

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-02431-1 - The Legacy of Israel in Judah's Bible: History, Politics, and the Reinscribing of Tradition

Daniel E. Fleming

Index

[More information](#)

Index of Biblical Texts

Genesis		27:29	83	29:34	81
1	7	27:30	82	29:33-5	80
1-11	29	27:36	84	29:31-	74, 76,
2-4	12	27:40	83, 84	30:24	77-81,
6-8	12	27:41-5	75		86
8:20-1	29	27:43	75, 82,	30	77, 82,
12:8	138, 317		317		86, 87,
12:10-20	165	28-9	74		110,
13:3-4	317	28:10-22	75, 316		149,
13:4	164	28:13	84		158,
13:8-9	164	28:17	13, 316		174, 315
13:18	164	28:19	13, 316	30-1	74
14	125, 202	29	78, 82	30:1	78
14:14	61	29-30	18, 19,	30:1-6	78
14:18-20	123		64, 76,	30:14-18	78
15	125		77-81,	30:14	78, 80,
15:16	125		82, 83,		82
21:31	164		86, 87,	30:15	78
24	82		149,	30:16	82
24:15	82		158,	30:17	81
24:24	82		270,	30:19	81
24:29	82		271, 277	30:20	81
25	75, 82	29-31	270	30:23	77
25-33	14	29:1-30	78	30:23-4	316
25-35	75	29:1	82	30:24	77, 81
25:21-26a	75	29:4	221, 317	30:25-43	75
25:21-34	82	29:5	82, 85	31	75, 76,
27	74, 82,	29:15-30	75		78, 82,
	83, 84	29:24	78		84, 85,
27-33	75, 83,	29:29	78		220,
	172	29:31-2	78		221,
27:1-45	82	29:32	80		271, 277

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-02431-1 - The Legacy of Israel in Judah's Bible: History, Politics, and the Reinscribing of Tradition

Daniel E. Fleming

Index

[More information](#)*Index of Biblical Texts*

359

12:31-2	167	21	120,	24:1-2	129
12:37	168		121,	24:3	128
12:38	248		124,	24:3-4	130
13:5	287		125,	24:3-9	129
13:11	287		133, 256	24:5	130
14	115	21:1	287	24:7	130, 131
15	287, 288	21:3	287	24:8	130
15:14-15	287	21:10-20	118	24:10	129
16	170	21:21	124, 125	24:15	128
17:2-7	134	21:21-3	119	24:15-16	130
18	119, 120	21:21-5	126	24:15-19	129
18:1	56	21:21-6	127	24:16	123, 130
18:1-12	165	21:24-5	119	24:17	130
18:5	167	21:25-6	125	24:17-18	130
18:12	167	21:26	124	24:17-19	131
19-34	116	21:26-27a	126	24:18-19	130
20-3	12	21:27-30	124,	24:19	130
21-3	114		125,	24:20-24	129
23	195		126, 130	25	121
24:3-8	115	21:27b-30	126	28-9	195
25:22	126	21:28	130	32:1	160
29:35	126	21:29	126	32:29	160
34	195	21:33-5	119,		
			121,	Deuteronomy	
Numbers			125, 126	1	120
1-2	19	21:34	124	1-3	115,
2	18	21:38	125		118,
10:29	56	22-4	12, 128,		119,
10:29-30	165		129, 130		120,
11	121, 170	22:1-20	129		121,
11-25	121	22:2	125, 129		122, 127
12	121	22:5	129	1:1	127
13-14	115,	22:11	129	1:2	122
	119,	22:22-35	129	1:3	126
	120,	22:41-	131	1:5	127
	121, 256	23:2		1:7	125
13:8	141	23-4	251	1:19	122, 170
13:29	125	23:5-6	129	1:19-21	170
14:33-4	122	23:7	130	1:37	120
16	121	23:7-10	129	1:46	121, 122
20-1	116,	23:10	130	2	123,
	118,	23:11	129		124, 126
	119,	23:14	131	2-3	84, 116,
	120,	23:18	130		120,
	121, 127	23:18-24	129		121,
20:12	134	23:21	130, 131		123,
20:14-21	118, 129	23:23	130		125,
20:19	165	23:28-30	131		126,

	127,	2:30	124	8:15	169
	128,	2:31	125,	9-10	116
	133,		126,	9:1	169
	139,		127, 140	9:4-6	169
	140,	2:32-6	122, 126	11:8	95
	169,	2:33	125	11:30	127
	172,	2:34	127	12-13	169
	256,	2:34-5	126	14:2-9	169
	257-70	2:37	126	15	169
2:1	121,	3	127,	15:4	123
	122, 123		134, 202	16	195
2:1-6	122	3:1	127	16:1-17	169
2:1-23	123	3:1-3	126	16:18	169
2:1-4	170	3:1-7	122, 127	17:8-13	169
2:1-3:11	119	3:2	121,	18:1-8	169
2:2	126		124,	19	169
2:2-4	257		125,	19:10	123
2:3	122		126,	20	128
2:4	84, 121,		127, 140	20:14-15	128
	123	3:3	125, 127	20:16-17	128
2:5	123	3:4a	127	20:16-18	139
2:6	165	3:4b-5	127	21-5	169
2:7	122, 169	3:6	124, 127	23:6-8	123
2:8	121	3:6-7	126	26:2	169
2:8-9	122	3:7	127	26:3a	169
2:9	121,	3:11-12	117	26:10-11	169
	123, 126	3:12-13	127	27:4	26
2:10-16	122	3:12-20	127	27:13	26
2:13	126	3:20	127	28	169
2:14	122	3:21-9	134	32	123
2:17	126	3:25	127, 134	32:4	123
2:17-19	122	3:26-8	134	32:8	123
2:18	123	3:27	134	32:8-9	123
2:19	121,	3:29	134	32:9	123
	123, 126	4-5	116	32:15	123
2:20-3	122	4:21	123	32:18	123
2:24	121,	4:38	123	32:30	123
	122,	4:41	127	32:37	123
	124,	4:44-9	134	32:42	232
	126, 140	4:46	127	33	19, 53,
2:24-5	126	4:47	127		56, 79,
2:24-37	126	4:47-9	128		88
2:24-3:7	121	4:49	127	33:2	84, 122,
2:25	122	6:4-5	169		303
2:26	124	7:1-5	138	33:7	80
2:26-30	127	8	121, 169	33:8-11	115
2:26-37	126	8:3	169	33:13-17	79
2:29	121, 122	8:7-20	169	33:16	88

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-02431-1 - The Legacy of Israel in Judah's Bible: History, Politics, and the Reinscribing of Tradition

Daniel E. Fleming

Index

[More information](#)*Index of Biblical Texts*

361

33:17	79	251,	10:40–2	136
33:18–19	79	256,	11	136
33:21	232	270–4,	11:3	125
34	134	277, 317	11:11	143
34:1	134	8:1–2a	11:12	143
34:2	160	8:1–30	11:20	143
34:5–6	134	8:2	11:21	143, 240
34:6	134	8:7	12	136
34:6b	134	8:8	12:1	127
		8:10	12:1–6	133
Joshua		8:10–14	13–19	56, 133,
1	133	8:10a		135
1–12	10	8:11a	13:15–23	80
1:1–18	133	8:11b–13	13:18	127
1:14	127	8:14	13:30	127
2	137	8:14–15	15	6
2–8	135	8:16	15:8	144
2–9	143	8:17	15:48–60	77
2–12	135	8:18	15:63	144
2:1	137	8:18–20	16:1–2	141, 149
2:3	137	8:19	16:1–4	315
2:9	137	8:19–21	17:5	160
2:10	137	8:21–2	17:6	160
3–4	133, 142	8:23	18:13	141,
3–5	135	8:24		149,
5:12	170	8:24–5		157, 315
6	133,	8:26–7	18:22	141,
	137, 138	8:27		149, 315
6–9	137	8:30	18:27	144
6–12	135	8:30–5	19:1–9	80
6:1	142	8:33	19:2	85
6:18	142	9	21	133
6:21	138, 139	9:3	21:43–	133
6:23	142	9:3–15	22:6	
6:25	142	9:6	22:9	160
7	137	9:9	22:13	160
7–8	133, 137	9:9	22:15	160
7:14–18	137	9:10	22:32	160
7:14–21	137	10	23	121, 133
8	128,	10–11	23:1–16	133
	137,	10–12		
	138,	10:6–15	Judges	
	139,	10:28	1	59, 71,
	140,	10:35		135,
	141,	10:37		144,
	143,	10:39	1:1–20	149, 316
	157,	10:40	1:8	59
	158,			144

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-02431-1 - The Legacy of Israel in Judah's Bible: History, Politics, and the Reinscribing of Tradition

Daniel E. Fleming

Index

[More information](#)

362

Index of Biblical Texts

1:16	55	5:2-11	64, 68	5:24-30	65
1:21	144, 149	5:3	68	6-8	60, 62,
1:22	315	5:4	84, 122		69, 123
1:22-6	77, 79,	5:4-5	303	6:11	70
	283, 315	5:5	64, 68,	6:15	70
1:27-9	77		84	6:33-5	27
1:27-33	278,	5:6	65	6:34-5	61
	283, 286	5:6-8	65	7	69-70,
1:29	284	5:7	64, 65,		251, 277
1:31	284		68	7:1-8	61
1:31-2	277	5:8-9	64	7:1-22	69, 70
1:33	278	5:9	62, 68,	7:2	70
1:34	277		232	7:2-3	69
2-16	59, 316	5:11	62, 64,	7:6	69
2:11-19	58		248	7:7	70
3	15	5:12	65	7:8	70
3-4	69	5:13	62, 222,	7:8-22	61
3-9	11, 14,		248, 288	7:9-14	69
	15, 68,	5:14	15, 64,	7:14	70
	149,		65, 75,	7:15	70
	152, 308		89, 144,	7:18	69
3:7-11	58, 71		149,	7:20	69
3:12-30	59		232	7:22	69
3:15	70, 149,	5:14-15	79	7:23	69, 279
	150	5:14-15a	65	7:23-4	27, 61
3:28	70	5:14-18	22, 27,	7:23-5	61, 69,
3:31	65		64, 65,		257
4	136, 277		66, 68,	7:23-8:3	69
4-5	64, 65,		72, 80,	7:24	69
	123,		233,	8	69,
	257, 313		270-4		257-70
4:5	70, 316	5:14-19	257	8-9	60, 66,
4:7	70	5:14-22	65		69
4:10	27, 70	5:14-23	65	8:1-3	61, 69
4:11	65	5:15	65, 232	8:4	61, 62,
4:17	56	5:15-16	80		63
5	19, 53,	5:15b-16	65	8:4-21	60, 61,
	56, 60,	5:16	249,		62, 69
	67, 149,		270-4	8:5	62, 63
	232,	5:17	64, 118,	8:5-9	60, 63
	240,		277	8:6	63
	251,	5:17-18	78	8:8-9	63
	257-70,	5:18	62, 65	8:9	63
	279, 288	5:19	64, 278,	8:10	63
5:2	62, 68,		287	8:10-12	63
	232	5:23	65, 66	8:12	62
5:2-3	64	5:24	56	8:12c	60
				8:13-17	63

