

## Index

- absorption and layering of emblems, pointing, 16–17
- Acredolo, L., 169
- action into ritual, evolution of, 116
- action-action, 117, 118, 119, 191, *see also* action-based semiosis
- action-based semiosis, 66, 116
- action-simulation. *See* action-based semiosis
- action-stub. *See* action into ritual, evolution of
- Activating Process (Talmy linguistic category), 46
- adaptation, 63, 65, 66, 70, 78, 166, 229
- adult–infant interaction scenario, 74–76
- affective-volitional tendency, 134–136
- all-at-onceness, 130, 142
- Allott, R., 120
- alphabetical writing, versus ideographic, 164
- alternatives (defanged) to Mead’s Loop/the GP
  - comparative semiotics, 202–203
  - gesture as speech supplement, 186–187
  - gesture from practical action, 190–191, *see also* origin of new actions
  - gesture–speech asynchrony, 188–190
  - grammar of gesture, 191–194
  - modules of gesture, 194–198
  - representationalism, 203–205
  - the lexical affiliate, 201–202
- American Sign Language (ASL), 6, 83, 225
- analog GP model, 200–201
- analytic or isolating languages, 94
- analytic semiosis of speech, 12, 28, 29
  - versus gesture, 31
- Anthony, crib talk subject, 172
- ape-language experiments, 97–101
- apes oblivious to human gesture, 233
- apes use hands to manipulate others, 73
- aphasia, 155–156
- Arbib, M., 58, 59, 66, 108, 165
- Armstrong, D., 59, 95, 226
- Arnold, J., 232
- Ashley, R., 233
- ASL-English bilingual test of gesture-first, 62
- Atkinson, Q., 96, 111
- autism, 158–159, 182
- awakening, 118, 127
- awareness of own gestures, 66, 74, *see also* self-aware agency; Mead’s Loop
- axes of selection, combination, 21
- Baars, B., 130, 136
- babbling, 115, 120, 166–167
- baby talk, 75, 166
- Bachelder, B., 141
- background. *See* context of speaking; field of oppositions
- Baddeley, A., 138
- Bahktin, M., 128
- BBC *Horizon*, 227
- beats, 14
- Beattie, G., 188, 208, 209
- Bechter, F., 225
- Bellugi, U., 6
- Bertenthal, B., 227, 228
- Bickerton, D., 78, 112, 184
- biological foundation of language, 76, *see also* bioprogram
- bioprogram, 78, 86, 89
- Bloom, R., 78
- Bonobo People* (film), 100, 227
- bonobos, 64, 71–73
- Bowerman, M., 169
- brain development of children, 109
- brain language areas, with imagery and context, 110
- brain model, 58, 92, 107–110
- brain model, convergence-point, 110
- Braine, M. D. S., 171, 172
- Bressem, J., 15
- Broca’s area, 65, 67, 108, 110, 115, 154, 155, 163, 228
- Brodmann’s areas 44 and 45. *See* Broca’s area
- Brown, P., 169
- Butcher, C., 156, 168, 169, 171
- Butterworth, B., 188

