

Index

- administration
 American colonial, 9, 55, 59, 64–5, 99, 100–1, 103, 106, 121, 128, 144, 151, 166–7, 176, 186, 200–2, 203, 222, 223
 British North American, 151, 263
 imperial, 154
 Malolos, 166, 167
 Philippine, 249, 251, 257
 Spanish colonial, 45, 52, 53, 57–9, 64–5, 105
 administrative bodies, 116
 expertise, 121, 128, 167, 175, 208
 hybrid, 64, 165, 169, 170, 206–7, 210, 232, 242
 Agoncillo, Felipe, 28, 216
 Aguinaldo, Emilio, 27, 42–3, 44–6, 49, 63, 166
 Agustin, Basilio, 31, 45
 Alejandrino, Jose, 216–18
 Allen, William, 71, 74
 American colonial regime
 civil, 29, 45, 47, 48, 59, 62–3, 64, 100, 101–2
 military, 44, 46–7, 59, 62, 64, 99, 101, 140, 162, 216
 American colonialism, 7, 11, 17, 24–5, 35, 39, 66, 221, 258, 265
 consensual/democratic, 7, 9, 40, 43–6, 49–50, 52, 66, 91, 100, 123, 139, 140, 149, 161, 173, 192, 219, 224, 239, 241
 constitutional, 5, 7, 9, 37, 40, 62–3, 68–9, 97, 239, 241
 control, 5, 6, 9, 163, 193, 234, 241
 American empire, 3, 4, 7, 10, 11, 18, 19, 20, 21–4, 25
 American exceptionalism, 4, 7, 17–18, 24–6, 36, 81, 85, 86, 99, 191, 193, 219, 236, 239, 242, 266
 American expansion, 12, 24, 133
 acquisition of Philippines, 17–23
 American identity, 7, 23, 25, 68, 71, 72, 81, 266
 American liberal constitutionalism, 4, 5, 6, 7, 10, 11–12, 71–2, 87, 96, 116, 129, 130, 138, 189, 190, 192, 222, 233, 239, 254, 266
 Philippine transplant, 88–9, 90, 100, 179, 256, 262
 American republic, 4, 8, 11, 19–20, 23, 24, 37, 69, 72, 75, 78, 84–5
 Anderson, Thomas, 27
 Anglo-Saxonism, 10, 21, 24, 30, 86, 170, 266
 anti-imperialism, 71, 75, 77–8
 anti-imperialists, 21, 23, 27, 29, 32–3, 67, 69, 71, 73, 79, 81
 appropriations, 157
 automatic, 150, 164, 263
 dispute, 145–6, 150, 154, 158, 174
 Independence Fund, 214, 216
 Arellano, Cayetano, 47, 49, 50, 108, 116, 142

