

Index

- Abéné, 41, 288
 Ablode, 372
 Aborigines Rights Protection Society (ARPS), 162
 Abraham Commission, 388
 Abrams, Philip, 7
 Abri, Asafoatse, 305
 Accra
 Agotime origins, 56
 Asante, relations with, 75
 British traders in, 135
 in World War II, 323
 industry in, 380
 migration to, 247, 532
 population of, 479
 transport links, 261
 Acheampong, Lt-Col. Ignatius Kutu, 442, 446–7, 452, 455, 481, 538
 Ad Hoc Committee on Union Government, Ghana, 454
 Ada, 56, 65, 69, 251
 Ada Manche, 135
 Adabara, Etu, 267
 Adaklu
 Agotime land case, 303–9, 311, 497, 500–1, 507, 542
 Agotime, conflict with, 69, 134, 527
 Agotime, settlement of, 55, 59–60, 67, 300, 302
 Ankrah, H.B., murder of, 498
 boundary of, 214
 German rule, 139, 142
 in Asante invasion, 75, 77
 land tenure in, 298
 Adaklu-Waya, 215
 Adampe, 56, 59, 62
 Adangbe
 as traders, 62
 in Agotime origins, 50, 57–8
 language, 56, 58, 225, 307, 497, 509, 515, 521
 priesthood, 73
 Adjei, Akua, 265
 administration. *See* bureaucracy
 Adomi bridge, 369–70
 Adu Bofo, 74, 76
 Adzakpa war, 503
 Adziawofetormede festival, 510
 Afede Asor II, Togbe of Asogli, 518
 Affary, Prince of Popo (Ofori Bomboneen), 59
 Afife Rice project, 446
 Aflao, 57, 59, 479, 483, 539
 Aflao-Ho road, 39
 Africa
 colonial state making, 151–3
 continental unity, 315, 383
 decolonization, 315–18
 partition of, 13–15, 18–21, 151–3, 525
 studies of, new approaches, 12–13
Africa and the Victorians, 101
Africa Must Unite, 382
 Agbamevoza festival, 41, 503–16, 523, 544
 Agbodrafo (Porto Seguro), 62
 Agbovi family, 215, 217, 221–3, 506, 511
 Agbovi I, Nene, 144
 Batoumé, foundation of, 503
 German treaty, 138
 in Asante war, 75–6
 in headchief dispute, 216, 221–2
 Agbovi IV, Nene of Kpetoe, 302–3, 306–7, 372
 Agoe clan, 66
 Agotime
 Adaklu land case, 303–9, 311, 497, 500–1, 507, 542
 Adaklu, relations with, 60, 501, 527
 Adangbe language, 56, 310, 497, 509
 agriculture in, 446
 Akwamu, relations with, 55, 69–72, 74, 77
 Ando, relations with, 305, 309, 498, 542
 Anlo settlers in, 542
 as imagined community, 225
 as traders, 60–1, 65, 213, 294, 544
 as warrior people, 55, 66, 213, 503, 544

- Asante, relations with, 61, 70, 74–7, 134, 309
- Atikpui-Nyive war, 70–2, 74, 503
- border dynamics in, 515–22, 532
- boundaries of, 67, 77, 214, 298
- British rule, 135–6, 138, 218–24
- chieftancies in, 212, 215–18, 372, 505–7
- cocoa cultivation, 250
- cults, 73
- Danish, relations with, 60–1, 64–5, 72
- dipo initiation rites, 510
- education in, 519
- ethnicity of, 73, 297, 310–11, 521
- Ewe language in, 294, 310
- Ewe, relationship with, 38, 41, 294, 302, 311, 498, 503, 542
- festivals in, 503–16, 522, 543
- Franco-British partition of, 144–7, 153
- French administration, 218, 224–7, 311
- Fulani, clash with, 498, 503
- German administration, 212–13, 227, 294, 496, 499, 530
- German rule, 118, 138–9, 141–3
- German trade, 134
- Ho alliance, 75–7
- Hodzo dispute, 298, 300–3, 307, 373, 501, 509
- identity of, 296–7, 310–11, 497, 521–2
- in Togo unification challenge, 357, 371–4
- kente weaving in, 247, 503–5, 510, 513, 523, 544
- king lists, 73, 217–18
- kinship in, 77
- land litigation, 297–310
- land tenure in, 252, 298
- maps of, 497
- markets in, 477, 497
- meaning of (ethnonym), 59, 73
- missionaries in, 215, 225
- musketry, firing of, 503, 508, 511, 514
- Nyive, relations with, 501
- oral traditions, 56–7, 299, 311
- origins of, 41, 56–9, 76, 509
- partition of, 50, 133, 225, 227, 298, 496–7, 501
- Peki, relationship with, 141
- power, structures of, 17, 72–3, 77–8, 215–18, 225
- priests in, 215, 217
- religion in, 297
- revolutionary justice in, 468
- roads, 38–40
- settlement of, 59–60, 544
- slave trade, 65, 213–14, 294, 309, 526
- slavery, 55, 66–7
- smuggling, 38–40, 227, 263–6, 390, 463
- sources for, 49
- stereotypes of, 516, 518
- stools, ancestral, 73, 215, 218, 499
- strangers in, 296, 307, 311, 480, 501, 542
- taxation in, 226
- war captives, 67–9, 526
- warfare, 65–7, 70, 74–6, 309
- women as captive wives, 69, 71–2, 77
- Agotime-Abenyirase, 38, 67
- Agotime-Adame
- as Agotime town, 38, 214, 508
- cocoa cultivation in, 297
- festivals in, 512, 514
- in Agotime-Hodzo dispute, 300, 302
- in Togo unification challenge, 373
- Agotime-Adedome, 38, 60, 133, 307, 511
- Agotime-Adzakpa, 38, 146, 224, 508, 510
- Agotime-Afegame, 475
- Adangbe language in, 295, 497, 509
- Agotime origins, 38
- as Agotime original home, 60, 502, 510, 521
- chiefs in, 70, 373, 506–7
- customs station in, 146
- Ewe language in, 515
- Fulani, relations with, 498
- German rule, 142–3
- in Agotime partition, 133, 145, 147, 215
- in plebiscite of 1956, 374
- in Togo unification challenge, 371
- revolutionary justice in, 468
- strangers in, 480
- Todze family, 303
- traditions in, 499
- war captives in, 72, 74
- Agotime-Agohokpo, 38
- Agotime-Agohome, 520
- Agotime-Agoudouvou, 38, 224
- Agotime-Akpokope
- as Agotime town, 38
- chiefs in, 506–7, 513, 518
- in Agotime partition, 251
- in land disputes, 302
- in plebiscite of 1956, 374
- war captives in, 503
- Agotime-Akumase, 38
- Agotime-Amoussoukope (Amoussoukodji)
- as Agotime town, 38
- festivals in, 502
- French administration, 224, 226
- in Agotime partition, 144
- land use, 213
- market, 371, 477
- origins of, 502
- smuggling in, 267

584 Index

- Agotime-Batoumé
 Agbovi I in, 216, 503
 as Agotime town, 38
 chiefs in, 74
 festivals in, 503
 French administration, 224
 in Agotime partition, 251
 in Agotime-Hodzo land dispute, 302
 in Anglo-French border, 146–8, 226
 land use, 213
 slave population in, 67, 69
 smuggling, 266
- Agotime-Bè, 38, 143, 266, 295–6, 308–9
- Agotime-Bemla, 38, 148
- Agotime-Ibenyeme, 520
- Agotime-Kpetoe
 Agoe clan in, 66
 Agotime-Adaklu dispute, 308
 agriculture in, 446
 Anlo in, 294–5, 311
 as Agotime capital, 38, 508
 as border town, 226
 as trading hub, 134, 213
 Atsiati family, 303
 chiefs in, 70, 215, 218, 220, 227, 373, 496, 505
 clan structure in, 77
 customs station in, 146
 development in, 371
 Ewe language in, 295
 festivals in, 502, 504–7, 510, 514, 522
 foundation of, 76, 303
 German rule in, 143, 215
 Hausa community in, 480, 542
 health services in, 519
 historical traditions in, 500
 in partition of Agotime, 133, 144, 147
 in plebiscite of 1956, 374
 kente weaving in, 510
 law and order in, 517
 market in, 223, 371, 475, 477, 483, 539
 population of, 479, 532
 rise of, 74
 settlement of, 60
 smuggling in, 264, 266, 268, 446, 475, 539
 state officials in, 519
 stool, 499
 strangers in, 296
 war captives in, 72, 503
- Agotime-Kpodjahon, 38, 146, 224, 371, 475, 497
- Agotime-Lakwi, 38
- Agotime-Letsukope, 38, 224, 302
- Agotime-Nyigba, 302
- Agotime-Nyitoe
 as Agotime clients, 38, 60, 67, 73, 503
 chiefs of, 512
 French rule, 224
 German rule, 143
 in Hodzo land dispute, 302
 in Togo unification challenge, 373
- Agotime-Sarakope, 38, 505, 519
- Agotime-Wodome
 as border market, 476–7, 480
 festivals in, 510
 in Hodzo land dispute, 302
 kente weaving in, 505
 strangers in, 38, 67, 296, 520
- Agotime-Wusikope, 520
- Agotime-Wutegble, 38, 224, 226
- Agotime-Ziope District, 38
- Agotime-Zukpe
 Adangbe language in, 497
 as Agotime town, 38, 60, 521
 chiefs in, 70
 festivals in, 502
 French rule in, 224
 German rule in, 143
 historical traditions in, 499
 in Hodzo land dispute, 300–3
 in Togo unification challenge, 373
 origins of, 502
 re-location of, 67
 transport links, 371, 475
- Agricultural Settlement Farms, Ghana, 446
- agriculture
 in Gambia, 230, 404, 538
 in Ghana, 444–7, 481, 538
 in Senegal, 400, 402, 414, 537
 taxation of, 27
- Agu, 499
 Agotime, wars with, 53, 58–9, 67, 69, 71
 cocoa cultivation in, 214
 education in, 386
 in Anglo-French partition, 214
 in Hodzo land case, 300
 Le people in, 60
- Agu, mount, 250
- Agu-Tomegbe, 215
- Ahia, G.R., 389
- Ahmadu Bamba, 95
- Aidara, Samsedine Dino Néma, 489
- Akan model of government, 73–4, 77, 454
- Akers, C.E., 138
- Akome, 302
- Akoto family, 216–17, 506, 511
- Akoto Sah I of Kpetoe, Agotime leader, 75–6, 138
- Akoto Sah, Nene, 512

- Akoto, King of Akwamu, 71
 akpetshie, 465
 Akpini, 220, 374
 Akposso, 297, 532
 Akras, 66
 Aku, 131, 230, 350
 Akuete, 38, 303, 305–7, 310
 Akuffo, Maj-Gen. Fred, 454
 Akwamu
 Agotime alliance, 49, 69–72
 as British protectorate, 135
 as coercive social contract, 66
 as regional power, 53–7
 as traders, 62
 British relations with, 116
 Akwapim, 53, 72
 Akyem, 69
 Akyem-Abuakwa, 164
 Alavanyo, 375
 Albreda, 108
 alcohol
 Islam and, 164, 284
 smuggling, 390, 465, 474
 al-Fadel, Mohamed, 277
 Al-Hajj Umar Tal, 115
 Aliens (Deportation of Deserters) Regulations,
 Gambia, 240
 Aliens Compliance Order, Ghana, 439
 alkalos (akalolu), 196
 appointment of, 198, 290
 as administrators, 355, 495
 as intelligence gatherers, 353
 in land settlements, 531
 in new settlements, 288
 land settlements, 287
 landholding, 246
 smuggling, 259
 strange farmers and, 186, 232–3
 al-Koran Karamo festival, 486
 Allahein river, 124–5, 286, 324
 All-Ewe Conference (AEC), 331, 361, 363,
 372
 Almada, Alvares d', 80
 amalgamation policy, Captain C.C. Lilley, 219,
 227, 250
 Amedzro, Albert, 268
 Amegavi, 266
 Amnesty International, 427
 Amu, Ephraim, 371
 Ando
 Agotime, relations with, 60, 67, 305, 309
 as Ewe people, 55
 as kente weavers, 505
 as settlers, 297, 498, 501, 542
 as strangers, 296, 311
 French administration of, 224
 in Agotime partition, 520
 Anecho, 58, 170, 224, 250
 Anglo-French Convention of 1857 (Gambia),
 109
 Angola, 65
 Angoulvant, Gabriel, 206, 208
 Ankrah, Alimo, 305
 Ankrah, H.B., murder of, 497
 Ankrah, Nartey, 305, 307
 Anlo
 Agotime, relations with, 49, 58, 77, 542
 as regional power, 69–71
 as settlers, 295
 as traders, 213, 294, 311
 British rule, 116, 135–6
 Ewe unification, 362
 festivals, 503
 partition of, 251
 Anlofia (Anlo chiefs), 294
 Anloga, 61
 Antor, S.G., 364
 Anyako, 215
 Anyigbe, 374
 Apaloo IV, Togbe of Batoumé, 506, 518
 Apatu-Plange, Justice, 309
 Archer, Francis, 151
 Armed Forces Revolutionary Council (AFRC),
 454–6, 458, 538
 Armitage, Sir Cecil Hamilton, 232
 arms smuggling, 257, 262
 Asamoah, Obed, 470
 Asante
 Agotime, relations with, 61, 74–6
 as regional power, 69–70
 British invasion of, 116, 133–4, 152, 249
 British relations with, 113, 135
 coastal states, claims over, 113
 ritual cycle in, 32, 270
 secession of tributary states, 114
 slave trade, 16
 state development, 9
 taxes and tributes to, 31, 526
 territoriality of, 17
 trans-Volta invasion, 74, 77, 294, 299, 309,
 541
 Ashanti, 186, 299, 366, 448
 Asiwaju, A.I., 34, 190
 Asogli, 220, 222, 372, 496
 Asogli State Council, 305
 Asogli Traditional Area, 53
 Assahun (Assahoun), 71, 214–15, 266, 371,
 476
 Association des Chefs Traditionnels du Togo
 (ANCT), 450

