

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	<i>page xvii</i>
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	<i>xix</i>

Part I	The Building Blocks of Soil	1
1	Introduction	3
	Pioneers of Soil Science, Soil Survey, and Soil Geography	3
	Things We Hold Self-Evident	6
	The Framework for This Book	7
2	Basic Concepts: Soil Morphology	8
	What Is Soil?	8
	Soil Profile Descriptions	8
	Texture	9
	Landscapes: The Exciting Additional Detail, Insight, and Interpretation Provided by Laser Diffraction Data	13
	Color	15
	<i>The Munsell Color System</i>	16
	<i>Origins of Soil Color</i>	17
	Redoximorphic Features	18
	Landscapes: A Typical Soil Profile Description	18
	Pores, Voids, and Bulk Density	18
	Structure	19
	Consistence	22
	Presentation of Soil Profile Data	22
	Soil Micromorphology	22
	Tools Used to Study Soil Micromorphology	24
3	Basic Concepts: Soil Horizonation ... the Alphabet of Soils	29
	Soil Horizons	29
	Types of Soil Horizons	29
	<i>O Horizons</i>	34
	<i>Types and Subdivisions of O Horizons</i>	35
	<i>Biological Degradation of Raw Litter in O Horizons</i>	36
	<i>A Horizons</i>	38
	<i>E Horizons</i>	39
	<i>B Horizons</i>	39
	<i>The Sequum Concept</i>	40
	<i>The Solum Concept</i>	40
	<i>C Horizons</i>	40
	Buried Soils	42
	Regolith, Residuum, Saprolite, and the Weathering Profile	42
	<i>D Horizons</i>	45
	Soil Profiles and Soil Individuals	45
	<i>The Material and the Conceptual</i>	46
	<i>Concepts in Soil Classification</i>	47
	Putting the Letters Together	49
4	Basic Concepts: Soil Mineralogy	50
	Bonding and Crystal Structures	50

Oxides	50
Aluminum Oxides	51
Iron Oxides	52
Manganese Oxides	54
Chlorides, Carbonates, Sulfates, Sulfides, and Phosphates	55
Silicates	55
Nesosilicates, Sorosilicates, and Cyclosilicates	56
Inosilicates (Chain Silicates)	56
Tectosilicates (Framework Silicates)	58
Phyllosilicates (Layer Silicates)	58
1:1 Layer Silicates: Kaolin Group	59
1:1 Layer Silicates: Serpentine Group	62
Overview of 2:1 Layer Silicates	62
2:1 Layer Silicates: Talc-Pyrophyllite Group	62
2:1 Layer Silicates: Mica Group	62
2:1 Layer Silicates: Vermiculite	63
2:1 Layer Silicates: Smectite Group	63
2:1 Layer Silicates: Chlorite and Hydroxy-Interlayered Clays	65
Identification of Phyllosilicates in Soils by X-Ray Diffraction	66
XRD Theory	66
Landscapes: Geophagy	66
Clay Mineral Identification Strategies Using XRD	68
Identification of Iron and Aluminum Oxides in Soils	69
5 Basic Concepts: Soil Chemistry	71
The Liquid Phase in Soils	71
Acids and Bases in Soils	71
Acids and Bases	71
Soil pH	72
Degree of Dissociation	72
Carbonic Acid	73
Soluble Organic Acids	74
Hydrolysis of Metals	74
Bases and Alkalinity	74
Complexation Reactions	75
Metal-Ligand Complexes	75
Chelation	75
Sorption of Solution Species	76
Charged Solid Surfaces	76
Constant, pH-Independent Charges	76
Variable, pH-Dependent Charges	77
pH-Dependent Charges at Silicate Edges	77
pH-Dependent Charges on Oxide Surfaces	77
pH-Dependent Charges in Soil Organic Matter	78
Cation Exchange Capacity of Soil	79
Cation Exchange Reactions	80
Anion Exchange Reactions	82
Adsorption Reactions	82
Mineral Precipitation Reactions	84
6 Basic Concepts: Soil Physics	85
Soil Water Retention and Energy	85
Soil Water Movement	88
Soil Temperature	90
Heat Flow in Soil	91
Soil Gas Composition and Transport	92