- Aruego, Jose, 248
 Assembly
 Malolos, 165–6, 167, 170
 National, 249, 250, 259, 260
 Philippine, 52, 64, 137, 139–59, 163,
 168, 169, 173, 174, 236, 263
Audiencia, 47, 64
- Baldwin, Simeon, 75, 77, 80–1, 82
Barcelon v. Baker, 106–7
 Barrows, David, 59
 benevolent assimilation, 44, 125
 Bernas, Joaquin, 90, 127–8
 Bill of Rights, 7, 40, 62, 67, 72, 84, 86, 87,
 88, 90, 91, 92, 104, 119, 121, 124,
 126–7, 129, 176, 248, 251–2, 257,
 263
 Board of Control, 165, 170, 182–4, 206,
 210–13, 216, 220–1, 238–9, 241–2,
 253
 Board of Control cases, 196, 221–35, 238,
 240, 249, 263
 Bocobo, Jorge, 198, 203–4, 227
 Bonifacio, Andres, 42, 46
 Brandeis, Louis, 189, 228
 British empire, 22–3, 40, 139, 248
 colonial governance, 63, 69
 commerce, 22, 34, 135–6, 137, 180,
 187, 246
 India, 11, 26–7, 30, 35, 36, 45, 97, 105,
 138, 266
 North American colonial governments,
 12, 139–41, 145, 148, 150, 151–2,
 158, 262
 Brown, Henry Billings, 75–6, 80, 81, 82–4
 Bryan, William Jennings, 22–4, 32, 46
 Bureau of Insular Affairs, 134, 164, 205,
 216
 Bureau of Public Health, 102, 113, 125,
 178, 179
 Bush, George W., 2, 265
- Cabinet Crisis, 196, 201–2, 204, 209, 212,
 213, 214, 215, 217, 233, 236, 237,
 249
 Cabot Lodge, Henry, 21
 Calderon, Felipe, 165–6
 Catholic Church, 1, 104, 125, 134
 Cebu Portland Cement Company, 212,
 239
 Cheney, Richard, 265
- China trade, 21, 246
 Galleon Trade, 104
 Chinese
 deportation, 108, 109
 immigrants, 32, 74
 merchants, 136, 187–8
 mestizos, 31, 41, 43, 136, 137
 Chinese Exclusion cases, 109, 116
 Christianity, 17, 22, 24, 31
 civil service, 29, 40, 55–7, 59–61, 104,
 167, 199, 202, 249, 260
 civilization, 4, 9, 10–11, 20–1, 24, 30–1,
 42, 43, 44, 62, 72, 86, 100
 capacity, 8–9, 31, 33, 35–7, 39, 41, 71,
 93–4, 105, 188–90, 235
 colonial mission, 2, 17, 18, 25, 26, 28,
 33, 34, 37, 98–100, 106, 123–5
 commerce, 34–5
 limited government, 91, 130
 classical legal thought, 7, 72–3, 77, 82,
 90, 105, 113, 120, 121, 128, 132, 179,
 189–90, 192, 208, 228, 240, 253–4,
 256
 colonialism, 26, 34–5
 Commission
 Philippine, 48, 50, 52–5, 59, 61, 63–4,
 65, 67, 87, 93–6, 100–1, 102, 107–8,
 110, 120, 132–3, 136, 140, 141,
 143–4, 150–1, 153, 154–7, 158, 162,
 163, 166, 168, 171, 174, 192, 236
 Schurman, 28, 30, 31, 33, 39, 40, 43–6,
 47, 51, 55, 57, 65, 68, 69–70, 104,
 124, 141, 172
 Taft, 29, 36, 46, 47, 48, 49, 57, 62, 63,
 98, 125
Commonwealth v. Alger, 111, 112,
 114–16, 128
 Concepcion, Venancio, 185
 Conley, Ray, 202–3, 205
 Cooley, Thomas, 90, 111, 114, 118,
 126–7, 226
 Coolidge, Calvin, 204, 230, 234, 243, 246
 Council of State, 165, 169–70, 171, 173–6,
 183, 197, 200, 202, 204, 205, 233,
 239, 242, 244, 260
 Critical Legal Studies, 12
 Cuba, 19, 21–2, 27, 32, 34, 59, 171, 180,
 194, 248
- Declaration of Independence, 78
 democracy, 31, 33, 35, 98, 259

- American, 4, 7, 8, 10, 11, 28, 40, 45, 49, 50, 67, 71–2, 107, 124, 138, 193, 219, 236, 250
 Philippine, 1, 9, 47
 Democratic Party, 46, 157, 158, 160, 161, 241, 242
 despotism
 constitutional colonial, 87, 91, 96, 138, 266
 executive, 119, 122
 imperial, 6, 7, 25, 36, 65, 81, 130
 Dewey, George, 27, 28
 disease, 101, 106, 112, 113, 119, 125
Downes v. Bidwell, 68, 74, 78, 80, 81–4, 85
 due process, 77, 83, 84, 89, 90, 127–8, 188, 208–9, 233, 252, 253, 254, 255
 Dutch empire, 11, 26, 34, 103

