

Index

- Aborigines, 11, 43
 Dreamtime, 73
 society, 57
- accumulation, 134
- age-area hypothesis, 36
- agriculture, 121, 123, 128, 132
- agro-pastoralists, 25, 32, 56, 130, 134
- Ainu, 31
- Allen, N. J., 53, 55, 58, 75
- Altamira, 31
- Andamanese, 43, 67, 109, 110
- anthropology
 biological, 3
 cultural, 11, 38
 four-field, 3
 social, 3, 14, 15, 40, 71, 148
- Apollo 11 Cave, 15, 31
- Arab society, 46
- Arabian Peninsula, 107
- archaeology, 15, 114, 145
 prehistoric, 3
- Ardipithecus*, 19
- Arrente, 31, 50
- art
 Palaeolithic, 59
 pictorial, 13
 San, 76
- Ascher, R., 12, 40
- Asia, 123
- Australia, 95, 107, 110, 126, 141
 boomerang, 17
 central, 55
 cremation, 113
 evolution in, 13
 kinship in, 46
 migration, 119
 myth, 70
 Western, 64
- australopithecines, 19, 20
- Australopithecus africanus*, 16
- Avebury, Lord (Sir John Lubbock), 149
- Babel, 97
- Bantu languages, 25, 99
- Barham, L., 24, 29, 79
- Barnes, J. A., 52
- Bastian, A., 132, 133–6
- Bateson, G., 64, 87
- Bednarik, R., 16
- Behar, D., 22
- Bering Land Bridge, 106
- Bickerton, D., 99
- Bieseile, M., 96
- Binford, L., 113
- Bird-David, N., 46, 62
- Blacking, J., 102
- Bleek, W. H. I., 85
- Blombos Cave, 13, 15, 23, 32–4, 79, 98, 136
- Boas, F., 115
- Border Cave, 28
- Botswana, 77
- brain, 100
- Broken Hill (Kabwe), 27
- Bronze Age, 91, 113, 123
- Brooks, A., 111, 140
- Brumm, A., 13
- Burns, R., 92
- Bushmen, *see* San
- Cann, R., 115
- Carsten, J., 49
- Çatalhöyük, 132
- Central African Republic, 51
- Chad, 19
- Challis, S., 76
- Chauvet Cave, 32
- Childe, V. G., 123
- Chile, 106

Index

191

- chimpanzee, 19
 China, 20, 67, 106, 125
 Chinese, 7
 Chomsky, N., 86, 87, 103
 Clark, G., 24
 Cochran, G., 136–8
 communication, 42, 86, 90, 99
 beginnings of, 3
 gestural, 8
 primate, 7
 Condillac, E. B. de, 105
 cooking, 101
 Coolidge, F., 78
 Coon, C., 21
 Cowan, J. G., 96
 Cree, 65
 cultural complexity, 2
 culture, 6
 definition of, 11
 material, 13, 17
 symbolic, 2, 14, 16
 culture circles, 106
 Cyrano effect, 93
 Dart's child, 27
 Darwin, C., 60
 Davidson, I., 100
 Deacon, T., 100
 delayed-return, 131
 Denisovans, 119
 DeVore, I., 2
 diffusionism, 97, 106, 115, 120
 diffusionists, 60
 Djebel Qafzeh, 28
 Doniger, W., 88
 Douglas, M., 29, 51
 Drakensberg Mountains, 76,
 77, 141
 drought, 33
 Dubreuil, B., 34, 78
 Dunbar, R. I. M., 89
 on language, 8
 Sally-Ann test, 4
 Durbin, R., 109
 Durkheim, E., 5, 67, 70, 129, 144
 Dziebel, G., 115
 Edwardes, M., 90
 Eemian interglacial period, 14
 Egypt, 105
 Eibl-Eibesfeldt, I., 89
 elementary ideas, 133
 England, 38
 Enlightenment, 126
 Ethiopia, 19
 Evans-Pritchard, E. E., 81, 82, 120
 evolutionary psychology, 145
 evolutionism, 115
 Fitch, T., 87
 Flannery, K., 128
 Foley, R., 29
 folk ideas, 133
 fossil record, 17–21
 Foster, M. L., 90
 Fox, R., 41
 FOXP2, 83, 120
 Frazer, J. G., 70, 97, 112
 on religion, 6
 on totemism, 50, 71
 Freud, S., 72
 functionalism, 106
 Geertz, C., 80
 Genesis, Book of, 97
 genetic diversity, 115
 genetics, 145
 gesture, 1
 Gillen, F., 50
 global migration, 107
 Goody, J. R., 127
 Graebner, F., 109
 grammar, 90
 grid and group, 29
 grooming, 7
 group marriage, 41
 Guenther, M. G., 126, 148
 Hadar, 19
 Haddon, A. C., 119
 Haida, 68
 Harpending, H. C., 136–8
 Hauser, M., 87
 Heidelberg, 28
 Henshilwood, C., 33, 78
 symbolic culture, 106
 Hewlett, B., 51
 Hiatt, L. R., 50
 Hill Madia, 54
 Hindi, 98
 Hobbes, T., 10, 11, 74
 Hockett, C., 12, 40
 Hodder, I., 114
 Holocene, 14