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-02431-1 - The Legacy of Israel in Judah's Bible: History, Politics, and the Reinscribing of Tradition

Daniel E. Fleming

Index

[More information](#)*Index of Biblical Texts*

363

8:13-21	60	12:15	160	20:22-4	157
8:14	63	13:2	59, 71	20:23-7	155
8:14-16	63	13:25	59, 71	20:26	156, 316
8:15	63	14-15	59	20:26-8	157
8:16-17	63	14:1	71	20:29-37	141
8:17	63	15:9-10	59	20:31	141
8:18	63, 278	16	59	20:33	155
9	60,	17-18	154, 155	20:36-42	155
	61-2,	17-21	59, 158	20:38-41	141
	222,	17:6	59	20:39	141
	257-70,	17:7	77	20:47	155
	278	17:8-9	77	20:48	157
9:1-25	60	18:1	59	21	297
9:2	222	19	155,	21:1-14	155, 158
9:22-56	61		156,	21:12	155, 287
9:26	62		157, 158	21:15-24	155,
9:26-54	60, 61	19-21	140,		156,
9:28	60, 61		154,		287, 311
9:29	62		155, 158	21:25	59
9:30	60	19:1	59		
9:31	61, 62	20	140,	I Samuel	
9:33-4	61		141,	I	112,
9:35-8	61		145,		140,
9:39	62		152,		152,
9:41	61		155,		154,
9:42-3	62		156,		155,
9:43	61		158,		156,
9:46	61, 62		251,		297, 311
9:47	62		257,	I-4	197
9:48	61		270-4,	1:28	155
9:49	61, 62		277	2:2	123
9:51	61, 62	20-1	154,	4-6	197
9:55	61		156,	6:21-7:1	197
9:56-7	61		159, 316	8	293
10-11	118	20:1	160	8:5	181, 182
10:4	160	20:1-13	158	9	99, 150,
11	67, 121	20:2	157		311
11:1	71	20:10	157	9-10	15
12	234	20:12	157	9-15	150
12:1-3	67	20:13	157	9-2 Sam 8	99
12:1-4a	67	20:14-48	156	9:1	150
12:1-6	60, 64,	20:15-16	150	9:1-10:16	151,
	66-7,	20:17	155		152, 181
	72, 157	20:18	156,	9:3-4	151
12:4-6	67		157, 316	9:16	181
12:4a	67	20:19	155	10:1	181
12:4b-6	67	20:20	155	10:3	316
12:12	160	20:22	155	10:5	152

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-02431-1 - The Legacy of Israel in Judah's Bible: History, Politics, and the Reinscribing of Tradition

Daniel E. Fleming

Index

[More information](#)

364

Index of Biblical Texts

10:10	152	16:4	100,	2:1-4	53, 100,
10:17-27	151, 159		109		101,
10:19	181	16:14-	10		107,
10:24	181	2 Sam			108, 109
10:26	297	5:10		2:3	107
10:26-7	152	16:18	109	2:4	103,
10:27	152	17:1	108		107, 232
11	130,	17:12	77, 100,	2:7	101, 107
	140,		109	2:8-9	118
	152,	17:15	100, 109	2:8-4:12	101
	154,	17:52	108	2:9	35, 153,
	155,	17:58	109		191, 279
	156, 293	18:16	108	2:10	26, 101,
11:1-11	151,	20:6	100, 109	2:11	107, 296
	152,	20:28	100, 109	2:15	150, 153
	154,	22:1-2	101	2:17-32	107
	155,	22:2	61, 62	2:25-8	153
	156,	22:5	108	2:25-31	150
	181, 311	23:3	108	2:31	108, 153
11:1-13	152	23:23	101, 108	2:32	107, 109
11:4	152, 297	24	26	3:1	101
11:6-7	152	24:6	295	3:2-6	107
11:7	152, 157	24:10	295	3:6	101, 107
11:8	108, 152	26	26	3:8	108
11:12	181	26:9	295	3:10	101, 107
11:12-13	152	26:11	295	3:17	108
11:14-15	152	26:16	295	3:19-20	107
11:15	152, 181	27	109	3:22	107
13-15	151	27:10	55	3:27	107
13:1	26	28	151	3:28-37	296
13:1-7	151	29-30	109	3:31	108
13:2	152	30:14	109	3:32	107
13:7	160	30:16	109	4	101, 296
13:15	152	30:26	109	4:1	107
13:16-22	151	30:27	316	4:8	107
14:15-23	151	30:27-31	109	4:11-12	296
14:16	152			4:12	107
15	130, 151	2 Samuel		5	39, 270,
15:1-9	151	1:18	108		277, 297
15:4	108	1:19-25	151	5:1	101
15:28	181	1:19-27	151	5:1-3	53, 101,
15:34	152	1:26-7	151		108,
16	101,	2	13, 153		215, 296
	151, 163	2-1 Kings	316	5:2	101
16-2 Sam	99	11		5:3	52, 101,
5		2-4	10, 107,		232
16:1	100,	2:1	107	5:4-5	299
	109, 181				

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-02431-1 - The Legacy of Israel in Judah's Bible: History, Politics, and the Reinscribing of Tradition

Daniel E. Fleming

Index

[More information](#)*Index of Biblical Texts*

365

5:5	107, 108	15:16	104	19:41-4	104
5:6	52, 101	15:17	104	19:41-	106
5:12	52	15:20	160	20:2	
5:17	52	15:22-3	104	19:44	107
5:21	102	15:23	103, 104	19:44-	106
6	39, 197	15:27-8	100	20:2	
7-20	10	15:30-7	100	20	100, 106
7:15	98	16:3	103	20:1	104, 107
8	102	16:15	103	20:1-2	104,
8:1	231	16:15-	100, 106		107, 110
8:2	231	19:16		20:4-5	106
8:1-8	231	16:16-20	100	20:6-13	106
8:15-18	182	16:18	103	20:14	106
9-20	99	16:21-2	103	20:14-22	106
10	231	17:1-4	100	20:21	107
10:6	221	17:4	103	21	107
10:9	52, 102	17:8-10	104	21:2	108
10:15-17	52	17:10	103	21:6	152
10:17	102	17:11	103	22:3	123
11-12	99, 100,	17:13	103	23:14-16	109
	102, 106	17:15	103	24	45, 105
11:11	108	17:15-16	100	24:1	53, 105,
12:8	108	17:21-6	100		108
13-14	99, 106	17:22	104	24:2	105
13:1-2	100	17:24	104, 118	24:4	105
13:1-	106	17:25	106	24:5	105
19:9a		17:26	104, 160	24:9	105, 108
13:6-23	100	18:1	100		
13:28-9	100	18:1-8	104	1 Kings	
13:37-9	100	18:6-9	100	1	182
14:23-4	100	18:6-7	104	1-2	10, 43,
14:29-33	100	18:7	104		99-100,
15	56, 104,	18:15-17	100		102, 106
	107,	18:21	100	1-11	102,
	270, 277	18:31-2	100		109,
15-17	100	19	10, 13,		270, 276
15-19	102, 106		98, 100	1:34	295
15-20	99, 100,	19-20	107	1:39	295
	106	19:1-4	100	2:11	108, 299
15:1-6	99-100	19:9-16	100	3	109
15:1-18	100	19:9b-	100	4	45, 110
15:1-37	100, 106	20:13		4:13	127
15:2	102, 107	19:10-16	102	4:19	160
15:7-	100	19:12	106	5:27	90
17:29		19:15-18	106	6-7	39
15:10	102, 107	19:18	107	7:1	182
15:13	100, 103	19:40-4	102	8	121
15:14-15	104	19:41-3	100	8-9	135

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-02431-1 - The Legacy of Israel in Judah's Bible: History, Politics, and the Reinscribing of Tradition

Daniel E. Fleming

Index

[More information](#)

366

Index of Biblical Texts

8:15–20	98	14:17	297	16:21–2	26, 35,
8:16	102	14:19	92		94
8:24–6	98	14:20	299	16:22	95
9	45, 110	14:21	40, 102,	16:23	94, 297
9:19	96		299	16:24	94, 297
9:22	96	14:22–4	40	16:25–6	94
10:26	96	14:26–8	41	16:26	41, 94
11	7, 110,	14:28	290	16:27	94
	112	14:29	40	16:31	41, 94
11:26	297	14:31	98	17–2 Kings	92, 94,
11:31	107	15	144	9	112
11:32	102	15:3–5	98	17:1	118
11:35	107	15:8	98	18:31	102
11:36	291	15:11	40	19	116
11:38	98	15:17	44	19:8	116
11:42	108, 299	15:18	41, 220	19:11–13	116
12	10, 40,	15:19	221	20:1	220
	93, 107,	15:21	297	20:23	95
	109–13,	15:22	45, 144	20:25	95
	144,	15:25	26, 296	22	93
	175,	15:26	41, 94	22:10	314
	197,	15:27	296, 297	22:11	314
	278, 299	15:29	160	22:41	26
12–2 Kings	94, 175	15:30	115	22:45	48
17		15:33	297	22:52	94
12:1	111, 278	15:34	41	22:53	41
12:1–3	111, 232	16	94, 100,		
12:3–4	111		111,	2 Kings	
12:3b–14	111		295, 309	1:17	292
12:3b–19	111	16:2–3	94	2	315
12:5–15	111	16:7	41	3:1	27
12:16	104, 111	16:8	26, 296	3:3	41, 94
12:16–20	111	16:9	96, 297	8:18	40
12:17	111	16:9–10	95, 96,	8:22	44
12:18	111		296	8:27	40
12:19	111	16:10	26	9–10	41, 92,
12:20	111, 291	16:11	26		112
12:21	15, 112,	16:15	26, 95	9:1	118
	144	16:15–18	26, 94	9:4	118, 297
12:23	144	16:15–28	93	10:29	41, 94,
12:25	278, 297	16:15b	95		315
12:25–33	41, 166,	16:16	62, 96,	10:33	160
	315		296	11	25, 232
13	315	16:17	96	11–12	42
14	43, 112	16:18	295, 297	11:3	42
14:8	41	16:19	41, 94	11:4–11	42
14:11	290	16:20	94	11:12	42
14:16	94	16:21	95	11:13–14	42