 elections, 40, 51–2, 117, 139–40, 142, 143, 147–9, 154, 157, 168, 169, 196, 199, 212, 215, 245, 257, 258, 260, 261
 Elliott, Charles Burke, 10, 265
 emergency, 3, 99, 107, 113–4, 208, 251, 261, 264
 equal protection, 83, 89, 127, 186, 188, 190, 233, 252
 executive power, 59, 64, 70, 95, 96, 116–20, 149, 169, 172–4, 183, 224–6, 228–9, 231–2, 244, 264
 American Military Governor and Governor-General, 4, 9, 63–5, 93, 101, 109–10, 120–1, 144, 151, 152, 157, 163–4, 167, 175–6, 203, 205, 215, 218, 222–3, 230–1, 237–8
 Malolos president, 166–7
 Philippine president, 3, 248–51, 257, 262
 Spanish Governor-General, 9, 57, 63–5, 107
 state governors, 118
 U.S. president, 5, 63, 231
 exploitation, 34, 133, 135, 207
 extension theory, 80, 83, 84

 Fairfield Bill, 245–6
 federal government, 68, 71, 72, 77, 102, 105–6, 108–9, 115, 240
 federalism, 9, 78–9, 86–7, 91–2, 96, 99, 105, 106, 126, 129, 235, 251
 Fernandez, Ramon, 202, 204

 Filipinization, 59, 61, 139, 141, 144, 158, 161–4, 165, 166–9, 175, 179, 186, 194–5, 196, 197, 217, 242
 Filipino people, 7–11, 10, 30, 39, 41–2, 43, 50, 55, 61, 66, 123–6, 142–6, 148–9, 152, 153, 154, 157, 169, 175, 183, 186, 189, 192–3, 195, 198–9, 214–15, 222, 224, 236–7, 239, 258, 261, 262
 Filipino-owned, 136, 182, 213, 253
 Foraker Act, 75, 76, 81
 Forbes, W. Cameron, 34, 59, 96, 108, 118, 133, 141, 143–4, 146, 147, 150, 152–8, 160–1, 168, 171, 174, 194, 202–3, 244, 262, 263
 foreign investment, 22, 133, 134, 136, 180, 181, 246, 247, 252
 free trade, 137, 162, 187, 243, 244, 246, 248
 French empire, 26
 friar lands, 134–5
 friars, 41, 51, 62
 frontier thesis, 20

 Garrison, Lindley, 199
 German empire, 110
 Gilbert, Newton, 147
 Gomez Jesus, Dominador, 113
 Government of P.I., 4, 7, 8, 33–4, 39, 40, 49–50, 59, 61, 62, 63, 64, 67, 86, 87, 91–2, 96, 98–103, 105–6, 107–11, 114–15, 124, 128, 131–4, 139, 140, 150–1, 160, 163, 165, 170, 171, 176, 178–86, 191–3, 195, 196–7, 200, 203, 206–7, 208, 210–11, 213, 219, 222–4, 235, 236, 237, 241, 242, 254, 260, 262–4

 habeas corpus, 3, 106–7, 119, 164, 238, 250, 264
 Hale, Lord Matthew, 116, 131
 Hamilton, Alexander, 19, 28, 88, 96, 172
 Harding, Warren, 193, 194
 Hare-Hawes-Cutting Act, 247–8
 Harlan, John Marshall, 76, 78, 81, 85
 Harrison, Francis Burton, 34, 36–7, 134, 161–3, 164, 168, 169–70, 171, 173–5, 179, 181, 183, 184, 187, 194, 196, 198, 208, 244, 246
 Hay, John, 28, 44
 Hayden, Joseph Ralston, 249–50
 Heiser, Victor, 179, 186