- Call, J., 71
- Cartmill, E., 73, 75, 110
- cartoon stimulus, 27
- case grammar, 66
- catchment, 33, 43, 69, 162, 192, 225  
     catchment-metapragmatic combination, 57
- CD. *See* communicative dynamism
- cerebellum, 109
- Chafe, W., 130, 225
- Chalmers, D., 130
- character viewpoint, 80, 118, 179, 234
- childrearing practices, chimpanzee versus human, 74
- chimpanzee right-hand dominance with vocalization, 71
- Chomsky, N., 21, 22
- Cienki, A., 122
- co-expressiveness, 4, 6, 8, 11–13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 19, 24, 25, 26, 27–32, 39, 40, 53, 62, 197
- cognitive being, 21, 119, 129–130
- cognitive linguistics, 203, 204, 206
- cohesion, 43, 137, 158, 168, 173, 182, 183, 185, 192
- cohesion, emergence of, 158
- Cole, J., 101, 104, 105, 227, 228
- combinatoric semiosis of speech, 12, 28, 29  
     versus gesture, 29
- communicative dynamism, 126, 132, 232
- comparative semiotics, 202–203
- Condillac, É. de, 58, 115
- conduit metaphor, 14, 109, 120, 122, 123, 124, 125, 152, 231
- consciousness, 130–132  
     development of, 183  
     extended, 131–132  
     focal point of, 91, *see also* L-center
- constructed gestures, 102
- constructions. *See* unpacking
- context. *See* context of speaking; field of oppositions
- context of speaking, 32, 117, 143, 157, 202, *see also* field of oppositions
- context shaping, 69, *see also* context of speaking; field of oppositions
- continuities and discontinuities, in language development, 167–168
- conventions of speech and thought, emergence of, 68
- conversation, 24, 88, 110, 144, 145, 147, 148, 188, 201, 209
- Coolidge, F., 156
- coordinative structures, 199–200
- Coppola, M., 90
- Corballis, M., 59, 63
- Cowan, N., 138, 141
- critical period, 113, 231
- crows, ravens, 69, 226
- Dabholkar, A., 109
- DAF. *See* delayed auditory feedback
- Danish Sign Language, 6
- Dautel, J., 96
- dawn of language, 42, 49, 78, 88, 110, 165, 183
- de Ruiter, J.-P., 187, 196
- Deacon, T., 110, 112
- definitions of gesture, 3–4
- delayed auditory feedback, 159–161
- Denisova hominin*, 112, 113, 165, 184
- Dennett, D., 232
- Dessalles, J.-L., 59
- dialectic, different kinds, 57
- dialectic of imagery–language, 19, 22–23, 31, 32, 41, 42, 49, 53, 58, 64, 65, 66, 68, 76, 77, 88, 100, 108, 110, 116, 118, 122, 126, 131, 144, 168, 174, 194, 196, 198, 201, 205, 207
- dialogicity, 128
- differentiation, 33, 34, 35, 38, 43, 49, 50, 53, 54, 69, 70, 88, 109
- dimensions of language, 3, 13, 19, 20–23, 89, 204
- discontinuous language development, 167–168
- discursive object metaphor, 14, 120, 123, 124
- dogs, 154–155, 232
- Down's syndrome, 156
- Dray, N., 88, 231
- DS. *See* Down's syndrome
- dual semiosis, 5, 12, 13, 68, 168, 184
- Dunbar, R. I. M., 144, 150
- Duncan, S., 17, 41, 64, 100, 109, 125, 155, 174, 213, 210, 225, 227, 233, 235
- Duncan, S. Jr., 145
- Dunn, M., 95
- dynamic dimension, 31–32, 58, 65, 68, 108
- early gesture–word combinations, 169
- economic “least effort, best result” SLOB model, 232
- Eilfort, W., 186
- embedding, 93
- emblem, 7, 16, 17, 68, 119, 122–125  
     encoding metaphors, 10, 122
- emblematicity, 125–126
- emblems, Neapolitan, 9, 122–125