Index of Biblical Texts

367

11:14	46	23:30	46, 232	2:18	49
11:18	46	23:31	45	2:26-7	49
12:1	45	23:34	292	2:28	49
12:4-5	42	23:35	46	3:18	49
12:20-1	44	24-5	98, 290	5:11	49
13:1	27	24:17	292	5:15	49
13:2	41, 94	24:18	45	11:10	49
13:6	41	25:27-30	290	13:11	49
13:10	27			17	15, 25
13:11	41, 94	Isaiah		17:26	15, 56,
14:3	40	6-7	42		154
14:11	44	6:1-11	14, 48	26	47
14:13	44	6:1-13	48	26:9-12	47
14:14	41	6:13b	48	26:16	47
14:19	44	7	48, 84	30:3-4	49
14:22	44	7-8	136	31:1-6	50
14:23	27	7:1-17	48	31:27	49
14:23-9	93	7:17	13, 14,	32:8	160
14:24	41, 94		291	32:30	49
15:8	27	7:18-25	48	32:44	160
15:9	41, 94	8	48	33:13	160
15:18	41, 94	8:1-22	48	33:14	49
15:24	41, 94	8:11	48	36	47
15:28	41, 94	8:11-15	48	36:8-15	47
16:2	40	8:14	13, 14,	36:19-23	47
16:6	45		48-9,	37:12	160
16:10-16	46		299	48	124, 125
16:15	46	10:20-3	48	49:7-22	83
17	112	10:29	152	50:33	49
17:18	315	11-12	287		
18	6	14:14	123	Ezekiel	
18:3	40	15-16	124, 125	25:12-14	83
18:14	44	21:11-12	83	40	50
18:15-16	41	30:29	123	40:2	50
19:1-2	42	33:22	232	40:4	50
19:8	44	40:27	50	48	19, 21,
21	42	41:8	50		50
21:3	40	45:25	50		
21:24	46, 232	46:3	50	Hosea	
22:1	45			1:4	92
22:2	40	Jeremiah		1:4-5	75
22:4-5	42	1:1	160	2:16-17	115, 137
23	15	1:18	47	4-11	14, 318
23:4	315	2	49-50	4:1	291
23:4-7	42	2:1	49	4:15	75, 317
23:15	15, 315	2:2-3	49	4:15-16	291
23:17	315	2:4-9	169	4:17	75, 246,
23:19	315	2:6-7	49		291
23:21-3	54				

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-02431-1 - The Legacy of Israel in Judah's Bible: History, Politics, and the Reinscribing of Tradition

Daniel E. Fleming

Index

[More information](#)

368

Index of Biblical Texts

5:3	246	12:1-2	246	Obadiah	83
5:4	75	12:2	115		
5:5	246	12:4-5	75, 317, 318	Micah	
5:7	317			1-3	50
5:8	75, 317	12:4a	75	1:5	50
5:8-7:16	92	12:4b-5a	75	1:8-15	50
5:9	246	12:5	75, 79, 317, 318	3:1	50
5:11-14	246			3:1-12	50
6:4	246	12:5b	75	3:8-9	50
6:8	75	12:9	246	3:9-10	48
6:9	75	12:10	115, 137, 270	3:10-12	50
6:10	246			6-7	13
7:1	246	12:13	75, 317	Habakkuk	
7:3-7	92	12:14	115, 137, 317, 318, 320	3	84
7:8	246			3:3	84, 303
7:11	115, 246	12:15	246	Zephaniah	
7:16	115	13:1	246	1	50
8:1-4	92	13:4	115, 137	1:4	50
8:1-14	92	13:4-5	116, 122, 137	2	50
8:3-4	92			3:13	50
8:4	41, 92	13:5-6	270	3:13-14	50
8:5-6	75, 246	13:9-11	41	Zechariah	
8:9	246	13:10-11	41	10:10	160
8:11	246	13:12	246		
8:13	115, 137	14:1	246	Psalms	
9:3	115, 137, 246	14:9	246	9:3	123
		Amos		18:3	123
9:6	115	1:5	222	18:14	123
9:8	246	2:9	125	18:32	123
9:10	270	2:10	125	18:47	123
9:11	246	3:9	115, 246	47	13
9:13	246	3:12	246	77	13
9:15	75	4:1	246	78	42
9:16	246	4:4	79	78:12-31	170
10:1-4	41	5-6	315	78:13	170
10:5	75, 246, 317	5:5	79	78:15-41	169
10:6	246	5:6	315, 316	78:24	170
10:7	246	5:15	315	78:27	170
10:8	75	6:1	246	78:36	123
10:11	246	6:6	315	78:41	48
10:15	317, 318	7	92	78:67-9	42
11:1	115, 137	7:9-17	92	78:70-2	42
11:3	246	7:12-13	320	80	13
11:8-9	246	8:14	246	81	13
11:11	115	9:7	115	83:5	123
11:12	246			83:7-9	123
12	75, 76				

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-02431-1 - The Legacy of Israel in Judah's Bible: History, Politics, and the Reinscribing of Tradition

Daniel E. Fleming

Index

[More information](#)*Index of Biblical Texts*

369

83:9	123	11:4	112	17:13-19	46
83:10	123	11:7-9	112	19:5	46
89:26	123			21	45
95:1	123	1 Chronicles		21:1	53
105	170	1-8	19		
105:40-1	169, 170	1-9	51	2 Chronicles	
106:13-15	169	2:22	160	12:1	54
115:9	54	2:22-3	127	12:6	54
118:2	54	4-8	52	15:17	54
144:1	123	5:9	160	17:1	54
		9	54	19:8	54
Proverbs		9:2	54	19:10	52
1:1	5	9:40	103	19:16-17	52
10:1	5	10-2	54	20:29	54
25:1	5	Chronicles		21:2	54
		9		21:4	54
Ezra		11	52	23:2	54
1:5	112	11:1-3	53	24:16	54
4:1	112	11:3a	52	28:19	54
4:8-6:18	221	11:4	52	28:27	54
10:9	112	12	52, 53	30:1	53
		12:26-8	52	30:10-11	53
Nehemiah		12:37	52	30:21	53
9:19-21	169	14:2	52	32:5	54
11	54	14:8	52	35:17	54

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-02431-1 - The Legacy of Israel in Judah's Bible: History, Politics, and the Reinscribing of Tradition

Daniel E. Fleming

Index

[More information](#)

Index of Near Eastern Texts

- Alphabetic Inscriptions**
 Breidj (KAI 201), 221, 234
 Eshmunazor (KAI 14), 95
 Hadad-Yis'i (KAI 309), 95
 Mesha (KAI 181), 94, 95, 244
 Sefire (KAI 222-4), 206, 221, 230, 233
 Tel Dan, 231
 Zakkur/Afis (KAI 202), 94, 95, 221, 230, 233, 244
- Assyria and Babylonia in the First Millennium**
ABL
 275, 232
 622+1279, 231
Nippur IV
 no.14, 232
RIMA, 94
 A.o.87.1, 223
 A.o.87.2, 223
 A.o.87.3, 223
 A.o.87.4, 223
 A.o.87.12, 223
 A.o.89.3, 223
 A.o.89.6, 223
 A.o.89.7, 223
 A.o.89.9, 223
RIMA, 94
 A.o.102.2, 232, 233, 234
 A.o.104.210, 233
RIMB, 94
 S.o.1002.1, 229
- S.o.1002.2, 229, 233
 S.o.1002.3, 233
 S.o.1002.8, 229
- Egypt**
 Sinuhe, 168
- el-Amarna (EA)**
 8, 258
 9, 258
 14, 258
 30, 258
 68, 260, 263
 71, 260, 261
 74, 260
 75, 260
 76, 260, 261
 77, 260
 79, 260
 83, 260
 85, 260, 261
 88, 260
 90, 260
 91, 261
 104, 260
 109, 258
 110, 258
 116, 260
 117, 260
 118, 260
 131, 258
 132, 261

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-02431-1 - The Legacy of Israel in Judah's Bible: History, Politics, and the Reinscribing of Tradition

Daniel E. Fleming

Index

[More information](#)*Index of Near Eastern Texts*

371

- 137, 258
 144, 260
 145, 258
 148, 260
 151, 258
 162, 258
 185, 260, 263
 186, 263
 189, 260
 195, 262
 215, 259
 246, 263
 254, 261, 264
 272, 260
 273, 260
 289, 259
 290, 260
 293, 260
 298, 259
 313, 260
 318, 262
 366, 260
 367, 258
- Gilgamesh (Old Babylonian)**
 Schøyen-2, 205
- Mari**
 A.109, 207
 A.361, 208
 A.489, 208
 A.1098, 219
 A.1146, 263
 A.2226, 216, 229
 A.2741, 212
 A.2760, 205
 A.2939, 267
 A.3080, 250
 ARM I 6, 213
 ARM II 37, 216
 ARM II 75, 218
 ARM III 6, 213
 ARM III 16, 213
 ARM III 21, 213
 ARM VI 76, 208
 ARM XXII 328 iii:16,
 146
 ARM XXIII 428, 213
 ARM XXIII 429, 213
 ARM XXVI 24, 213, 215
 ARM XXVI 45*, 211
 ARM XXVI 412, 97
 ARM XXVII 116, 264
 ARM XXVII 135, 207
 ARM XXVIII 46, 265
 FM III 135, 206, 221
 FM VII 26, 206
 M.7930+, 207
 Yahdun-Lim Shamash temple
 inscription, 211

