

## INDEX

- acupuncture, 167  
 adultery, 70  
 afterlife, 204, 207, 208, 209, 217, 242  
 Annales School, 1  
*Arrayed Biographies of the Immortals*, 226, 228, 230
- Ban Gu, 11, 12, 13, 14, 72, 101, 123, 125, 126, 182, 190, 191, 195, 199  
 Ban Zhao, 72, 72n42, 195  
*Biographies of Arrayed Women*, 195  
*Biographies of the Immortals*, 226  
 board game, 180, 181, 182, 227  
 book, 111, 118, 119, 120  
*Book of Cangjie*, 120  
*Book of Ceremonies*, 23, 45, 46, 130, 221  
*Book of Changes*, 53  
*Book of Documents*, 11, 27  
*Book of History*, 53, 86  
*Book of Poetry*, 5, 26, 53, 54, 58, 80, 120, 170, 191, 192  
*Book of Rites*, 23, 24, 46, 53, 73, 74, 95, 171, 173  
 bronze, 16, 18f2., 19, 20, 23, 27, 28, 29, 58, 155, 215, 216, 223, 225, 227, 250  
 Buddhism, 24, 208, 243  
 bureaucracy, 6, 19, 36, 53, 55, 60, 61, 68, 78, 119, 149, 210, 224, 241
- Cai Lun, 120  
 Cai Yan, 201, 203, 205, 237  
 Cai Yong, 201  
 calendar, 8, 156, 157, 158, 162, 170, 171, 220  
*Cangjie pian*. See *Book of Cangjie*  
 casket, 41n14, 213, 214, 216, 242  
 Central Plain, 15, 16, 29, 34, 67, 80, 82, 83, 158, 238, 239, 240
- Chang'an, 8, 14, 15, 28, 39, 40, 41, 67, 93, 101, 102, 103f13, 104, 105, 106, 107, 109, 110, 111, 111f17, 112, 113, 116, 117, 118, 120, 122, 125, 126, 127, 159, 161, 176, 211, 237  
*chidao*. See *Speed Way*  
 cockfight, 175, 182  
 Columella, 83  
 Commandments for Women, 195  
*Commentary of Master Zuo*, 28. See also *Zuozhuan*  
*Commentary on the Classic of Rivers*, 163  
 commodity prices, 43, 50, 114, 140, 141  
*Confucian Analects*, 5  
 Confucianism, 7, 30, 53, 56, 126, 229  
 Confucius, 6, 24, 28, 30, 31, 45, 46, 58, 72, 205n32  
 conscription, 37, 39, 68, 98, 223, 224  
 Controller of Life, 210  
 correlative cosmology, 93, 166  
 Cui Shi, 83, 143, 144
- Daoism, 7, 32, 33, 56  
 Dark City, 209, 210  
*Daybook*, 71, 71n36, 120  
*Debate on Salt and Iron*, 39, 51, 54, 114, 136, 139, 145, 146, 148, 218  
*Discourses of the Warring States*, 151  
 divination, 21, 22, 34, 53, 56, 71, 165  
 divorce, 70, 72  
 Dong Zhongshu, 51, 53, 93, 94n30  
 Dongfang Suo, 175  
 Dujiangyan, 89, 90f11  
 Dunhuang, 74, 82, 92, 95, 173, 194
- Emperor Wu, 12, 51, 53, 76, 89, 90, 93, 99, 102, 106, 110, 113, 114, 119, 120, 121, 122, 126, 131, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 148, 155, 157, 162, 170, 175, 177, 188, 189, 197, 199, 226, 234, 235, 241, 242  
*Epic of Gilgamesh*, 229