- embodiment in two bodies, 152–153  
 emerging syntax, 77–78  
 Emily, crib talk subject, 172  
 Emmorey, K., 62  
 encounter scenarios, 77, 79, 89, 90, 92  
 Enfield, N., 10, 191, 192  
 equiprimordiality of gesture, speech, 59, 69, 77, 165  
 evolutionary psychology, 229
- fast ontogenesis. *See* Neanderthal  
 field of oppositions, 35, 40, 43, 48, 49, 50, 51, 53, 54, 55, 57, 58, 70, 88, 89, 109, 120, 137, 225, *see also* context of speaking  
 Figure (Talmy linguistic category), 46  
 Fillmore, C., 66  
 Firbas, J., 126, 187  
 first psychological predicate, versus first word, 78  
 first-person perspective, versus third, 129, 203, 210, 232  
 fMRI, 163, 218, 227  
 Fodor, J., 194  
 form standards, 10, 79, 87, 231  
 FOXP2 gene, 229  
 Franklin, A., 227  
 Freyd, J., 68, 76, 77  
 frontal cortex, 110  
 fueling thought and speech, 3, 26, 32, 41, 57, 77, 156, 162, 205  
 Furuyama, N., 43, 152, 153, 224, 226, 227, 228
- Gallagher, S., 101, 107, 227  
 gap-filler, 13, 17, 64  
 Gardner, B., 99  
 Gardner, R., 99  
 Gershkoff-Stowe, L., 79, 83  
 gesticulation, 4, 7, 11, 169, 181, *see also* gesture continuum  
 gesture  
   and memory loss, 142  
   as add-on, 19  
   as launching pad, 59  
   as public/social act, 65, 74  
   children's first, 168  
   definitions of, 3  
   gesture "names", 169  
 Gesture Continuum, 4–6, 41, 59, 169, 182, 184  
   details, 8–11  
   dimensions, 5, 16  
   examples, 6–8  
   semiotic packages on, 5  
 gesture explosion, 174–175  
 gesture imagery, 29, 43, 65, 66, 68, 70, 73, 76, 77, 78, 79  
 gesture properties, 27–32  
 gesture semiosis, compared to language semiosis, 27–31  
 gesture timing with speech. *See* synchrony  
 gesture viewpoint, 174, 179–180  
 gesture-action, 101, 117, 129, 191, *see also* new actions  
 gesture-first, 58–65, 184  
   appearance in ontogenesis, 165  
   basic claim, 2  
   extinction of, 112, 113, 165  
   fatal problems with, 59–65  
   may have existed but could not have led to language, 2, 59  
 gesture-only. *See* gesture-first  
 gestures of bonobos, 71  
 gestures, do they stem from practical actions?, 116–119  
 gestures, hidden in written prose, 163–164  
 Gill, S., 109, 153  
 global semiosis of gesture, 11, 12, 28, 29, 30, 31, 198, 201  
   versus speech, 31  
 Goldin-Meadow, S., 63, 78, 79, 83, 90, 142, 143, 156, 168, 169, 170, 171, 183, 226  
 Goldman Eisler, F., 189  
 Goodwin, S., 169  
 Goss, J., 229  
 GP. *See* growth point  
 grappolo, 122, 123, 124  
 Greenfield, P., 169  
 Griffin, Z., 26  
 growth point, 2, 17, 19, 22, 23–32, 34–39, 41, 49, 57, 109, 225, *see also* unpacking  
   as empirical concept, 23  
   as hypothesis, 207–208  
   falsifiability and, 206  
   first-person perspective of, 210  
   for individual cases, 207  
   of music, 161  
   origin in Mead's Loop, 68  
 Gunji, Y., 32
- Hale, K., 93  
 hand-axes, 229  
 hands, 4, 12, 28, 30, 44, 50, 51, 56, 69, 73, 75, 80, 102, 104, 107, 111, 117, 118, 119, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 177, 179, 192, 227  
 Hari, R., 108

- Heidegger, M., 129  
 Herder, J., 120  
 Hewes, G., 59  
 Hitch, G., 138  
 H-model. *See* cognitive being  
 homunculus problem, 232  
 how language began, 65  
 how utterances occur, 42–57  
 Hrdy, S., 74  
 Hurley, S., 181  
 Huttenlocher, P., 109  
  