192 Index

- Homo antecessor*, 8
Homo erectus, 3, 20, 95, 104, 105, 146
 fire, 101
 longevity, 100
 migration, 130
Homo habilis, 19, 20
Homo heidelbergensis, 8, 15, 28, 40, 118,
 138, 146
Homo helmei, 105
Homo rhodesiensis, 40
Howiesons Poort, 32, 34
human revolution, 13, 14
hunter-gatherers
 environment, 129
 ethnography, 14, 122
 language, 6
 living, 135
 modern, 40
 religion, 61
 sociality, 10
 work, 1
Iatmul, 63
Ice Age, 106
immediate-return, 131
incest taboo, 41
India, 15, 110, 111
Indian Ocean, 110
Indonesia, 13, 20
Ingold, T., 10, 65, 102
interpretivism, 80, 115
Inuit, 6
Iron Age, 25, 113
Israel, 83, 105
Jews, Ashkenazi, 137
Johanson, D., 19
Johnson, M., 9, 114
Kalahari, 93, 99, 130
K-Ar dating, 36
Kariera, 44
Katande, 23
Kaufman, D., 116
Kenya, 19
Khoe-khoe, 25
Khoisan, 22, 109
kinship, 7, 53
 American, 47
Kirby, S., 93
Klasies River Mouth, 28
Klein, R., 136, 139
Knight, C., 72
Konner, M., 96
Kuper, A., 11, 143
Lake Mungo, 28
Lakoff, G., 9
Lang, A., 50, 60
language
 /Xam, 91
 and culture, 79
 and myth, 5
 complex, 6
 full, 83
 grammar, 71
 origin of, 8
 uses of, 94
Lascaux, 31, 77
Later Stone Age, 25, 124
Latham, R. G., 104
Latour, B., 11
Layton, R., 54, 58
Leach, E., 51
Leaky, L. S. B., 19
Lee, R. B., 2, 125
Lesotho, 141
levels of intentionality, 4
Lévi-Strauss, C., 53, 70, 72, 81, 97, 127
 genesis of symbolic thought, 5, 15, 150
 inequality, 131
 kinship, 41
 myth, 117
 ‘Mythologiques’, 140
 science of the concrete, 147
 symbolism, 86
Lévy-Bruhl, L., 3
Lewis-Williams, J. D., 76, 132
Li, H., 109
linguistic complexity, 2
linguistics
 anthropological, 3
Lloyd, L. C., 85
Locke, J., 75
London, J., 1
Lubbock, J., 122
Lupemban industries, 30
Lyotard, J. F., 126
McBrearty, S., 111, 140
Madagascar, 112
Makapansgat, 16
Malinowski, B., 49, 50, 115
Marcus, J., 128
Mardudjara, 95
Marean, C., 34, 106