586 Index

- Atakpamé, 62, 140, 224
 Atanha (Alangha), 124
 Atigbe, 71, 214
 Atikpui, 53, 71, 214
 Atikpui-Nyive war, 70–2, 74
 Atiyi, 224
 Atlantic trade, 97, 526, 540
 Atshave, 71
 Atsi, 60, 67
 Atsiati family, 303, 307
 Attipoe, Martin Silas, 266
 Attipoe, William, 266
 avafiawo, 98, 511, 513, 522, 530
 Avakeza festival, 502, 507, 511
 Ave, 214
 Ave-Dzalele, 302
 Ave-Dzolo, 146
 Ave-Have, 464
 Avenors, 505, 519
 Aveyime Irrigation Project, 446
 Avoidance of Discrimination Act, 381
 Awatime, 220
 Axelsson, Linn, 472
 Ayeke, Kodzo, 389
 Azavi, 71
 Azumah-Mensah, Juliana, 512
- Ba, Sarah, 258
 Babukusu, 317
 Badabani, chief of Zukpe, 214
 Baddibu, 93, 339
 Badiana, 286–7
 Badiara, 325
 Badjie, Aliou, 292
 Badjie, Kabayor, 292
 Badou, 479
 Bagisu, 317
 Bagnounkoto, 132
 Bainunks
 and Fodé Sylla, 96
 as autochthons, 41, 80
 Jola, merging with, 85–7
 Mandinkization of, 82–3
 settlements of, 132
 slavery, 82
 Baji, Yannki, 198
 Bakakope, 146
 Bakau, 195, 487
 Bakel, 115
 Balandine, 210
 Balanta people, 44, 280, 289, 293, 310, 526, 541
 Bandjikaky, 130, 257, 488
 Bangonolit, 287
 Banjuku Biayi, Bainunk King, 83
- Banjul
 health care, 406
 imports to, 407
 infrastructure, 435
 merchants in, 352
 migrants in, 428
 politics in, 408
 re-export trade, 435, 535
 smuggling in, 356
 urbanism in, 539
 banking interests, 161
 Bansang, 406
 Bantu migrations, 85
 Barra, 237, 340
 Barrett, Hazel, 407
 Basse, 429
 Bates, Robert, 27–8, 341, 343, 346, 377, 534
 Bathurst
 as administrative centre, 334
 as entrepot, 191, 347
 colonial expenditure in, 182
 cost of living in, 351
 customs collection in, 532
 elites in, 350
 flood defences, 108–9
 foundation of, 78, 89, 104
 French merchants in, 109, 165, 192
 French takeover, proposal, 109
 growth of, 108
 Kombo, relations with, 41
 liberated slaves in, 105, 107
 missionaries in, 274
 Muslim community in, 239
 population of, 105
 refugee populations in, 116, 131, 201, 230
 Soninke-Marabout wars, 93
 taxation in, 109
 Batome Junction, 38–9, 372, 474, 476, 479, 515, 520
 Bator, 75
 Batoumé. *See* Agotime-Batoumé
 Bauché, M., 148
 Baum, Robert, 87, 91, 99, 283
 Bawol, 115, 152
 Bayart, Jean-François, 13
 Bayfield, C.M., 268
 Bè, 311
 Bè lagoon, 460
 Beckley, A.J., 267
 Bediako, Nortey, 305
 Bemla. *See* Agotime-Bemla
 Benin, 59, 385
 Bennett, Valerie, 442
 Benquey, Administrator, 203–4, 206–7
 Berending, 286

- Berlin, Conference of, 18, 117, 528
 Bernasko, Col. Frank, 445
 Berry, Sara, 249
 Bignona
 border control in, 241–2
 chiefs in, 209
 French administration, 202, 208, 210
 French military in, 204, 207
 Islamic schools in, 283
 MFDC insurgency in, 487
 road network, 44
 Binako, 279–80
 Bintang, 86
 Bjørn, Andreas, 57–9, 61, 69
 Bishop Herman College, 367
 Bitaké, 201
 black pod disease, 457
 Blackburne Committee, 334
 Bliss, 84, 199–200, 202–3, 208–9, 493, 522
 Bloc Démocratique Sénégalais (BDS), 344
 boekine (shrines), 91
 Bojang, 83
 Bojang family, 88, 196, 209
 Bojang, Demba, 196
 Bojang, Fansu, 197
 Bojang, Fodi Musa, 196
 Bojang, Landing, 292
 Bojang, Mambuna, 197
 Bojang, Seyfo J.M., 291
 Bolibana, 430
 Bond of 1844 (Gold Coast), 22, 110, 164, 188
 Bonnacarrère, Auguste, 147, 247
 Boone, Catherine, 28, 341, 347, 401, 403, 424, 432
 Bordeaux, 107, 117, 160
 border equation, 157
 Border Guards unit, Ghana, 389, 443
 borders
 and state power, 396
 colonial, 4
 complexity of, 98
 conceptions of, 15–17, 100, 524
 dynamics of, 4, 9, 524
 fuzziness of, 520
 in development package, 329
 in post-colonial states, 33–4
 mobility across, 229–30
 ownership of, 519
 populations in, 325
 scramble for Africa, 19–21, 118–19
 studies of, 3–4
 Borno, 20
 Boundary Commission (British/French Togoland), 147–51
 Boundary Commission (Gambia), 126–7
 Boundary Commission (Gambia-Senegal), 123–5
 Braddick, Captain, 146
 Brassou, 281
 Brazzaville, 540
 Brazzaville conference, 326
 Brefet, 93, 122
 Bremen mission, 215
 Brenner, Neil, 34
 Bretton Woods institutions, 412, 417
 Brikama
 as Kombo capital, 41, 88
 as trading hub, 44, 434
 British administration of, 195
 District Council, 291
 education in, 406
 festivals in, 490
 Fodé Sylla in, 123, 129
 food shortages in, 324
 foundation of, 82–3
 land settlements, 287, 291
 migrants in, 235, 429
 Muslim capture, 94
 politics in, 408
 smuggling in, 409
 Brikama-Mansakonko road, 340
 Britain
 as fiscal state, 7
 coastal settlements, control of, 105
 German trade rivalry, 134
 West Africa policy, 17–18
 British Sphere of Togoland Administration Ordinance, 250
 British Togoland
 administration of, 218–24, 530
 chiefs, role of, 263, 296
 cocoa trade, 262, 370
 creation of, 133
 customs regime, 261, 269
 demographic stability, 294
 French border incidents, 146–8
 Ghana, unification with, 375
 Gold Coast, commercial ties with, 261
 in World War II, 322
 land tenure in, 249–52
 plebiscite of 1956, 373–5, 535
 traditional authorities in, 270, 541
 unification challenge, 330, 357, 362, 367–70, 392, 535
 British West Africa, 161
 Brocard, Paul, 279
 Brong-Ahafo, 448
 Brooks, George, 86
 Brown, David, 452
 Brunot, Richard, 205–6

588 Index

- Bryars, W.H., 134
 Buckle, Conrad, 268
 Buell, Leslie, 165, 168–9, 176, 178, 187
 Buem, 220, 248, 250–1, 297, 370, 532
 Buem-Krachi District, 374
 Bullock, 411
 Buluf
 Bainunks in, 80–1
 French administration in, 133, 205, 207
 groundnut cultivation, 275
 in MFDC insurgency, 487
 Islamicization in, 275
 Jola migration from, 274, 289, 490, 531
 population density, 231
 Bund der Deutsch Togolander (Togo Bund), 359
 Bunto, 286
 Bureau of Muslim Affairs, 163
 bureaucracy
 Africanization of, 329, 367, 389
 as ruling class, 343
 colonial, 163, 194
 Gambia, 406
 Ghana, 380–1, 442–3, 471
 in development package, 328
 l’Afrique Occidentale Française (l’AOF), 163, 165
 post-colonial states, 26–7
 Senegal, 342, 402, 433
 Togo, 385, 451
 Burke, Tim, 265
 Burns, Alan, 358, 360
 Burukugue, 130
 Busia, Kofi Abrefa, 438–9, 441, 443, 447, 454, 480, 537
 Busumbala, 88, 94, 129, 196
 Bwiam, 319
 cadastral maps, 1, 8, 10, 212
 Cain, P.J., 14
 canton system (French Togoland), 224, 496
 Cape Coast, 135
 capital cities, imperial, 11
 Carabane, 131, 201
 Carter, G.T., 121–4, 126
 cartographies, insurgent, 317
 Cary, Arthur Joyce Lunel, 327
 Casamance
 agriculture in, 403, 537
 as bread basket, 335, 424
 as marginalized community, 424
 border anomalies, 411
 Christianity in, 423
 coercive social contract in, 211
 colonial infrastructure, 44, 179
 education in, 424
 ferries, 337
 Franco-British border, 122
 Franco-Portuguese frontier, 120
 French administration in, 201–11, 290, 530
 French military repression in, 206, 211
 in World War II, 320, 323, 325
 Islamicization of, 279–80
 Jola migration in, 284
 land policy in, 247
 migration in, 231, 234, 238, 242, 425, 428, 531
 new religious communities, 274
 politics in, 401
 refugees in, 426, 487
 rice cultivation, 16, 255, 342, 424, 526
 secessionist insurgency in, 395, 397, 422–4, 427–8, 434, 486–9, 543
 Senegalese Army in, 489
 Senegalese state, relations with, 424
 settlement patterns, 41, 288–90
 smuggling in, 259, 351, 409, 421, 431
 taxation, resistance to, 203, 211
 tourism, 412, 427
 traditional authorities in, 495
 underdevelopment of, 192
 unification proposals, 348, 534
Case for African Freedom, The, 327
 Casely-Hayford, J.E., 111
 Catholic missionaries, 295
 cattle
 land for grazing, 284
 plague, 275, 280
 requisitioning of, 320, 352
 smuggling, 257, 259, 270
 theft of, 495
 Ceded Mile, 113
 Cédile, Jean, 362
 censuses, 2–3, 219, 226, 231
 Centres Régionaux d’Assistance et Développement (CRAD), 346
 cereals, 414
 Chabal, Patrick, 25, 27, 29, 165
 Chalfin, Brenda, 471
 Cham, Fodi Madi, 197
 Cham, Kabba, 197
 Cham, Karranta, 197
 Cham, Mamadi, 197
 Chambers of Commerce, 117, 145, 160, 175
 Chamba, Yesufu, 265
 Chamesedine, Chérif, 277
 Chapman, C.H., 361
 Chapman, Daniel, 331, 359–61, 363, 371
 Chartered companies, 19
 chefs de villages, 355, 495