- Essential Techniques for the Common People*, 83  
 eunuchs, 62, 199, 235, 236, 237, 241
- family income, 142  
 Fan Shengzhi, 86, 89, 130  
 farming technology, 7, 85, 85n15, 88, 89, 90,  
 99, 241  
*fengjian*. See feudalism  
 festival, 8, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175  
 feudalism, 57  
 Five Phases, 74, 84, 124, 165, 166, 171  
 funeral, 7, 45, 57, 59, 207, 218, 219, 220, 221,  
 222, 225
- Ge Hong, 227, 229  
 gender, 9, 70, 71, 184, 192, 201, 227  
 ghost, 33, 169, 208, 209, 210, 219, 222, 223,  
 224, 230  
 god, 22, 33, 208, 226, 229, 231  
 Great Exorcism, 172  
*Guanzi*, 87, 87n20, 89, 158n18  
*gui*. See ghost
- Han Fei, 33, 50, 146, 151  
*He yinyang*. See *The Union of Yin and Yang*  
 household registration, 7, 49, 50, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67,  
 68, 69, 70, 78, 145, 240  
*Huainanzi*, 73  
*Huangdi neijing*. See *Inner Canon of the Yellow  
 Thearch*  
 Huang-Lao, 63
- immortal, 106, 125, 180, 181f34, 185, 188, 205,  
 208, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 231  
 immortality, 188, 208, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230,  
 231, 232  
 Imperial Cult, 23  
*Inner Canon of the Yellow Thearch*, 150, 166  
 iron production, 12, 135, 137  
 irrigation, 79, 80, 83, 89, 90, 99, 108f15, 145
- Jia Sixie, 83  
 Jia Yi, 16, 125, 196, 197, 199  
*Jiuzhang suanshu*. See *The Nine Chapters*
- kick-ball, 175, 182  
 King Yu, 13, 15, 89, 92  
 Kongzi. See Confucius
- lacquer ware, 8, 97, 132, 133, 134, 135, 217  
 land prices, 140  
*Laozi*, 5, 25, 32, 33n43, 63, 120, 151, 151n4, 199,  
 205n32, 227, 231, 243  
 legal mentality, 77  
 Legalism, 7  
 Legalist, 48, 50, 63, 151, 152  
 Li Si, 50  
*li*/ward, 107, 111  
*Lienu zhuan*. See *Biographies of Arrayed Women*  
*Liexian zhuan*. See *Arrayed Biographies of the  
 Immortals*  
*Liji*. See *Book of Rites*  
 Liu Bang, 42, 60, 64, 102, 105, 187, 188, 234, 235  
 Liu Xiang, 105, 119, 195, 226  
*liubo*, 180, 181f34, 182  
 Liye, 66  
 Luoyang, 8, 15, 16, 28, 41, 64, 102, 104f14, 107,  
 110, 112, 117, 118, 119, 120, 124, 125, 126,  
 140, 145, 159, 193, 237  
*Lüshi chunqiu*. See *Master Lü's Spring and  
 Autumn Annals*
- Machiavelli, 50  
 Mandate of Heaven, 27, 54, 235  
 map, 12, 14, 29, 63, 86, 105, 159, 161, 162,  
 164, 165  
 marriage, 7, 28, 45, 56, 57, 62, 69, 70, 71, 72, 189,  
 190, 239, 240  
*Master Lü's Spring and Autumn Annals*, 73, 80  
*Master who Embraces Simplicity*, 228, 231  
 Mawangdui, 5, 120, 130, 133, 134, 150, 162, 164f28,  
 165, 167, 168, 211, 212, 212f38, 213, 214f39,  
 216, 217f41, 220, 230  
 measuring system, 8, 151, 152, 153, 154, 158  
 medicine, 93, 150, 165, 166, 167, 168, 223, 230  
 Mencius, 31, 39, 86, 87, 95  
 Mengzi. See Mencius  
 money, 29, 30f4, 41, 51, 75, 93, 96, 105, 113, 121,  
 134, 137, 139, 140, 142, 200, 201, 218,  
 220, 222  
 monopoly, 39, 75, 114, 135, 136, 137, 139, 146, 234,  
 236, 241  
 Monthly Ordinances, 73, 74, 84, 95, 171,  
 173, 174  
*Monthly Ordinances of the Four [types of] People*, 83  
 Mount Tai, 123, 210  
 Mozi, 33

