichsfuehrer SS*
- Rhodes Group, criminal trial for, 136–137, 138
- Ribbentrop, Joachim von, 25
- Richnow, Heinz Joachim (SS-*Obersturmfuhrer*), 116
- Robertson, Brian (General), 7, 185, 188
- Roosevelt, Franklin Delano, 97
- Rothmund, Heinrich, 273
- Rothpletz, Friedrich, 273
- Röttiger, Hans (General, Army Chief of Staff, Italy), 61, 203, 208, 286
military strategy of, 204–205
- RSI. *See* Repubblica Sociale Italiana
- Rüdt, Gotthilf (Captain), 258
- Ryan, T. S., 153–154
- Saevecke, Theodor (SS *Hauptsturmfuhrer*), 149
- Scheidler, Arthur, 71
- Schellenberg, Walter (SS Brigadefuehrer, SS Foreign Intelligence Service of SD), 23
surrender overtures by, 54
- Schlabrendorff, Fabian von, 160, 241
- Schlufstrich* mentality (desire to wipe the slate clean), 194–195
- Schmalz, Wilhelm (General), 137
- Schmelz, Hans, 212
- Schmid, Samuel, 280
- Schnez, Albert (Colonel General), 61, 81
- Scholl, David, 222
- Schuler, Alois, 136
- Schultze-Gaevernitz, Gero von, 59, 66, 85, 151, 168, 213
after Munich Regional Court trial, 237–238
Operation Sunrise and, 174
support of Wolff, K., 200–201
- Schulz, Friedrich (Infantry General), 61, 80, 207
- Schulze, Carl (Colonel), 262
- Schuster, Ildefonso, 58
- Schutzstaffel* (SS) (protection squadron)
core tasks of, 24–25
Himmler recruitment within, 19
Lebensborn organization within, 21
medical experiments by, 158
members of Black Order, 116
during *Operation Sunrise*, 55–56, 61
RFSS and, 21
social identity through, 19–20, 21, 162
Wolff, K., in, 19, 21–22
- Schweinitz, Victor von (Colonel), 61, 77, 80
- Schwerd, Friedrich (Major of *Waffen-SS*), 136
- Secret Intelligence Service (SIS), 39
- Secret Mission*, 267
- The Secret Surrender* (Dulles, A. and von Schultze-Gaevernitz), 213, 238
public rehabilitation of Wolff, K., 239–240
- Seidl, Alfred, 224
- Semyonov, Yulian, 267
- Seventeen Moments of Spring*, 267
- SHAEF. *See* Supreme Headquarters Allied Expeditionary Force
- SIB. *See* British special investigation branch
- Sibert, Edwin, 43
- Simon, David, 222
- Simon, Max (General of *Waffen-SS*), 36, 113
- SIS. *See* Secret Intelligence Service
- Smith, Bradley, 13
- Smith, Walter Bedell, 44
- Sobibor, deportation of Jews to, 25
- soft peace advocates, 98
- Soldat bis zum letzten Tag* (Memoirs of Kesselring), 238
- Der Spiegel*, 211, 212, 235
- Sprecher, Drexel, 223

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-02593-6 - Allen Dulles, the OSS, and Nazi War Criminals: The Dynamic of Selective Prosecution

Kerstin Von Lingen

Index

[More information](#)

