Contents

List of contributors page ix
Foreword by Ian Tattersall and David Hurst Thomas xi
Preface xvii
Acknowledgements xix

1 Introduction: Humans on the edge of the Alaskan Arctic 1
Charles E. Hilton, Benjamin M. Auerbach, and Libby W. Cowgill

PART I REGIONAL ARCHAEOLOGICAL AND BIOLOGICAL CONTEXT

2 The archaeology of north Alaska: Point Hope in context 11
Anne M. Jensen

3 The Ipiutak cult of shamans and its warrior protectors: An archaeological context 35
Owen K. Mason

4 Ancestor–descendant affinities between the Ipiutak and Tigara at Point Hope, Alaska, in the context of North American Arctic cranial variation 71
Blaine Maley

PART II BIOLOGICAL VARIATION AMONG THE FORAGERS OF POINT HOPE

5 Contrasting the Ipiutak and Tigara: Evidence from incisor microwear texture analysis 99
Kristin L. Krueger

6 The diets of the Ipiutak and Tigara (Point Hope, Alaska): Evidence from occlusal molar microwear texture analysis 120
Sireen El Zaatari
# Contents

7 Postcranial pathological lesions in precontact Ipiutak and Tigara skeletal remains of Point Hope, Alaska  
*Charles E. Hilton, Marsha D. Ogilvie, Megan Latchaw Czarniecki, and Sarah Gossett*

8 Bone strength and subsistence activities at Point Hope  
*Laura L. Shackelford*

9 Postcranial growth and development of immature skeletons from Point Hope, Alaska  
*Libby W. Cowgill*

## Part III Contexts, Conclusions, and Commentaries

10 Morphologies from the edge: Perspectives on biological variation among the late Holocene inhabitants of the northwestern North American Arctic  
*Benjamin M. Auerbach*

11 The Ipiutak spirit-scape: An archaeological phenomenon  
*William W. Fitzhugh*

12 Point Hope in certain contexts: A comment  
*Don E. Dumond*

Index 308