Subject Index

- Aaron, with Moses, 115, 118, 121, 166
 Abdi-Aširta, 206, 260, 261, 262, 263, 266
 abecedaries, 310
 Abiezrite, 59, 70
 Abijam, 98
 Abimelech, 59, 60, 61–2, 63, 65, 66, 70, 217, 257, 277, 278
 Abiram, 121
 Abner, 55, 101, 107, 108, 153, 296
 Abraham: and Bethel, 138; in Genesis, 61, 84, 85, 172; god of, 84, 85; and Isaac as southern, 85, 172, 302; and Lot, 124, 164, 172, 317; migration, 202; and Nahor, 82, 84, 85, 172
 Absalom, 28, 55, 56, 98, 99, 100, 102–4, 106, 107, 108, 118, 251, 277, 296
 accession year, 296
 Achaemenid (Persian) empire, 222
 Achan, 137, 142, 143
 Adad-nirari III, 243
 Agag, 130, 131, 151
 agency (of social actors), 24
 Ah Purattim (“Banks of the Euphrates”), 218, 219, 245
 Ahab, 26, 27, 40, 41, 93, 94, 112, 126, 131, 198, 246, 296, 313; “the Israelite,” 243
 Ahabides, 112
 Ahaz, 40, 45, 46, 50
 Ahaziah (son of Ahab), 41, 94
 Ahaziah (son of Joram), 40, 43
 Ahijah, 41, 53, 94, 98, 102, 107, 112, 297
 Ahithophel, 103
 Ai: and et-Tell, 257; battle, 133, 137, 139, 141, 143, 157, 173, 174, 251, 256, 257, 277, 279, 317; of Benjamin, 141, 311; king, 140; narrative, 137, 138, 139–43, 157
 Akhenaten, 259
 Akhetaten (el-Amarna), 257
 Akkadian identity, 208, 209
 Akkadian language, 207, 209, 226, 227, 229, 234
 Alalakh, 226, 263
 Albright, William F., 8
 Aleppo, 231, 233
 Alt, Albrecht, 8, 9, 26
 ‘am (“people”), 61, 62, 63, 65, 66, 68, 69, 95, 96, 103, 104, 105, 140, 142, 182, 232
 ‘am *hā’āreš* (“people of the land”), 25, 46–7, 185, 232
 Amalek, 123, 130, 151
 Amasa, 106
 Amaziah, 40, 41, 44
 Amenhotep II, 241, 286
 American Southwest, 190, 193, 196–8, 313
 Ammon/Ammonites, 66, 67, 69, 102, 118, 122, 123, 124, 125, 148, 151, 152, 156, 172, 173, 181, 221, 230, 231, 277, 279, 305

Subject Index

373

- Ammonite dialect, 301
 Amnon, 99, 106
 Amon, 46
 Amorite (the word), 202, 205–7
 Amorite language, 148, 164, 207, 227;
 and Akkadian, 207–8
 Amorites: in Bible, 125, 166, 202;
 collaborative politics, 180; and Hana
 pastoralists, 208–9; in Mari evidence,
 203–10; in Mesopotamia, 145, 148,
 202–10, 225, 226, 227, 259;
 pastoralists, 204, 224, 252; in
 Transjordan, 119, 124, 126, 129, 159;
 tribal, in Mesopotamia, 181, 203–4,
 266, 267
 Amos, 41, 47, 92, 246
 amphictyony, 18, 77, 197, 217
 Amurru(m) (polity), 146, 147, 165, 205,
 218, 223, 260, 266, 269; in el-Amarna
 evidence, 206
ʾanāšîm (“men, inhabitants”), 62, 63, 66;
 of Judah, 232
 Andarig, 219
 anointed of Yahweh, 217, 295
 anointing (kings), 26, 100, 101, 151,
 152, 215, 232, 295
 Aphe, 283, 284
ʾapîru, 239, 242, 252, 258–69, 281;
 cognate verb, 264–5, 266; el-Amarna,
 260–4; and Mari’s Hana, 264–7;
 marginal, 259, 263, 268; Mari
 evidence, 267; mercenaries, 263;
 migrants, 259; military service, 265,
 266, 267; not identified by city center,
 260, 266, 267; socially integrated,
 264–7
 Ar, 122, 123, 130
 Arabah, 273
 Arabian desert, 203, 258
 Arad, 118, 249, 287, 298, 301
 Aram: biblical boundary, 75; in Bible, 52,
 75, 85, 86, 95, 102, 221, 256, 314;
 Damascus, 223; outside the Bible, 221,
 222, 223, 225, 233, 234
 Aramaic language, 220, 221, 222, 226,
 227, 228, 229, 234, 245, 275, 301; in
 the Bible, 220
 Arameans: 220–35, 250, 259, 299, 305;
 Ahlamû, 223, 224; Amorite
 background, 210, 220, 225, 227; and
 archaeology, 221; associations of
 peoples, 231–3; attack Assyria, 225;
 collaborative politics, 180, 222,
 227–35; in eastern Mesopotamia, 228;
 eighth century, 222; identity, 221, 222;
 kingdoms, 228; material culture, 221;
 as nomads, 228; ninth century, 224;
 origins, 222–7; and pastoralism, 223,
 224, 227, 252; population, 225, 226,
 234; tribal, 72, 181, 222, 223, 224,
 225, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 250
 Argob (region), 127
 ark: David’s transfer, 311; of
 Yahweh/God, 108, 135, 141, 142,
 197
 Arpad (Sefire), 221, 230, 231, 233,
 234
 Asa, 15, 40, 41, 44, 45, 144
 Asahel, 109
 Asaph psalms, 123
 Asher (tribe), 65, 69, 70, 78, 88, 90, 110,
 160, 183, 233, 257, 277, 283, 284
 Ashkelon, 230, 241, 242, 281
 Ashurite (in Israel), 153, 217
 Ashurnasirpal, 230
 assassination, 295, 296
 assembly (in Scandinavia), 200
 Aššur-bêl-kala, 223
 Aššur-Dan II, 230
 Assyria: conquest of Israel, 4, 6, 46, 47,
 48, 49, 75, 100, 114, 141, 176, 200,
 291, 299, 305, 308, 321; empire, 228,
 234; expansion, 227; generic enemy,
 123; literature, 169; ninth/eighth
 centuries, 66, 84, 222; references to
 Israel and Judah, 241, 243, 245, 246,
 299; royal annals, 66, 223, 226, 231;
 ruling Judah, 45, 46; supplanted by
 Babylon, 14; thirteenth–eleventh
 centuries, 226; view of Israel, 23;
 withdrawal, 83
 Aṭarot, 244, 245
 Athaliah, 42, 43, 46, 292
 Avot, 311
awîlum (“gentleman”), 62
 Azariah, 27, 44
 Aziru, 206, 261
 Aztecs, 194

- Baal: in personal names, 101; worship opposed, 41, 46, 94, 112, 175
- Baal-peor, 121
- ba'ālê* ("owners, citizens of"), 62, 222
- Baasha, 26, 41, 94, 201, 212, 291, 292, 296; and Issachar, 297
- Babylon: conquest of Judah, 4, 50, 98, 100, 169, 176, 305, 307, 308, 315; early, 203, 208, 213, 219; replacing Assyria, 13
- Babylonia (region), 204, 228, 231
- Balaam, 118, 123, 128–31; poems, 123, 128, 129, 130, 131, 251
- Balak, 128, 129, 130, 131
- Balga (tribe), 73, 74, 76
- Balih River, 228
- Barak, 59, 65, 66, 70, 123, 136, 175
- Baruch, 47
- Bashan, 118, 122, 124, 125, 127, 128
- Bathsheba, 102
- Beersheba, 25, 29, 45, 56, 80, 85, 116, 164, 249, 298, 312, 317; Valley, 250, 298
- Ben-Hadad, 41
- bēnê qedem* ("Easterners"), 62, 82
- Benjamin: like Amorites, 141; birth, 47, 77, 79, 145, 149, 158; and conquest narrative, 135; and Ehud, 149; with Ephraim, 144, 147, 149, 316; and Joseph, 149; identified with Israel, 79, 144; identified with Judah, 77, 112, 141, 144, 149, 298, 319; independent, 160; in Iron Age I, 250; left-handed fighters, 150; missing from Israel, 149, 158; north of Jerusalem, 144; as people/tribe/land, 14–16, 25, 56, 59, 65, 70, 71, 80, 81, 86, 88, 95, 106, 107, 110, 112, 117, 135, 136, 138, 140, 141, 142, 156, 160, 171, 200, 257, 268, 277, 278, 297, 311, 315; and Saul, 140, 141, 146, 149–54, 161, 171, 173; sixth/fifth centuries, 112, 159, 161; son of Jacob, 77; war with Israel, 91, 140, 145, 146, 148, 150, 154–9, 171, 173, 175, 257, 277, 279, 316
- bêt 'ab* ("father's house"), 101
- Bêt-Babyān (Gozan), 230
- Bêt-Guš (Arpad), 230
- Bêt-Zammāni, 221, 230
- Beth-Anath, 278
- Beth-aven (and Bethel), 75, 317
- Beth-shean, 278; ostraca, 302; Valley, 288
- Beth-Shemesh, 44, 249, 278, 283–5; as Canaanite, 285
- Beth-zur, 148
- Bethel, 6, 14, 26, 59, 75, 76, 79, 81, 84, 89, 141, 148, 173, 290, 313; and Abraham, 317; and Ai, 138, 164, 257; in Benjamin, 315; and Ephraim, 315; and Hosea/Amos, 166; and kings, 316; identified with Joseph, 71, 283, 315; in Israel, 315; in Judah, 319; post-monarchy, 318; sanctuary, 92, 305, 313; scribal center, 79, 138, 149, 166, 309, 314–21; setting for Jacob and Joseph, 172; war oracle, 156, 157
- Bethlehem, 77, 100, 109
- Bible as Jewish, 171
- Bilhah and Zilpah, 78
- Binu Sim'al, 72, 146, 147, 208, 209, 211, 212, 213, 216, 220, 226, 242, 243, 260, 266, 267; political organization, 210–12; "Sons of the Left Hand," 210
- Binu Yamina, 22, 72, 165, 211, 212, 213, 220, 226, 242, 243, 260, 266, 267, 274; coalition, 211, 213; Iron Age descendants, 148; Mari evidence, 145, 205, 206; political organization, 212–15, 218; Sons of the Right Hand," 146, 210; southerners, 146, 147; tribal, 145
- Binu Yamina and Binu Sim'al: as Amorite coalitions, 147, 164; allied, 250; tribal, 272, 281
- Biridiya, 263
- Biryawaza, 262, 263
- Bīt-Adini, 230, 232, 233
- Bīt-Agusi (Arpad), 230, 231, 233
- Bīt-Ammana (Ammonites), 230
- Bīt-Amukkāni, 232
- Bīt-Haza'ili (Damascus), 230
- blessings: Deuteronomy 33, 88; Genesis, 83
- Book of Saviors, 11, 14, 68, 70, 309, 319