7 Basic Concepts: Soil Organisms	95
Primary Producers	95
Bacteria	97
Fungi	99
Soil Fauna	101
Protozoa	102
Nematodes	102
Arthropods	102
Landscapes: Termite-Generated Fairy Circles	103
Earthworms	104
Landscapes: Invading versus Migrating Worms	105
Mammals, Birds, Reptiles, and Amphibians	107
<hr/>	
Part II Soil Genesis: From Parent Material to Soil	109
8 Soil Classification and Mapping	111
Soil Geography, Mapping, and Classification	111
The System of Soil Taxonomy	112
A Historical Overview	113
How Soil Taxonomy Works	118
Soil Moisture Regimes	128
Soil Temperature Regimes	140
An Overview and Assessment of Soil Taxonomy	142
The Canadian System of Soil Classification	144
The World Reference Base for Soil Resources	144
Soil Mapping and Soil Maps	146
Utility of Soil Maps	146
Components of Soil Maps	148
Types of Map Units	149
Making a Soil Map: Fieldwork	151
Making a Soil Map: After the Field	156
Error, Uncertainty, and Variability in Soil Maps	156
Digital Soil Maps and Mapping	157
Landscapes: Digital Soil Mapping (DSM)	158
Pedometrics	159
Soil Landscape Analysis	160
Describing Soil Bodies and Soil Landscapes	161
9 Weathering	165
Physical Weathering	166
Forms of Physical Weathering	166
Chemical and Biotic Weathering	172
Mineral Solubility in Water	172
Destabilization by Charge Imbalance	173
Preventing the Backward Reaction	175
Biological Agents	175
Products of Weathering	176
Controls on Physical and Chemical Weathering	176
Weathering versus Soil Production	178
Assessing Weathering Intensity	180
10 Soil Parent Materials	181
Effects of Parent Material on Soils	181
The Mutability of Time _{zero}	182
Types of Parent Materials and Their Characteristics	183

Residual Parent Materials	183
Saprolite	184
Saprolite Formation in the Humid Tropics	186
Effects of Rock Type on Residuum Character	189
Residuum from Siliceous Crystalline Rocks	190
Residuum from Base-Rich Crystalline Rocks	190
Residuum from Sedimentary Rocks	194
Landscapes: The Mesa-and-Butte Desert Landscape of the Colorado Plateau	194
Landscapes: Terra Rossa Soils of the Mediterranean Region	196
Organic Parent Materials	198
Transported Parent Materials	199
Transported by Water	199
Transported by Wind	202
EOLIAN SAND PARENT MATERIALS	203
PARNA PARENT MATERIALS	206
LOESS PARENT MATERIALS	206
VOLCANIC PARENT MATERIALS: ANDISOLS	216
Transported by Ice	218
Transported by Meltwater	219
Transported by Gravity	219
Lithologic Discontinuities in Soils	222
Types of Discontinuities	224
Detection of Discontinuities	224
Pedogenic Importances of Discontinuities	230
11 Pedoturbation	232
Expressions of Pedoturbation	232
Proisotropic versus Proanisotropic Pedoturbation	232
Biomantles and Stone Lines	236
Pedoturbation Vectors	238
Aeroturbation	238
Aquaturbation	238
Bioturbation: Faunalturbation and Floralturbation	238
Faunalturbation	239
Landscapes: Rapid Soil Changes Due to Invasive Earthworms	241
Mounders and Nonmounders	242
Earthworms	243
Arthropods	244
Landscapes: Worm Bioturbation of Artifacts on the Hillslopes of Western Illinois	246
Termites	247
Landscapes: The Mima Mound Mystery – Solved!	247
Floralturbation	252
Cryoturbation and Gelisols	254
Soil Freezing and Cryoturbation	255
Permafrost	257
Patterned Ground	257
Landscapes: The Boreal Forest of Interior Alaska	261
Models of Cryoturbation	261
Pedogenesis Dominated by Cryoturbation	263
Soils of Polar Landscapes	267
Argilliturbation and Vertisols	269
Pedogenesis Dominated by Argilliturbation	269