- Hoar, George, 77–8, 81
 Holmes, Oliver Wendell, 110, 227–8
- ilustrados*, 31, 32, 33, 36, 39, 40–3, 45–9,
 50, 51, 61–2, 64, 113, 126, 130, 140,
 142–3, 149, 165
- imperialism
 benevolent, 1, 2, 7, 10–11, 17–18, 25,
 34–6, 37, 40, 65–6, 76, 129, 153, 196,
 256, 258, 265
 traditional/European, 11, 22, 26, 34–6,
 40, 133, 139, 153
- imperialists, 21, 24, 39, 69, 71, 73, 75,
 78–80, 81
- incorporation theory, 74, 83, 84, 85
- independence, 4, 7–8, 23, 27–8, 35, 42–3,
 47, 49, 63, 71, 74, 93, 99, 106, 143–4,
 147, 152–4, 157–8, 161, 194–5
- Independence Commission, 171, 214–16,
 220
- Insular Auditor, 151, 214–16
- Insular Cases, 68, 75, 87, 91, 99, 105
- Insular Doctrine, 74–5, 84, 85, 86, 99, 100
- Iraq, 2, 265
- Johnson, E. Finley, 107, 108, 109–11,
 112–14, 119, 208, 215, 217–18, 226,
 228–31
- Jones Ford, Henry, 160–1
- Jones, William, 163, 202
- judicial review, 107, 119–21, 238–9, 251
- judiciary, 8, 72, 106, 121, 208–9, 217, 219
 American, 8, 72, 82, 85, 94, 96, 121,
 217
 Philippine, 92–6, 106, 120, 208–9, 257
- Kalaw, Maximo, 10, 161, 165, 169,
 170–1, 172–4, 175, 198, 199, 227
- Kalaw, Teodoro, 160, 171
- Katipunan, 42–3
- landowners, 48, 115, 131
- Langdell, Christopher Columbus, 74–5,
 79, 82, 85
- Laurel, Jose, 90, 202, 204, 205, 216, 249,
 252
- law and development, 2, 15, 266
- legal pluralism, 11, 26–7, 36
- Legarda, Benito, 48, 142, 146, 158
- legislative majorities, 8, 9, 72, 121, 141,
 192, 226–7
- legislature, 96, 110, 120, 121, 128, 226
- Insular, 9, 52, 63–4, 111, 146,
 152, 164, 165, 166, 167, 174, 176,
 183, 187, 192, 204, 209–10, 213,
 215, 216, 222, 224, 225–6, 227,
 229, 230, 232, 237–9, 252, 262,
 263
- Malolos, 165–6
- Philippine, 251, 254, 261, 263
- Spanish, 65
- state, 72, 73, 115, 151, 226–7
- territorial, 70, 79, 80
- liberalism, 7–8, 37, 41, 123–4, 138, 188,
 265
 reform, 9, 130
 universality, 8, 10, 12, 29–30, 40, 83,
 186, 189, 240
- liberty, 8, 23, 36, 44, 83, 90, 114, 124,
 173, 188, 194, 258
 practical, 126, 129–30
- Lowell, Abbott Lawrence, 20–1, 74, 81–3
- Mabini, Apolinario, 43, 108, 113, 165–6
- MacArthur, Arthur, 134
- MacArthur, Douglas, 3
- Madison, James, 19–20, 28, 117, 129, 172,
 231
- Mahan, Alfred Thayer, 22
- majoritarian tyranny, 72, 121, 151, 187,
 190–1, 192, 226–7, 232, 263
- Malcolm, George, 3, 25, 89–92, 95–6,
 112–14, 119–21, 127, 138, 177,
 186–91, 192, 217–18, 223–7, 229–33,
 236–7, 249–50, 251, 260, 261
- Mangyans, 188–9
- Manila Railroad Company, 136, 185–6,
 212
- Marcos, Ferdinand, 1–2, 3, 5, 10, 250,
 261–2, 264
- Martial Law, 1, 3, 5, 10, 261
- McCulloch, Dick, R., 110, 202, 203
- McIntyre, Frank, 164, 205, 216
- McKinley, William, 4, 7, 17, 19, 27, 34,
 39, 44, 47, 63, 119, 243, 256, 258
- McKinley's Instructions, 29, 49, 62, 87,
 94, 125, 263
- Merritt, Wesley, 27, 44, 46
- modernity, 10, 25, 55, 98, 100, 123, 124,
 128, 131, 161, 251, 257
- modernization, 9, 33, 98, 123, 130, 153,
 160, 162, 189, 206, 241, 246
- Muñoz Palma, Cecilia, 1, 3
- Murphy, Frank, 244, 249