Index

319

- Spruchgericht*, 179–180. *See also*
denazification trials
- SS. *See Schutzstaffel*
- Stalin, Josef (Marshal of Russia), 97
FTT and, 265
- Stars and Stripes*, 154
- Steiner, Felix (General of *Waffen-SS*), 227
- Stephenson, William, 39
- Stern*
fake Hitler diaries in, 3
treatment of Wolff, K., 245, 249–250
- Stettinius, Edward R., 100
- Stimson, Henry, 98
- Stinnes, Edmund, 59, 161
- Stirlitz, Hans-Otto von. *See* Isaev, Maxim
- Strang, William, 185
- Strauch, Joseph (Cavalry Lt.), 113
- Strauss, Franz-Josef, 212
- Stuttgarter Zeitung*, 196
- La Suisse*, 279
- Supreme Headquarters Allied Expeditionary Force (SHAEF), 78
- Surrender of the 800,000* (Lanfranchi), 274
- Switzerland
capitulation conspiracy and, 8
Cold War neutrality of, 268–280
denial of entry for Wolff, K., 245–246
Dulles, A. W., in, 277–280
in Italy, financial interests for, 58
Nachrichten-Sammelstelle I in, 60
Nazi gold debate in, 268
in *Operation Sunrise*, 271–272
OSS in, 46–47, 53
U.S. corporate interests in, postwar, 254
U.S. military in, 270
violation of neutrality by, 276–277
- Szőnyi, Tibor, 57
- Die Tat*, 275–276
- Taviani, Paolo Emilio, 143
- Taylor, Telford, 160, 175–177, 188, 190
extradition strategy for Wolff, K., 180
in Munich Regional Court trial, 220–221
support for Wolff, K., 200–201
- Tensfeld, Willy (SS-Obergruppenführer), 113
- Thiel, Edmund, 13
- Titho, Karl (SS *Untersturmführer*), 136
- Tito, Josip Broz, 5, 257, 258, 262
- Tobler, Oscar, 278–279
- Toussaint, Rudolf (General), 24
- transitional justice, 10
- Treaty of Osimo, 266
- Treblinka, deportation of Jews to, 3, 25
criminal trial for, 199
- Wolff, K., and, 199, 216–217
- trials. *See* International Military Tribunal;
war criminal trials
- Truman, Harry S., 40, 75, 76–77, 167, 169
- Trützscheler, Heinz von, 139
- Ulm Einsatzgruppen trial, 199, 234
- Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (USSR)
Churchill and, 256
Moscow Declaration of German Atrocities in, 95, 281
in *Operation Sunrise*, 75
postwar geopolitical interests of, 267–268
war crimes policy and, 94–95
- United Nations War Crimes Commission (UNWCC), 92
crimes against Jews under, 92
in Italy, 132–133
limitations of, 92–93
- United States (U.S.)
after Cold War, geopolitical interests of, 253–268
Immigration and Nationality Act in, 191–192
in Italy, postwar corporate interests, 254
military courts for, in Italy, 109–110
protection from prosecution for Wolff, K., 4, 152, 237–244, 282–283
public opinion in, on war crimes policy, 97–98
in Switzerland, postwar corporate interests, 254
war crimes policy and, 88–89, 97–98, 97–99
- UNWCC. *See* United Nations War Crimes Commission
- Usmani, Antonio, 65
- USSR. *See* Union of Soviet Socialist Republics
- Vansittart, Robert, 97–98
- Vansittartism, 97. *See also* war crimes policy
- the Vatican, *Operation Sunrise* and, 58–59
- Vergangenheitspolitik* (politics of the past), 9–10
Wolff, K., and, 287–288

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-02593-6 - Allen Dulles, the OSS, and Nazi War Criminals: The Dynamic of Selective Prosecution

Kerstin Von Lingen

Index

[More information](#)

