

Index

- A or B?* 63
ABZ 64–5, 68
 acts
 in Savage 19, 28, 33
 versus actions (Pearl) 218
 admissible evidence 51
 agent's perspective 2, 213–35
 Ahmed, A. 2, 54, 138, 220
 Allais, M. 176
 Allison, H. E. 218
 Anand P. 180
 Anscombe, G. E. M. 216, 221, 224
 'Appointment in Samarra' 65, 198
Armour 197–9, 200
 Arnett, J. J. 93
 Arntzenius, F. 169, 182, 187–94, 200, 206
 asymmetry of openness 141–5
 Atkins, J. L. 110
 atom (of a Boolean algebra) 38
 Ayer, A. J. 30

 Bach, K. 172, 181
 Baker, L. 117
 Bayesianism 43, 63, 98, 220
 objective 78
 Beebee, H. 54, 77–8
 behaviourism 20, 25–6, 28, 32–4, 35
 Bell, J. S. 155, 157, 158, 159, 160
 Benford, G. 194
 Bennett, J. 138, 139
 Berkeley, G. 2
 Berkovitz, J. 155
 Bermudez, J. L. 113–14
Betting on the Laws 130–4, 137–41, 142
Betting on the Past 120–30, 135, 136–7, 140, 141,
 142–4, 146, 170, 224, 225, 233
 bilking 219
 Binmore, K. 29
 Black, M. 219
 Blaylock, G. 162
 Bok, H. 218

 Bolker, E. 38–40
 Boolean algebra 38
 Bovens, L. 97
 Broome, J. 101, 175, 209
 Butterfield, J. 156, 159, 160

Calvinist Problem 10–12
 Cantwell, J. 127, 138
 Cartwright, N. 2, 8
 causal dependence 4–5
 causal Markov condition 97
 causalism 1
 causality 135–6, 157–62
 agency theory of (Menzies and Price) 135–6,
 159, 195, 218
 backwards 135–6, 219, *see* retrocausality
 chance-raising theory of 55, 214
 counterfactual theory of (Lewis) 159
 family resemblance theory of 135, 161–2
 interventionist theory of (Woodward) 159
 N-connection theory of (Hausman) 159
 probabilistic theories of (Reichenbach,
 Suppes) 158, 159, 214
 process theory of (Salmon) 159
 regularity theory of (Hume, Mill, Mackie)
 158, 159
 superluminal 159, 160
 Cavalcanti, E. 155
 certainty effect 176–80
 Certainty Principle (CP) 172–6, 179
 chance 7, 23, 50–2, 55, 74, 77–8, 126
Check-up 189
 Christensen, D. 230
 Chu, F. 59
 Clauser, J. F. 155
 Clark, M. 172
 Collingwood, R. G. 2
 completeness (of an algebra) 38
 conditional credence 43, 45, 88, 147, 158
 Consensus Effect 110–11, 233
 Converse Ramsey Thesis (CRT) 220–6

248

counterfactuals 20, 56, 68–9, 126, 138–41, 171
 Craig, W. L. 175
 credence 40–3, 147
 and uniqueness, *see* probability function,
 uniqueness of

Davidson, D. 54
 Dawes, R. M. 111
Death in Damascus, *see* 'Appointment in
 Samarra'

decision theory 5–7
 Causal (CDT) 52
 Counterfactual 56, 138–9
 Descriptive versus Normative 13–14, 16–17,
 28–9, 35, 37, 74, 76
 Deliberational Causal 69–73
 Evidential (EDT) 45
 Objective 7, 74–9
 Statistical Mechanical 138–41, 143
 Subjective 7
 and Subjective Expected Utility, *see* Utility,
 Subjective Expected (SEU)

deliberative equilibrium 69–70, 232
 Descartes, R. 94, 104–5, 234
 desire reflection 71, 200
 determinism 10, 31, 49–50, 54, 122, 123–4, 218,
 224
 soft 120–45

Discontinuous Strategy (DS) 170–80
D_i(z) 148, 151–3, 155, 159, 162, 163
Dr Foster 82–3

dominance 30–4, 58, 115, 170, 172, 173, 195–211
 causal versus nomological 128–30
 information 199–201
 principle of (in Savage) 21, 22

Dougherty, T. 29, 210
 Downs, A. 117
 Dummett, M. A. E 219, 224
 Dutch book arguments 229–30
 dynamic consistency 229, 231, 232

Eells, E. 90, 91, 94
 Edgington, D. 68, 220
 Edgley, R. 104
 Edwards, C. 110
 Egan, A. 8, 61, 169, 198
 Egan–Gibbard cases 61–8, 157, 160
 Elga, A. 88, 206
EPR 149–51, 153–5, 157, 159, 160, 162, 170, 215,
 216
 (α) 163–5
 simplified 155–6
 with elements of K-partition 153–4
 EPR experiment 146–7, 157–62
 Evans, G. 104