Index

193

- Marks, J., 143
 marriage, 41
 Marxism, 114, 126
 Mason, R., 27
 Melanesia, 118
 Mellars, P., 14, 22, 23, 110, 139
 Mesolithic, 24, 25, 123
 metaphor, 9
 Middle Ages, 64
 Middle East, 137
 Middle Stone Age, 25, 34, 98, 123, 124
 Miller, G., 93
 Mitchell, P., 24, 141
 Mitochondrial Eve, 109
 modernity, 125
 moon symbolism, 122
 Moore, M., 13
 Morgan, L. H., 114
 Morley, I., 24
 Morris, J., 96
 Mousterian, 15
 Multiregional Continuity Model, 21
 music, 8, 9, 28
 myth, 60, 68, 84, 87, 118, 122, 125
 /Xam, 84
 Oedipus, 88
 Roman, 71
 San, 76
 South American, 81
 Nachikufan industries, 30
 Namibia, 15, 77
 narrative, 35
 Nayar, 111
 Ndembu, 87
 Neanderthal burials, 136
 Neanderthal flute, 15, 28
 Neanderthals, 19, 34, 83, 89, 118, 149
 contact, 79
 discovery, 104
 extinction of, 14
 FOXP2, 120
 Near East, 123
 Needham, R., 12
 Neolithic, 24, 91, 122
 definition of, 25
 end of, 138
 humanity, 3
 postmodernity, 14
 revolution, 123
 transition, 40
 Neolithization, 126
 neuroscience, 145
 Newmeyer, F., 86
 Nigeria, 119
 Noble, W., 100
 North Africa, 137
 North America, 113, 117
 Northwest Coast, 55, 67
 Nuer, 81
 Nyaka, 62
 Oaxaca, 128
 ochre, 33, 59
 Oppenheimer, S., 105, 106
 ornaments, 13, 119
 Out of Africa, 105, 110, 111, 115, 121
 Pacific, 119
 Palaeolithic, 22, 23, 26
 evolution of, 13
 Upper, 59, 122
 Palestine, 105
 Papua New Guinea, 63
 pastoralism, 121
 pastoralists, 32, 46
 Pearce, D., 132
 Phillipson, D., 24
 Pirahã, 7
 Pleistocene, 14
 post-Neolithic, 131
 post-processualism, 114
 pre-Neolithic, 140
 primitive communism, 2
 processualism, 114
 Pufendorf, S., 10
 Pygmies
 Aka, 51, 52
 Mbuti, 44, 46, 58
 Qing, 141
 Quiatt, D., 41
 Radcliffe-Brown, A. R., 11, 66
 radiocarbon dating, 36
 Rappaport, R., 128
 Ratzel, F., 109
 Recent African Origin, 22
 Red Sea, 107
 relativism, 115
 religion
 attributes of, 5
 belief, 60
 natural, 129
 ritual, 59
 totemism, 60

194 Index

- Renfrew, C., 24
 Republic of Congo, 51
 Reynolds, V., 41
 'Rhodesian Man', 140
 Robertson Smith, W., 73, 88
 rock art, 75, 145
 Rousseau, J. J., 75, 131
Sahelanthropus, 19
Sahelanthropus tchadensis, 2
 Sahlin, M., 129
 Sally-Ann test, 4
 Salzman, C. P., 47
 Sampson, G., 27
 San, 44, 57, 134
 !Xöö, 6
 /Gui and //Gana, 94, 98
 /Xam, 7, 76, 92
 Ju/'hoan, 6
 Ju/'hoansi, 51, 96
 Kua, 97
 languages, 98
 myth, 84
 Naro, 6, 56, 93, 94, 126
 religion, 126
 Saussure, F. de, 103
 Saussurianism, 9
 Scheherzade effect, 93
 Schmidt, W., 60, 114
 Schneider, D. M., 47, 49
 shamanism, 76, 102
 sharing, 134
 Shea, J., 125
 Sibudu Cave, 17
 Silbauer, G. B., 63
 Silk Road, 106
 Slovenia, 15
 sociality, 10, 41
 society, 10
 and religion, 6
 theories of, 12
 sociology, 15
 South Africa, 13, 15, 16, 17
 South America, 17, 116, 117
 Southeast Asia, 113
 Spain, 15
 Spencer, B., 50
 Sperber, D., 9, 127
 Spiro, M., 51
 Still Bay, 34
 Stix, G., 107
 Stoneking, M., 115
 Stringer, C., 14, 22, 140
 structuralism, 67, 80
 Sugawara, K., 94
 symbolic revolution, 12, 13, 14
 symbolic thought, 2, 5, 13, 15, 32, 34, 39, 62,
 71, 73, 78, 87
 symbolism, 4, 8, 99, 100, 111, 125
 Testart, A., 131
 theory of mind, 4
 Toba, 13, 97, 104
 totemism, 50, 55, 57, 65–71, 125
 trance, 76
 Turnbull, C., 46
 Turner, V., 87
 Twin Rivers, 15, 29
 Tylor, E. B., 61, 133
 Underhill, D., 27
 urban revolution, 124
 Valiente-Noailles, C., 97
 Vaz, R. M., 53
 Venus figurines, 59
 Vico, G., 113
 Vinnicombe, P., 76
 von Brandenstein, C. G., 44
 Wadley, L., 33
 Wagner, R., 9
 Weidenreich, F., 21
 West Africa, 123
 Whittle, A., 131
 Wikipedia, 72
 Willoughby, P., 24
 Wilson, A., 115
 Wissler, C., 36, 117
 Woodburn, J., 131
 Wynn, T., 78
 X-woman, 118
 Yap, 49
 Y-chromosomal Adam, 109
 Zambia, 15, 27, 29, 79, 87
 Zapotec state, 128
 Zhivotovsky, L. A., 107
 Zhou Dynasty, 125
 Zilhão, J., 78