- chiefs. *See also* traditional authorities
 British Togoland, 263
 French Togoland, 263
 Gold Coast, 164
 in Casamance, 202
 in colonial states, 24, 190
 in new settlements, 288
 smuggling, role in, 259–61
- Chiefs' Conferences (Gambia), 355
- child mortality, 406
- China, economic influence of, 34, 434, 472, 540
- Christianity, in colonial states, 272
- Churchill, Winston, 180
- cigarettes, smuggling of, 410, 462, 466
- circumcision, 485
- civil service. *See* bureaucracy
- civilizing mission, colonialism as, 191
- Clozel, Marie François, 234
- coastal settlements (European)
 as frontiers, 102
 financial stringency, 105
 influence of, 18, 527
 merchant communities in, 528
 military power of, 106
 public goods in, 527
 social composition, 102, 107
 taxation in, 23, 528
- Coba, 204
- cocoa
 boom in 1920s, 186, 249, 251
 corruption, 383
 farmers, 143, 214, 248, 297, 377, 381, 532
 in colonial infrastructure, 140
 in Gold Coast, 365
 in World War II, 321
 revenues, 161, 170, 438, 529
 seasonal workers, 440
 smuggling, 330, 389, 441, 443, 448, 457, 464–5
 trade in, 262
- Cocoa Marketing Board (CMB), 365, 377, 383, 448
- coconut trade, 140
- Coelho, Lemos, 80
- coercive social contracts, 31–2, 66, 211
- Coez, M., 147
- coffee trade, 170, 330
- collective memories, 484–5
- Colleys, 286
- Collin, Jean, 410
- Colonial Council, Senegal, 162, 169
- Colonial Development and Welfare (CDW), 334, 340
- Colonial Development and Welfare Act, 326
- colonial states
 administration of, 163, 191–4
 African autonomy in, 158
 as extractive states, 157
 as gatekeeping states, 157, 188
 as minimalist states, 157
 as night watchmen states, 157
 as political entities, 161
 border dynamics in, 4, 189, 192, 227–9, 253, 269, 299, 525, 528, 531
 communities in, 4–6
 competition between, 229, 531
 consolidation of, 21
 customs authorities in, 189
 democratization in, 328
 development package in, 328, 533
 European interests in, 529
 identity in, 272
 infrastructure, 176
 land policies in, 242
 legacy of, 13–14, 315
 mercantile interests in, 160
 migration, control over, 269
 mobility in, 272
 origins of, 103
 post-war planning, 326
 public goods, 158
 religion in, 272, 276
 retrenchment in, 32
 rural interests in, 163
 scramble for Africa, 19–21, 118–19, 525
 smuggling in, 189
 social contracts in, 234, 276
 taxation in, 22–3, 155, 158–9, 161, 329, 529
 traditional authorities in, 190, 193–4, 228, 270
 tribal identity in, 361
 violence, use of, 31, 190
 weakness of, 25
- Combo-Fogny, 209–10
- Comité de l'Unité Togolaise (CUT), 331, 361, 363, 383, 386
- Commandants de Cercle, 194
- Committees for the Defence of the Revolution (CDRs), 462, 465, 467–71, 473, 476
- Communes (Senegal), 21, 169, 178, 184, 343, 529
- community, concept of, 36, 484, 521, 540
- Compagnie Française de Développement des Fibres Textiles (CFDT), 402
- Compagnie Française de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (CFAO), 160, 268, 388
- Compagnie Niger-France (CNF), 160
- composite social contracts, 346, 421, 437, 535–6

590 Index

- Confédération Nationale des Travailleurs du Sénégal (CNTS), 400
- Connerton, Paul, 484
- conscription, military, 205, 234–5
- Conseils des Notables (French Togoland), 162, 185, 224
- Constitution of the Second Republic, Ghana, 453
- Convention People's Party (CPP)
as urban interest party, 377
austerity measures, 379, 442
bureaucracy, 375
composition of, 380, 467
development agenda, 365, 392, 437, 444
federalism, 375
in Togoland unification, 364, 367–71, 375, 392, 535
NRC, continuities with, 443
productive social contract, 376, 383
public goods, 367
socialism, 375
traditional authorities, relations with, 372, 375, 382, 391
- Cooper, Fred, 157, 320, 528
- co-operatives, 346, 398, 446, 448
- corruption
Ghana, 382, 389, 448, 455, 461–2, 469, 473, 481
Gold Coast, 268–9
Senegal, 346
- cosmetics, 539
- Côte d'Ivoire, 110, 166, 320–1, 440
- Cotonou, 461
- cotton
as agri-business, 414, 444
plantations, 142
smuggling, 322
trade, 140, 142, 213, 256, 261, 321
- Coulandian, 201
- Coussey Committee, 363
- Creole elites, 350
- crime, 257
- Crown land (Gambia), 244
- Customs Ordinance (1923), 264
- Customs Preventive Officers (Gambia), 260
- Customs Preventive Service (CPS), 146, 223, 227, 263–70, 323, 389, 533
- Customs regimes
colonial states, 24
post-colonial states, 25
- Customs Service, Ghana, 389
- customs unions
Senegambia, 349, 351, 356, 419, 534
trans-Volta, 362, 384
- Customs, Excise and Preventive Service (CEPS), 38, 471, 474, 478, 513–15
- D'Arcy, Governor of the Gambia, 93
- Dabo family, 196
- Dagara, 16
- Dagomba, 299, 362
- Dahomey, 16, 31, 62, 73, 169, 178, 526
- Dakar, 21
as federal capital, 331
as urban hub, 539
battle for, 1940, 318
colonial expenditure in, 178
cost of living in, 351
customs revenue in, 166
infrastructure, 435
markets in, 432
political organization of, 162
rice imports, 342
taxation in, 346
urbanization in, 398–9
Vichy regime in, 323
- Dakar-Ziguinchor highway, 336
- Dakpa, 53
- Dalakoglou, Dmitris, 38
- Dalasi, valuation of, 416–17
- Daloz, Jean-Pascal, 25, 27, 29, 165
- Dambeld (Dambeli), Mansa, 81, 83, 488
- Dandoo, Joseph, 264, 266
- Danish
cession of claims, 116, 134, 136
merchants, 64–5
sources, 49, 55–6, 60, 69, 499
sphere of influence, 105–6, 110
- Danquah, Joseph Kwame, 454
- Dapaah clan, 294–5, 519
- Dapaah, Nene, 294
- Darkon, King of Akwamu, 69
- Daroussalaam, 279–80, 285, 486, 488
- Darrami, Kekote, 198
- Darsilami
as Kombo settlement, 41
border anomalies in, 292, 411
Cheikh Mahfoudz in, 279
migration to, 286
population of, 289
refugees in, 487
smuggling in, 431, 539
Touba, relations with, 286, 288, 293
- Daunton, Martin, 8
- Decalo, Samuel, 391, 448
- decolonization
Gold Coast as leader, 368
historiography of, 315–18
- Demba War Sall, 130
- Demba, Lonka, 210
- Denton, Sir George Chardin, 258
- despotism, decentralized, 22, 24

- development
 agenda, 24, 326–9, 358
 as social contract, 32, 326, 346–7
 in border dynamics, 329
 in Gambia, 338
 in Ghana, 367, 392, 436, 438, 444
 in Senegal, 346, 401
 in Togo, 386
- Development Funds, 340
- development maps, 2
- Dia, Mamadou, 344
- Diaban, N’Faly, 209
- Diadhiou, Lan, 209
- Dianki, 206
- Diassi, Drame, 202
- Diatock, 286
- Diatta, Kemo, 282
- Diatta, Aline Siteo, 321
- Diatta, Ansoumane, 207, 275
- Diatta, Bourama, 209
- Diatta, Joseph, 210
- Diébaly, 41, 121, 131–2, 202, 204
- Diedhiou, Dianku, 275
- diffusionist interpretations of African history, 85
- Dimbaya, 41, 284, 287–8, 486
- Diouf, Abdou, 414–16, 420, 432
- Diouloulou
 as administrative centre, 44, 202–3, 208, 210, 292
 festivals in, 490
 insurgencies in, 203, 489
 marabouts in, 282
- Diourbel, 431
- dipo initiation rites, 58, 509–10
- District Commissioners, 194, 218
- Djinaki, 489
- dollar crisis, 180
- Dompri, Akyem Kotoku warlord, 75
- Donbondir, 280, 287
- donkeys, in smuggling, 409, 431
- douaniers, 147, 253, 257, 323, 325, 353, 409, 411, 431, 433
- drought
 in Ghana, 458
 in Senegambia, 255, 280, 321
 in trans-Volta, 322
 Sahel, 397, 404, 537
- Dual Mandate in Tropical Africa*, 159
- durbars, 270, 510–11, 513–14
- Dutch gin, 164, 174, 262, 267, 532
- Dzalele, 53, 302
- Dzamesi, Kofi, 508
- Dzelukope, 135
- Dzikpo, Lawrence Agrona, 221
- Dzodze, 465–6, 479
- Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS), 490
- Economic Plan, Togo, 449
- Economic Recovery Programme (ERP), Gambia, 417
- education
 in Casamance, 424
 in development package, 327, 330
 in Gambia, 338, 406
 in Ghana, 367
 in Senegal, 177
 in Togo, 178, 362, 386
 Islamic, 282
- Egbe, 224
- Egypt, 117, 191
- Eisenstadt, Shmuel Noah, 29
- electricity, 327
- elites
 in Senegambian unification, 350
 post-colonial states, 330–1
- Ellershaw, H.C., 251
- Elmina, 479
- Emit (Emitai), 91
- Empire states, 11–12
- enframing system, colonialism as, 191
- Enlarged Consultative Commission (ECC), Togoland, 363
- entrepôt states
 Gambia as, 356
 Togo as, 390, 392, 436, 449, 536
- Esaloulou (Esulalu), 202
- espionage, 319
- ethnicity
 concept of, 36, 484
 in colonial states, 272
- Europe, state development in, 7–9, 103, 525
- European Development Fund, 416
- European import-export companies, 27
- Evans, Martin, 487
- everyday states, 26
- Ewe
 Agotime, relations with, 38, 41, 503, 542
 and Eyadéma regime, 482
 as farmers, 55
 British relations with, 116
 chieftancies of, 212, 227, 360
 Christianity, 295
 cocoa farming, 370
 diversity of, 359
 education in, 360
 elites, 361
 ethnic identity, 77, 310, 357
 historiography, 49
 in Atikpui-Nyive war, 71
 in Ghana, 440, 442
 in Togo, 450

592 Index

- Ewe (cont.)
 land tenure in, 252, 298
 language, 225, 294, 300, 307, 360, 515, 521
 migration of, 59
 movement restrictions on, 251
 names, 307
 settlements of, 295, 302
 slave trade, 359
 Togoland unification, 330, 357, 359–65,
 371, 392, 535
 trade, 360
Ewe Newsletter, 359, 362–3
 extractive states, 157
 Eyadéma, Etienne
 economic policies, 448
 Ghana, relations with, 459, 496
 infrastructure spending, 481–2, 538
 on Togo unification, 453
 one-party rule, 449
 repression under, 460
 seizure of power, 390–1, 393
 statue of in Kpalimé, 502
- Fadeliyya order, 277
 Faidherbe, Louis, 108–9, 115
 family land, 249, 252, 298
 fank, 91
 Fante, 110–11
 Farababanta, 195
 Farmers' Development Fund, 340
 Farque, Commandant, 132, 202
 Fatton, Robert, 401
 Faye, J.C., 337
 Fedá, 302
 festivals
 Agotime, 503–16, 523, 543
 and collective memories, 485
 Kalorn, 509
 fetish, 73, 307
 field administration, 24
 Field Agricultural Service, Ghana, 389
 firearms, smuggling of, 257, 262
 fiscal states, 7–9
 Fisher, Humphrey, 283
 fishing industry, 457
 Five Year Plan, Gambia, 404, 406
 Five-Year Development Plan, Ghana, 378, 444
 Flindt, Commandant, 62
 Floops. *See* Kalorn, *See* Jola
 Flynn, Donna, 519
 Fogny East, 198
 Fogny, French administration, 202, 205
 Fogny-Jabangkunda
 Bainunk identity, 41, 85
 boundaries of, 78, 90, 210, 521
 British sphere of influence, 152
 chiefdoms in, 209
 foundation of, 81
 Franco-British border agreement, 122, 125
 French administration of, 199, 208, 227
 French, relations with, 121
 historicity of, 489, 543
 identity politics in, 311
 Islamicization in, 283
 Kalorn in, 493
 Mandinka in, 495
 Mangone Seye in, 131
 population density, 231
 power, structure of, 88
 slaving frontier in, 527
 Fogny-Jabangkunda association, 489, 522
 Fogny-Kombo, 41
 Foli Bebe (Ofori Bomboneen), 59
 Fon, 58
 Fonds d'Investissement pour le
 Développement Economique et Social
 (FIDES), 326, 335–6
 Foni Berefet, 411
 food aid, 413
 Food Distribution Corporation, 445
 Food Production Corporation (FPC), Ghana,
 445–6
 foodstuffs, trade in, 255–7
 forced labour, 141, 143
 forest guards, 422, 487
 Fort James, 86
 Fort Kongenstein, 55
 Fort Prindsensteen, 62
 Foucher, Vincent, 424, 427
 franc
 CFA, 384
 valuation of, 180, 253, 338
 France
 client states, establishment of, 115
 coastal settlements, control of, 105
 colonial expenditure, 168
 fall of, 1940, 318
 Gambia, territorial proposals, 109
 groundnut subsidies, 398
 military repression in colonies, 204
 Navy, 119
 scramble for Africa, 118
 trading houses, 107
 Trarza wars, 115
 Franco, Robert, 457
 Frankema, Ewout, 157, 188
 Free French, 318, 320–2
 Freetown, 104
 French Togoland
 Adangbe minorities in, 310