 iconicity, 6, 8, 10, 14, 15, 41, 48, 51, 53, 69, 120  
 iconics. *See* iconicity  
 ideographs, 164  
 idiosyncratic semiosis of gesture, versus speech, 31  
 imagery  
   modeling of, 201  
 imagery problem, 201  
 imagery, definition of, 28  
 imagery–language opposition, 19, 22, 41, 42, 49, 57, 58, 65, 66, 68, 77, 88, 108, 110, 116, 126, 131, 133, 144, 174, 191, 196, 198, 200, 201, 205, 207  
 imagery–language unity. *See* language–thought unity  
 Imai, M., 32  
 immaturity at birth, human, 229  
 indexical ‘appropriateness-to’ goals, 69  
 indexical ‘effectiveness-in’ intentions, 69  
 Indo-European (IE), 93  
 Information-Packaging Hypothesis (IPH), 195–198  
 inhabitation of symbols, 20, 21, 22, 23, 79, 96, 97, 112, 128–130, 142, 153, 166, 168, 180, 183, 184  
 Institute of Cognitive Science and Technology, Rome, 156, 158  
 intention, 34, 54, 56, 58, 69, 70, 140, 147, 181, 192, 204  
 interactional entrainment, 109  
 interpersonal synchrony, 148–149  
 interrupted grasping, 169, *see also* action into ritual, evolution of  
 intuitions of completeness, 110, *see also* stop-order  
 invention and spread of agriculture, 93  
 Ishino, M., 10  
*it down* GP, 44–49  
 Iverson, J., 75, 170  
 IW case, 101–107, 191  
  
 Jakobson, R., 21  
 James, W., 134  
 Jeeves, 232  
 Johnson, M., 14  
 just-mastered-process, treated as unit, 173  
  
 Kanzi, ape language subject, 100, 227  
 Kaplan, B., 167, 234  
 Karmiloff-Smith, A., 173  
 Kendon, A., 1, 3, 4, 9, 10, 59, 73, 98, 111, 112, 115, 116, 122, 150, 202, 223, 226  
 Khoikhoi (Hottentot) language, 96  
 Kimbara, I., 148  
 Kinzler, K., 96  
 Kita, S., 32, 68, 174, 197  
 Klein, D., 228  
 Klima, E., 6  
 Krauss, R., 201  
 Kunisawa, T., 229, 231  
  
 Lakoff, G., 14  
 Langacker, R., 23, 77, 204  
 language areas of the brain, 67, 70, 71, 108, 110, 220, 227  
*Language in the Crib*, 172  
 language loyalty, 96  
 language of children I  
   age of language–thought unity (3~4 years onward roughly), 173–184  
   age of pantomime and scaffolding (1 to 2 years roughly), 168–173  
   age of transition (2 to 3~4 years roughly), 170–173  
 language of children II  
   discontinuities, continuities in, 167–168, 170  
   early speech dominance in, 166–167  
   echoes of phylogenesis in, 165, 166  
   first gestures of, 168  
   limited depth of, 170  
   not cumulative, 167  
   origin-1 of, 168–173  
   origin-2 of, 173–184  
   proto-constructions in, 171–172  
   proto-growth points in, 172–173  
 language ontogenesis, three ages of, 168  
 language without Mead’s Loop, 97–101  
 language-slotted gesture, 6, 7, 16, 17, 41, 60, 64, 169, 188  
 language–thought unity, 26, 96, 172, 182  
*langue* (competence), 20, 21, 22, 80, 88  
 Laotian fishermen, 192  
 Lawler, J., 26