Subject Index

375

- Bozath, 45
 Breidj inscription, 221
 brotherhood: Akkadian
 abḫūtum/athūtum, 72, 73; of
 Benjamin, 157; el-Amarna, 262; in
 Genesis, 72, 81, 172, 270; as political
 relationship, 88; tribal, 73, 76
 Bull Site, 311
 Byblos (Gubla), 123, 124, 168, 206, 260,
 264
 Caleb, 58, 77, 109
 calf images, of Jeroboam I, 41, 166, 290,
 292
 Canaan: under Egypt, 241, 242, 258,
 268, 274, 281, 285; in Iron Age I, 239,
 283–9; kings of, 149, 287; land of,
 115, 125, 131, 166, 202, 286, 287;
 Late Bronze Age, 202; in Song of the
 Sea, 287; towns, 164, 165, 249, 283,
 284
 Canaanite political association, 287, 288
 Canaanite identity, 250, 254, 285, 286,
 289
 Canaanites: before Israel, 71, 141, 143,
 159; enemies of Israel, 157, 276, 316;
 in lowlands, 125, 148, 242, 250, 277,
 278, 281, 283; material culture, 281,
 288; and Perizzites, 287; as population,
 241, 248; in Song of Deborah, 64, 65,
 69, 256, 257, 278
 carbon dating, 280
 Carchemish, 223, 232
 Casas Grandes (Chihuahua), 197–8
 central highlands, 87; Ephraim and
 Benjamin, 153
 ceramics and early Israel, 248, 249
 Chaldeans: 228; tribal, 72
 chariotry, 96, 223
 charismatic leadership, 291
 Cherethites, 109
 chiefdom, 19, 199; Iron Age I, 281
 Chronicles, view of Israel, 27
 Chronicles of the kings of Israel, 92, 175
 chronology of Iron Age, 246, 247,
 279–80, 285
 circumcision, 247, 249
 collared-rim store jar, 284
 collective governance, 192
 complex society, 186, 226
 conquest: as move east to west, 270; in
 Joshua, 29, 71
 corporate politics, 180, 186, 189–92,
 193, 194, 195, 196, 198, 200, 298
 covenant (and Moses), 115
 Covenant Code, 12, 114, 115
 creation and flood, 29
 Cushan-rishathaim, 58
 Damascus, 66, 84, 86, 220, 221, 222,
 223, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 245,
 299; el-Amarna, 262, 263
 Dan: and Danuna, 145; city, 26, 145,
 290, 305; people/tribe, 59, 65, 78, 88,
 90, 101, 102, 145, 154, 160, 233, 277,
 278
 Dan to Beersheba, 103, 105, 250
 Dathan, 121
 David: and Bethlehem, 296; census, 53,
 104, 108; in Chronicles, 52; city of,
 197; and Dead Sea, 296; early
 material, 98–100, 105, 293; first Judah
 contribution to Bible, 175, 176, 311;
 focus of early writing, 10; as ideal king,
 40, 176, 290; king of Israel, 28, 48–9,
 91, 93, 95, 98–113, 200, 212, 217,
 251, 276, 289, 296; king of Israel and
 Judah, 100, 291; outsider, 297, 311;
 and Philistines, 296; reign at Hebron,
 107, 108, 296; reign over Israel, 108,
 291; servant of Saul, 150; and south,
 296; in Transjordan, 100
 David and Solomon: history, 290, 291,
 311
 Deborah, 59, 65, 66, 68, 69, 70, 123,
 136, 316
 Deir 'Alla inscriptions, 24, 129, 130, 275
 democracy (distinct), 186
 Denmark (pre-Viking), 194, 198–201
 Deuteronomistic law, 114
 Deuteronomistic source (D), 116, 169
 Deuteronomist (Dtr) 51
 deuteronomistic writing, 40, 59, 68, 85,
 93, 94, 99, 105, 112, 113, 116, 117,
 119, 120, 121, 124, 125, 127, 128,
 133, 134, 138, 139, 140, 287
 Dibon, 234, 244
 Dinah, 80, 125, 287

- displaced people as type, 266, 267
 divided monarchy, 292
 divination (by Yahweh), 151
 Documentary Hypothesis, 78, 116, 120
 Dor, 278, 288
 Dothan, 164
 Dur-Katlimmu, 233
- east (gift of Yahweh), 127
 eastern conquest (under Moses), 115,
 116, 117–28, 134, 135, 172, 173, 270
 Ebla, 185, 205, 209, 223, 274
 Edict of Ammi-šaduqa, 208, 209
 Edom, 45, 69, 83, 84, 86, 118, 119, 123,
 125, 127, 129, 130, 131, 134, 244,
 273, 303; Egyptian attestation, 287;
 and Esau, 83, 85, 86, 172; in Song of
 the Sea, 287, 288
 egalitarian society, 191, 196, 249, 279
 Eglon, 136
 Egypt: against early Israel, 250, 270, 271,
 275; dynastic chronology, 279; early
 biblical references, 115; Late Bronze
 Age empire, 268; Middle Kingdom,
 286; miracles, 143; Old Kingdom, 190;
 refugees to, 305; Third Intermediate
 Period, 286; withdrawal from Levant,
 280, 283, 288
 Ehud, 59, 69, 70, 71, 175, 277
 Ekron, 95, 283
 El (“The God”), 123, 129, 130, 234,
 251, 282; god of Israel, 303
 el-Amarna, letters, 60, 147, 202, 206,
 241, 257
 el-Ful (Gibeah), 148, 311
 Elah, 26, 41, 95, 96, 212, 296
 Elam, 213, 229, 250
 Elath, 44
 elders: of Israel, 101, 103, 111, 140, 181,
 182, 215, 232; in Judah, 25, 45; of
 Judah, 102, 106, 109; town, 63
 Eli, 311
 Elijah, 102, 116, 118
 Elijah and Elisha, 92, 94, 112, 113, 169,
 315
 Elohish (E), 10, 13, 78, 116, 120, 125,
 165, 169
 Elyon, 123, 130
 Emar (Late Bronze), 195, 226
 en-Naşbeh (Mizpah), 148, 312, 313
- Endor, 123
 Enuma elish, 28, 29
 Ephraim (tribe), 52, 60, 64, 65, 66–7, 69,
 70, 72, 79, 87, 112, 141, 153, 160,
 200, 201, 234, 257, 277, 278, 283,
 284, 297, 313; designating the
 northern kingdom, 246, 291, 299, 300;
 and Joshua, 141; seat of kings, 149;
 western highlands, 75, 107, 142, 145,
 151, 200, 201, 240, 245, 271,
 297
 Ephraim and Benjamin (as geographical
 pair), 89
 Ephraim and Manasseh (combined in
 Joseph), 77, 79, 81, 86, 88, 89, 117,
 160, 315
 Ephrathah (Bethlehem), Benjamin’s
 birthplace, 77, 79, 158
 ’eres (“land”), 104, 160
 Esarhaddon, 169
 Esau, 29, 74, 75, 76, 82, 83, 84, 123,
 158, 168, 173, 271; sons of, 84, 121,
 122, 123, 128, 170, 257
 Eshbaal (Ishbosheth), 26, 35, 101, 103,
 104, 107, 118, 150, 153, 159, 191,
 212, 217, 296
 Eshmunazor inscription, 95
 Ešnunna, 207, 209
 “ethnic” identity, 209
 ethnicity, 20, 51, 180, 225, 239–55;
 Canaanite, 288; Israelite, 233, 234,
 240, 247–51; situational, 252
 ethnogenesis: Israelite, 247, 248, 249,
 282; in Near East, 274
 etiology, 316
 Euphrates Valley, 212
 evolutionary social theory, 19, 180, 183,
 187, 193, 199
 exclusionary/network power, 189, 194,
 195, 200, 298
 exile: by Babylon, 6, 112; to divide dates
 of composition, 39
 exodus from Egypt: in Hosea, 49;
 Pharaoh, 115, 134; plagues, 115, 167,
 168, 170; scale, 168; story in Exodus,
 114, 115, 116, 117, 133, 134, 136,
 138, 141, 142, 165, 166, 168, 256,
 271, 309, 317
- factions, 186

Subject Index

377

- feast (as exodus destination), 167
 festivals: three annual, 195; and tradition, 310
 first sons of kings, 296
 forty years: David and Solomon, 299; in wilderness, 122, 169, 173
 four-room house, 249, 251, 300

 Gaal, 60, 61, 62
 Gad (people/tribe), 19, 22, 52, 78, 87, 88, 90, 117, 186, 248, 287; and Gilead, 160; in Mesha inscription, 245
 Galeed/Mizpah (east), 75, 76, 220
 Galilee (Upper), 268
 Gath, 44, 104
gayum (Sim'alite "people"), 210, 212, 213, 272
 Gaza, 59
 Geba, 45, 144
 Gedaliah, 159
 genealogy: addressing inequality, 76, 81; in Chronicles, 51, 52; extended, in Jacob story, 81–5, 270; Genesis unusual, 72, 73; oral evidence, 73, 76; and textual malleability, 73; through Abraham, 29, 124, 172; through Jacob, 29, 73, 74, 81, 86, 91, 149, 163, 172, 247, 256
 Genesis–Exodus links, 165
 "genuine" tradition, 306–8, 314, 321, 322
gēr ("resident alien"), 259, 266, 277
 Gerisa, 283
 Gezer, 242, 278, 281, 283, 284
 Gibbethon, 95, 296
 Gibeah, 26, 75, 91, 112, 141, 148, 150, 152, 155, 156, 157, 257, 262, 279, 313; "of Benjamin," 152; and Saul, 297; "of Saul," 152
 Gibeon/Gibeonites, 107, 108, 133, 136, 137, 143, 153, 250
 Gideon, 59, 60–1, 62–3, 65, 66, 69–70, 115, 123, 251, 257, 277, 278
 Gilead, 59, 60, 64, 65, 66–7, 71, 72, 118, 153, 161, 165, 186, 217, 233, 234, 279; Assyrian province, 200; city, 75
 Gilgal, 26, 75, 135, 143, 152
 Gilgamesh and Aga, 111
 Gilgamesh Epic, 205
 Giloh, 148, 311