- National Development Company, 182–4,
 211–12
 national economic development, 181, 184,
 206, 208, 222, 253
 Non-Christian tribes, 52, 162, 188–9, 194,
 216–17, 218
- Organic Acts, 9, 29
 Jones Law, 5, 62, 64, 94, 110, 120, 161,
 163–4, 166, 167, 168, 169, 171, 172,
 175, 183, 193, 194, 196–7, 198–9,
 203, 205, 215, 218, 220, 223, 224–6,
 227, 228–9, 231, 232, 233, 236, 242,
 247, 248, 264
 Philippine Organic Act, 47, 62, 64, 94,
 107, 122, 134, 140, 141, 143, 145–6,
 150, 164
- orientalism, 3, 26, 57, 262
- Osmeña, Sergio, 141, 142–3, 144–6,
 147–9, 153, 155–7, 161, 164–5,
 169–70, 172, 175–6, 179–80, 181,
 182–4, 195–6, 204, 207, 243, 245,
 247, 250
- Otis, Elwell, 44, 47
- Palma, Rafael, 162, 166–7, 170
- Pardo de Tavera, Trinidad, 48, 49, 142
- Partido Demócrata*, 168, 214–15
- Partido Federal*, 48–9, 61, 140, 142–3
- Partido Nacionalista*, 118, 140, 143,
 144–5, 146, 147–8, 154–6, 157,
 167–9, 171, 175–6, 195–6, 197, 201,
 211, 214–15, 235, 237, 245–6, 260
- Partido Progresista*, 143, 146, 154–5, 157,
 168
- Paterno, Pedro, 49
- patronage politics, 48, 51–2, 59, 61–2,
 140, 142, 146, 148, 185, 199, 201,
 211, 213, 255, 259, 260
- Philippine Constitution
 1935, 3, 5, 9, 90, 95, 242, 249, 254,
 256–7, 262, 264
 1987, 90, 263
 Malolos, 28, 43, 93, 104, 165, 166, 167,
 170, 172, 191, 249
- Philippine constitutional dictatorship, 2, 4,
 9–10, 261
- Philippine government
 Commonwealth, 3, 9, 52, 95, 142, 248,
 255, 257, 258, 259–60, 262
 Malolos, 27, 45, 99, 104–5, 165, 170,
 172
- Republic, 3, 9, 253, 261, 262
- Philippine House of Representatives, 163,
 196, 249, 256
- Philippine National Bank, 182, 184–6,
 195, 199, 209, 210–11, 213, 221,
 238, 239, 246, 254, 261
- Philippine Senate, 64, 163, 164, 167, 169,
 209, 216–18, 235, 238, 249,
 259
- Philippine Supreme Court, 47, 52, 86, 88,
 92, 93–6, 107, 112, 115, 119, 120,
 127–8, 129, 179, 192, 208–9, 214,
 217, 224, 235, 238, 252, 253
- Platt, Orville, 71, 76, 79
- police power, 9, 90, 111–20, 127–9, 130,
 251
- priests, 41, 50–1, 62, 134
- private, 8, 72, 73, 88, 90, 114–15, 116,
 123, 124, 127, 128, 131, 132, 138,
 195, 210, 223, 225, 227, 228, 251,
 257
- progressivism, 55, 176, 179, 192, 199,
 224, 240, 253
- civilizing, 98, 99, 100, 138
- colonial state, 9, 33, 66, 98, 104, 128,
 241
- legal thought, 179, 186, 191, 228, 230,
 233, 254, 256
- Propaganda Movement, 41
- Protestantism, 21, 22, 30
- public, 8, 73, 88, 90, 127, 131–2, 138,
 176, 179, 181, 182–4, 186–7, 188,
 191, 192, 195, 199, 210, 222–4, 227,
 228–9, 231, 252–3, 257
- public education, 61, 98, 100, 102, 104,
 124–5
- public health, 2, 57, 102, 103, 104,
 111–4, 125, 131, 155, 178, 195,
 207
- public interest, 114, 116, 120–1, 124, 128,
 129, 176, 179, 186, 198–9, 207, 212,
 213, 215, 224, 237, 253, 257
- businesses affected with, 130–1
- public purpose, 128, 192
- Quezon, Manuel, 2, 146, 150, 153, 154,
 163, 164, 168–71, 176, 182, 184,
 185, 195–6, 198, 201–2, 204, 205–6,
 211–13, 214, 216, 219, 221, 227,
 230, 235, 238, 243, 244, 245–6,
 247–8, 249–50, 251, 253, 255, 256,
 257–8, 259–61, 262, 264