- L-center, 131, 183, 184  
 Lenneberg, E., 76  
 Levelt, W., 160, 230  
 Levinson, S.C., 95  
 Levy, E. T., 158, 172, 182, 231, 233  
 lexical affiliate, 45  
 Liddell, S., 41  
 Liebal, K., 119  
 Lieberman, P., 109  
 Lieven, E., 172  
 linguistic change/stability, 90–92  
 linguistic value, 7, 21, 29, 31, 53, 79, 80, 84, 86, 93, 224  
 Loehr, D., 225  
 Lucky Charm, 226, 233  
 Lucy (fossil), 111, 112
- MacNeilage, P., 75, 115, 165  
 Maestripieri, D., 73, 75  
 Mandarin, 174, 177  
 mapping meaning onto temporal order, 92  
 Markel Fox, S., 186  
 material carrier, 19, 126–128, 231  
 Mayberry, R., 159  
 McCullough, K.-E., 192, 225, 227  
 McNeill, D., 59, 88, 99, 109, 122, 150, 155, 174, 209, 224  
 McNeill, N. B., 161  
 McNeill, R. L. B., 188, 224, 227  
 Mead, G. H., 32, 66, 70  
 Mead's Loop  
   GP properties, launched by, 67–70  
   natural selection of, 70–76  
   overview of, 65  
   straight mirror neurons and, 65–66  
   tests of, 218–222  
   twisted mirror neurons and, 66–67  
 Mead's Loop, cultural inculcations by, 74  
 Mead's Loop  
   co-opting brain circuits, 67  
   unique brain signature, prediction of, 219  
 Mead's Loop, evolution of, by female adults, 74  
 Mead's Loop, sensitivity to increases over generations, 74  
 memory and gesture, 136–143  
 Merleau-Ponty, M., 20, 21, 128, 144, 203, 232  
 meta-gesture comment, 118  
 metaphor, 9, 10, 17, 22, 49, 118, 119  
 metaphoricity, 8, 9, 14, 42, 67, 70, 109, 119–122, 174, 180  
   distinguished from metaphor, 119  
 metapragmatics, 53–57, 58, 69, 137  
 metonymy, 9, 10, 14, 231  
 migration, 77, 80, 89, 95, 111, 227  
 migration over space and time, syntactic diversity and, 92–96  
 Miller, G. A., 141  
 mimicry, 26, 86, 91, 143, 144, 148, 149–152, 153, 157, 161, 170  
 mindset for language, 2, 168, 230  
 minimal unit, 19, 22, 26, 79  
 mirror neurons, 58, 59, 65, 66–67, 69, 70, 170, 232  
 Mithen, S., 163  
 modeling the growth point, 198–201  
 molecule analogy, 51  
 momentary cognitive being, coding of, 207  
 morphology, 78, 79–82  
 Morton, J., 131  
 mother–infant interaction scenario, 74–76, 170, 184  
 motion-event decomposition, 174, 175–177  
 motor theory, 87  
 mouth mappings into speech, evolution of, 115  
   unlikely without hands, 154  
 mouth movements with manipulations, 73  
 Mowery, R., 160  
 Mr. A–Mr. B conversation, 144–148  
 Müller, C., 17, 117, 118, 127, 230  
 Müller-Lyer illusion, 195  
 musical growth points, 161–163, 233
- natural selection, 49, 66, 70, 74, 76, 87, 115, 145, 166  
 Neanderthal, 112, 113, 156, 165, 184, 229, 230  
   critical period in, 230  
   fast development of, 113, 229  
 Neanderthal genome project, 229  
 Neapolitan gestures, 9, 122, 124  
 Nelson, K., 172  
 new actions, 67, 116, 117, 118, *see also*  
   action-based semiosis  
 new language dynamic, 174  
 newsworthiness. *See* differentiation  
 Nicaraguan sign language, 90, 93  
 Nishitani, N., 108  
 Nobe, S., 5, 190  
 noncombinatoric semiosis of gesture, 29–31, 191  
 non-tautology, 208–218  
 nurture into nature, 74–76
- Oberauer, K., 138, 140, 232  
 observer viewpoint, 118, 179, 234  
 Okrent, A., 6