 Goliath, 77, 100, 108
 Goshen, 164, 166
gōy ("people"), 272
 Gozan, 230

habbātu, 262
habiru-prism of Turip-Teššub, 265
 Habur River, 146, 207, 216, 221, 228, 278
 Hadad-Yis'i inscription, 94–5
 Hagrites (of Hagar), 123
 Hamath, 228, 231, 233
 Hammurabi: Code of, 114; king of Babylon, 210, 212, 219
 Hamor, 61
 Hamutal, 45
 Hana (of Mari evidence), 96, 207, 211, 213, 216, 217, 218, 225, 226, 245, 260, 261, 264, 266, 272
 Hana kingdom, 226
 Hannah, 155, 310
 Haran/Harran, 163, 202, 215, 221, 228, 256, 317
 Harappa, 190
 Harashim, 311
 harem (of David), 103, 104
 Hatti, 206
 Hattusha, 147
 Hattushili III (apology), 42
 Hazor, 136, 147, 205, 312; el-Amarna, 260
 Heber (husband of Jael), 65
 Hebrew dialects (north and south), 300
 Hebrew identity, 234
 Hebrew inscriptions, 301, 302
 Hebrew language, 249, 275, 292, 300, 310, 313
 Hebrews: in Egypt, 167; god of, 167
 Hebron, 25, 29, 53, 85, 100, 101, 102, 107, 108, 109, 136, 153, 277, 296, 317; David's capital, 53, 56, 101, 107, 108, 150, 297; Valley, 164
 hegemony (as mode of rule), 199
 herding: Abraham's family, 164, 287; David's family, 163; Israel under Moses, 163, 166, 167, 168; Jacob's family, 163; Joseph's brothers, 163, 164, 166; long-distance, 163, 166, 203, 210, 269; tradition in Israel, 162, 163–71, 179

- ḥērem* (slaughter), 125, 126, 127, 128, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 157, 159, 168, 173, 245, 270, 278
- hero stories (in Judges), 174
- Heshbon, 118, 121, 122, 124, 125, 126, 128, 257; as Amorite, 126; ballad, 130; as Moabite, 124, 125; Tell Heshban, 124
- heterarchy, 180, 186, 187–9, 193, 194, 195
- Hezekiah, 6, 39, 40, 41, 42, 50, 53, 54, 309; compositional date, 42
- historicity, 3, 32, 60, 75, 274, 307
- History of David's Rise, 99, 105
- Hittite vassal treaties, 61
- Hivites, 250, 287
- Hohokam (of Arizona), 196–7
- holiness writing (H), 6
- Horeb, 116
- Hosea, 41, 47, 92, 137, 170, 245; western, 75, 318
- Hosea and Amos (together), 92, 115, 131, 166, 308, 319, 320
- Hoshea (king), 92, 94, 292
- “house” (as royal household), 104
- house of Aaron, 54
- house of David (ruling family), 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 43–4, 93, 96, 98, 100, 101, 102, 107, 108, 110, 111, 112, 142, 145, 150, 151, 153, 161, 175, 176, 200, 212, 217, 235, 240, 276, 290, 292, 294, 298, 300, 305, 321
- House of David (name for southern kingdom), 23, 25, 31, 44, 47, 105, 160, 230, 231, 245, 246, 255, 295, 299, 305
- House of Omri (name for northern kingdom), 23, 230, 231, 244, 246, 299
- House of X, 224, 229–31
- Hurrian language, 226
- Hurrian population, 226, 228, 277
- Hushai, 103
- Huwawa, 205
- Hyksos, 268
- ibri* (“Hebrew”), 258
- Ida-Maraş, 210, 216, 217, 218, 229, 274; and Binu Sim'al, 216, 217
- Idrimi inscription, 42
- Imar (=early Emar), 213, 214
- Indus Valley, 190
- “invented” tradition, 306–8, 321
- ʾir* (“town”), 61
- Iron Age I, 148, 246–51, 279, 288; burials, 282; chronological boundary with Iron II, 280; highland growth, 241, 246, 249, 279, 281, 282
- ʾiš* (collective “men”), 63, 66, 103, 104, 154, 155, 158
- Isaac, 29, 82, 83, 84, 85, 123, 172, 302; fear of, 84, 85; and Rebekah, 82
- Isaiah (prophet), 42, 47, 50
- Ishmaelites, 56, 58, 123
- Išme-Dagan, 208
- Israel: and the south, 277; as “Aramean,” 228; association of peoples, 163–71, 172, 179, 215, 251, 271, 275, 278; bride, 49; as Canaanite, 282; collective, 93, 95, 102, 103, 109, 111, 113, 114, 251, 294, 296; in David narrative, 100–5; east of Jordan River, 275, 277; exile community, 320; fighting locally, 271; genealogical origins, 270; Late Bronze Age, 279–82; memory of, 319; monarchy, 294; as “northern” kingdom, 92; out of Egypt, 271; pastoralist ancestry, 271–4; refugee communities and writing, 172, 308, 310; regions of, 152; and Rehoboam's realm, 231, 299; as sentence name, 282; in Song of Deborah, 64, 65, 66, 68, 233; in western highlands, 248, 250; in wilderness, 271; tribal ancestry, 270, 277; “two houses,” 299; west of Jordan, 115; without kings, 175, 179, 246, 251, 291, 294
- Israel and Judah: writing and language, 300–2
- Israelites (“sons of Israel”), 103, 154, 155, 156
- Issachar (tribe), 65, 78, 79, 88, 89, 90, 110, 160, 201, 232, 257, 277
- Izbet-ṣartah, 148, 311
- Jabbok River, 63
- Jabesh Gilead, 151, 152, 156
- Jabin, 123, 136

Subject Index

379

- Jacob: and Esau (twins), 82, 83, 84, 271; birth narrative, 74, 76, 87, 88, 89, 149, 158, 174, 271, 315, 320; cycle, 13, 14, 72, 74, 75, 76, 123, 163, 172, 308, 316, 318, 319, 320; cycle and Bethel, 270; cycle and east, 270; in Hosea, 75, 76, 317; and Isaac, 124; and Israel/north, 75; mourned, 287; as people, 251; sayings, 183, 212
- Jael, 56, 65, 288
- Jaffa, 283
- Jair (of Manasseh), 127
- Jarmuth, 136
- Jebel Bishri, 205, 223
- Jebel Sinjar, 207
- Jebusites, 101, 182
- Jedidiah, 45
- Jehoahaz: 23, 26, 27, 246; of Israel, 94, 296; son of Josiah, 45, 46
- Jehoash/Joash (son of Jehoahaz), 27, 41, 92, 94, 243
- Jehoiachin, 290
- Jehoiada, 25, 41, 42, 43, 54
- Jehoiakim, 46, 292
- Jehoshaphat, 45, 48, 54, 93, 313
- Jehu (king), 11, 27, 41, 68, 92, 94, 97, 112, 113, 118, 175, 176, 197, 243, 246, 292, 296; house of, 26, 92, 200, 295, 298; house of four generations, 294; and Ramoth Gilead, 297; "son of Omri," 243
- Jehu (prophet), 94
- Jephthah, 59, 66, 67, 71, 118, 161, 175
- Jeremiah (book), 160
- Jeremiah (prophet), 47; period of, 92
- Jericho (battle), 133, 137, 138, 139, 141–2, 143
- Jericho and Ai (targets for conquest), 117, 135, 137, 138–9, 143, 173
- Jeroboam I, 6, 26, 40, 43, 92, 94, 98, 104, 105, 107, 111–12, 144, 175, 192, 197, 201, 212, 278, 290, 291, 292, 293, 294, 297, 298, 299, 315; and Ephraim, 297
- Jeroboam II, 27, 41, 92, 93, 94
- Jerubbaal, 61
- Jerusalem: 301; as city-state, 292; and David, 297; before David, 136; between Judah and Benjamin, 144; capital, 40–3, 97, 98, 100, 101, 103, 104, 105, 106, 111, 144, 176, 179, 182, 191, 200, 246, 249, 287, 305, 310; city of David, 98; el-Amarna, 258; growth in eighth century, 39, 42, 45, 162, 185, 299; location of textual transmission, 105, 135, 138, 170; palace and writing, 309; sacred center, 40–3, 123, 130, 142, 162, 192, 201; and Samaria, like *mātum* capitals, 216; scribes, 319; symbolic center, 298; temple of Yahweh, 25, 48, 98, 102, 232, 303, 305, 308, 319; tenth to ninth centuries, 43
- Jerusalem-based kingdom (origin), 299
- Jesse (son of), 104, 106, 109, 181
- Jethro, 167
- Jezebel, 40, 41, 116
- Jezreel: 153, 217; Hosea's son, 75; Valley, 79, 179, 257, 277, 278, 283, 288, 297, 313
- Jezreel/Esdraelon plains, 200, 288
- Joab, 101, 105, 107, 150, 153, 296
- Joash (of Judah), 25, 43, 45, 46, 232; accession, 41–2
- Jonathan, 103, 107, 108, 151
- Joram/Jehoram (son of Ahab), 27, 41, 94
- Joram/Jehoram (son of Jehoshaphat), 40, 44, 292
- Jordan River, 63, 66, 69, 70, 75, 79, 80, 82, 100, 102, 106, 115, 127, 128, 131, 134, 143, 151, 153, 154, 174, 187–9, 200, 234, 274; crossing, 115, 133, 135, 142, 270; Valley, 257
- Joseph: and Benjamin as sons of Rachel, 86, 158, 164; favorite, 320; and Israel, 315; people, 71, 77, 79, 283, 315; and Rachel, 316; son of Jacob, 76, 77, 78, 79, 81; story, 81, 166, 168, 172, 271, 287, 315; tribe, 52, 81, 86, 87, 88, 125, 149, 160, 313
- Joshua: book, 174, 288; land allotments in book, 80, 133, 135, 144, 149, 271, 315; military leader, 29, 35, 91, 114, 115, 133, 137, 138, 140, 141, 142, 157, 173, 174, 270, 279, 317; Moses' successor, 138; speeches, 133