- natural disasters, 7, 13, 50, 82, 91, 92, 93, 94, 96, 97, 168, 237
- netherworld, 59, 68, 77, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 213, 216, 219, 223, 224
- Nüjie*. *See* Commandments for Women
- oracle bone, 15, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 56, 57
- Qimin yaoshu*. *See* *Essential Techniques for the Common People*
- Qin Jia, 193, 194
- Qu Yuan, 196, 197
- Recipes for Fifty-two Ailments, 167, 168
- Records of the Grand Scribe*, 13, 14, 18, 47, 59, 63, 80, 96, 130, 135, 145, 197, 198
- Rites of Zhou*, 44, 45, 80, 164, 174
- river system, 14, 16, 162
- salary, 37, 41, 143, 144
- salt production, 137
- Sang Hongyang, 136
- sanlao*, 37
- Sanxingdui, 16, 19
- seasonal nodes, 157, 158
- Shang Yang, 33, 48, 49, 50, 146
- Shanglin Park, 106, 115, 116, 121, 122
- shen*. *See* god; ghost; spirit
- Shenxian zhuan*. *See* *Biographies of the Immortals*
- shi*-gentlemen, 59
- Shiji*. *See* *Records of the Grand Scribe*
- Shujing zhu*. *See* *Commentary on the Classic of Rivers*
- Shujing*. *See* *Book of History*
- Shusun Tong, 42, 187
- silk production, 130, 131
- Sima Qian, 13, 14, 18, 34, 42, 96, 123, 135, 177, 183, 187, 188, 197, 198, 199, 226, 240
- Sima Xiangru, 115
- siming*. *See* Controller of Life
- slave, 38, 57, 61, 65, 66, 68, 69, 70, 71, 71n38, 143, 144, 156, 188, 198
- Socrates, 31
- soil technology, 89
- soul. *See* ghost
- Speed Way, 106
- spirit. *See* ghost
- Spring and Autumn Annals*, 28, 53. *See also* Chunqiu
- Statute of the Field, 95
- Statute on the Forwarding of documents, 156
- Statute of market, 139
- Statute on Robbery, 153
- Statutes of Agriculture, 73, 74, 94
- Statutes on Finance, 75
- sundial, 155
- Taipingdao. *See* The Way of Great Peace
- tax, 6, 7, 12, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 43, 44, 45, 50, 54, 60, 64, 65, 68, 69, 70, 76, 77, 79, 86, 93, 98, 99, 100, 111, 112, 114, 137, 139, 142, 146, 152, 153, 165, 223, 224, 234, 236, 237, 240
- on minors, 99
- poll, 99
- property, 99
- substitute of military service, 99
- The Nine Chapters*, 161, 162
- The Union of Yin and Yang*, 168
- The Way of Great Peace, 237
- theodicy, 199
- time measurement, 154
- tomb, 5, 8, 14, 20, 24, 25, 27, 40, 41, 41n14, 52, 60, 68, 77, 85, 88f10, 90, 112, 118, 120, 127, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 141, 150, 155, 156, 161, 162, 164f28, 165, 167, 168, 177, 180, 181, 183, 184, 185, 200, 203, 204, 205, 207, 210, 211, 212, 212f38, 213, 214, 214f39, 215, 215f40, 216, 217, 217f41, 219, 220, 221f42, 222, 223, 224, 227, 230, 242
- touhu*, 181
- transportation, 8, 41, 56, 64, 140, 141, 149, 151, 154, 156, 158, 159, 160, 161, 165
- Wang Chong, 119, 120, 219, 220
- Wang Fu, 145, 146, 147, 218
- Wang Mang, 12, 98, 116, 119, 123, 234, 235
- water-clock, 155
- water transportation, 161
- Way of Five Pecks of Rice, 229
- weaving industry, 130, 217
- weiqi*, 181
- Weiyang, 104, 105, 106, 110
- wushier bingfang*. *See* Recipes for Fifty-two Ailments
- wuzhu*-coins, 112
- Xianyang, 14, 42, 90, 102, 110
- Xing shu li*. *See* Statute on the Forwarding of Documents

- Xiongnu, 76, 81, 102, 130, 137, 188, 189, 197, 202,  
 234, 239, 239n6, 239n7, 241
- Xu Shu, 193, 194
- Xunzi, 31, 50, 95, 221, 221n40
- Yangzi River, 14, 16, 17, 158, 159, 161, 162
- Yellow Emperor, 11, 13, 25, 33, 63, 182, 199, 227
- Yellow River, 12, 14, 15, 16, 80, 82, 90, 92, 102,  
 127, 161, 236, 237
- Yellow Spring, 209
- Yili*. See *Book of Ceremonies*
- yinyang*, 74
- yueling*. See *Monthly Ordinances*
- Zhang Heng, 125, 126, 176
- Zhangjiashan, 52, 65, 66, 69, 70, 75, 77, 95, 139,  
 152n7, 156, 159
- Zhanguo ce*. See *Discourses of the Warring States*
- Zhongchang Tong, 144
- Zhouli*. See *Rites of Zhou*
- Zhuangzi, 24, 32, 33, 150, 150n3, 218, 218n28,  
 222, 222n41, 222n42, 226, 226n55,  
 230, 243
- Zuozhuan*, 28