320

Index

- Vietinghoff-Scheel, Elfriede von, 209
 Vietinghoff-Scheel, Heinrich von (Colonel General), 61, 69, 113–114, 205–206
 resignation of, 207
 Vincent, J., 278
 Vittorio Emanuele III (King of Italy), 105
Volkstheater Rupertigau, 248
- Wagener, Otto (General), 136
 release from prison for, 142
 Waibel, Max (Major), 57, 60, 63, 70, 168, 268, 279
 denazification of Wolff and, 273
Operation Sunrise and, 272, 273
 War Crimes Group, in Italy, 128–130
 Wolff, K., and, 129–130
 war crimes policy. *See also* International Military Tribunal
 at Allied Quebec Conference, 2, 98–100
 under Allied War Crimes Commission, 112–113
 in Belgium, 91–92
 Casablanca Conference and, 93–94
 in China, 92
 conferences for, 90–104
 under Control Council, 102–103
 crimes against humanity concept in, 101
 in Czechoslovakia, 90, 91–92
 Declaration of St. James and, 91–92
 diverse interest groups under, 87–88
 in France, 91–92
 in Germany, 10, 88
 in Great Britain, 95–96, 97–98, 191
 in Greece, 91–92
 ICC and, 89
 in India, 92
 in Italy, after 1945, 130–150
 in Luxembourg, 91–92
 under Moscow Declaration of German Atrocities, 95
 National Socialism and, 88
 in the Netherlands, 91–92
 in Norway, 90, 91–92
 pardon as part of, 178, 239–244
 planning among allies, 90–104
 planning for, 88, 91, 96–97
 in Poland, 90, 91–92
 propaganda as influence on, 90
 public opinion on, 97–99
 retaliation compared to reconciliation in, 103
 soft peace advocates and, 98
 UNWCC and, 92–93
 U.S. involvement in, 88–89
 in USSR, 94–95
 Vansittartism approach, 97–98
 after World War I, 88, 90
 in Yugoslavia, 91–92
 war criminal trials. *See also* Eichmann, Adolf; International Criminal Court; International Military Tribunal; Wolff, Karl
 under Allied War Crimes Commission, 112–113
 in Bergen-Belsen, 95–96
 breadth of, 103
 case categories for, 111
 death sentences from, 133
 for Dostler, 107
 Einsatzgruppen Trial Nuremberg, 177–178, 196
 Frankfurt Auschwitz Trials, 195, 198–199
 generals' trials, 195–196
 in Italy, 107–110, 111
 for Kappler, 131
 against Kesselring, 103, 114–116, 121–122, 252
 in Krasnodar, 94
 for Krumhaar, 113, 136
 limits of cooperation within, 119
 against members of Black Order, 116
 Ministries Trial, 177
 after *Operation Sunrise*, 117–118
 over Fosse Ardeatine massacre, 113–114, 121
 pardon as part of, 178, 239–244
 for Reder, 131, 136
 research on, 9–16
 for Rhodes Group, 136–137, 138
 for staff members, 114
 Ulm Einsatzgruppen trial, 199, 234
Vergangenheitspolitik and, 9–10
War Diaries: Politics and War in the Mediterranean, Jan. 1943–May 1945 (MacMillan), 258
 Warburg, Siegmund, 242
 Warlimont, Walter (General), 159
 Watschl, Gustav, 224
 Wechtenbruch, Dieter, 221–222
 Wehrmacht
 under Hitler, 29
 in Italy, 8–9, 28

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-02593-6 - Allen Dulles, the OSS, and Nazi War Criminals: The Dynamic of Selective Prosecution

Kerstin Von Lingen

Index

[More information](#)