- administration of, 169, 224
 Agotime in, 311
 as gatekeeper state, 170
 as productive social contract, 185
 British border incidents, 146–8
 chiefs, role of, 263, 296
 colonial administration, 163, 165
 colonial expenditure in, 178–9
 creation of, 133
 customs regime, 269
 demographic stability, 294
 education in, 178
 Ghana, relations with, 383–5
 in World War II, 320–1, 533
 land tenure in, 249, 252
 migration in, 532
 military repression in, 185
 political organization, 162
 reunification proposals, 331
 sedition in, 262
 smuggling, 171, 262–3, 533
 taxation in, 170–2, 226, 529–30
 traditional authorities in, 270, 496
 unification proposals, 330, 362, 392, 535
 French Union, 358, 361, 535
 Frimpong-Ansah, Jonathan, 438
 Front Nord, 428, 487
 Front Sud, 428
 frontiers
 definition of, 15–17
 further frontiers, 103, 152
 port cities, relations with, 102
 proximate frontiers, 103, 112–14, 117, 152
 scramble for Africa, 118–19
 slave raiding in, 526
 fruit cultivation, 286
 Fula people, 44, 289
 Fuladu, 96
 Fulani herders, 468, 498, 503
 Fuller, C.J., 26
 Fumbisi valley, 445
 Furley, J.T., 142, 144–5, 214, 216
 further frontiers, 103, 152, 528
 Futa, 89
 Futa Toro, 114
 Fye, Sheikh Omar, 239

 G.B. Ollivant stores, 266, 532
 Ga, 50, 71, 111, 521
 Gabriel's shop, Wodome, 476–7
 Gailley, Harry, 334, 338
 Gallagher, Jack, 101, 117
 Galloway, Winifred, 84, 88

 Gambia
 administration of, 194–9, 290
 agriculture in, 230, 404, 538
 arms smuggling, 257
 as barnacle state, 433, 538
 as colonial state, 151
 as composite social contract, 356, 421
 as entrepôt state, 356
 as minimal state, 416
 as permissive social contract, 186, 261, 356, 395, 421, 434
 as productive social contract, 186
 as repressive social contract, 421
 border policing, 259
 boundary agreements, 353
 British administration of, 210
 bureaucracy in, 338, 352, 406, 417
 cattle smuggling, 257, 259
 chiefs, role of, 290
 child mortality in, 406
 China, relations with, 435
 colonial administration, 163, 165
 colonial expenditure in, 179–81
 cost of living in, 356, 418, 421
 cross-border trade, 173, 420
 currency crisis, 180
 customs regime, 179, 260, 351, 409, 532
 development projects in, 338, 404
 drought in, 255
 economic policies, 347, 416–18, 420, 534
 education in, 338, 406
 elites in, 350, 534
 entrepreneurship in, 406
 European firms in, 406
 external debt, 416
 fiscal profile, 172–4
 foodstuffs, trade in, 255–7
 Franco-British border agreement, 122–5
 French claims on, 109, 118, 120, 191, 236, 335–6
 French interests in, 179–82, 253
 health, 406
 immigration to, 173, 237
 import duties, 407, 417
 in World War II, 323–4, 533
 independence of, 349
 infrastructure, 192, 334, 404, 435
 Jola in, 493, 495, 501
 Kalorn in, 492–3
 land litigation, 542
 land policies, 243–7
 life expectancy in, 406
 local government, 355
 market networks in, 407
 medical services, 338

594 Index

Gambia (cont.)

- migrants, competition for, 173, 230–3, 235–7, 240–2, 269, 284, 288, 428–9, 495
- military, role of, 421, 434, 539
- parastatals in, 406
- politics in, 408
- population, 233, 236
- public finances of, 334, 339–40, 417
- refugees in, 428–9, 487
- river system, 41–4, 191–2, 336
- road building, 336, 347
- rural alliances in, 186
- self-sufficiency policies, 404
- Senegal, border agreements with, 415, 425
- Senegal, border incidents, 411
- Senegal, competition with, 397
- Senegal, integration with, 347, 350–2, 355
- Senegambian Union, 534
- settlement patterns, 288–90
- slavery in, 257–9
- smuggling, 253–61, 339, 356, 407–11, 421, 429, 539
- social contracts in, 334, 350, 432, 535, 539
- strange farmers in, 231–3, 237, 242
- taxation in, 159, 172, 237, 347, 529, 535
- tourism in, 421
- traditional authorities in, 210, 270, 290, 353–4, 495
- Gambia Commercial and Development Bank, 416
- Gambia Co-operative Union (GCU), 416
- Gambia Oilseeds Marketing Board (GOMB), 340
- Gambia Produce Marketing Board (GPMB), 407, 416, 418
- Gambia Protectorate Ordinance, 1902, 195
- Gambia river
 - as shared resource, 415
 - as trade route, 347
 - bridge project, 415, 423
 - commerce in, 238
 - crossings, 534
 - ferries, 318–19, 423
- gammo festival, 486
- Gardner, Leigh A., 187
- gatekeeping states, 157, 175, 188, 528
- Gbedema, Alice, 266
- Gbedemah, Komla, 389
- Gbeho, Phillip, 361
- Gbekodji, 224
- Gbli, Agotime commander, 71, 74
- Gbogbi Atsa V, Togbe, 303, 508
- Geba, river, 281
- Geregia, 80
- German Togo
 - administration of, 139–41, 212–13, 227, 530, 541
 - borders of, 138–9, 192, 212
 - Franco-British partition of, 133, 144–6
 - infrastructure, 140
 - land tenure in, 248
 - legacy of, 185
 - maps, 299, 309
 - territoriality in, 541
 - trade balance, 140
 - traditional authorities in, 296
- Germany
 - British trade rivalry, 134
 - establishment of in Togo, 135–7
 - scramble for Africa, 118
- Gervais-Lambony, Philippe, 136
- Geschiere, Peter, 230
- Ghana
 - Agotimes in, 516
 - agriculture in, 444–7, 481, 538
 - as neo-liberal state, 459
 - as one-party state, 381, 536
 - austerity in, 392, 441, 536
 - authenticity, drive for, 454
 - Border Guards, 462, 464, 466, 470, 476, 538
 - border policies, 383, 461, 470–1, 480
 - British Togoland, unification with, 357, 375
 - British traders in, 439
 - bureaucracy in, 380–1, 389, 442–3, 471
 - China, relations with, 446
 - constitutional government, 501
 - corruption in, 383, 389, 448, 455, 461–2, 469, 473, 481
 - Customs Preventive Service, 471, 483
 - customs regime, 389
 - development agenda, 367, 392, 436, 439, 444
 - economic policies, 376, 387–8, 391–2, 437, 442, 455–6, 480
 - education in, 367
 - festivals, role in, 514
 - French Togoland, relations with, 383–5
 - health services, 367, 377
 - hoarding in, 455
 - independence movement in, 28
 - indigenization policies in, 439–40
 - industrial action in, 379
 - industrialization, 381, 387, 392, 441
 - infrastructure, 378, 439, 456, 480
 - kalabule in, 454–6, 461, 538
 - kente weaving in, 505
 - legal system, 300, 462, 482–3, 500, 516
 - military rule in, 436, 442, 454–6, 480–1, 537
 - national map, 2

- parastatals in, 379, 391, 438, 443, 457, 536–7
 Police, 466, 469, 538
 privatization in, 472
 public finances, 377–8
 public goods, 377, 459
 refugees in, 461
 revolutionary politics in, 458–61, 467, 482, 498
 road building, 439
 self-sufficiency policies, 446
 smuggling in, 388–90, 437, 441, 443, 448, 452–3, 455, 457, 461, 469, 472
 social contracts in, 381–2, 391–2, 454, 456, 481, 536
 socialism in, 375
 state institutions in, 375, 437, 445, 447, 454, 459, 480, 482, 497, 536–7
 strangers in, 464
 Structural Adjustment in, 458, 482–3
 student protests, 452, 454
 taxation in, 459, 471
 Togo border closure, 387, 389–90, 392, 395, 437, 441, 459, 498, 502, 536
 Togo, relations with, 452–3
 trade liberalization in, 440
 traditional authorities in, 458, 520, 523, 536
 urbanism in, 473, 478–80
 volunteerism in, 445
 Ghana National Trading Corporation (GNTC), 379, 383, 388
 Ghana Revenue Authority (GRA), 471, 544
 Ghana Textile Printing Company (GTP), 465
 Ghanaian Enterprises Decree, 439
 gin, 164, 174, 262, 266–7, 525, 532
 Girard, Jean, 320
 Gisenyi, 540
 Giji, 59
 Gnassingbé, Faure, 482
 Godigbe festival, 508, 510, 515
 Goeh-Akue, N'Bueké Adovi, 170
 Gold Coast
 Adangbe in, 310
 African labour in, 161
 African representation in, 161, 164
 Anglo-German border, 138–9, 212
 as federation, 541
 as gatekeeper state, 175
 as productive social contract, 186
 Asante, relations with, 135
 British courts in, 110
 British protectorate, 116
 British taxation in, 111, 146
 coastal communities, 113–14
 colonial administration, 163, 165
 colonial expenditure in, 182
 constitutional reform, 363, 366
 customs regime, 174, 261–2
 decolonization in, 368
 development agenda in, 365
 education in, 182, 367
 Ewe in, 362, 364
 German arrival, 135–7
 German Togo, friction with, 140
 health and medicine, 182, 367
 in World War II, 320
 independence of, 392
 infrastructure, 261, 367, 529
 land tenure in, 298, 542
 Legislative Council, 164
 mercantile interests in, 160
 migration to, 247–8
 municipal rates, 174
 public finances of, 532
 smuggling, 175
 social contract in, 365
 spacial divide in, 186
 taxation in, 159, 174, 186, 529
 Togoland unification, 358, 362–3, 367–70, 535
 traditional authorities in, 24, 270, 542
 zongo populations in, 295, 542
 Golub, Stephen, 421
 Goma, 540
 Gorée, 22, 105–8, 162
 Goudiaby, Yussuf, 287
 government, anthropological approach to, 26
 grain trade, 114
 Grand Marché, Lomé, 451
 Grand Popo, 58
 grasshoppers, plagues of, 131–2, 275
 Gray, John Milner, 94, 260
 Great Depression
 colonial regimes, effect on, 32, 177, 318
 colonial states, effect on, 189
 in French Togoland, 185
 in Gold Coast, 175
 in Senegal, 529
 Great Depression, first, 117, 528
 great roads (Asante), 9
 Grey, Sir George, 111
 Griffith, Brandford, 138
 Groundnut Stabilization Fund, 345
 groundnuts
 cross-border trade, 173, 255–6
 cultivation, 284, 286
 export boom, 115, 118
 French interests in, 109, 160, 253, 398
 Gambia river trade, 191

