Contents

List of Figures  page x
Acknowledgments     xi
List of Abbreviations     xiii

1 Introduction: The Meaning of Murambi     1

Part I  Creating What You Are Afraid of: The Rwandan Patriotic Front's Transitional Justice Program     27
2 Rewriting History in Post-Genocide Rwanda     33
3 Symbolic Struggles     65
4 Justice as Memory     91
5 From Violent Repression to Political Domination: Transitional Justice, Political Reform, and Development     135

Part II  Popular Narratives     187
6 Political Reform in Three Rwandan Communities     189
7 Popular Narratives of Memory and History     231
8 Politics by Other Means: Popular Opinion about “Transitional Justice”     271

Part III  Conclusion     311
9 “We Pretend to Live Together”: Assessing the Impact of Transitional Justice Mechanisms in Rwanda     313

Bibliography     341
Index     365