Index

321

- Jewish execution decrees under, 234
 in *Operation Sunrise*, 1
 operational zones defined by, 32
Resistenza and, 28
 Weizsäcker, Ernst von, 187
 Wenner, Eugen (SS-*Sturmbannführer*), 78, 80, 178, 287
 Wentzell, Fritz (General, Chief of Staff), 80, 207
 Westrick, Gerhard, 38
 Westrick, Ludger, 38
 Wiesenthal, Simon, 201, 243, 288
 campaign against pardon for Wolff, K., 243–244, 248–249
 Wilson, Woodrow, 90
 Winterfeld, Hans von, 233–234
 Wolff, Frida née von Römheld, 187
 Wolff, Ingeborg, 221, 233, 246. *See also*
 Bernsdorff, Ingrid Michael von
 Wolff, Karl (SS-*Obergruppenführer*,
 General of *Waffen-SS*). *See also*
 International Military Tribunal;
 interrogation phase, of Nuremberg
 trial; Munich Regional Court trial;
Operation Sunrise
 antipartisan warfare and, in Italy, 27–37
 arrest of, 154, 219–220
 Barr and, 167, 168
 biographical studies of, 10–11, 26
 children of, 161
 complaints after arrest, 154–155
 demotion for, 23
 denazification trial for, 63, 183–184
 deportation of Jews under, 25–26,
 216–217
 diaries of Himmler and, 249
 under Donovan's care, 158–160
 Dulles, A. W., and, 3, 4, 67
 early imprisonment of, 153
 Eichmann and, 214, 229
 Einsatzgruppen Trial testimony and,
 177–178
 as elitist, 20–21
 evidence against, 157
 extradition request from Belgium, 284
 extradition request from Czechoslovakia,
 284
 extradition request from Italy, 183
 fear of public trial for, 6–7, 8
 after Frankfurt Auschwitz trial, 225
 Friedman campaign against, 217–218
 Heidemann and, 249–250
 hero status for, 245
 Himmler and, 2, 22–24, 71–73, 162
 Hitler and, 84
 honorable discharge petition by, 167
 Husmann and, 168–169
 immunity from prosecution for, 171–172
 importance of, as witness at Nuremberg,
 162
 at IMT, 2–3, 89, 158–159
 intelligence monitoring of, 191–192
 interrogation of, 115, 170–171
 involvement in Final Solution, 252
 in Italy, 23–25
 Jewish persecution under, 184
 Kesselring conflict with, 33–34
 as key advisor to Himmler, 2, 22–24,
 71–73
 Lemnitzer protection of, 160–161
 letter campaign by, 166–167
 mental illness of, 165
 Ministries Trial and, 177
 Mussolini and, 156
 nazi categorization of, 189
 nervous disorder for, 163–164
 from 1970–1984, 245–252
Operation Reinhard and, 199–200
 opinion on *Operation Sunrise*, 213
 pardon campaign for, 239–243
 Parri and, 213–214
 Pius XII and, 247
 postwar life for, 26–27, 190–193
 press reaction to, 189
 promotion of, within SS, 21–22
 public opinion on, change in, 201
 public rehabilitation of, through *The
 Secret Surrender*, 239–240
 public trial for, 263–264
 publicity campaign by, 247
 Rapp interrogation of, 177
 release from prison, 190–192
 release negotiations for, 174
 removal from Nuremberg, 165
 RFSS and, 21
 self-incrimination of, in Munich Regional
 Court trial, 215–216
 sense of justice for, 20
 sentencing of, 186
 social identity for, through SS, 19–20, 162
 SS and, early days in, 19
 SS medical experiments under, 158

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-02593-6 - Allen Dulles, the OSS, and Nazi War Criminals: The Dynamic of Selective Prosecution

Kerstin Von Lingen

Index

[More information](#)

322

Index

- Wolff, Karl (cont.)
 in *Stern*, 245, 249–250
 Taylor and, 180, 200–201
 time spent in prison, 243
 transfer to Nuremberg, 158–159
 travel limitations for, 245–246, 248–249
 treasonous acts by, 79
 treatment in prison for, 163–164
 Treblinka and, 199, 216–217
 U.S. protection of, 4, 152, 237–244, 282–283
Vergangenheitspolitik and, 287–288
 von Schultze-Gaevernitz support for, 200–201
 Waibel and, 273
 War Crimes Group and, 129–130
 war criminal trial against, 114–116, 121–122. *See also* Munich Regional Court trial
 Wiesenthal campaign against, 243–244, 248–249
 during World War I, 19
 Wolff, Widukind, 26, 155, 166, 245, 248
 Wood, George, 238. *See also* Kolbe, Fritz
 World War I
 war crimes policy after, 88, 90
 Wolff, K., during, 19
 Wright, Robert, 92
 Yugoslavia, war crimes policy and, 91–92
 extradition of Italian war criminals, 135
 Treaty of Osimo and, 266
 Zangen, Gustav-Adolf von (General, Commander of Army Group Liguria), 83
 Zeiger, Ivo, 187
 Zimmer, Guido (SS-*Obersturmführer*), 61, 63, 287
 Zoppi, Count Vittorio, 120, 121, 141–142