596 Index

- groundnuts (cont.)
 Gambian public finances, 117
 in Jola conversion, 275
 in Senegambian integration, 356
 marketing of, 345
 migrants, 230, 531
 Mouride brotherhood, 534
 prices, 338–9, 397, 416, 539
 smuggling, 330, 412, 418
 strange farmers, 231, 236, 238–40
 subsidies for, 408, 414
 taxes on, 408
 World War II, 320
- Groupements Economiques du Sénégal (GES), 401
- Grüner, Hans, 212, 217, 219, 249, 299, 309
- Grunitzky, Nicolas, 391
- Guèye, Lamine, 344
- Guggisberg, Sir Frederick Gordon, 147, 159, 161, 174, 182
- Guibanga, destruction of, 126
- Guinea, 381, 426
- Guinea-Bissau
 as MFDC base, 428, 486
 cattle rustling, 259
 Cheikh Mahfoudz in, 279, 486
 cross-border trade, 421
 migration from, 238, 293, 426
 rice cultivation in, 526
 smuggling, 257, 323, 409
- gum trade, 107, 114–15
- Gunjur, 41, 93–4, 130, 195, 291, 431
 battle of, 129
- habitants, Gorée and Saint-Louis, 107, 115
- Hadrami, 280
- Haidara, Al-Haji, 203, 206, 422, 488
- Hailey, William Malcolm, Baron, 327
- Halbwachs, Maurice, 484
- hammock roads, 143, 213
- Hansen, Thomas Blom, 26–7
- Hargreaves, John, 18
- Harriss, John, 26
- Hausas, 265, 295, 311, 480, 542
- head tax (l'impôt personnel)
 French Togoland, 226
 in Casamance, 530
 in development package, 329
 in French Togoland, 170, 296, 532
 in Senegal, 166, 173, 233, 238, 344
- health
 in coastal settlements, 108
 in development package, 327, 330
 in Gambia, 334, 406
 in Ghana, 367, 377
- Heligoland Treaty, 139
- Herbst, Jeffrey, 17, 28
- Hilol, 203
- History of the Gambia*, 260
- History of the Gold Coast and Asante*, 70
- Ho
 Ankrah, H.B., murder of, 498
 as administrative centre, 52, 213, 219, 261
 CDRs in, 468
 chiefs in, 496
 District Native Court, 300
 German take-over, 139
 hoarding in, 388
 in plebiscite of 1956, 374
 land tenure in, 251
 market, 371, 477
 missionaries in, 215
 prosperity of, 248
 Public Tribunals in, 461, 483
 revolutionary politics in, 461, 467
 roads in, 370
 smuggling in, 263, 475
- Ho-Aflao trunk road, 295, 305, 309, 475, 519
- Hobbes, Thomas, 31
- Hodson, Sir Arthur, 358
- Hodzo
 Agotime dispute, 298, 300–3, 307–8, 501
 Agotime, relations with, 53, 60, 214
 in Togo unification challenge, 375
- Hogbetsotso festival, 504
- Hohoe, 215, 367
- Ho-Lomé road, 295
- Honuta, 479
- Ho-Nyive road, 473
- Hopkins, A.G., 14, 117
- Hopkinson, Dr, 254
- Horton, Robin, 283
- Howard, Rhoda, 160
- Hughes, Arnold, 419
- Humphrey-Smith, Gerald, 246
- Hutchful, Eboe, 188, 481
- hydroelectric power, 327, 368, 453
- imperial preference, 262
- imperialism, European, 11–12
- import-export firms, 160
- imports, duties on, 23
- India, French, 117
- industrialization, 33
- influenza pandemic, 275
- informants, 268–9
- infrastructure
 border dynamics, 329
 development package, 326
 Gambia, 192, 334, 404, 435

- German Togo, 140
 Ghana, 378, 439, 456, 480
 Senegal, 177, 335–8, 434
 Togo, 450, 481
 initiation rites, 58, 90, 485, 509–10
 ink-stain, analogy of administration, 193, 202
 Inter-Ministerial Committee (Senegambia),
 347, 350
 International Monetary Fund (IMF), 391, 414,
 418, 441, 458
 interstitial spaces, 16–17, 20
 irrigation, 346, 537–8
 Isert (Danish trader), 56, 61, 64–5
 Islam
 education, 282
 in colonial states, 272–3
 regional networks, 280, 282
 slavery, 96
 Itou, 203
 ivory trade, 60
- Jabang, 83
 Jabang clan, 81–3, 290
 Jabang, Sana, 291
 Jabundos, 80
 Jackson, Major F.W.F., 145, 248
 jalang (shrines), 91, 284
 Jammeh, Yahya, 420, 433–5, 493–4, 522, 539
 MFDC insurgency, role in, 423, 486
 Jarjue, Paul, 491–2, 494
 Jarra, 95, 126
 Jasikan, 367
 Jassej clan, 81
 Jatta family, 88, 196
 Jatta, Keluntang, 292
 Jatta, Landing, 196, 286–7
 Jatta, Sulung, 93
 Jawara, Dawda
 commercial networks, 409, 433, 534
 coup against, 420
 customs union, 349, 351
 development package, 404, 538
 economic policies, 356
 election victory, 331
 political weakness, 417
 public goods, 416
 Jeng, Alieu, 182, 245, 255, 270
 Jiboro-Kuta, 96
 Jiboro-Séléty border crossing, 44
 Jobson, Richard, 92
 John Holt, 160, 165, 532
 Joint Council for Togoland Affairs, 363, 373
 Joint West Africa Committee, 175
 Jola
 agriculture, 243, 342
 arming of, 209, 211
 as farmers, 230–1
 as traders, 128
 as warriors, 92
 Bainunks, relations with, 79–82, 85–6
 Boundary Commission, conflict with, 126
 etymology of, 87
 European stereotype of, 87, 120, 197–9, 273
 French rule, 133, 201, 204, 208, 211, 234–6,
 530
 in Casamance insurgencies, 321, 354, 423,
 486, 493, 543
 in Gambian military, 421, 493, 539
 Islamicization of, 199, 273–4, 278–81, 283,
 290, 293, 486, 541
 Kalorn, relations with, 493–4
 Kombo raids, 116
 lawlessness in, 197–9
 Mandinka, relations with, 86, 92, 197–9,
 291, 427, 490–2, 522, 541
 migrations of, 41, 284, 289, 310, 400, 495,
 501, 531, 541
 new model communities, 310
 people, 44
 power, structures of, 22, 78, 88, 92
 priest kings, 91
 requisitioning in, 320
 rice cultivation, 85, 92, 526
 shrines, 87
 slavery, 87, 96, 276
 smuggling, 421
 sources for, 50
 taxation of, 201, 205
 village organization, 91
 Wolof, relations with, 427
 Juapong Textiles (JTP), 465
 Juapong Textiles Limited (JTL), 445
 June 4 Movement (JFM), Ghana, 456, 458,
 466–7
 JUVENTO, 386
- Kaba, Fodé
 and Cheikh Mahfoudz, 278
 death of, 128
 European perceptions of, 119–20
 French, relations with, 127
 Gambia, relations with, 198
 Joint Boundary Commission, 126
 legacy of, 95
 rise of, 95
 Kabadio, 41, 81–3, 202, 281
 kabilo, landholding, 245
 Kabré, 390, 450
 Kabrousse, 321
 Kabu, 81, 88, 278

598 Index

- Kafountine, 41
 Boundary Commission, 124
 communications, 44
 French rule, 121, 209
 peace festival, 490
 smuggling in, 421
 taxation in, 202
- Kajambona, Diatta, 281
- Kajoor, 115, 130–1, 152
- kalabule, 454–6, 461, 538
- Kalabule, Alhaji, 437, 467, 469, 475, 480
- Kalajo river, 305
- Kalamar, Mansa, 97, 278, 281, 488
- Kaloack-Fatick, 431
- kalol (Jola village wards), 91
- Kalorn
 and traditional authorities, 495
 ethnicity of, 491, 543
 festivals, 492–3
 French rule, 133
 in Casamance insurgency, 493
 Islamicization of, 273
 Jola, relations with, 493–4
 language, 494
 Mandinkization of, 84, 494
 migrations of, 522
 religion and identity, 493
- Kalorn association, 492
- Kamasa, Kwasi, 467
- Kamobeul, 207, 209
- Kaniobo, 292
- Kansala, 235
- Kaolack, 409, 429
- Karenai, 197, 235, 421
- Karone
 as Jola, 41
 as Kalorn, 84
 chiefs in, 209–10
 French rule in, 199–200, 203, 207–9
 Kayong Kalorn in, 493, 522
 priestly authority in, 202
- Karoninka
 ethnicity of, 490, 543
 French administration of, 211, 530
 in new model communities, 541
 Islamicization of, 273, 310, 490
 Jola, rift with, 41, 490–2
 Mandinka, relations with, 291, 293, 490–2
 migrations, 44, 231, 289, 509, 522
 warriors, 96
- Karte Von Togo*, 2, 212, 214, 299, 500, 541,
See also Sprigade map
- Kartiak, 206, 279
- Kartong, 41, 288, 290, 324, 410, 421
- kaseba (initiation rite), 485
- Kassakunda, 291
- Kassardjan, 306
- Katamanso, battle of, 113
- Katana, 81
- Katzenellenbogen, Simon, 18
- Kayaba, Modi Sellou, 278
- Kayes railway, 254
- Kayong Kalorn, 492–4, 509, 521, 543
- Kea, Ray, 61–2, 70
- Keese, Alexander, 135
- Kending, Lamine, 281
- Kenney, Captain, 124
- kente cloth, 142, 247, 513
- kente weaving, 41, 503–5, 511, 523, 544
- Kenya, 157, 159, 167, 187, 317
- Keta, 59, 61, 134–5, 215
- Kete-Krachi, 462
- Keteku Caboceer, 61, 73
- Keteku family, 217
- Keteku II, Nene Noe (Nene Keteku XII),
 221–3, 225–6, 264, 294, 372, 506
- Keteku III, Nene Nuer
 destoolment action against, 506
 in Agotime-Adaklu land case, 497
 in durbar, 513
 on Agotime as warriors, 66, 70
 on Agotime history, 52–6, 58, 75
 on Agotime partition, 145
 on border dynamics, 516
 on festivals, 502, 511–12, 522
 on kente weaving, 504, 507
 on moral decline, 516
 on rank and precedence, 505
 on Togo, 496, 520
 on war captives, 72
- Kévé, 53, 138, 214, 300, 518–19
- Kiang, 80, 95
 Joint Boundary Commission, 126
- Killick, Tony, 376, 379, 438
- Killingray, David, 320
- Kimble, David, 111
- Kinshasa, 540
- Kitti, 41
- Klayo stream, 307, 500
- Klikor, 61
- Klouto, 224, 297
- Klutse, Air Commodore F.W.K., 468
- Knoll, Arthur, 213
- Kodje, 38, 224
- Koelle, S.W., 56, 65
- Koforidua, 261, 266
- kola nuts, 172
- Kolda, 203
- Kombo
 Bainunks in, 81–2

- boundaries of, 41, 78–81, 90, 521, 527, 543
 British administration of, 130–1, 152, 194–7, 227
 British, relations with, 93, 116
 Europeans, first contact with, 89
 Franco-British border agreement, 122
 French administration of, 202, 208
 identity politics in, 310
 in World War II, 324
 Islamicization of, 93–5, 280, 283
 Kalorn in, 493
 land policy in, 245–6
 Mandinka identity, 85, 495
 migration in, 284
 politics in, 408
 power, structure of, 88, 90
 slavery in, 258
 sources for, 50
 taxation in, 88, 90
 Kombo Afeet, 88
 Kombo Central, 195, 291, 429
 Kombo Dambeli, 88
 Kombo East, 195
 Kombo Land Revenue Ordinance, 172
 Kombo North, 195–6
 Kombo Santo, 88
 Kombo South, 195, 291
 Kombo St. Mary, 195, 406, 429
 Komla Gavor, 307
 Konors of Kpetoe, 496
 Kopytoff, Igor, 15–16, 51
 koranic schools, 282
 Koubanack, 121
 Kowu Dade, 217
 Kpaleve, 71
 Kpalimé
 cocoa farming, 214, 321
 cotton cultivation, 142
 education in, 386
 Eyadéma statue in, 502
 French rule in, 248
 German rule, 192
 in Agotime partition, 214
 missionaries in, 215
 population of, 478
 railway, 140, 170, 261
 smuggling in, 268, 464
 Kpandu, 215, 219, 323, 367, 374
 Kpedze, 268, 297, 469, 475, 479–80
 Kpele-Le, 58
 Kpetoe. *See* Agotime-Kpetoe
 Kpodjahon. *See* Agotime-Kpodjahon
 Kpogadzi, 307
 Krepe
 as victims of raiding, 65–6, 69, 77
 British relations with, 116, 135, 138, 145
 German rule, 118, 139, 212
 historicity of, 53
 slavery, 55
 Krobo, 50, 58, 521
 Krunu, 71
 Kufuor, John, 472, 508
 Kujube
 Al-Haji Haidara in, 203
 Alkalo of, 286–7
 as Narang village, 41
 Cheikh Mahfoudz in, 278
 chiefs in, 202
 Fodé Sylla, resistance to, 97
 French rule, 121
 Islamicization, 281
 MFDC insurgency in, 487
 migration from, 201
 refugees in, 132
 Kulungugu, 386
 Kumasi, 9, 70, 133, 249, 377
 Kunkujang, 287
 Kwadzo Dei IV, Peki leader, 71, 75
 Kwahu, 69
 Kwahu traders, 60
 Kwatei Kodzo, 71
 l’Afrique Occidentale Française (l’AOF)
 abolition of, 331, 341
 as extractive state, 167
 as gatekeeper state, 167
 bureaucracy in, 163, 165
 customs duties, 167
 development package in, 329
 Federal expenditure, 165
 fiscal conservatism, 176
 land policies, 243
 military expenditure, 168
 Senegambian unity, 335
 social contracts in, 184
 taxation, 167–8, 172, 187, 254, 353
 taxation in, 158
 l’impôt personnel (head tax), 166, 168, 170, 173, 226, 233, 238, 344, 530, 532
 l’Organisation Pour La Mise en Valeur du Fleuve Gambie (OMVG), 415
 l’Organisation Pour La Mise en Valeur du Fleuve Sénégal (OMVS), 420
 l’Union Progressiste Sénégalaise (UPS), 344
 labour service, African, 166, 172
 Ladoku, 57–8, 73
 Laklitza, 147
 Lama-Kara, 450
 land litigation, 297–310