- Josiah: 39, 40, 42, 45, 46, 54;
 compositional date, 138, 319; and
 greater Israel, 135
- Jotham, 50
- Judah: absent from old David narrative,
 294; absent from Song of Deborah, 64;
 in David narrative, 98, 100, 101, 102,
 105–9; claim to rule Israel, 136; clans,
 101, 108; constituent parts of
 kingdom, 56; House of, 107, 108; and
 house of David, 174; kingdom, 244;
 land, 55–7, 108; late monarchic
 collective institutions, 45; men of, 106,
 107; name for southern kingdom, 23,
 25, 44, 47, 55, 89, 109, 149, 179, 246,
 255, 291, 295, 300; political tradition,
 298–300; sons of, 108; subset of
 Israel, 292; and Tamar, 174; towns,
 56, 107; tribe, 80, 81, 86, 87, 88,
 107
- Judah and Israel, like *mātum* “lands,”
 216
- Judah highlands (*har yēhūdā*), 44, 55, 56,
 80, 179, 240, 300, 311
- Judges (book), 174, 183, 215, 251, 276,
 288, 294
- Kadesh, 118, 121, 122
- Karna reliefs, 243, 281
- Kenites, 56, 65, 109
- Ketuvim (“Writings”), 5
- Kharu in Merenptah, 242
- Khirbet el-Qom, 302
- Khirbet en-Nahas, 281
- Kings (books), 175
- Kinneret, 288
- kinship: as basis for social bonds, 22,
 225, 227; as factor in politics, 188,
 196, 197; hierarchy, 137
- Kiriath Jearim, 197
- Korah, 121
- Kudur-mabuk, 219
- Kuntillet ‘Ajrud, 308
- Kurdā, 219, 264
- Laban, 74, 78, 82, 83, 84, 85, 163, 168,
 172, 220, 256, 316
- Lab’ayu, 60, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264,
 266, 269, 281
- Lachish, 25, 44, 136, 280, 288, 298, 301,
 312, 318
- Laqē, 229, 232; association, 229, 233;
 elders, 229
- Larsa, 203, 219
- Late Bronze Age: biblical setting, 60;
 pastoralists, 269; political landscape,
 267–9; population, 268; towns
 unfortified, 268
- law (in Torah), 29, 115
- Leah, sons of, 80, 87
- Leah and Rachel, 74, 76, 77, 78, 81, 82,
 87
- Lebanon, 147, 225
- Lehi, 59
- Levi: ancestor, 125; tribe, 52, 80, 81, 86,
 87, 88, 202, 277
- Levite and concubine, 157, 158
- Levite towns, 133
- Levite in Dan narrative, 77
- Levites, 54
- Libnah, 25, 44, 45
- Libya, 242
- li'mum* (Binu Yamina “tribe”), 263
- literary history, 30–1, 67, 304
- Lot, 29, 164, 172; sons of, 121, 122,
 123, 128, 172
- Lu’ush, 233
- Luwian language, 234
- Maccabees (book), 157
- Machir, 64, 65, 79, 117, 160, 217, 232,
 257, 277
- Mahanaim, 75, 76, 104, 118, 150,
 153
- maḥāne* (“camp”), 63
- Mamre, 164
- Manasseh (king), 39, 40, 42, 102, 112
- Manasseh (tribe), 52, 59, 69, 70, 79, 117,
 127, 200, 257, 283; west and east, 52,
 117, 160, 277
- manna, 169
- Manoah, 59
- Marduk, 28
- Mari: as capital city, 211, 212, 213, 217,
 264; conquest for Zimri-Lim, 219;
 kingdom, 84, 97; palace archives, 203,
 266; political landscape, 272; political
 terminology, 27, 96; royal

Subject Index

381

- correspondence, 72, 84, 97, 163, 180, 192
- Marriage of Martu, 204
- Martu (polity), 205
- Massah and Meribah, 134
- Masuwari (Til Barsip), 233
- material culture: and identity, 248, 252, 253; and Israelite identity, 249
- matres lectionis*, 302
- mātum* (“land”), 27, 69, 72, 210, 214, 215, 216; as alliance, 215–18
- Maya (ancient), 187, 188, 190, 194
- Megiddo, 164, 280, 287, 288, 312; Assyrian province, 200; el-Amarna, 263
- mēhōqēqīm* (as leadership), 65, 232
- melek* (“king”), in Israel, 181–3, 293
- memorization (as scribal technique), 30
- Menahem, 41, 94
- Mephibosheth/Meribbaal, 103, 107
- Merenptah, 18, 19, 148, 233, 240, 241–3, 246, 248, 249, 251, 254, 258, 259, 274, 275, 276, 279, 282, 283, 293
- Meroz, 66, 217
- mer’ûm* (“chief-of-pasture”), 212, 216, 218
- Mesha (king of Moab), 244
- Mesha inscription, 18, 19, 22, 24, 87, 94, 95, 125, 128, 131, 139, 140, 231, 234, 241, 244–5, 251, 278, 305
- Mesoamerica, 192, 193, 194–5, 198, 313
- Mesopotamia (Upper), 207, 213
- Micah (in Judges), 59, 154
- Micah (prophet), 47
- Micaiah, 93, 313
- Middle Bronze Age IIB, 268
- Middle Niger, 188
- Midian/Midianites, 56, 61, 63, 69, 70, 123, 165, 167, 257, 277, 278
- Midianite priest, 165
- migdāl* (“fortress”), 61, 62, 63
- miracles, 169
- Miriam, 121
- Mittani, 226
- Mizpah (of Benjamin), 26, 45, 148, 152, 159, 160, 313; sixth-century center, 159
- Moab, 18, 19, 22, 69, 83, 115, 118, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 128–31, 134, 146, 172, 173, 231, 234, 244, 248, 273, 277; Egyptian attestation, 287; in Song of the Sea, 287, 288; wilderness, 122
- Moabite dialect, 275, 300
- monarchy (transition to), 293
- Monte Albán, 186
- Moses: death, 134; leader of eastern conquest, 35, 117, 118, 126, 134, 138, 140, 142, 157, 173; leader of exodus, 29, 91, 115; as Levite, 317; and Midian, 167; as priest, 115; as prophet, 115, 116, 142, 173, 317, 318; narrative, 114–16
- môšîa’* (“deliverer”), 70
- mothers (of Israel’s tribes), 76, 78, 81, 87
- Mount Carmel, 26, 116
- Mount Ebal, 26, 148, 311
- Mount Paran, 84, 303
- Mount Zion, 42, 50
- mountain of God, 29, 115, 116, 117, 122, 165, 167, 173, 303
- muškēnum* (“commoners”), 97
- muster: of Israel, 96, 103, 108, 140, 149, 152, 175, 197, 232, 294, 295, 296, 314; in Mari evidence, 97, 215, 314; and transmission of tradition, 310, 314
- Nadab, 26, 41, 94, 212, 296
- nāgîd* (leader), 181
- Naphtali (tribe), 59, 65, 69, 70, 78, 88, 110, 160, 175, 257, 277, 278, 283
- Nathan, 98, 99, 108, 116
- Nebo, 131, 244
- Negev: part of Judah, 56; south, 109, 136, 160
- Nehemiah, 319
- Neo-Hittite polities, 230, 231, 233
- Nevi'im (“Prophets”), 5
- Nippur, 231
- nîšû* (“people”), 104
- nomadism, as “enclosed” and “dimorphic,” 272
- northern/southern kingdoms, 4, 7, 13, 291; (northern), 292
- Northwest Semitic language, 222, 275, 300
- Noth, Martin, 8, 9, 18

- Nuhašše, 206
 Numbers (book) tribal lists, 271
 Numhâ, 219, 264, 266
- Oaxaca, 186
 Og (of Bashan), 119, 121, 122, 124, 125, 126, 127, 157
 Omri, 26, 27, 35, 41, 62, 87, 91, 93, 94–7, 98, 100, 101, 106, 111, 113, 126, 131, 175, 176, 185, 198, 200, 201, 212, 231, 244, 245, 246, 278, 279, 292, 293, 294, 295, 296, 305, 309, 312, 313; house of, 200, 298; “land of,” 243; military commander, 297
 Omrides, 112, 125, 131
 Oreb and Zeeb, 61, 69, 257, 277
 Orontes River, 206, 226
 Othniel, 58, 59, 71
- palace and writing, 309, 310
 Palmyra, 226
 Passover, 53, 54, 170
 pastoralism in Transjordan, 273
 Patina, 231, 232, 233
 patricide, 296
 Pekah, 41, 94, 292
 Pekahiah, 41, 94
pēlāggôt (“divisions”), 65
 Peleset, 280
pēlūtīm (“fugitives”), 67
 Penuel, 61, 62, 63, 64, 70, 75, 76, 257, 316; and Jeroboam I, 297
 Peor, 134
 Philistines, 59, 62, 71, 95, 100, 101, 108, 109, 123, 151, 197, 231, 241, 249, 250, 251, 254, 278, 283, 312; displace local population, 284; origins, 276, 280, 281, 282, 283, 288; political association, 285, 287; pottery, 279, 280, 284; in Song of the Sea, 287, 288
 Phoenicia, 231, 250, 286
 Phoenician language, 234, 275, 300
 Pisgah, 131, 134, 174
 poetry (old hymnic), 122
 “political” (definition), 240
 political basis for distinguishing Israel and Judah, 24–7
 political landscape, 21, 183
 pork (abstinence), 246–51, 284
 power as multidirectional, 183
 premonarchic age, 92
 priestly writing (P), 6, 116, 120, 165, 170
 priests (in royal administration), 182
 Promised Land (in west), 21, 117, 118, 119, 121, 131, 134, 135, 142, 164, 173, 174, 270
 prophets: and politics, 94; in royal court, 93, 314
 Proverbs, 5
 Psalms, 5
 Pueblos, 190, 193
puhrum (“meeting”), 96
 Puqūdu (tribe), 231, 232
- qaqqadātum* (“heads”), 62
 Qarqar battle, 244
 Qatna, 84, 146, 147, 165, 205, 206, 218
 Qaṭṭarâ, 97
 Qaṭṭunān, 207, 216, 264
 quail, 169, 170
- Rachel: death, 77, 149, 158; grave, 77; mother of Joseph, 77
 von Rad, Gerhard, 8, 10
 Raddana, 311
 Rahab (of Jericho), 137, 138, 142, 143
 Ramah (of Benjamin), 44, 45, 59, 75, 311
 Ramathaim, 310
 Ramoth Gilead, 127
 Ramses II, 259, 283, 287
 Ramses III, 280, 286
 Ramses VI, 280
 Ras Ali, 311
 Rebekah, 82, 83
 rebellion motif, 116
 Reed Sea, 115, 122, 137
 Rehoboam, 40, 41, 43, 54, 98, 102, 104, 105, 110–12, 197, 231, 278, 291, 298, 299, 305
 repugnance to Egypt, 166, 167
 resident aliens as type, 266
 Retenu, 168
 Reuben: son of Jacob, 78, 82; tribe, 52, 65, 78, 80, 81, 86, 87, 88, 117, 160, 226, 274, 279
 revision through introduction, 155
 Rib-Hadda, 206, 260, 261, 264