- Quezon-Roxas directors, 222, 223–4, 225, 227–8, 232
- race, 20–4, 26, 30, 32–3, 48, 63, 179, 206, 239
- railroads, 22, 102, 131, 133–4, 153, 160, 182, 254
- Randolph, Carman, 74–5, 77, 79–81, 82, 84–5
- representation, 5, 7, 36, 40, 50, 52, 66, 140–1, 142, 152, 153–4, 191
 British rule, 69
 direct, 144–6, 147, 148–9, 173, 192, 199
 Spanish rule, 41, 51
 territorial, 70
 virtual, 147, 148
- Republican Party, 33, 135, 157, 242
- republicanism, 19, 25, 26, 37, 69, 78, 85, 118, 130, 193, 248, 265
- Resident Commissioner, 70, 146–8, 150, 154, 163, 164, 168, 171, 202
- retention, 33, 86, 243, 246, 247
- revolutionaries, 27–8, 31–2, 42, 44–6, 49, 62, 104, 106–8
- Revolutions
 American, 25, 114, 151, 263
 Cuba, 18, 27
 People Power, 1–2
 Philippine, 5, 7, 27, 30, 42, 43, 51, 166, 170
- Rizal, Jose, 4, 41, 42, 46
- Roosevelt, Franklin, 244, 250, 259
- Roosevelt, Theodore, 20, 47, 135, 139, 199, 244, 245
- Roosevelt, Theodore, Jr., 244
- Root, Elihu, 28–31, 33, 36, 39, 40, 42, 43, 46, 47, 62–3, 67–8, 70, 76, 79, 83–4, 85–6, 141, 154, 171, 188, 194, 199, 243
- Roxas, Manuel, 196, 200, 204, 211–12, 214, 220–1, 238, 245, 247, 251, 256
- rule of law, 2, 7, 9, 18, 25–7, 36, 38, 40, 62, 67–9, 72–4, 84, 89, 97, 99, 126, 171, 176, 191–2, 195, 202, 263
- Sayre, Francis, 259
- Schurman, Jacob Gould, 28
- self-government, 7, 17, 23–4, 28, 31–3, 35–6, 39–40, 51, 55, 61, 63, 66, 69, 75, 77, 84, 115, 120, 125, 128, 139, 144, 145, 147, 149, 162, 175, 177, 195, 218, 241
- separation of powers, 7, 40, 62–3, 64–5, 67, 87, 92, 94, 106, 107, 110, 116–17, 118–19, 121–2, 126, 129, 139–40, 152, 156, 161, 171–3, 176, 197, 217, 224–5, 233, 235, 248, 251, 263
- Spanish, 92–3
- social justice, 253–4
- sovereignty, 4, 8, 9, 30–1, 39, 40, 43, 73, 84, 99, 106–9, 121, 126, 127, 129, 149, 162, 198, 224, 234, 235–6, 239, 258
- capacity, 7, 28, 30, 32, 35–6, 66, 125
- constitutive, 71, 77–8
- organic, 9, 67–8, 71–2, 76, 78–9, 86–7, 92, 99, 109, 111, 112, 114, 116
- popular, 9, 10, 17, 25, 49, 116, 151, 152, 157, 191, 193, 199, 213
- Spaniards, 27, 32, 41–2, 93–4, 132, 180
- Spanish empire, 24, 26, 27, 31, 40, 98, 139
- state, 43, 72–3, 107, 112, 115, 129, 161, 191, 206
 colonial, 26, 28, 29, 46, 66, 102, 137, 196
 nightwatchman, 99, 105, 132, 189–90
 regulatory, 12, 131, 237, 251, 253, 257
 sovereign, 30, 31, 35, 86, 108, 123, 129
- state-building, 2, 46–7, 64, 66, 89, 100–1, 160, 171
- statehood, 32, 49, 66, 70, 71, 80, 84–5, 86
- states, 32, 59, 68, 72, 75, 77, 78, 79, 80, 82, 84, 86–7, 91–2, 102, 106, 109, 111, 114, 127, 133, 151, 226–7, 262–3
- Stimson, Henry, 242–4, 247
- sugar, 21, 31, 132, 133, 136, 213
 Havemeyer Sugar Trust, 21, 29, 135
 Philippine sugar, 41, 51, 135, 137, 179, 180, 184, 185, 210–2, 239, 243, 246–7, 261
 Philippine sugar elites, 41, 49, 137, 185, 247, 253–5
 Sugar Central Board, 182, 183, 184, 254
- Taft, William Howard, 29, 46, 47–9, 50, 55, 61, 63, 93, 98, 126, 130, 134–5, 136–7, 139, 141–2, 145, 146, 147, 153, 188, 218–19, 231–2, 243, 246, 262