- old actions. *See* action-based semiosis
- ontogenetic recapitulation, 168–173  
     heuristic value of, 165
- open hand, 124
- opposition, imagery to language, 28
- ordinary synthetic languages, 94
- origin of new actions, 114–119
- origin of syntax, 58, 76–86  
     action control in, 86–87  
     scenarios for, 89–96  
     shareability and, 89
- origin-1, 167, 171, 172, 184
- origin-2, 167, 184
- Özçaliskan, S., 183
- Özyürek, A., 143, 144
- Pagel, M., 90
- Pagliuca, W., 160
- pantomime, 6, 7, 16, 17, 59, 60, 63, 64, 68, 118, 169, 184, 223
- paradigmatic value 1. *See* linguistic value;  
     speech denial experiment 1
- parallel action, chimpanzees, 98, 100
- Park-Doob, M., 192, 225, 227
- parole* (performance), 22, 23
- Parrill, F., 38, 128, 179
- Payrató, L., 231
- P-center, 131
- Pedelty, L., 109
- Perner, J., 181
- Perniss, P., 97, 227
- phenomenology, 203, 204
- phonetic symbolism, 120, 231
- Pika, S., 69, 223
- pivot-grammar, 156, 171–172, 184
- pointing, 7, 10–11, 17, 41, 80, 168, 169, 184
- Pollick, A., 71
- polysynthetic languages, 94
- Postcard Hypothesis (PCH), 196–198
- pre-adaptation, 111, 226
- precursor gestures, 64, 71–73
- precursors of speech in apes  
     too restricted, 59
- prefrontal cortex, 109, 110, 113, 156, 219
- Pride and Prejudice* (novel), 164
- problems with gesture-first, fatal, 59–65
- proto-growth points, 172–173
- proto-language, 111, 112
- proto-morphs, 80
- psycho-Babel, 92–96
- psychological predicate, 24, 33, 34–38, 40, 41, 42, 54, 57, 58, 69, 70, 109, 196
- pulse, initial, 19
- pulse, rhythmical, 14, 109, 131, 133, 134, 136, 138, 166
- Quaeghebeur, L., 26, 56, 130, 144, 201, 203, 226
- rapid symbol sequences by trained apes, 73
- raw material for Mead's Loop. *See* precursor gestures
- recursion, 78, 223, *see also* repeatability
- reduction of gesture complexity, 175
- redundancy, 25, 31
- regulated-by-convention semiosis of speech,  
     versus gesture, 31
- repeatability, 8, 29, 63, 79, 80, 87, 89, 100, 231
- repeated storytelling method, 158, 182
- representation, 129, 232
- representationalism, 203–205
- Reynaert, P., 203
- right hand with vocalization, in chimpanzees, 71
- right hemisphere, 109
- Rizzolatti, G., 58, 59, 66, 108
- Rossini, N., 78
- Rowe, M., 169
- Russell, K., 125, 226
- Sapir, E., 94
- Saussure, F. de, 7, 20–21, 22
- Savage-Rumbaugh, S., 100
- scaffolding, 60, 62, 63, 64, 169
- Schegloff, E., 201
- science base of the growth point, 206–218
- Sekine, K., 43, 173, 183
- selection pressure, 51, 56, 76, 88, 90, 96, 184, 185
- selection scenario, 60, 71, 75–76, 77, 86, 90, 96, 112, 145, 168, 170, 184, 229
- self-aware agency, 75, 109, 174, 180–181, 229
- self-response to gesture, 66, 74
- semantic satiation, 128
- semiosis/semiotic definition, 3
- semiotic instability, 3, 22, 32, 57, 131
- semiotic opposition, 3, 11–13, 16, 18, 22, 26, 31, 32, 62, 76, 77, 161, 162, 191, *see also* semiotic instability
- Senghas, A., 90
- Severance, E., 128
- shareability, 68, 76, 77, 88, 89
- shared intentionality, 181
- short-term memory, 138
- Shovelton, H., 208, 209
- sign language gestures, 41
- significant contrast/departure, 33. *See* differentiation