Subject Index

383

- riḥsum* (“talks”), 96, 211
 Rim-Sin, 219
 Rome, 190
 royal capitals (new), 96, 97, 297, 298
 royal houses of Israel, 295; geography, 296
 Royal Steward inscription, 302
- šābāʾ* (“fighting force”), 63, 96, 182
 Sabaean inscriptions, 128, 139, 140
 Saggartum, 213, 264
 Samʿal (Zinjirli), 228, 231, 232; northern, 146
 Samaria: Assyrian name for kingdom, 243, 245; Assyrian province, 200, 244; and biblical writing, 309; capital city, 26, 41, 47, 75, 87, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 162, 175, 176, 185, 198, 200, 201, 245, 275, 297, 310, 314, 315; cursive inscriptions, 302; establishment, 94, 292, 298, 305; name for Israel, 23, 246; and Omri, 297; ostraca, 302; permanent capital, 294
 Šamaš temple inscription (Mari), 211, 272
 Samsi-Addu, 205, 207, 208, 212, 213, 219
 Samson, 59, 71
 Samuel (books), 175
 Samuel (prophet), 101, 116, 150, 151, 181, 182
šar haššābāʾ (“military commander”), 96
šārīm (“leaders”), 63, 65, 232
šarrum (“king”), 213, 216
 Satan, 53
 Saul, 26, 29, 98, 99, 100, 101, 108, 109, 112, 114, 118, 130, 151, 175, 181, 212, 217, 276, 277, 279, 291, 292, 296; and Benjamin, 296; birth, 154, 155, 156, 311; David’s predecessor, 181, 182; and Ephraim, 296; first king, 150, 151, 175, 295; house of, 87, 101, 107, 150, 153, 156, 160, 182; military leader, 115, 151, 152, 156, 181, 293; Saul complex, 154, 155, 156, 171, 293, 311; and Shiloh, 296
 Saul–David narrative, 99, 101, 151, 155, 171, 175, 278, 295
- Scania (Denmark), 199
 Sea Peoples, 280
šēbet (“tribe”), 19, 27, 65, 90, 183, 185, 217, 272
 secession: of David’s house, 109–13, 295; of north, 93
 Sefire treaties, 221, 222, 223, 230, 233
 segmentary lineage, 73
 Seir: highlands, 122, 123, 130, 131, 169, 173; and Yahweh, 84, 303
 Sennacherib, 41, 44, 46, 298
 servants of David (military force), 104, 108, 153
 “servants of the king,” 104
 Seth (sons of), 130, 131
 Seti II, 287
 Shallum, 94, 292
 Shalmaneser III, 66, 232, 234, 241, 243, 246
 Shamgar, 65
 Sheba (rebel), 55, 99, 100, 104, 106, 107, 110, 251
 Shechem, 26, 59, 60, 61–2, 63, 64, 70, 71, 75, 111, 138, 186, 197, 257, 278, 287, 313; ancestor, 61, 278; at el-Amarna, 60, 258, 260, 269, 281; highlands, 125; and Jeroboam I, 297
 Shephelah, 136, 160, 201, 249, 278, 284, 286, 298; part of Judah, 56
 Sheshbazzar, 159
 Sheshonq I (Shishak), 41, 288
 shibboleth episode, 66–7, 72, 81, 157, 234
 Shiloh, 6, 155, 156, 160, 186, 197, 287, 297, 311, 313, 318; festival, 155, 310; Yahweh sanctuary, 155
 short-term association, 232
shosu, 243, 258, 269, 273, 274, 279, 287
 Sidon, 230, 244
 Sihon (the Amorite), 119, 121, 122, 124, 125, 126, 127, 157
 Sihon and Og, 21, 80, 115, 116, 118, 119, 121, 122, 124–8, 129, 134, 136, 137, 139, 140, 143, 165, 173, 174, 256, 270, 271, 277
 Siloam, 302
 Simeon: ancestor, 125; tribe, 56, 80, 81, 85, 86, 87, 88, 160

- Sinai: and Yahweh, 84, 85, 303;
collection in Torah, 165; mountain of
God, 116, 173, 174
- Sinuhe, 167, 168
- Sisera, 56, 64, 65, 70, 123, 136, 277, 288
- slavery (and exodus tradition), 166
- social integration, 273
- Sodom and Gomorrah, 165
- Solomon: administration, 90, 110, 127;
in David narrative, 99, 100, 102, 106,
182; king of Israel, 93, 96, 98, 102,
105, 108, 110, 113, 200, 276;
narrative, 109, 112; as period of
biblical writing, 8, 9–11, 12, 99, 100;
son of David, 26, 295, 296
- Song of Deborah, 15, 19, 22, 27, 60, 62,
68–9, 78, 79, 80, 81, 84, 89, 90, 118,
136, 144, 145, 149, 155, 175, 215,
217, 232, 233, 240, 248, 251, 257,
274, 277, 278, 279, 287, 288; hymnic
introduction, 68, 233, 248
- Song of the Sea, 248, 287, 288
- southern peoples, 55
- southern towns, 109
- southern wilderness, 109, 116
- spying the land, 118, 121
- state, 19, 21, 22, 181, 182, 183, 184,
199; emergence/formation, 180, 181,
199, 226
- sub-Saharan Africa, 188
- Subarian (Hurrian) language, 207
- Šubartum, 207, 210, 216
- Succession Narrative, 99, 102, 105
- succession of kings, 292
- Succoth, 61, 62, 63, 64, 70, 75, 76, 108,
257, 316
- sugāgum* (“leader”), 215
- Sūhu, 223, 229
- Suhûm, 207
- Sumer, 202, 204, 227
- Sumerian language, 207, 227
- Sumu-yamam, 211, 212
- Şumur, 260
- Sutû, 225, 252, 262, 264; el-Amarna,
262, 263
- Syria (ancestral ties), 271
- Syro-Ephraimite war, 84
- Taanach, 164, 278, 287
- Tabor, 61, 63, 278
- Tanakh, 4, 5
- Tel Dan inscription, 25, 105, 230, 241,
245, 246, 299, 305
- Tel Hadar, 288
- Tel Masos, 249, 298, 311
- Tel Rehov, 288
- Tel Zayit, 44
- Tell Ashara, 221
- Tell el-Far‘a North (Tirzah), 312
- Tell Halaf, 221, 228
- Teman: southern, 146; and Yahweh, 84,
303
- tenth century, 105, 249
- Teotihuacan, 190, 193, 194
- Terqa, 213, 226
- Thebez, 61, 62, 63
- Tiamat, 28
- Tibni, 35, 93, 94–5, 96, 111
- Tiglath-pileser I, 223, 224, 225, 226
- Tiglath-pileser III, 23, 44, 46, 92, 200,
233, 246
- Timnah, 59
- Tirzah, 26, 96, 297, 313; and Baasha,
297; and Zimri, 297
- tôrâ* (“teaching, law”), and Moses, 114,
115, 307
- Torah, 5, 6, 165, 167; ritual, 195
- Tormah/Arumah, 61
- tradition (“invented” and “genuine”),
240
- Transjordan: conflict, 277; David, 106,
118; Israel, 116, 117, 118, 128; in
Judges, 60, 61, 62, 69; political
landscape, 273
- transmission (of biblical writing), 30
- tribal lists in poetry, 80
- tribe and state, 21–2, 180, 183–5, 225
- tribes: in ethnography, 73; in Genesis, 86,
133; of Israel, 19, 27, 50, 52, 74, 89,
90, 101, 102, 105, 108, 152, 185, 197,
215, 271; in Mari evidence, 72, 217,
219; ten, 98, 102, 107, 108, 152, 172;
twelve, 21, 52, 74, 77, 86, 88, 89, 102,
110, 114, 117, 133, 152, 168, 172,
185, 217, 229; two and a half in east,
80, 117
- Tuttul, 278
- two kingdoms: chronology, 299;
narrative, 102; as period, 93, 112, 175
- two-year reign, 212, 296

Subject Index

385

- Tyre, 123, 244
- Ugarit, 147, 205, 206
- united monarchy, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13, 32, 48, 92, 105, 175, 292, 293, 294
- Ur, 202, 204, 274; fall of, 203, 204, 209
- Uriah, 108
- Urkesh, 265, 278
- Van Seters, John, 11
- Warad-Sîn, 219
- Wellhausen, Julius, 3
- West Semitic language: and Amorites, 203–4, 226; and Arameans, 227, 234; personal names, 202, 203, 226
- western conquest (under Joshua), 115, 117, 118, 122, 133, 135, 136, 173, 270; open-field battles, 135, 136
- wilderness motif, 49, 116, 120, 121, 122, 137, 169, 170, 270; as desert, 169, 170; destination, 117, 166, 167, 173; Judah perspective, 168–71; wandering, 116, 117, 120, 122, 173
- witch of Endor, 151
- Yahaş, 244
- Yahdun-Lim, 211, 212, 219, 272
- Yahweh: designates kings, 291, 295; god of Israel, 303; god of kingdoms, 110; old hymns, 84, 303; people of, 62, 70, 116, 233, 248, 288; of Samaria, 302; in Song of Deborah, 68; spirit of, 152; of Teman, 302; worship in Israel and Judah, 24
- Yahwist (J), 10, 11, 13, 78, 82, 116, 120, 165, 169, 170
- Yamhad (Aleppo), 84, 146, 165, 205, 206, 218
- Yamutbal, 219, 266, 267
- Yasmah-Addu (king of Mari), 84, 205, 207, 208, 211, 213, 219, 245
- Yavneh-Yam, 301
- Yehud (as Persian province), 54, 71, 319
- yĕhûdî* (“Jew, Judahite”), 4
- Yemen (southern), 146
- Yenoam, 242, 281
- Yeshua, 159
- “young men” (of Rehoboam), 111
- Zakkur inscription (Afis), 94, 95, 221, 230, 275
- Zakkur (king), 233
- Zalmaqum, 210, 215, 216, 218; and Binu Yamina, 217
- Zebah and Zalmunna, 60, 61, 62, 63, 69
- Zebul, 60, 61, 62
- Zebulun (tribe), 62, 65, 70, 78, 79, 88, 110, 160, 175, 232, 257, 277, 283
- Zechariah (son of Jeroboam II), 27, 41, 94
- Zedekiah (king), 45, 292
- Zedekiah (prophet), 314
- Zerubbabel, 159
- Zibiah, 45
- Ziklag, 316
- Zimri, 26, 41, 94, 95, 96, 111, 292, 295, 296
- Zimri-Lim, 96, 97, 147, 206, 207, 208, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 217, 218, 226, 250, 260, 261, 266, 269; as king, 208, 209, 216, 225, 229, 264, 272; king of Binu Sim'al, 210, 211, 216; scope of kingdom, 216
- Zobah, 231