Index

events 18, 124, 142
 evidence 3–4, 43, 45
 Evidential Dualism (ED) 216–35
 evidentialism 1
Expand or Contract? 100
Extended Dilemma 114–15

fatalism 30–4, 194, 195
 F–C connection 147, 148, 150, 155, 163
 Fischer, J. M. 171
 Fishburn, P. vii
 Flew, A. G. N. 219, 234
 Forster, M. N. 161
 free will 10, 54, 92, 122, 134, 137, 160, *see*
 incompatibilism

frequency 23, 147
 Frydman, R. 100
 full information 67, 232
 future discounting 73

game theory 108–19
 Gibbard, A. 8, 48, 56, 61–8, 129, 172, 182,
 193
 Gilboa, I. vii, 34, 59, 220
 Glymour, C. 43, 134
 Grafstein, R. 14
 Greaves, H. 162
 Green, D. P. 117
 Greene, D. 110
 grue 84

Hájek, A. 220
 Halpern, J. Y. 59
 Hammond, P. 229
 Hampshire, S. 104
 Hardy, D. 110
 Harper, W. L. 8, 48, 56, 65, 129, 172, 182,
 193
 Hartmann, S. 97
 Hausman, D. 159
 Hedden, B. 54
 Hegel, G. W. F. 234
 Hitchens, C. 2, 55, 134, 218
 Holt, R. A. 155
 Horgan, T. 171, 172, 180
 Horne, M. A. 155
 Horwich, P. 46, 94–5, 106–7, 167
 House, P. 110
 Hubin, D. 172, 176
 Hume, D. 1–2, 159, 234

incompatibilism (free will) 10, 134, 218
 independence (evidential versus causal) 4, 31–3,
 34, 48, 58–9, 115, 196–9
 infimum 38

- Inkster, J. A. 85
 intention 216, 219, 224–5, 226
 intrinsic state 122–3, 124, 125
 Ismael, J. 218
- Jarrett, J. P. 159
 Jaynes, E. T. 181, 187
 Jeffrey, R. C. 34, 38–40, 41, 42, 46, 54–5, 92, 169, 170
 Jeffrey–Bolker axioms 38–40
Jones and the Auto Rental 41–2
 Joyce, J. 8, 14, 34, 48, 51, 54, 56, 57–8, 67, 68, 129, 157, 178, 183–7, 200, 201, 202, 206, 220, 221, 232
- Kahneman, D. 177
 Kant, I. 218
 Knox, R. E. 85
 Koestner, R. 117
 K-partitions 48–52
 Kraft, C. H. 24
 Kreps, D. M. vii, 20, 21, 47
 Kripke, S. A. 186
 Krueger, J. 111
 Kwart, I. 214
 Kydland, F. E. 99, 100
- Laplacean predictor 115, 116, 133
 Laudisa, F. 161
 laws of nature 54, 123, 124, 129, 197
 Leeds, S. 172
 Leslie, J. 172
 Levi, I. 43, 172, 220
 Lewis, D. K. 5, 8, 20, 48, 51, 53, 56, 109, 110, 121, 122, 123, 129, 138, 156, 159, 171, 182, 187, 194, 202
 Locke, J. 5
 Loewer, B. 138–41, 144
 Lotem, A. 178
- McClennen, E. F. 209
 McFetridge, I. 186
 McKay, P. K. 102
 Mackie, J. L. 159
 Maher, P. 206, 230
 Maudlin, T. 160, 161
 Meacham, C. 209
 Meek, C. 134
 Mele, A. 54
 Mellor, D. H. 8, 43, 74–80, 142
 Menzies, P. 2, 135, 136, 159, 195, 218, 234
 Mermin, N. 147
 Michotte, A. 2
 Mill, J. S. 159
 money pump 29, 71–3
- Moran, R. 222, 223, 225
 Morton, A. 113
 Muckenheim, W. 152
 Mullen, B. 110
 Muth, J. F. 99
 myopic choice 204–6, 207, 208, 209, 230
- Nagel, T. 73
 naturalism 234–5
 Newcomb's problem 127, 130, 135, 136, 137, 141, 214
 Calvinist version 9–12
 economic version 99–102
 medical version 89–99
 as prisoners' dilemma 108–9, 113–14, 119
 psychological version 102–8
 standard version 46–8, 127, 129, 134, 137, 138, 156, 166–212, 213, 219, 223, 225, 232, 233
 news value 36–8, 58–9
Newcomb-Insurance 202–11, 226
 Nozick, R. 8, 46, 47, 48, 90, 106, 110, 129, 168, 172, 173, 175, 178, 199
 null 20
- O'Driscoll, G. P. 100
 Ordeshook, P. C. 117
 Osborne, M. J. 109
 O'Shaughnessy, B. 216
 outcomes (in Savage) 18
- Papineau, D. 77–8
 Parfit, D. 137, 168, 169
 partition (definition) 20
 partition-invariance 40
 Pearl, J. 8, 82–9, 156, 218
 Peterson, M. vii
 Piaf maxim 68–73, 200
P-Newcomb 102–3, 225
 Pollock, J. L. 129, 199
 possible worlds 18, 37, 123, 138–9
 Pratt, J. W. 24
 preference 20–3, 36–40
 revealed 20, 25, 28, 37–8
 transitivity of 20, 21, 29, 38, 39, 64, 67
 Price, H. 2, 56, 135, 136, 157, 159, 162, 195, 218, 219, 220–2, 234
 Principal Principle 51, 215
Prisoners' Dilemma 102, 103, 108–9, 113–14, 119, 170, 195, 233
 probabilism 229–30
 probability
 objective (impersonal) 23, 50–1, 74, 77–8
 subjective (personal) 23–5, 40–3
 probability function 24–5
 uniqueness of 24, 40–2, 43, 95