600 Index

- landlord stranger relationship, 269, 288, 290, 293, 296–7, 480, 498, 526, 541
- landmines, 428
- Laplène, Commandant, 132
- laptots (slave sailors), 107
- Law, Robin, 58
- Le (Leh) people
as traders, 62
migration of, 59
origins of, 57–9
settlement of, 62, 69, 300, 302, 510
- League of Nations Mandates, 145, 224, 251, 294, 361
- Lebanese traders, 160, 168, 256, 352, 400, 407, 411, 439
- Legislative Council, Gold Coast, 164
- Lekpo, 59, 510
- Lekponguno, 56
- Lentz, Carola, 16
- Letsukope. *See* Agotime-Letsukope
- Lewis, J.M., 328
- Likpe-Bala, 470
- Likpe-Mate, 443
- Lilley, Captain C.C., 148, 194, 219–21, 251
- Limann, Hilla, 457–8
- Linares, Olga, 283
- liquor debate, 164, 174
- Little Popo (Anecho), 58, 62, 69
- Llewelyn, R.B., 129
- Lomé
archives in, 499
as entrepôt, 449, 473, 481
as port, 170, 261–2
colonial expenditure in, 178
Conseils de Notables in, 224
dynamism of, 539
foundation of, 136
French rule, 144–5, 224
German rule, 134
Ghana, trade with, 436
in World War II, 321–2
infrastructure in, 451, 538
markets in, 386, 451, 539
political unrest in, 461
population of, 478, 483
smuggling in, 171, 175, 266
taxation in, 170, 262
UAC in, 165
urban chic in, 518
- Lomé-Anecho railway, 140
- Lomé-Kpalimé railway, 213, 263, 532
- Lomé-Kpalimé road, 39, 263, 295
- Lonsdale, John, 159
- Louga, 431
- Lugard, Frederick, 158–9, 271, 329
- lumos (border markets), 430, 485
- M'Backe, Abdou Lahatte, 398
- Ma Ba Diakhou, 93
- MacArthur, Julie, 3
- MacCarthy, Sir Charles, 113
- Macdonald, Malcolm, 240
- MacGaffey, Janet, 34
- Maclean, George, 110
- Macleod, Iain, 339
- Magistrates Courts, 250
- Mahama, John, 515
- Mahamouda, 41, 281, 286, 487
- Mahfoudz, Cheikh, 277–84, 287, 310, 486, 541
- Mahmouda Chérife, 489
- Mahoney, Florence, 107, 109, 112–13
- Mahumansro XII, Nene of Afegame, 302, 373
- Mahumansro XIII, Nene of Afegame, 468, 498, 506
- Mahumansro XIV, Nene of Afegame, 508
- Mahumansro, Nene, 142, 147, 216, 220
- Maier, Donna, 75–6
- maize cultivation, 322, 446, 457, 532
- Ma-Jabang, 89
- Makaku V, Nene, 506, 517
- Makola market, Accra, 455
- Makuda, 41, 121, 130–1, 286, 289, 323
- malaise paysan, 398
- Mali, 231, 238, 464, 486
- Mali Federation, 339, 341, 350
- Mali Union, 330
- Mamdani, Mahmood, 13, 21, 24
- Manchester, 256
- Manchuelle, François, 115
- Mandates, League of Nations, 145, 250, 261
- Mandina Ba, 130
- Mandinka
against Mangone Seye, 131
as landlords, 231, 243
as refugees, 235
as slave traders, 87
Bainunks, relations with, 79–82
ceremonies, 485
ethnicity of, 44, 495
European stereotype of, 87, 120, 273
in Casamance insurgencies, 423
in Kombo, 197, 530
Islamicization of, 273, 281
Jola, relations with, 197–9, 202, 208, 291, 490–2
Kalorn, merging with, 84, 494
Karoninka clients, 289, 490–2
new model communities, 310
politics of, 408

- polities of, 78
- power, structures of, 88
- religion in, 486
- slavery, 82, 274
- sources for, 50
- towns, 41, 288, 290, 355, 485, 495, 522, 541, 543
- mangoes, 286
- Mangone Seye, 131–2, 488
- Manjago people, 44, 289, 291, 293, 310, 324, 541
- Manneh family, 290
- Mansa
 - as kings, 99
 - as magician, 90
 - powers of, 90
 - retainers of, 90
 - succession to, 88
- Mansfield, Captain E.T., 147
- maps
 - cadastral, 1–2, 8, 10, 212
 - colonial, 2, 353, 528
 - countermapping, 3
 - insurgent cartographies, 317, 544
 - mind maps, 3
 - power of, 1
- marabouts
 - autonomous communities, 116, 431
 - Cheikh Mahfoudz and, 281–2, 284
 - French, relations with, 283
 - in independent Senegal, 344, 398
 - legacy of, 276
 - Soninke war, 92–4
- Marguerat, Yves, 321
- Mark, Peter, 80, 282, 289
- Market Trading Act, Ghana, 440
- market women, 455, 538, *See also* Nana Benz
- markets, mapping of, 3
- Marseilles, 117
- Marty, Paul, 274, 277, 280
- Ma-Sane (Sanneh), 89
- Matam, 115
- matches, trade in, 351, 410
- materiality of the state, 10–11
- Maurel et Prom, 160, 233
- Mauritania
 - British merchants in, 105
 - Cheikh Mahfoudz in, 277–8, 284, 486
 - deep water port in, 419
 - traders, 237, 352, 430, 432
- Mawuli secondary school, 367
- May, Ernesto, 457
- Mbaye, Ahmadou Aly, 421
- McCarthy Island, 238
- McCaskie, T.C., 32
- Mead, T.A., 221
- medical facilities
 - in coastal settlements, 108
 - in colonial states, 178
 - in development package, 327, 330
 - in Gambia, 334, 406
 - in Ghana, 367, 377
- Medina, 115, 128
- Meillassoux, Claude, 526
- Mellacourie, 110
- Mensah, Joseph Henry, 439
- merchants, European
 - coastal settlements, control of, 105
 - frontiersmen, as, 15–17
 - in colonial states, 152, 160
 - military power of, 106
 - punitive expeditions, advocates for, 113
 - scramble for Africa, 118
 - taxation, attitudes to, 172
- Methodism, 274
- métis populations, 107, 152
- migration
 - as revolt, 190
 - between colonial states, 23, 229
 - borders, creation of, 35–6
- Miliband, Ralph, 6
- militarism, curse of, 69
- military conscription, 205, 235, 270
- Miller, Joseph, 65
- millet, 256, 260, 286
- Milner-Simon Agreement, 144–5, 147
- Mina women, 451
- mind maps, 3
- minimalist states, 157
- mining interests, 160–1, 175, 529
- Misahöhe, 192, 212, 224
- mise en valeur, 403, 531
- missionaries, 161, 164, 215, 225, 274, 367
- Mister Johnson*, 327
- Mitchell, Timothy, 7, 191
- Mlefi (Malfi), 61–2
- Mlomp, 206, 286
- Mobutu Sese Seko, 32–3, 481
- Molo, Musa, 128, 278
- Moore, Francis, 79–80, 86–7
- Moorish warriors, 114
- Moreau, Lieutenant, 133, 201
- motor vehicles, smuggling of, 472
- Motte Kofi, Ho leader, 75
- Mouhidinne, Ibnou el-Arabi Aidara, Chérif, 277, 279
- Mouride brotherhood
 - as traders, 432
 - economic rents, 403
 - French, relations with, 22, 164, 184

602 Index

- Mouride brotherhood (cont.)
 in independent Senegal, 344, 346, 433, 534
 MFDC insurgency, role in, 423
 urbanism, role in, 398, 537, 539
- Moussa, Fodé, 130, 201
- Mouvement des Forces Démocratiques de Casamance (MFDC), 422–4, 427, 486–9, 496, 522
- Movement for Justice in Africa-the Gambia (MOJA-G), 417
- Movement for the Liberation of Western Togoland (TOLIMO), 452
- Moxon, James, 323
- musketry, firing of, 511, 514
- Muslim brotherhoods. *See* Mouride brotherhood
- mutinies, 320
- N'Diaye, Birahim, 121
- N'Diaye, Gorgui, 203–4
- N'Dour, Youssou, 487
- N'Jie, Alhaji Momodou, 352
- N'Jie, Pierre Sarr, 331, 347
- naming rites, 287–8
- Nana Benz, 437, 451, 472, 482, 539
- Nana Ntsrifo, 73
- Nana Sir Ofori Atta I of Akyem-Abuakwa, 164
- Narang
 Bainunk identity, 85
 boundaries of, 41, 90, 521
 British, relations with, 78, 152
 chiefdoms in, 209
 depopulation of, 287
 Fodé Sylla in, 96, 124, 488
 French administration of, 121, 199, 204, 207–8, 227
 identity politics in, 311
 Islamicization in, 207, 278, 283
 Mandinka in, 495
 Mangone Seye in, 131
 migration in, 286, 289
 population density, 231
 power, structure of, 88
 slaving frontier in, 527
- National Conference, Togo, 460
- National Democratic Congress (NDC), 512
- National Domain law, Senegal, 427
- National Investigation Committee (NIC), 461
- National Liberation Council (NLC)
 and social contracts, 391
 civil service, relations with, 391
 corruption, 383
 indigenization policies, 439
 legal reforms, 306
 multi-party rule, 391
 state institutions, 438
 traditional authorities, relations with, 391
- National Liberation Movement (NLM), 365–6, 377, 382, 392
- National Public Tribunal, Accra, 462
- National Reconciliation Commission, Ghana, 498
- National Redemption Council (NRC), 442–6
- National Trading Corporation (NTC), 407
- National Union of Ghanaian Students (NUGS), 442
- nationalist movements
 historiography, 315–18
 social composition of, 27–8
- native administration, 177–8
 courts, 250
 French, 208, 211
- Native Administration Ordinance, 220
- neo-patrimonialism, 25, 29–30, 482
- Netherlands
 sphere of influence, 106
 textiles, 451, 472
- New Agricultural Policy (NAP), Senegal, 414
- new model communities, 541, 543
- New Patriotic Party (NPP), 513
- Newbury, C.W., 117
- Ngo, Nate, 71, 74
- Niamone, 81
- Nigeria, 3, 159, 187, 377, 385, 458
- night watchmen states, 157, 175, 188
- Ningo, 57
- Nioro, 353
- Niumi, 89, 113, 258, 339
- Nkrumah, Kwame
 Africanization policies, 456
 and state institutions, 375
 assassination attempt, 386
 austerity measures, 379
 authoritarianism of, 381
 border policies, 383
 coup against, 376, 390, 437, 537
 industrial development policies, 536
 NRC, influence on, 443
 on corruption, 383
 pan-Africanism, 383, 392, 536
 political vision, 315, 454
 Togo, relations with, 436, 536
 traditional authorities, relations with, 373
 unification challenge, 364, 368
- Nkwanta, 468
- Noépé, 146, 479
- Northern People's Party (NPP), 366
- Northern Region Integrated Project (NORRIP), 447
- Noshie, George, 264