- silence, pragmatic, 188  
 Silverstein, M., 53, 55, 69, 145, 232  
 Singleton, J., 63  
 Smith, J., 169  
*Snow White* (story character), 78, 79, 82, 227  
 social fabric, 143–153  
   embodiment of, 152  
   interpersonal synchrony and, 148–149  
   mind merging in, 144–148  
   shared GPs, fields of opposition in, 152  
 social fact, 21  
 social reference, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69  
 Solodkin, A., 229  
 Sowa, C., 80, 227  
 Spanish language, 117, 174, 177  
 speech denial experiment 1 (birth of morphs, new paradigmatic values), 79–82  
 speech denial experiment 2 (birth of new syntagmatic values), 82–86  
 speech orchestration by gesture, 13, 20, 57, 65, 67, 68, 70, 93, 142  
 speech orchestration by metapragmatics, 53, 57  
 speech perception, 87  
 speech properties, 29  
   analytic, 28  
   combinatoric, 28  
 speech–gesture unity, 73, 195, *see also*  
   language–thought unity, unity of opposites  
 speed of thought, 133  
 spoken word vocabulary, 169  
 stability–resting place, 3, 22, 32, 57, 131  
 stabilization of dialectic, 50–51, *see also*  
   unpacking; fueling thought and speech;  
   semiotic instability; stability–resting place; stop–order  
 Stern, J., 231  
 Stokoe, W., 59, 95  
 stop–order, 22, 49, 88, 110, 134, 205  
 storytelling method, 24–25  
   advantages and limits, 24–25  
   typological conventions, 25  
 stuttering, 159–161  
   and encapsulated speech, 160  
 subpersonal events, 26  
 supplanting, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 170, 171, 172  
*SW. See Snow White*  
 Sweetser, E., 194  
*Swing Time* (film), 162  
 synchronic method, 20, 21, 23, 45, 87  
 synchrony, 4, 11, 13, 15, 16, 19, 24, 26, 31, 32, 33, 47, 51, 62, 67, 169, 197  
   as part of thought, versus mechanical link-up, 196  
   but not fundamental, 32  
   syntagmatic value 2. *See* linguistic value;  
     speech denial experiment 2  
   synthetic semiosis of gesture, 11, 12, 28, 29, 31  
  
 Taiwanese Sign Language, 41  
 Talmy, L., 12, 31, 46, 176  
 the language of music, 163  
 the last why, 134–136  
*The Man who Lost his Body* (film), 227  
*The Mask of Anarchy* (poem), 223  
*The Red Balloon* (film), 158  
*The Way You Look Tonight* (song), 162  
 the will, 134  
   gap to action, absent, 134  
 theater of the mind problem, 232  
 theory of mind, 70  
 third-person perspective, 42, 232, *see also*  
   representation, representationalism  
 third-person perspective, versus first, 204  
 Thomason, S., 94  
 thought–language–hand link, 58, 100, 101–107, 110, 112, 117, 118, 154, 160, 168, 170  
 three-argument constructions, versus two, 183  
 throw-away gestures, 102  
 time and will, 133–134  
 time-line, 58, 110–112  
 tip of the tongue contagion, 232  
 Tomasello, M., 59, 71, 74, 170, 181  
 Tower of Babel, 92, 94  
 tracing an outline. *See* action-based semiosis  
 Trudgill, P., 94  
 True-and-False-logic model of dialectic, 32  
 Tuite, K., 14  
 twist, 65, 66, 68, 69, 71, 73  
 two origins, 165, 184  
   origin-1, 168–173  
   origin-2, 173–184  
  
 unbreakable bonds of gesture and speech, 13–14  
 undoing language, as by-product of origin, 155–161  
 unity of opposites, 26, 73, 116, 128, *see also*  
   growth point  
   in ontogenesis, 173–184  
 University of Chicago gesture lab, 210, 227  
 unlikelyhood of language without hands, 154–155

- unpacking, 3, 22, 42, 43, 49–51, 57, 58, 87, 155,
  - see also* how utterances occur
- unpacking, breakdown, 88
- verbs of motion vignettes, 83
- vocabulary spurt, 170
- vocal gesture, 60
- vocal movement, 65, 68, 69
- vocalization, 59, 67, 71
- Volterra, V, 59
- Vygotsky, L., 21, 26, 32, 33, 126, 134, 157, 169
- warding-off emblem, 124
- Warlpiri, 93
- Warlpiri sign language test of gesture-first, 62
- Washburn, M., 128
- Washoe, ape language subject, 99
- Watergate verbatim transcript, 164
- Waterman, I, 101
- Weir, R., 172
- well-formedness
  - criterion, 7, 9
  - intuitions of, 49
- Werner, H., 167, 234
- Wernicke's area, 109, 110
- Wilcox, S., 59, 95, 226
- Wilkins, D., 214
- Williams syndrome, 156–158
- Wimmer, H., 181
- Woll, B., 59, 64
- working memory, 136
- Wrangham, R., 110
- WS. *See* Williams syndrome
- Wundt, W., 131
- Wynn, T., 156
- Zbikowski, L., 162, 233
- Zeno of Elea, 124