Landscapes: The Blackland and Grand Prairies of East Texas	270
Gilgai	272
Slickensides	272
Models of Argilliturbation	273
Rates of Argilliturbation	277
Argilliturbation and Coarse Fragments.	278
Graviturbation.	278
Anthroturbation.	279
Bombturbation.	280
Less-Studied Forms of Pedoturbation	281
12 Models and Concepts of Soil Formation.	283
Dokuchaev and Jenny: Functional-Factorial Models	284
Factors of Soil Formation.	285
The Time Factor	288
The Parent Material Factor	288
The Topography (Relief) Factor	289
The Biotic Factor	291
The Climate Factor.	292
Zonation of Soils in Alpine Regions: Where Climo-, Topo-, and Biosequences Meet	293
Humans as a Soil-Forming Factor: Anthrosols.	297
Simonson's Process-Systems Model	300
Runge's Energy Model	302
Johnson's Soil Thickness Model	304
Johnson and Watson-Stegner's Soil Evolution Model	304
The Normal Soil Concept.	304
Background and Development of the Soil Evolution Model.	306
Changes in Pedogenic Pathways: How and Why?	309
Thresholds and Feedbacks	311
Landscapes: Pedogenic Thresholds in the Buckskin Range, Nevada	313
Steady State Conditions	315
Polygenesis and Polygenetic Soils	316
Phillips's Deterministic Chaos and Uncertainty Concepts	318
Final Words.	319
13 Soil Genesis and Profile Differentiation.	321
Landscapes: Can a Soil Become Extinct?	321
Pedogenenic Processes.	321
Eluviation-Illuviation	322
Effect of Surface Area	327
Processes Associated with Soil Organic Matter	328
Histosols	330
Melanization: Mollisols	332
Landscapes: Soils, Carbon Sequestration, and Global Climate Change	332
Formation of Granular Structure.	333
Biocycling and Acidification	333
Leaching and Leucinization.	336
Lessivage: Alfisols and Ultisols.	337
Landscapes: Early Views on Pedogenesis of Clay-Rich B Horizons	338
How Lessivage Works	340

Lamellae	344
Degradation of Argillic Horizons	346
Fragipans	349
Characteristics	349
Genesis and Evolution	350
Degradation	354
Oxidation-Reduction and Gleization	356
Ferrolysis	358
Landscapes: Pathways to Planosols	360
Rubification	362
Pedogenesis in the Humid Tropics: Oxisols	363
Laterization and Latosolization	368
Desilication	371
Laterite and Plinthite	372
Landscapes: The Three Phases of Warm-Climate Pedogenesis	374
Pedogenesis in Dry Climates: Aridisols	375
Aridisols	377
Calcification	377
Calcification: The Process	378
Sources of Carbonate	381
Landscapes: Southern Arizona Basin and Range	382
Physicochemical Models of Carbonate Accumulation	385
The Desert Project Model	385
Other Physicochemical Models	390
Biogenic Models of Carbonate Accumulation	391
Gypsification	393
Silicification	395
Duripans	396
Silicification: The Process	396
Salinization	398
Saline (Salty) Soils	399
Sodic (Natric) Soils	403
Landscapes with Sodic Soils	406
Near-Surface Processes in Desert Soils	409
Vesicular Horizons	410
Desert Pavement	411
Biocrusts	415
Rock Varnish	416
Podzolization: Spodosols	419
The Spodosol Profile	421
Placic Horizons	422
Ortstein	423
Podzolization: the Process	423
Proto-imogolite Model	423
Chelate-Complex Model	424
Pros, Cons, and Contemplations of the Models	426
Determining the Details of the Podzolization Process	427
Factors Affecting Podzolization	429
Braunification versus Podzolization	431
Landscapes: The Pygmy Forest Podzol Ecosystem	432
Rates of Podzolization	432
Sulfidization and Sulfuricization	433
Surface Additions and Losses	435
Cumulization and Burial at Soil Surfaces	436
Mass Balance Analysis of Pedogenesis	437

Part III Soil Geomorphology	443
14 Soil Geomorphology and Hydrology	445
Introduction to Soil Geomorphology	445
Historical Background	445
Topical Areas of Focus	446
Geomorphic Surfaces	446
Types and Categories of Geomorphic Surfaces	447
The K Cycle Concept	449
Ages and Relative Dating of Geomorphic Surfaces	450
Surface Morphometry	451
The Catena Concept	452
Reasons for Soil Variation within Catenas	453
Debris Flux: Texture Contrast Soils	455
Moisture Flux and Soil Hydrology	460
Slope Description and Catenas	461
Slope Gradient	461
Slope Length	462
Slope Aspect	463
Landscapes: The Palouse Hills, Washington State	466
Slope Curvature or Shape	467
Elevation	468
Slope Elements	468
SUMMIT POSITIONS	470
Landscapes: The Illinoian Till Plain of Southern Illinois	470
SHOULDER AND FREE FACE POSITIONS	471
BACKSLOPE POSITIONS	471
FOOTSLOPE POSITIONS	472
TOESLOPE POSITIONS	472
The Nine-Unit Landsurface Model	474
Soil Wetness and Hydric Soils	477
Landscapes: The Pocosins of North Carolina	478
Conditions of Saturation in Soils	479
Natural Drainage Classes	481
Morphologic Expressions of Wetness in Soils	481
Soil Color Patterns versus Soil Hydrology	483
FULLY OXIDIZING CONDITIONS	484
FULLY REDUCING CONDITIONS	484
FLUCTUATING WATER TABLE	484
Types of Redoximorphic Features	485
Landscapes: The Edge Effect	488
Quantification of Wetness	489
Microrelief	490
Examples of Catenas	493
Wisconsin Till Plain, Iowa	493
Negev Desert, Israel	494
Front Range, Colorado	496
Coastal Plain, Israel	496
The Humid Tropics	498
The Geologic Timescale and Quaternary Paleoclimates	500
The Deep Sea Record	503
Ruhe's Work in Iowa	504
The Stratigraphy and Constructional Surfaces of Southern Iowa	504
The Erosional Surfaces and Landscape Evolution of Southern Iowa	508
The Iowan Erosion Surface	511
Stone Lines and Erosion Surfaces	514