- Notsie, 59, 303
Ntsrifofo fetish stool, 218
Nyagamago Pattah IV, Togbe of Adzakpa, 504, 506
Nyamago Pattah II, Togbe of Adzakpa, 499
Nyitoe. *See* Agotime-Nyitoe
Nyive
 Agotime, relations with, 53, 214, 501
 customs station in, 146
 in border trade, 479
 in Hodzo land case, 300
 slavery, 55
 smuggling in, 464
 warfare in, 69, 71
Nyofelleh, 41, 286, 291
Nzima, 383
- O'Brien, Donal Cruise, 343, 380
O'Farrell, Commissioner, 235
Odikro Todze II, Nene of Wusikope, 520
oeyi, 91
Office de la Commercialisation Agricole (OCA), 345–6
Office National de Coopération et d'Assistance Pour le Développement (ONCAD), 413
Office Togolais des Recettes (OTR), 472
Ofori Bombonee (Foli Bebe), 59
oil, price rises, 397, 413, 416, 537
Oku, King of Agotime, 70–1, 74
Okunka, Komla, 264
Old Ningo, 56
Olympio, Sylvanus, 331, 361, 384–6, 390–2, 535–6
OPEC, 397, 413, 537
Operation Counterpoint, 453
Operation Feed Yourself (OFY), 444–5, 447, 538
oral traditions, 51, 299, 303, 309, 311, 484
oranges, 286
Orcel, F., 233–4, 238, 254, 256
Osei, 66
Ousmane, Sembène, 403
Owusu, Maxwell, 453
Ozanne, John Henry, 258
- pacification campaigns, rationale for, 112, 114
Pahane, 278
Pakao, 88, 281
Pakoua, 278, 281
palaver, 64
Palmer, Sir Herbert Richmond, 233
Palmerston, Henry John Temple, 3rd Viscount, 112
palm-oil trade
 Agotime in, 142
 in Casamance, 231, 289, 339
 in Gold Coast, 116–17
 in Togoland, 140, 170
 in World War II, 321
pan-Africanism, 315, 383
panyarring, 17, 64–5, 527
parastatals
 Gambia, 406
 Ghana, 379, 391, 438, 443, 457, 536–7
 in development agenda, 24
 Senegal, 402, 413, 537
 Togo, 452, 481
Parti Africain de l'Indépendance (PAI), 401
Parti Démocratique Sénégalais (PDS), 401
Parti Socialiste (PS), 401
Parti Togolais du Progrès (PTP), 364, 373
Partido Africano para a Independência da Guiné e Cabo Verde (PAIGC), 426, 428
partition of Africa, 13–15
Partitioned Africans, 35
Peace Preservation Orders, 375
Peki
 Agotime as tributaries, 141
 Akan model of government in, 74
 Akwamu, relations with, 69
 as Krepe kingdom, 53
 British rule, 136, 212
 Ewe in, 251, 362
 farmers, 249
People's Defence Committees (PDC), 458, 462, 464–7
People's Militia, Ghana, 462, 466, 470, 473
People's Progressive Party (PPP), 408
Permanent Mandates Commission, 170
permissive social contracts, 32–3, 186, 261, 356, 393, 395, 421, 434, 452, 482, 539
petroleum, smuggling of, 464–6
pharmaceuticals, smuggling of, 432
Phillips, Lucie Colvin, 418, 421
phosphates, 412, 449, 452, 481–2, 538
Pineau, Captain, 124, 126
plebiscite of 1956, 373–5
Podor, 115
politics, definition of, 51
poll taxes, 329
Polyglotta Africana, 56
Ponty, William, 158
Popo, 59
population statistics, 2–3
port cities, 102, 117, 176, 188, 327, *See also* coastal settlements (European)
Portendick, 105
Portuguese Guinea
 Cheikh Mahfoudz in, 278–9
 colonial failure in, 189, 201, 531

604 Index

- Portuguese Guinea (cont.)
 French, relations with, 120
 Jola insurgents in, 321
 migration from, 324–5, 531
 Portuguese historical sources, 91
 post offices, 328
 post-colonial states
 approaches to, 25
 as political coalitions, 28
 as states, 25–9
 development agenda, 32
 diversity of, 26
 elites in, 330
 neo-patrimonialism, 25, 29–30
 repression, 33
 social contracts in, 533
 Prampram, 57
 precious minerals, smuggling of, 464
 Preparatory Commission, 365
 Presbyterian churches, 295
 Presbyterian schools, 322
 prestation (labour service), 166
 Preventive Detention Act, 303, 381
 Preventive Service, Ghana, 389
 Price Control Decree, Ghana, 455
 priest kings, Jola, 91
 priests, 73
 productive social contracts, 32, 184–7, 242,
 376, 383, 452, 481–2, 534, 536
Programme for Work and Happiness, 381
 Progress Party (PP), 437–9
 property rights, 64
 protectionism in scramble for Africa, 117
 Protectorate Ordinance No. 2 (Gambia), 172
 Protectorate Ordinances (Gambia), 244
 Provisional National Defence Council (PNDC),
 458–60, 464, 466–8, 471
 proximate frontiers, 103, 112–14, 117, 152,
 528
 Public Lands Ordinance (Gambia), 244
 Public Tribunal Records, Ghana, 437, 474, 483
 public works in development package, 328
 Pya, 450

 railways, 140, 176, 254
 Rassemblement du Peuple Togolaise (RPT),
 449–52
 Rattray, R.S., 56, 71, 141
 Rawlings, Flt-Lt. Jerry, 454, 458–9, 466, 483,
 496
 Rawlings, Nana Agyeman, 504
 Reeve, Henry Fenwick, 179
 refugees
 Bathurst, 116, 131, 201, 230
 Casamance, 426, 487
 Darisalami, 487
 from slavery, 16
 Gambia, 428–9, 487
 Ghana, 461
 Mandinka, 235
 Regional Development Corporations, Ghana,
 445
 Regional tax (Senegal), 344
 Reindorf, Carl, 70–1, 74, 499
 religion in colonial states, 272
 religious networks, mapping of, 3
 repressive social contracts, 421
 Revolutionary Tribunals, Ghana, 461–6
 rice
 cross-border trade, 532, 540
 distribution of, 407
 imports in Senegambia, 255, 342
 in Ghanaian planning, 445–7
 in Senegalese planning, 537
 irrigation for, 402, 416
 Jola as farmers of, 244, 284
 population densities, 85, 526
 requisitioning of, 320
 smuggling of, 256, 259–61, 339, 407, 413,
 525
 subsidies for, 414
 Rice Mills Unit, 447
 Rice, Berkeley, 352
 Richard Toll, 403
 Rimmer, Douglas, 380
 Rip, 93
 roads
 Asante great roads, 9
 Gold Coast, 261, 368
 hammock roads, 143, 213
 in colonial state building, 176
 in Gambia, 192
 Robinson, Ronald, 101, 117
 Roche, Christian, 133
 Ross, Eric, 399
 Rouen, 117
 Royal Navy, 104
 rubber trade, 116, 131, 201, 230
 Rufisque, 22, 162
 rural development projects, 447
 Rwanda, 19–20

 Saad Bou, Cheikh, 277–8, 282
 Sabaji (Sukuta), 93
 Sabally, Ilo, 291
 sacred groves, 90, 93, 273
 Sahllins, Peter, 9
 Saint-Louis, 22, 105–7, 114–15, 162–3
 Saloum, 258
 salt trade, 61–2

- Sambou, Kejang, 292
 Samory, 277
 San Pedro (Allahein) river, 124
 Sandaga market, Dakar, 432
 Sandugu, 278
 Sané, Sokhna, 257
 Sangadior, 126
 Sarakolle, 281
 Sarakope. *See* Agotime-Sarakope
 sardines, tinned, 457, 463, 465, 474, 525, 539–40
 Sarr, Assane, 243
 Sassen, Saskia, 34
 Schlegel, Bernhard, 215
 Scott, James C., 1, 10, 23, 49, 86, 92, 191, 219, 245, 526
 scramble for Africa, 13–15, 18–21, 117, 151–3, 525
 Searing, James, 107, 115, 168
 secessionist movements, 316
 second colonial occupation, 328
 secret societies, 90
 Section Française de l'International Ouvrière (SFIO), 344
 Sédhiou, 132, 201, 208
 seed-nut reserve, 239–40
 Segbale, 303, 307, 309, 311
 Se-Godze, 58, 62
 Séléty incidents, 203, 206, 422
 Senchi ferry, 261
 Senchi-Bawku highway, 369
 Senegal
 agriculture in, 346, 400, 402, 414, 537
 as bifurcated state, 211
 as composite social contract, 356
 as productive social contract, 184
 as quasi-democracy, 401
 border controls, 259, 413
 boundary agreements, 353
 bureaucracy in, 342, 352, 354, 402, 433
 business community, 342, 537
 capitalism in, 403
 cattle smuggling, 257, 259
 centres and margins, 184
 China, relations with, 434
 colonial administration, 163, 177–8
 Communes, 21, 178, 184, 343, 529
 corruption in, 346
 Customs service, 257, 409–10, 422, 430, 532
 decentralizing reforms, 401, 425, 495
 development agenda in, 346
 economic policies, 402, 412–15
 education in, 177
 elites in, 331, 534
 expenditure in, 176–8
 France, economic ties to, 534
 French military repression in, 204
 French neo-colonialism in, 400–1, 408
 French take-over, 118
 Gambia, border agreements with, 415, 425
 Gambia, border incidents, 411
 Gambia, competition with, 397
 Gambia, cross-border trade, 420
 Gambia, integration with, 347, 350–2, 355
 globalization, 434
 infrastructure, 177, 335–8, 434
 land policies, 243
 Mauritania, relations with, 419
 migrants, competition for, 230–2, 269, 284, 288
 migration in, 400, 426
 military conscription, 240–2, 276
 military repression in, 427
 missionaries in, 274
 Muslim brotherhoods in, 163, 401
 national debt, 414
 national self-sufficiency policies, 402, 413–14
 parastatals in, 402, 413, 537
 political liberalization, 415
 political organization of, 162
 post-independence crisis, 398
 press freedom in, 415
 religious authorities in, 399
 road building, 347
 Senegambian union, 534
 slavery in, 257–9
 smuggling, 253–61, 323, 404, 409–11, 421, 429, 431–3
 social contracts in, 334, 344, 346–7, 432–3, 534
 state intervention, 433
 student movement in, 400, 414, 537
 taxation in, 165, 238, 276, 344–6, 487, 529
 textile industry, 341
 tourism, 412, 427
 trade networks in, 409–11
 traditional authorities in, 270, 353–4
 unemployment in, 399
 urbanism, 346, 398–400
 Vichy regime in, 241–2, 318–21, 323
 Wolofization in, 426, 434, 496
 World War II, 325
 Senegal river, 113, 115, 402
 Senegalese Progressive Union (UPS), 401
 Senegambia
 border dynamics in, 521
 boundary agreements, 353
 community in, 496

606 Index

- Senegambia (cont.)
 customs regimes, 269
 ethnicity in, 496
 frontier zones in, 152
 identity politics in, 310
 Islamic networks in, 280, 282
 migrants, competition for, 531
 political elites, 333
 reunification proposals, 331, 333, 350–2
 slaving frontiers in, 527
 smuggling, 253–61
 trade networks in, 352, 429, 432, 434, 478, 485, 527, 532, 539
 transport links, 336–8
 unification, proposals for, 335–6, 338–50, 355, 395, 533
 violence in, 531
- Senegambian Confederation, 397, 417–19, 433
- Senghor, Jeggan, 350
- Senghor, Léopold
 authoritarian tendencies, 400
 Casamance, attitude to, 424
 federalism, 330
 France, relations with, 341
 Gambia, relations with, 410
 Muslim brotherhoods, 346
 opposition to, 400
 power struggles, 344
 retirement of, 414
 Senegambian unity, 333
 social contracts, 356
- Senghore, George, 354
- Serekunda, 44, 408–9, 429, 434, 478, 539
- settlement, rites of, 287
- Seva, 224
- Seven-Year Plan, Ghana, 378, 439
- Sevor, Agotime leader, 217
- seyfos (seyfolu)
 as administrators, 355, 495
 as intelligence gatherers, 353
 in land settlements, 244, 287
 land settlements, 531
 smuggling, 259
 under British rule, 186, 195–8
- Shia, 71, 146, 473, 479
- shipping interests, 161
- shoe trade, 351
- Sierra Leone, 101
- Sifoe, 41, 82–3, 286, 485, 487
- Sika, 89
- Silva, F.E., 128
- silver dollar, 180
- Simpson, W.H., 135–6
- Sinclair, Sir George, 369
- Sindian, 286
- Sine-Saloum, 234, 351, 409, 428, 430
- Sinou, Alain, 108
- Sissala, 16
- Sitwell, F.C., 128, 198
- Skinner, Kate, 363, 370, 384
- Slater, Sir Alexander Ransford, 247
- Slave Coast, 62, 65
- slave trade
 Agotime, 60–1, 213
 end of, 17, 104, 112
 politics, creation of, 65, 525–8
- slavery
 as tribute, 65
 in social structures, 69
 Islam, role in, 96
 legacies of, 13
 social change, as driver of, 97
- sleeping sickness, 247–8
- Smend, Lt., 143, 217
- Smith, K.G.S., 340, 347
- smuggling
 Agotime, 39–40
 borderland studies, 4
 in colonial states, 23
 in French Togoland, 171
 in German Togo, 140
 in Ghana, 443, 448, 455, 457, 461, 469
 in post-colonial states, 33
 in Senegal, 404
 in Senegambia, 253–61, 349, 356
 in trans-Volta, 175, 262, 473–8
 in World War II, 319, 322–3
- social contracts
 border dynamics, 33–4, 271, 313, 317, 524, 533, 540
 coercive, 31–2, 66, 211
 colonial, 234, 276
 composite, 346, 356, 421, 452, 535–6
 concept of, 30–1
 development, 326
 military role in, 436
 permissive, 32–3, 186, 261, 356, 393, 395, 421, 434, 452, 482, 539
 post-colonial states, 537
 productive, 32, 184–7, 242, 376, 383, 452, 481–2, 534, 536
 repressive, 421
- Société Commerciale Ouest Africaine (SCOA), 160, 268
- Société de Développement des Fibres Textiles (SODEFITEX), 402
- soil exhaustion, 398
- Sokoto Caliphate, 20, 23, 32
- Songhor Lagoon, 56, 59, 62
- Soninke, 90, 116, 278