250

propositions 4, 37, 38
Psycho Button A 61–73, 213, 226
Psycho Button B 62
Psycho-Insurance 226–33

Quattrone, G. A. 118
 Quine, W. V. O. 161, 168

Rabinowicz, W. 29, 220
 Ramsey, F. P. 12, 24, 213, 216, 217, 218, 229
 Ramsey Thesis (RT) 216–33
 rational expectations 99–102
 regret 68–71, 72–3, 185–7, 200
 Reich, T. 178
 Reichenbach, H. 158–9, 214
 Reid, T. 2
 remedial cases 82–8, 157
 representation theorem 28
 Resnik, M. 9, 59
 resolute choice 204, 209
 retrocausality 135–6
 richness (of partitions) 49, 56–8
 Riker, W. H. 117
 Ritchie, A. D. 234
 Rosen, D. 55
 Ross, G. 172, 176
 Ross, L. 110
 Rubinstein, A. 109
 Russell, B. A. W. 2, 160, 226

Salmon, W. 159
 Samuelson, P. 205
 Sartre, J. 222
 Savage, L. J. 14, 16–34, 35, 37, 40, 58–9, 95, 115, 196
 Savage axioms 20–3
Savage 2.7 22, 195–6
 Schmeidler, D. 59
 Schopenhauer, A. 2
 Schotter, A. 100
 screening off 86–8, 97–8, 107–8, 219, 233
 by inclination 105, 106
 Sen, A. K. 20
 sequential choice 204–11, 227, 229, 232
 Shafir, E. 8, 102–3, 106, 108
 Shafir, S. 178
 Shapiro, I. 117
 Shimony, A. 155
 Simulation 112–13
Sink or Swim 30–1, 128, 194, 195, 200

Index

Skyrms, B. 56, 82, 90, 130, 135, 158, 161, 194, 202
 Slezak, P. 137, 170
 Sloman, S. 8, 48, 129, 202
Smoking Lesion 90–1
 Sobel, J. H. 56, 92, 172, 173, 181
 sophisticated choice 204, 206–8, 209, 230, 232
 Stalnaker, R. 90
 states (in Savage) 18
 Story, J. E. 110
 Strotz, R. H. 204
 Suppes, P. 159
 supremum 38

testimony 76, 87–8, 216
 Tickle Defence 91–9, 101, 103–8, 110, 112–13
 transparency 91, 94–7, 104–5, 223, 224–6
 Tversky, A. 8, 102–3, 106, 108, 118, 177
Two-Predictor Problem (2PP) 173–5

U-score (definition) 52
 Ulam, S. 205
 utility 26–8, 52–3, 58–9
 Subjective Expected (SEU) 27

V-score (definition) 39
 Vallerand, R. J. 117
 Van Fraassen, B. C. 161
 Varian, H. 37
 Verbeek, B. 229
 Von Wright, G. H. 2
 voting 117, 118

Wallace, D. 162
Weather Forecast 17, 27
 Weber, M. 9, 10
 Weirich, P. 48, 129, 202, 208
 ‘Why Ain’cha Rich?’ (WAR) 130, 155, 181–94, 201
 ‘Why Ain’cha Well?’ 190–1, 192, 193
 Williamson, J. 78
 Williamson, T. 169
 Wittgenstein, L. 167, 168
 Wolfson, S. 111
 Wolpert, D. H. 194–5
 Woodward, J. 136, 159
 Worren, N. M. 117

Yankees v Red Sox 187–9, 192–3

Zeiger, J. S. 111