<i>Other Theories of Stone Line Development</i>	515
Dynamic Denudation	517
Biomechanical Soil Processes	517
Elements of Dynamic Denudation	517
<i>Horizon Nomenclature within the Constraints of</i> <i>Dynamic Denudation</i>	519
Soil Geomorphic Applications in Geoarchaeology	521
<i>Geoarchaeology: Inferring Past Human Behaviors from the</i> <i>Physical Landscape</i>	522
How Soils Can Help	522
15 Soil Development and Surface Exposure Dating	526
Basic Principles and Concepts	526
Numerical Dating	526
Relative Dating	528
Surface Exposure Dating	529
<i>Geomorphology and Stratigraphy</i>	533
Desert Pavement	533
Rock Weathering	534
Weathering Rinds	537
Obsidian Hydration Dating	540
Hornblende Etching	541
Rock Coatings	541
Cation Ratio Dating of Rock Varnish	543
Lichenometry	543
Dendrochronology and Dendrogeomorphology	546
SED Methods Based on Soil Development	548
Individual Properties or Attributes	548
Weighted Soil Properties	550
Indices of Soil Development	553
Color Indices	554
Field/Morphology Indices	555
Laboratory Indices	558
Resistant/Weatherable Ratios of Primary Minerals	560
Pedogenic Mass Balance	564
Landscapes: The ~500 ka Loess-Paleosol Sequence at Thebes, Southern Illinois	565
Chronosequences	568
Theoretical Considerations	569
Types of Chronosequences	570
Steady State	571
Statistical Circularity	572
Statistical Considerations	572
Numerical Dating Techniques in Soil Geomorphology	577
Paleomagnetism	577
Tephrochronology	578
Radioisotopic Dating	579
Radiocarbon	580
THEORY AND MEASUREMENT	580
ASSUMPTIONS	585
APPLICATIONS	585
DATING SOIL ORGANIC MATTER	586
DATING SOIL CARBONATE	591
Other Cosmogenic Isotopes	592
FALLOUT FROM THE ATMOSPHERE	593
FORMATION IN ROCKS AT THE SURFACE	595
Luminescence Dating	598

PARTIAL BLEACHING AND GRAIN SENSITIVITY	600
TAKING A LUMINESCENCE SAMPLE	601
PERSPECTIVE, OPPORTUNITIES, AND OVERVIEW	602
16 Soils, Paleosols, and Paleoenvironmental Reconstruction	605
Paleosols as Palimpsests	605
Paleosols and Paleopedology	606
<i>Paleopedology: Why Study Paleosols?</i>	606
Classes of Paleosols	606
Buried Paleosols	607
Recognition and Alteration of Paleosols	608
Buried Paleosols and Quaternary Stratigraphy	611
<i>The Sangamon Geosol</i>	614
The Soil-Forming Interval	615
Dating of Buried Paleosols	616
Environmental Pedosignatures Associated with Soils	616
Horizonation and Morphology	617
Organic Matter Content	619
Clay Mineralogy	620
Cutans	624
Magnetic Susceptibility	625
¹³ C in Soils and Paleosols	627
¹³ C in Soil Humus	628
¹³ C in Soil Carbonate	631
Opal Phytoliths	633
Pollen and Macrofossils	635
17 Conclusions	638
The Importance of Soils	638
What of the Future?	639
Contemplation and Reflection	640
References	641
Glossary	735
Index	771