Index

607

- Soninke-Marabout wars, 41, 92–4
 Sonko, Lamine, 209
 Sonko, Malick, 209
 Sorkpor, Matti, 142, 146–7, 217, 221
 Southern Rhodesia, 167
 Southern Togoland Council, 372
 Southorn, Thomas, 240
 Special Military Tribunals, Ghana, 443
 spirit
 cults, 69, 90, 307
 shrines, 13, 91, 273, 283
 spiritual power, 98, 202
Sprigade map, 67, 299–300, 307, 309, 500, 508
 St. Mary's Island. *See* Bathurst
 Standing Consultative Commission (SCC), Togoland, 363
 State Farms Corporation (SFC), Ghana, 379, 438, 445–6
 State Fishing Corporation, Ghana, 379, 457
 State Gold Mining Corporation (SGMC), Ghana, 379
 states
 bifurcated, 14
 definition of, 6–7, 9–11
 Empire states, 11–12
 idea of, 9–11, 104, 481
 imaginary, 9–10
 materiality of, 10–11
 power, limits of, 395
 statistics, accuracy of, 2–3
 Stepputat, Finn, 26
 Steyler Mission, 215
 stool land, 249, 252, 298, 382
 Stool Lands Boundaries Settlement Commission, 500
 stool, fetish, 73
 strange farmers
 in Gambia, 186, 231–3, 237–9, 255, 340, 531
 in Senegal, 238, 270
 World War II in, 242, 319
 stranger tax, 238
 strangers
 citizenship, 290, 293
 in colonial states, 272
 land tenure, 252
 Structural Adjustment
 definition of, 411
 in Ghana, 458, 471, 482–3
 in Senegambia, 414, 417, 434
 in Togo, 460
 trade networks, 540
 student movements, 400, 414, 442, 452, 454, 537
 Subversion Decree, Ghana, 443
 sugar cane, 402
 sugar, smuggling of, 431, 464–5, 532
 Suhum, 307
 Sukuta, 195, 197, 334
 Suleyman, 89
 sunandiro, 485
 Sunu Gaal, 401
 Supreme Military Council (SMC I), 452
 Supreme Military Council (SMC II), 454
 Swindell, Kenneth, 182, 245, 255, 270
 Sylla, Fodé
 and Cheikh Mahfoudz, 278
 as corruptor of Islam, 276, 278
 European perceptions of, 119–20
 fall of, 41, 128–30
 Franco-British border agreement, 121–5
 Jola, conversion of, 281
 Kujube, failure at, 97, 286
 legacy of, 96, 130–2, 199, 210, 245
 Narang, depopulation of, 287
 plundering campaigns, 96, 116, 488
 rise of, 94–5
 rule, extent of, 152
 slavery, 258, 541
 Syme, R.S., 256
 Takla, 53, 55, 300, 302
 Takoradi, 472
 talibés, 282, 344
 Tall, Moustapha, 431
 Tamba, 209
 Tambacounda, 429–30
 Tanzania, 377, 382
 Taviefe, 77, 134
 tax bargains, 30, 347
 tax state, 7–9
 taxation
 colonial state making, 22–3
 in colonial state making, 152, 193
 in colonial states, 155
 in development package, 329
 resistance to, 203
 state development, 7
 state formation, 10
 Teh Doku III, Nene of Zukpe, 302, 506–7
 Tema, 267, 369, 380, 536
 Tendouk, 275
 Ten-Year Development Plan, Gold Coast, 365, 367, 370–1
 territoriality, conceptions of, 99
 Teshie, 57
 Tete, 62, 65

608 Index

- textiles
 in Ghana, 444
 in import/export trade, 341
 industry, 536
 parastatals, 402
 protectionism, 413
 smuggling, 262, 351, 451, 462, 465–6, 474, 481, 539
 Thiès, 431
 Thiès-Kayes railway, 238
 Thiès-Niger railway, 168
 Thionk-Essyl, 206
 Third Development Plan, Senegal, 402–3
 Third Republic, Ghana, 456
 Thomson, Steven, 491
 Thonning, Peter, 53, 60
 tiep bou dien, 342
 Tijani brotherhood, 423
 Tilly, Charles, 8
 timber, smuggling of, 464–5
 Tiobon, 275
 Tivouane, 282
 tobacco
 smuggling, 262, 264, 266, 268, 325, 351, 410
 trade, 261, 532
 Todje, 74–5
 Todze family, 303
 Todzie, river, 60, 145, 302, 308, 371, 475, 510
 Togo
 Agotime settlements, 38
 Agotimes in, 518
 allied invasion, 141
 army in, 390–1
 as barnacle state, 437
 as entrepôt state, 390, 392, 436, 449, 536
 as one-party state, 450
 as permissive social contract, 393, 395
 as repressive state, 482
 as Swiss state, 385, 390, 392, 448, 536
 austerity measures in, 386, 460
 bureaucracy, 385, 451
 China, relations with, 472
 customs reforms, 472
 democratization in, 460
 development in, 386
 economy of, 385–6, 437
 education in, 386
 festivals, role in, 514
 French alliance, 386
 Ghana border closure, 387, 389–90, 459, 502–3, 536
 in West African integration, 472
 independence of, 385–6
 infrastructure projects, 450, 481, 539
 military rule in, 436, 450
 parastatals in, 452, 481
 phosphates boom, 449, 452, 481–2, 538
 plebiscite of 1956, 453
 public goods in, 449
 regional disparities, 386
 repression in, 450, 460, 518
 smuggling in, 388–90, 393, 473–8, 539
 social contracts in, 386, 449, 452, 482, 519, 539
 trade networks in, 451–2
 traditional authorities in, 386, 450, 482, 502, 517, 520, 523
 unification issue, 452
 urbanism in, 473, 478–80, 483
 Togo beach, 134
 Togoland
 economic union, 362
 hill communities, 77, 192
 unification movement, 357, 359–65, 535
 Togoland Congress (TC), 303, 364, 367–8, 372, 375, 384, 389, 392, 535
 Togoland Union (TU), 363–4, 372
 Tomani Bojang, 94
 torture, 427
 Touba (Casamance)
 as Narang village, 41
 Darsilami, relations with, 286, 288, 293
 naming of, 287
 Touba (Mouride capital)
 as trading hub, 409, 429, 431–3
 urban growth, 398, 478, 539
 Touré, Ahmed Sekou, 381, 426
 tourism, 412, 421, 427
 tournée, 193–4, 201, 208, 212, 225
 Tové, 71, 138, 214
 Tové-Dzigbe model farm, 142
 tractors, 447
 Trades Union Congress (TUC), Ghana, 376, 379, 442, 536
 traditional authorities. *See also* chiefs
 development package, 328
 in colonial states, 190, 193–4, 270
 Islamicisation in Senegal, 275
 landholding, 243–5, 252
 smuggling, role in, 259–61
 taxation, 353–4
 World War II, in, 318
 Tranquille, 292, 411, 431
 trans-Gambian highway, 336, 347–8, 354
 transport in development package, 327
 trans-Volta
 border dynamics in, 543
 Christian villages in, 541
 drought in, 322

- German take-over, 118
 identity in, 311
 trade networks in, 473–8
 unification proposals, 533
 urbanism in, 478–80
- Trans-Volta Togoland (TVT) region, 364, 369–70
- Trarza raiders, 114
- Travelling Commissioners, 193
- Trawali. *See* Mansa Dambeld (Dambeli)
- Treaty of Association (Senegambia), 350
- Trusteeship agreements, 368
- Trusteeship Council (UN), 358, 361
- Tsadide Kofi, 303, 305
- Tsevié, 224
- Tukolor, 281
- Ture family, 196, 210, 290
- Ture, Malang, 291
- Ture, Nianko, 291
- Turner, Frederick Jackson, 15
- Tuskegee Institute, 142
- Uganda, 317, 382, 440, 538
- umma (community), 99, 290
- Union des Chefs et Populations du Nord-Togo (UCPN), 364
- Union des Groupements Economiques du Sénégal (UNIGES), 400
- Union Government (Unigov), 453, 458
- Union Nationale des Commerçants et Industriels du Sénégal (UNACOIS), 434
- Union Nationale des Travailleurs Sénégalais (UNTS), 400
- United Africa Company (UAC), 160, 165, 256, 388
- United Ghana Farmers' Council (UGFC), 376, 536
- United Gold Coast Convention (UGCC), 365
- United Nations
 Administering Authorities, 361, 363
 in Togo unification challenge, 375
 trusteeships, 358, 361
- United Nations High Commission for Refugees (UNHCR), 487
- United Party (UP), 331, 408, 438
- Upper Region Agricultural Development Project (URADEP), 447
- urban planning, 108
- urbanism, 395, 537, 540
- USA, in contraband trade, 108
- Utuka, Maj-Gen. Edward Kwaku, 443
- Vakpo, 38
- Value-Added Tax (VAT), 471
- Van Mook Report, 347, 349–51, 534
- Van Vollenhoven, Joost, 206
- Ve-Golokwati, 370
- Velor, 258
- Vichy regime, 318, 533
- villages
 citizenship in, 293
 foundation of, 288
 integration of settlers, 297
- violence
 control of, 66
 in colonial states, 31, 190
 in state making, 525
 nineteenth century, 49
- Vlisco, 444
- Volta Region Agricultural Development Project (VORADEP), 447
- Volta Region Public Tribunal (VRPT), 461–6, 469–71
- Volta Region, smuggling in, 457
- Volta river, 212, 358
- Volta River Project, 327, 364, 368, 378, 453, 535
- von Puttkamer, Jesko, 214
- Voyi, 278–9, 281
- Waalo, kingdom of, 114
- Wade, Abdoulaye, 401, 428, 432, 434, 487, 490
- Walkden, John, 266
- Walther, Olivier, 540
- warfare in colonial state making, 152
- Washington, Booker T., 142
- Wasulu, 277
- water supplies, Gold Coast, 368
- Watts, Michael, 255
- wax prints, 451, 466, 472, 474, 481, 504, 518, 544
- Waya stream, 307, 500
- wealth in people, 66
- Weatherburn, C.M., 372
- Weber, Max, 25, 29
- Welch, Claude, 331, 347
- welfare in development package, 327
- Wenuam. *See* Agotime-Afegame
- Wesseling, H.L., 18
- West African Control Board (WACB), 180
- West African Court of Appeal, 223, 246
- West African Produce Control Board (WAPB), 340
- West India and Guinea Company, 65
- West Indian Regiment, 129
- Westphalia, Treaty of, 7
- Whydah (Girefe), 62
- Wifeme clan, 58
- Wilks, Ivor, 9, 31

610 Index

- Williams, C. Riby, 136
 Windley, Sir Edward, 338
 Wodome. *See* Agotime-Wodome
 Wolof people, 22, 31, 281
 Wolofization, 426, 434, 496, 543
 women
 Agotime, 77
 as captive wives, 69, 71–2
 as smugglers, 474
 in MFDC insurgency, 487
 market women, 386, 455, 538
 Workers' Defence Committees (WDCs), 458
 World Bank, 345, 406, 414, 418, 447, 452
 World Customs Organization (WCO), 472
 World Trade Organization (WTO), 472
 World War I
 conscriptioin in, 185
 French rule, effect on, 203
 Togo, invasion of, 141
 World War II
 colonial states, impact on, 318–19, 325, 533
 conscriptioin in, 240
 manpower demands, 313
 trans-Volta, 360
 Wright, Donald, 85
 Wulending, Queen of Karone, 84
 Wuli, Kingdom of, 113
 Wumenu, 303, 307
 Wutegble. *See* Agotime-Wutegble
Xala (film), 403
 Yarbutenda, 337, 415
 yard tax, 159, 172–3, 195, 199, 233, 270, 293, 531
 Yaw Osekyere, 66
 Yewe, 73
 Yorubaland, 34
 Young, Crawford, 14–15, 103
 Yundum, 81
 Zaire, 481
 Ziguinchor, 44, 81, 207–9, 427, 492
 Zimbabwe, 265
 Ziope, 53, 146–7, 266
 Zomayi, 302
 zongo populations, 295, 542
 Zukpe. *See* Agotime-Zukpe