Index

325

- Tagalogs, 30, 43, 46, 107, 170
 taxes, 33, 34, 40, 43, 51, 52–3, 57, 83, 98,
 111, 125, 133, 146, 155, 168, 185,
 188, 201–2, 214, 261
 Teller, Henry, 24, 25, 27
 territories, 19, 32, 34, 55, 67–86
 government model, 63, 64, 66, 70–1,
 140, 203
 incorporated, 75, 76, 82, 84, 86
 unincorporated, 8, 68, 84, 86–7, 89,
 91–2, 99, 105–6, 108–11, 152, 210,
 224, 235, 240, 257, 258
 Thayer, James Bradley, 23, 74, 75, 76,
 78–9, 82, 85
 towns, 50–5, 113, 115
 Treaty of Biak-na-Bato, 27
 Treaty of Paris, 21, 24, 28, 32, 44, 68, 71,
 74, 81–2, 130
 tribes, 30–1, 39, 43, 44, 148, 188–9,
 252
 Turner, Frederick Jackson, 20
 tutelage, 31, 32, 40, 46, 66, 99
 Tydings-McDuffie Act, 248
 US Congress, 19, 29, 33, 47, 63, 70, 75,
 84–6, 88, 91–2, 94, 96, 99, 105, 107,
 111, 114, 117, 122, 127, 129, 133,
 134–5, 141, 145–6, 150, 154, 159,
 161, 163, 164, 171, 172, 189, 194,
 197, 203–4, 205, 224, 227, 232,
 235–6, 241, 244, 246, 257, 265
 US Constitution, 7, 8, 25, 66, 67–9, 87–9,
 91, 92, 95, 96, 105, 109, 117, 122,
 129, 151, 226, 235, 264–5
 US House of Representatives, 135, 163
 US Senate, 21, 24, 28, 33–4, 68, 71, 74,
 76–7, 81, 117, 141, 194, 199, 231
 US Supreme Court, 71, 74–5, 82, 84, 85,
 87, 94–5, 105, 113, 128, 224, 232
 universal legal actor, 30, 123
 veto, 164, 175, 200–1, 204, 214, 216, 234,
 244
 War
 Philippine-American, 28, 102, 106, 113,
 141
 Spanish-American, 2, 18, 21, 24, 27, 45
 World War I, 36, 103, 110, 181, 182,
 187, 208, 214, 246
 World War II, 3, 10, 253, 259
 Weeks, John, 204–5, 209–10, 216, 219,
 237, 246
 well-regulated society, 114–16, 128–9, 251
 White, Edward Douglass, 74–6, 80, 81,
 83–4, 85
 Willis, H. Parker, 185
 Wilson, E. W., 210–11
 Wilson, Woodrow, 157, 160–1, 162, 194,
 196, 242
 Wood, Leonard, 176, 185, 186, 194,
 195–207, 209–19, 220–2, 227, 230,
 232, 233–4, 239, 241, 242–4, 249,
 256, 262
 Wood-Forbes Report, 195, 201
 Worcester, Dean, 135
 Wright, Benjamin, 211, 214, 215–16
 Wright, Luke, 106, 107, 142